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AMERICAN ALMANAC

AND

Treasury of Facts,

STATISTICAL, FINANCIAL, AND POLITICAL,

FOR THE YEAR

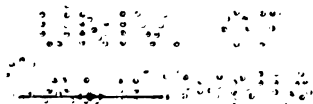
1885.

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THE AMERICAN ALMANAC AND TREASURY OF FACTS

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The American Almanac for 1890 is out of print

TO WHOM
ALL ORDERS
SHOULD BE SENT

FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS.

Epiphany.....	January 6	Low Sunday.....	April 12
Septuagesima Sunday.....	February 11	St. George's Day.....	April 23
St. Valentine's Day.....	February 14	Rogation Sunday.....	May 10
Sexagesima Sunday.....	February 8	Holy Thursday (Ascension Day).....	May 14
Washington's Birthday.....	February 22	Whit Sunday (Pentecost).....	May 24
Quinquagesima (Shrove) Sunday.....	Feb. 15	Trinity Sunday.....	May 31
Shrove Tuesday.....	February 17	Corpus Christi.....	June 4
Ash Wednesday.....	February 18	Decoration Day (Soldiers' Graves).....	May 30
Quadragesima Sunday, first in Lent.....	February 22	Independence Day.....	July 4
Mid-Lent Sunday.....	March 15	Michaelmas.....	September 29
St. Patrick's Day.....	March 17	Halloween.....	October 31
Lady Day—Annunciation.....	March 25	All Saints' Day (Hallowmas).....	Nov. 1
Palm Sunday.....	March 29	Thanksgiving Day.....	November 26
Maundy or Holy Thursday.....	April 2	St. Andrew's Day.....	November 30
Good Friday.....	April 3	First Sunday in Advent.....	November 29
Easter Sunday.....	April 5	St. Nicholas's Day.....	December 6
		Christmas Day.....	December 25

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, ETC.

Dominical Letter.....	D	Julian Period.....	6593
Solar Cycle.....	18	Jewish Era.....	5645-6
Lunar Cycle, or Golden Number.....	5	Mohammedan Era.....	1302-3
Epact.....	14	Byzantine Era.....	7393-4
Roman Indiction.....	13	Independence of the United States.....	109-110

The Solar Cycle embraces a period of 28 years.

The Roman Indiction is a cycle of 15 years.

The Lunar Cycle is 235 synodical revolutions of the moon = 19 years.

The Epact denotes the age of the moon on the first day of January.

ECLIPSES IN THE YEAR 1885.

There will be four eclipses in the year 1885, two of the Sun and two of the Moon.

1. Annular eclipse of the Sun, March 16. This partial eclipse through the United States generally, will be visible in its annular phase in the northwest, where the path of the Annular crosses our northern boundary in longitude 105 degrees west from Greenwich. The annular phase will last only about fifty seconds. It will be visible at Washington as a partial eclipse.

2. A partial Eclipse of the Moon on March 30, invisible in the United States.

3. A total Eclipse of the Sun, September 8, invisible in the United States.

4. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, September 23-24, visible at Washington; also on the Atlantic Ocean, in North and South America, and the Pacific Ocean. Moon enters shadow September 24 at 1h. 6m. A.M., Washington mean time. Middle of the eclipse, 2h. 40m. Moon leaves shadow 4h. 13m. A.M.

THE NEW STANDARD TIME.

In 1884, by general agreement and partial legislation, four standard meridians were adopted within the United States, by which railway trains are run and local time regulated. These meridians are 15 degrees, or 900 miles, apart, there being a difference of just one hour in time from one meridian to another, as there are 360° in the earth's circumference, which divided by 24 hours gives 15 degrees to an hour. The Eastern meridian, 75° W. from Greenwich, passes 4 minutes west of New York City. The Central meridian, 90° W. longitude, passes through New Orleans and St. Louis. The Mountain standard meridian, 105° W. long., passes near Pike's Peak, Rocky Mountains. The Pacific meridian, 120° W. long., is near the coast, San Francisco being 9¼ m. west of it. The figures in these calendar-pages will be correct for the various standard meridians; for places east of any meridian, and within 7½ degrees of it, one minute of time for each quarter of a degree of longitude (= 15 miles nearly), or 4 minutes for each degree, must be subtracted from the almanac figures. For a place west of any meridian, and within 7½ degrees of it, add one minute for each quarter of a degree to the almanac figures. Any United States map gives the distances in longitude of most places from the several standard meridians, sufficiently near to make practical application of the rule.

MORNING STARS.

VENUS from January 1 to May 4.
JUPITER from September 8 to December 26.
SATURN from June 18 to October 1.
MERCURY from January 8 to March 13;
from April 27 to June 27; from September 2 to October 16; and from December 11 to 31.
MARS from February 11 to December 3.

EVENING STARS.

VENUS from May 4 to December 31.
MARS from January 1 to February 11, and from December 3 to 31.
JUPITER from January 1 to September 8, and from December 26 to 31.
SATURN from January 1 to June 18, and from October 1 to December 31.
MERCURY from March 13 to April 27; from June 27 to September 2; and from October 16 to December 11.

PERPETUAL CALENDAR.

For finding the day of the week on which any day of any month falls, (or the day of the month of any given day of the week) in any year before or after Christ, Old Style or New.

Compiled by Joseph P. Bradley.—Copyright.

				Jan. Oct.	April. July.	Sept. Dec.	June.	Feb. Mar. Nov.	Aug.	May.				
Centuries—Old Style or Julian.				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Centuries—New Style.			
				8	9	10	11	12	13	14				
				15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
				22	23	24	25	26	27	28				
BC.	A. D.			29	30	31					A. D.			
7	1	8	15	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	18	23	26
6	2	9	16	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.
5	3	10	17	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	19	23	27
4	4	11	18	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.
3	5	12	19	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	Mon.	16	20	24	28
2	6	13	20	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.	Sun.	17	21	25	29
1	7	14	21	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Frid.	Satu.
Years of the Cen- tury.				1	2	3	4	5	6	EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR. 1. The days of the different months as given above, fall, in any year, on the week-day found opposite the century (Old or New Style) in which the year occurs, and over the year thereof. 2. Find the year in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on the same horizontal line with the given century. Find this day under the given month. The figures above it in the same vertical line show the dates of that day during the given month, and the week-days in the same horizontal line to the right or left have their respective dates above them, thus forming the entire calendar for that month and year.				
				7	8	9	10	11	12					
				13	14	15	16	17	18					
				19	20	21	22	23	24					
				25	26	27	28	29	30					
				31	32	33	34	35	36					
				37	38	39	40	41	42					
				43	44	45	46	47	48					
				49	50	51	52	53	54					
				55	56	57	58	59	60					
				61	62	63	64	65	66					
				67	68	69	70	71	72					
				73	74	75	76	77	78					
				79	80	81	82	83	84					
				85	86	87	88	89	90					
				91	92	93	94	95	96					
				97	98	99	100	100	100					

EXAMPLE 1.—To find the day of the week for July 4th, 1881. Opposite Century 18, New Style, and over year 81, is *Saturday*. Under July, Saturday falls in the vertical line under 2, and the second day to the right following, under 4, is *Monday*, July 4th.

EXAMPLE 2.—To find the day of the week on which Columbus discovered America, October 12th, 1492, Old Style. Opposite Century 15, Old Style, and over 92 in black letter (it being leap year,) is *Monday*. Therefore, October 8th was *Monday*; and the line of week-days in which *Monday* falls under October (which is the sixth,) with the days of the month above, constitute the entire Calendar for October, 1492, Old Style, and the 12th, as seen, falls on *Friday*.

EXAMPLE 3.—To find the 1st Tuesday after the 1st Monday in November, (Election Day,) 1892. Find 82 in "Years of the Century;" follow up the column to the day on a line with the figure 19 of the "Centuries, New Style;" this will be found to be *Sunday*. Under November, Sunday is found in the vertical line under 5, of the calendar above, day to the right of it under 6, and Tuesday under 7. So the Tuesday after the first day, is the 7th.

THE TIME OF HIGH WATER

at the places following may be found approximately for each day by adding to or subtracting from the time of high water at New York the hours and minutes annexed.

[Corrected at the office of the United States Coast and Geodetical Survey.]

	H.	M.		H.	M.
Albany, N. Y.	add	9 39	New London, Conn.	add	1 16
Annapolis, Md.	add	8 57	Newport, R. I.	sub.	22
Atlantic City, N. J.	sub.	18	Norfolk, Va.	add	56
Baltimore, Md.	add	10 52	Norwich, Conn.	add	2 5
Bar Harbor, Me.	add	2 50	Old Point Comfort, Va.	add	37
Beaufort, S. C.	sub.	9	Philadelphia, Pa.	add	5 37
Block Island, R. I.	sub.	53	Plymouth, Mass.	add	3 12
Boston, Mass.	add	8 22	Point Lookout, Md.	add	4 49
Bridgeport, Conn.	add	3 4	Portland, Me.	add	3 10
Bristol, R. I.	sub.	2	Portsmouth, N. H.	add	3 16
Cape May, N. J.	add	12	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	add	4 27
Charleston, S. C.	sub.	43	Providence, R. I.	add	7
Eastport, Me.	add	3 1	Richmond, Va.	add	8 47
Fernandina, Fla.	sub.	19	Rockaway Inlet, N. Y.	sub.	28
Gloucester, Mass.	add	2 57	Rockland, Me.	add	2 55
Isles of Shoals.	add	3 11	Rockport, Mass.	add	2 50
Jacksonville, Fla.	add	36	Salem, Mass.	add	3 05
Key West, Fla.	add	1 28	Sandy Hook, N. J.	sub.	36
League Island, Pa.	add	5 12	Savannah, Ga.	sub.	49
Marblehead, Mass.	add	3 4	Smithville, N. C.	sub.	51
Nahant, Mass.	add	3 2	Vineyard Haven, Mass.	add	3 35
Nantucket, Mass.	add	4 31	Washington, D. C.	add	11 54
New Bedford, Mass.	add	10	Watch Hill, R. I.	add	53
Newburyport, Mass.	add	8 29	West Point, N. Y.	add	2 55
New Haven, Conn.	add	3 1	Wilmington, N. C.	add	59

EXAMPLE.—To ascertain at what hour it will be high tide at Baltimore on the 1st of August, find the time of high water at New York under August 1st, which is 4.24 A.M., then add 10 hours 52 minutes, as found in the table of Tide Constants under Baltimore, and we have 3.16 P.M. as the hour of high water at Baltimore August 1st, 1880.

NOTE.—The hours of high water in the calendar pages are the morning hours—from midnight to noon—throughout the year, as computed for the U. S. Coast Survey. To find the time of next high water, or the afternoon tide—from noon to midnight—add 12 h. 25 m. in each day. The result will be the proximate hour of evening tide. For low water, add 6 h. 12 m., approximately, to the time of high water.

Explanation of the Calendar.

THE two natural divisions of time are the day, of 24 hours, representing one revolution of the earth on its axis, and the year, 365 days, approximately representing one revolution of the earth around the sun. The month represents (nearly) the period of the moon's revolution round the earth (about 29½ days), while the week is approximately one-fourth of this.

By the Julian Calendar, established by Julius Cæsar, 46 B.C., the months were reconstructed; the Roman year, which began March 1, and had but ten months, being changed to Jan. 1, and two months added. Thirty-one days were given to the 1st, 3d, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 12th months, and 30 days each to the rest, except February, which on every fourth year received an intercalary day, made by the *sexta Calendas Martius*, whence "leap year" came to be called *Bissextile*. As the Julian year had 365¼ days, its length exceeded the true solar year by 11m. 14 sec., so that the equinox in the course of centuries fell back several days. To correct this error, Pope Gregory XIII. in 1582 reformed the calendar by suppressing ten days, restoring the equinox to March 21. The Gregorian Calendar also made every year which is divisible by four without a remainder a leap year, except the centesimal years, which are only leap years when the first two figures are divisible by four: thus 1600 was a leap year, 1700, 1800, and 1900 common years, 2000 a leap year, etc. The length of the mean year is 365 d. 5h. 48m. 12sec., exceeding the true solar year nearly 26 sec., which error amounts only to 1 day in 3,325 years.

The Gregorian Calendar was adopted by Germany in 1700, and by English law in 1752, when the Julian Calendar, or *old style*, gave place to the *new style*, by dropping eleven days from the month of September, 1752.

The festival of Easter, commemorating the resurrection of Christ, used to be observed on the 14th day of the moon, i.e., near the full moon—the same as the Jewish Passover. But the Council of Nice, A.D. 325, ordered Easter to be celebrated on the Sunday next succeeding the full moon, that comes on or next after the vernal equinox—March 21st; thus making Easter and the related feast and fast days movable holidays.

1ST MONTH.]

JANUARY.

[81 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	7	10 52 eve.	10 40 eve.	10 28 eve.	10 16 eve.	9 46 eve.
New Moon.....	16	3 53 morn.	3 40 morn.	3 28 morn.	3 16 morn.	2 46 morn.
First Quarter.....	23	8 43 eve.	8 30 eve.	8 18 eve.	8 6 eve.	7 35 eve.
Full Moon.....	30	11 35 morn.	11 23 morn.	11 11 morn.	10 59 morn.	10 29 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Th	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Fr	7 30	4 38	rises.	7 24	4 43	rises.	7 57	7 19	4 49	rises.	7 3	5 5	rises.
3	Sa	7 30	4 39	6 52	7 24	4 44	6 56	8 47	7 19	4 49	6 59	7 3	5 6	7 10
4	Sa	7 30	4 40	8 3	7 24	4 45	8 6	9 36	7 19	4 50	8 9	7 3	5 6	8 16
5	M	7 30	4 41	9 12	7 24	4 46	9 14	10 25	7 19	4 51	9 16	7 3	5 7	9 21
6	Tu	7 30	4 41	10 19	7 24	4 47	10 30	11 12	7 19	4 52	10 30	7 3	5 8	10 23
7	W	7 30	4 42	11 23	7 25	4 48	11 23	0 06	7 19	4 53	11 23	7 4	5 9	11 21
8	Th	7 30	4 43	morn	7 24	4 49	morn	0 58	7 19	4 54	morn	7 4	5 9	morn
9	Fr	7 29	4 45	0 24	7 24	4 50	0 23	1 57	7 19	4 55	0 22	7 4	5 10	0 18
10	Sa	7 29	4 46	1 24	7 24	4 51	1 23	2 58	7 19	4 56	1 20	7 4	5 11	1 13
11	Sa	7 29	4 47	2 23	7 24	4 52	2 19	3 58	7 19	4 57	2 16	7 4	5 12	2 7
12	S	7 29	4 48	3 18	7 24	4 53	3 14	4 55	7 19	4 58	3 11	7 4	5 13	3 0
13	M	7 28	4 49	4 11	7 23	4 54	4 8	5 44	7 18	4 59	4 4	7 3	5 14	3 52
14	Tu	7 28	4 50	5 2	7 23	4 55	4 58	6 28	7 18	5 0	4 54	7 3	5 15	4 42
15	W	7 28	4 51	5 50	7 23	4 56	5 46	7 04	7 18	5 1	5 42	7 3	5 15	5 29
16	Th	7 27	4 52	6 34	7 22	4 57	6 30	7 39	7 17	5 2	6 26	7 3	5 16	6 14
17	Fr	7 27	4 53	sets.	7 22	4 58	sets.	8 08	7 17	5 3	sets.	7 3	5 17	sets.
18	Sa	7 26	4 55	6 33	7 22	4 59	6 36	8 35	7 17	5 4	6 39	7 2	5 18	6 48
19	S	7 26	4 56	7 32	7 21	5 0	7 35	9 02	7 16	5 5	7 37	7 2	5 19	7 43
20	M	7 25	4 57	8 33	7 20	5 1	8 34	9 34	7 16	5 6	8 36	7 2	5 20	8 40
21	Tu	7 24	4 58	9 34	7 20	5 3	9 35	10 09	7 15	5 7	9 36	7 2	5 21	9 37
22	W	7 24	4 59	10 37	7 19	5 4	10 37	10 46	7 15	5 8	10 37	7 1	5 22	10 35
23	Th	7 23	5 1	11 42	7 19	5 5	11 40	11 28	7 14	5 9	11 39	7 1	5 23	11 34
24	Fr	7 23	5 2	morn	7 18	5 6	morn	0 25	7 14	5 11	morn	7 0	5 24	morn
25	Sa	7 21	5 3	0 48	7 17	5 7	0 46	1 23	7 13	5 12	0 42	7 0	5 25	0 36
26	S	7 21	5 4	1 55	7 17	5 9	1 52	2 30	7 13	5 13	1 49	6 59	5 26	1 39
27	M	7 20	5 6	3 9	7 16	5 10	2 58	3 42	7 13	5 14	2 55	6 59	5 27	2 43
28	Tu	7 19	5 7	4 7	7 15	5 11	4 3	4 53	7 11	5 15	3 59	6 58	5 28	3 47
29	W	7 18	5 8	5 7	7 14	5 12	5 3	5 55	7 10	5 16	5 0	6 58	5 29	4 47
30	Th	7 17	5 10	6 2	7 13	5 13	5 58	6 51	7 9	5 17	5 55	6 57	5 30	5 43
31	Fr	7 16	5 11	rises.	7 12	5 15	rises.	7 43	7 8	5 19	rises.	6 57	5 30	rises.
	Sa	7 15	5 12	6 48	7 12	5 16	6 30	8 31	7 8	5 20	6 52	6 56	5 31	6 59

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JANUARY is so named from the Roman *Janus*, who was the porter of heaven, having the surname of *Patulcus*, the opener. He presided over the beginning or opening of everything, hence the first month of the year was called after him, when the Roman year was altered by Numa Pompilius (in the 7th century B.C.), from ten months beginning in March, to twelve months by adding January and February. In his original character Janus was the god of the sun, and worshipped as such by the Etruscans and the Romans. The temple of Janus (which was really a covered passage or gate at Rome) was left open in war as a symbol that the god had gone out to assist the Roman arms, while it was continually shut in time of peace.

On New Year's Day, which was the festival of the god Janus, the Romans gave presents to one another. Thus ancient was the origin of the modern custom of New Year's presents and first of January festivities.

2D MONTH.]

FEBRUARY.

[28 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	6	5 53 eve.		5 41 eve.	5 29 eve.	5 17 eve.	4 47 eve.
New Moon.....	14	9 28 eve.		9 26 eve.	9 14 eve.	9 2 eve.	8 23 eve.
First Quarter.....	22	5 47 morn.		5 35 morn.	5 33 morn.	5 11 morn.	4 41 morn.
Full Moon.....	28	11 15 eve.		11 8 eve.	10 53 eve.	10 40 eve.	10 10 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	S	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	M	7 14	5 13	7 57	7 11	5 17	7 59	9 16	7 7	5 21	8 0	6 55	5 39	8 8
3	Tu	7 13	5 15	9 4	7 10	5 18	9 5	10 0	7 6	5 22	9 5	6 55	5 38	9 6
4	W	7 12	5 16	10 9	7 9	5 20	10 8	10 48	7 5	5 23	10 8	6 54	5 34	10 5
5	Th	7 11	5 17	11 11	7 8	5 21	11 10	11 22	7 4	5 24	11 8	6 53	5 35	11 3
6	Fr	7 10	5 19	morn	7 7	5 22	morn	0 15	7 3	5 26	morn	6 53	5 36	11 58
7	Sa	7 9	5 20	0 11	7 5	5 23	0 9	1 9	7 2	5 27	0 6	6 52	5 37	morn
8	S	7 7	5 21	1 7	7 4	5 25	1 6	2 8	7 1	5 28	1 3	6 51	5 38	0 53
9	M	7 6	5 23	2 4	7 3	5 26	2 0	3 12	7 0	5 29	1 56	6 50	5 39	1 45
10	Tu	7 5	5 24	2 56	7 2	5 27	2 52	4 12	6 59	5 30	2 48	6 49	5 40	2 35
11	W	7 4	5 25	3 45	7 1	5 28	3 41	5 7	6 58	5 31	3 37	6 48	5 41	3 24
12	Th	7 3	5 27	4 30	7 0	5 29	4 26	5 53	6 57	5 32	4 22	6 47	5 42	4 10
13	Fr	7 1	5 28	5 12	6 58	5 31	5 8	6 38	6 55	5 34	5 5	6 46	5 42	4 53
14	Sa	7 0	5 29	5 50	6 57	5 32	5 47	7 8	6 54	5 35	5 44	6 45	5 43	5 34
15	S	6 58	5 30	sets.	6 56	5 33	sets.	7 38	6 53	5 36	sets.	6 45	5 44	sets.
16	M	6 57	5 32	6 25	6 55	5 34	6 26	8 8	6 52	5 37	6 28	6 44	5 45	6 33
17	Tu	6 56	5 33	7 27	6 53	5 35	7 28	8 42	6 51	5 38	7 29	6 43	5 46	7 31
18	W	6 54	5 34	8 30	6 52	5 37	8 30	9 14	6 49	5 39	8 30	6 42	5 47	8 29
19	Th	6 53	5 35	9 35	6 50	5 38	9 34	9 49	6 48	5 40	9 33	6 41	5 48	9 29
20	Fr	6 51	5 37	10 40	6 49	5 39	10 38	10 28	6 47	5 41	10 36	6 40	5 49	10 30
21	Sa	6 50	5 38	11 46	6 48	5 40	11 43	11 13	6 45	5 43	11 41	6 39	5 49	11 32
22	S	6 48	5 39	morn	6 46	5 41	morn	*	6 44	5 44	morn	6 37	5 50	morn
23	M	6 47	5 41	0 52	6 45	5 42	0 48	0 59	6 43	5 45	0 45	6 36	5 51	0 34
24	Tu	6 45	5 42	1 55	6 43	5 43	1 52	2 11	6 41	5 46	1 48	6 35	5 52	1 36
25	W	6 44	5 43	2 56	6 42	5 44	2 52	3 28	6 40	5 47	2 48	6 34	5 53	2 35
26	Th	6 42	5 44	3 51	6 41	5 45	3 47	4 40	6 39	5 48	3 43	6 33	5 54	3 31
27	Fr	6 41	5 45	4 40	6 39	5 47	4 37	5 42	6 37	5 49	4 34	6 32	5 54	4 23
28	Sa	6 39	5 47	5 24	6 38	5 48	5 23	6 37	6 36	5 50	5 20	6 31	5 55	5 11
29		6 38	5 48	rises.	6 36	5 50	rises.	7 26	6 34	5 51	rises.	6 30	5 56	rises.

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

FEBRUARY, according to some, derives its name from the Latin *februare*, signifying to expiate or purify, as the Romans had a custom of general lustrations and purifications in the latter part of that month. More generally, February is traced to the Roman divinity *Februus*, afterward identified with the god Pluto, of the lower world. Still another origin is found in the goddess *Februa*, supposed to be the same as Juno; and Dr. Foster says, "The evident relation between the *Februata* Juno and the *Purificata* Virg. Maria is one of the most striking instances of the connection between Pagan and Christian rites and festivities as to the period of their occurrence."

The festival of the dead (*Feralia*) was celebrated by the Romans in the month of February.

3D MONTH.]

MARCH.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	8	2 0 eve.	1 58 eve.	1 46 eve.	1 34 eve.	1 4 eve.	
New Moon.....	16	0 53 eve.	0 41 eve.	0 29 eve.	0 17 eve.	11 47 morn.	
First Quarter.....	23	0 39 eve.	0 27 eve.	0 15 eve.	0 3 eve.	11 33 morn.	
Full Moon.....	30	11 56 morn.	11 44 morn.	11 32 morn.	11 20 morn.	11 8 morn.	

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for BOSTON, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	S	6 36	5 49	6 43	6 34	5 51	6 43	8 11	6 33	5 52	6 44	6 28	5 57	6 46
2	M	6 34	5 50	7 49	6 33	5 52	7 49	8 57	6 32	5 53	7 49	6 27	5 56	7 47
3	Tu	6 33	5 53	8 53	6 31	5 53	8 53	9 38	6 30	5 54	8 51	6 26	5 59	8 47
4	W	6 31	5 53	9 56	6 30	5 54	9 54	10 18	6 29	5 55	9 52	6 25	5 59	9 45
5	Th	6 30	5 54	10 56	6 28	5 55	10 53	10 59	6 27	5 56	10 50	6 23	6 0	10 41
6	Fr	6 28	5 55	11 53	6 27	5 56	11 49	11 42	6 26	5 57	11 46	6 22	6 1	11 35
7	Sa	6 26	5 56	morn	6 25	5 57	morn	0 18	6 24	5 58	morn	6 21	6 2	morn
8	S	6 25	5 58	0 46	6 24	5 58	0 43	1 13	6 23	5 59	0 39	6 20	6 2	0 27
9	M	6 23	5 59	1 37	6 23	5 59	1 33	2 12	6 21	6 0	1 29	6 19	6 3	1 17
10	Tu	6 21	6 0	2 34	6 21	6 0	2 30	3 15	6 20	6 1	2 16	6 17	6 4	2 4
11	W	6 20	6 1	3 7	6 19	6 1	3 4	4 13	6 18	6 2	3 0	6 16	6 4	2 48
12	Th	6 18	6 2	3 47	6 18	6 2	3 43	5 3	6 17	6 3	3 40	6 15	6 5	3 30
13	Fr	6 16	6 3	4 23	6 16	6 4	4 21	5 48	6 15	6 4	4 18	6 14	6 6	4 9
14	Sa	6 15	6 4	4 57	6 14	6 5	4 55	6 26	6 14	6 5	4 54	6 13	6 7	4 47
15	S	6 13	6 6	5 30	6 12	6 6	5 29	7 6	6 12	6 6	5 28	6 11	6 7	5 24
16	M	6 11	6 7	sets.	6 11	6 7	sets.	7 42	6 10	6 7	sets.	6 10	6 8	sets.
17	Tu	6 9	6 8	7 24	6 9	6 8	7 23	8 18	6 9	6 8	7 23	6 8	6 9	7 30
18	W	6 7	6 9	8 30	6 7	6 9	8 29	8 55	6 7	6 9	8 27	6 7	6 10	8 22
19	Th	6 6	6 10	9 37	6 6	6 10	9 35	9 34	6 6	6 10	9 33	6 6	6 10	9 25
20	Fr	6 4	6 11	10 44	6 4	6 11	10 41	10 18	6 4	6 11	10 38	6 4	6 11	10 38
21	Sa	6 2	6 13	11 49	6 2	6 12	11 45	11 9	6 2	6 12	11 42	6 3	6 12	11 30
22	S	6 0	6 14	morn	6 1	6 14	morn	**	6 1	6 13	morn	6 2	6 13	morn
23	M	5 59	0 15	0 50	5 59	0 15	0 46	0 47	5 59	0 14	0 42	6 0	6 13	0 30
24	Tu	5 57	0 16	1 46	5 57	0 16	1 42	1 58	5 58	0 15	1 38	5 59	6 14	1 26
25	W	5 55	0 17	2 36	5 56	0 17	2 33	3 15	5 56	0 16	2 29	5 58	6 15	2 18
26	Th	5 53	0 18	3 30	5 54	0 18	3 18	4 26	5 55	0 17	3 15	5 56	6 15	3 6
27	Fr	5 52	0 19	4 0	5 52	0 19	3 58	5 27	5 53	0 18	3 50	5 55	6 16	3 50
28	Sa	5 50	0 21	4 36	5 51	0 20	4 35	6 19	5 51	0 19	4 34	5 54	6 17	4 31
29	S	5 48	0 23	5 10	5 49	0 21	5 10	7 10	5 50	0 20	5 10	5 52	6 18	5 10
30	M	5 47	0 23	rises.	5 47	0 23	rises.	7 52	5 48	0 21	rises.	5 51	6 18	rises.
31	Tu	5 45	0 24	7 39	5 46	0 23	7 38	8 33	5 47	0 22	7 36	5 50	6 19	7 31

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

The month of MARCH was named from Mars (Lat. *Martius*), the Roman god of war. This divinity was known as Father Mars, and next to Jupiter he enjoyed the highest honors at Rome, of which city Jupiter, Mars, and Quirinus were the three tutelary divinities. March was the first month in the early Roman calendar, and the legal year began with March 25 even in England, until the change from Old Style to New Style in 1752. (See explanation of the calendar, p. 5.) The custom of reckoning the year according to the Old Style is still retained in Russia, and even the financial year of Great Britain is reckoned from the 31st of March. In historical works, dates are frequently written thus: Feb. $\frac{1}{2}$, 1732; the upper figures representing Old Style reckoning, and the lower New Style.

We also see dates between Jan. 1 and March 25 expressed thus: Jan. 30, 1644; meaning that the year was legally 1643 (O. S.), but by modern reckoning 1649 (N. S.).

4TH MONTH.]

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	7	9 58 morn.		9 46 morn.	9 34 morn.	9 22 morn.	8 59 morn.
New Moon.....	15	1 8 morn.		0 56 morn.	0 44 morn.	0 32 morn.	0 20 morn.
First Quarter.....	21	6 36 eve.		6 24 eve.	6 12 eve.	6 0 eve.	5 30 eve.
Full Moon.....	29	1 30 morn.		1 18 morn.	1 6 morn.	0 54 morn.	0 24 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.						Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.						Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.						Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.					
		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N.Y.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.			
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.			
1	W	5 43	6 25	8 41	5 44	6 24	8 38	9 12	5 45	6 23	8 36	5 48	6 20	8 28											
2	Th	5 41	6 26	9 40	5 42	6 25	9 37	9 51	5 44	6 24	9 34	5 47	6 20	9 24											
3	Fr	5 40	6 27	10 36	5 41	6 26	10 32	10 30	5 42	6 25	10 29	5 46	6 21	10 17											
4	Sa	5 38	6 28	11 28	5 39	6 27	11 25	11 11	5 40	6 26	11 21	5 45	6 22	11 8											
5	S	5 36	6 30	morn	5 37	6 28	morn	11 57	5 39	6 27	morn	5 43	6 23	11 57											
6	M	5 34	6 31	0 17	5 36	6 29	0 13	0 16	5 37	6 28	0 9	5 42	6 23	morn											
7	Tu	5 33	6 32	1 2	5 34	6 30	0 58	1 7	5 36	6 29	0 54	5 41	6 24	0 42											
8	W	5 31	6 33	1 42	5 33	6 31	1 39	2 2	5 34	6 30	1 36	5 39	6 25	1 25											
9	Th	5 29	6 34	2 30	5 31	6 32	2 17	3 8	5 33	6 31	2 14	5 38	6 25	2 5											
10	Fr	5 28	6 35	2 54	5 29	6 33	2 52	3 59	5 31	6 32	2 50	5 37	6 26	2 43											
11	Sa	5 26	6 36	3 28	5 28	6 34	3 27	4 57	5 30	6 33	3 25	5 36	6 27	3 20											
12	S	5 24	6 37	3 59	5 26	6 35	3 59	5 52	5 28	6 33	3 59	5 34	6 27	3 56											
13	M	5 23	6 39	4 31	5 25	6 37	4 32	6 26	5 27	6 34	4 32	5 33	6 28	4 32											
14	Tu	5 21	6 40	5 5	5 23	6 38	5 6	7 9	5 25	6 35	5 8	5 32	6 29	5 11											
15	W	5 19	6 41	sets.	5 22	6 39	sets.	7 52	5 24	6 36	sets.	5 31	6 30	sets.											
16	Th	5 18	6 42	8 32	5 20	6 40	8 29	8 37	5 23	6 37	8 26	5 29	6 30	8 16											
17	Fr	5 16	6 43	9 39	5 19	6 41	9 36	9 24	5 21	6 38	9 32	5 28	6 31	9 21											
18	Sa	5 15	6 44	10 43	5 17	6 42	10 40	10 16	5 20	6 39	10 36	5 27	6 32	10 23											
19	S	5 13	6 45	11 42	5 16	6 43	11 38	11 13	5 18	6 40	11 35	5 26	6 32	11 22											
20	M	5 12	6 46	morn	5 14	6 44	morn	*	5 17	6 41	morn	5 25	6 33	morn											
21	Tu	5 10	6 47	0 34	5 13	6 45	0 31	0 36	5 15	6 42	0 27	5 24	6 34	0 16											
22	W	5 8	6 49	1 20	5 11	6 46	1 17	1 45	5 14	6 43	1 15	5 23	6 35	1 5											
23	Th	5 7	6 50	2 1	5 10	6 47	1 59	2 56	5 13	6 44	1 57	5 21	6 35	1 49											
24	Fr	5 5	6 51	2 38	5 8	6 48	2 36	4 3	5 11	6 45	2 35	5 20	6 36	2 30											
25	Sa	5 4	6 52	3 11	5 7	6 49	3 11	5 8	5 10	6 46	3 11	5 19	6 37	3 9											
26	S	5 2	6 53	3 43	5 6	6 50	3 44	6 0	5 9	6 47	3 45	5 18	6 37	3 46											
27	M	5 1	6 54	4 15	5 4	6 51	4 17	6 48	5 7	6 48	4 19	5 17	6 38	4 22											
28	Tu	5 0	6 55	4 48	5 3	6 52	4 50	7 30	5 6	6 49	4 53	5 16	6 39	4 59											
29	W	4 58	6 56	rises.	5 2	6 53	rises.	8 12	5 5	6 50	rises.	5 15	6 40	rises.											
30	Th	4 57	6 58	8 25	5 0	6 54	8 23	8 51	5 3	6 51	8 19	5 14	6 40	8 8											

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

APRIL (Lat. *Aprilis*), derived perhaps from *Aperire*, to open, because spring and the buds generally open in this month. Another derivation has been found in the dedication of this month by the Romans to Venus, goddess of buds and beauty, whose name in Greek was *Aphrodite*, whence *Aphrillis* or *Aprilis*. This is more fanciful than the first-named derivation, but the word-mongers are never daunted by difficulty, any more than by distance, in their etymologies.

In the French revolutionary calendar, April included most of their new season of *Germinal*, and the beginning of *Floreal*.

On the ancient monuments, *Aprilis* appears as a dancing youth with a rattle in his hand, thus symbolizing the gay and jocund spirit of spring.

All-Fools' Day (April 1) is traced through every country of Europe to the Hindoos and even farther back—to the mistake of Noah in sending the dove out of the ark before the water had abated, on the Hebrew first day of the month.

5TH MONTH.]

MAY.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	7	3 59 morn.	3 47 morn.	3 35 morn.	3 23 morn.	3 53 morn.
New Moon.....	14	10 33 morn.	10 21 morn.	10 9 morn.	9 57 morn.	9 27 morn.
First Quarter.....	21	1 1 morn.	0 49 morn.	0 37 morn.	0 25 morn.	11 55 eve.
Full Moon.....	28	3 47 eve.	3 35 eve.	3 23 eve.	3 11 eve.	2 41 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for BOSTON, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for NEW YORK City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	F	4 55	6 59	9 20	4 59	6 55	9 17	9 27	5 2	6 52	9 13	5 13	6 41	9 0
2	Sa	4 54	7 0	10 11	4 58	6 56	10 7	10 5	5 1	6 53	10 3	5 12	6 42	9 50
3	Sa	4 53	7 1	10 57	4 56	6 57	10 53	10 43	5 0	6 54	10 50	5 11	6 43	10 37
4	M	4 51	7 2	11 39	4 55	6 58	11 36	11 26	4 59	6 55	11 32	5 10	6 43	11 21
5	Tu	4 50	7 3	morn	4 54	6 59	morn	*	4 58	6 56	morn	5 9	6 44	morn
6	W	4 49	7 4	0 18	4 53	7 0	0 15	0 9	4 57	6 57	0 12	5 8	6 45	0 1
7	Th	4 48	7 5	0 58	4 52	7 1	0 51	1 0	4 56	6 57	0 48	5 7	6 45	0 40
8	Fr	4 46	7 6	1 26	4 50	7 2	1 24	1 59	4 54	6 58	1 23	5 7	6 46	1 17
9	Sa	4 45	7 7	1 58	4 49	7 3	1 57	2 58	4 53	6 59	1 56	5 6	6 47	1 52
10	Sa	4 44	7 9	2 29	4 48	7 4	2 29	3 55	4 52	7 0	2 29	5 5	6 48	2 28
11	M	4 43	7 10	3 1	4 47	7 5	3 2	4 51	4 51	7 1	3 3	5 4	6 48	3 5
12	Tu	4 42	7 11	3 35	4 46	7 6	3 37	5 45	4 50	7 2	3 39	5 3	6 49	3 44
13	W	4 41	7 12	4 12	4 45	7 7	4 15	6 39	4 49	7 3	4 18	5 3	6 50	4 26
14	Th	4 40	7 13	sets.	4 44	7 8	sets.	7 33	4 49	7 4	sets.	5 2	6 51	sets.
15	Fr	4 39	7 14	8 29	4 43	7 9	8 25	8 23	4 48	7 5	8 21	5 1	6 51	8 9
16	Sa	4 38	7 15	9 33	4 42	7 10	9 29	9 18	4 47	7 6	9 25	5 0	6 52	9 12
17	Sa	4 37	7 16	10 29	4 41	7 11	10 26	10 14	4 46	7 7	10 22	5 0	6 53	10 10
18	M	4 36	7 17	11 19	4 40	7 12	11 16	11 14	4 45	7 8	11 13	4 59	6 53	11 2
19	Tu	4 35	7 18	morn	4 39	7 13	11 59	*	4 44	7 8	11 57	4 58	6 54	11 49
20	W	4 34	7 19	0 21	4 39	7 14	morn	0 21	4 43	7 9	morn	4 58	6 55	morn
21	Th	4 33	7 20	0 40	4 38	7 15	0 39	1 23	4 43	7 10	0 37	4 57	6 55	0 32
22	Fr	4 32	7 21	1 15	4 37	7 16	1 14	2 38	4 42	7 11	1 14	4 57	6 56	1 11
23	Sa	4 31	7 22	1 47	4 36	7 17	1 47	3 40	4 41	7 12	1 48	4 56	6 57	1 48
24	Sa	4 31	7 23	2 18	4 36	7 18	2 20	4 41	4 41	7 13	2 21	4 56	6 57	2 24
25	M	4 30	7 24	2 50	4 35	7 19	2 52	5 35	4 40	7 13	2 54	4 55	6 58	3 0
26	Tu	4 29	7 25	3 23	4 34	7 19	3 26	6 26	4 39	7 14	3 29	4 55	6 59	3 37
27	W	4 28	7 25	3 58	4 34	7 20	4 2	7 12	4 39	7 15	4 5	4 54	6 59	4 15
28	Th	4 28	7 26	rises.	4 33	7 21	rises.	7 55	4 38	7 16	rises.	4 54	7 0	rises.
29	Fr	4 27	7 27	8 6	4 32	7 23	8 2	8 34	4 38	7 17	7 58	4 54	7 1	7 45
30	Sa	4 27	7 28	8 54	4 32	7 23	8 50	9 11	4 37	7 17	8 46	4 53	7 1	8 33
31	S	4 26	7 29	9 38	4 31	7 23	9 34	9 46	4 37	7 18	9 30	4 53	7 2	9 18

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

MAY (Lat. *Maius*) was consecrated to Apollo among the Romans, and is probably derived from *Mata*, a feminine divinity worshipped at Rome, to whom sacrifices were offered on the first of May. Some philologists, however, hold that *Maius* is a contraction of *Magius*, derived from the Sanskrit root *mag* or *mah*, to grow.

The custom of observing May-day, or the first of May, with floral and festive ceremonies, is older than the Middle Ages, and is probably the lineal descendant of the Roman *Floralia*, or festivals in honor of *Flora*, celebrated from April 28 to May 2.

In England the custom of going out a-Maying is mentioned in Chaucer and Shakespeare. Before sunrise young people went to the groves to gather flowers and branches of foliage to adorn the village May-pole, around which the dancing was kept up. The queen of the May, the most beautiful girl in the village, was elected for crowning.

6TH MONTH.]

JUNE.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	5	7 31 eve.	7 9 eve.	6 57 eve.	6 45 eve.	6 15 eve.
New Moon.....	12	5 58 eve.	5 46 eve.	5 34 eve.	5 22 eve.	4 52 eve.
First Quarter.....	19	9 4 morn.	8 53 morn.	8 40 morn.	8 28 morn.	7 58 morn.
Full Moon.....	27	6 34 morn.	6 23 morn.	6 10 morn.	5 58 morn.	5 28 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for BOSTON, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	M	4 26	7 30	10 17	4 31	7 24	10 14	10 20	4 36	7 19	10 11	4 53	7 3	10 0
2	Tu	4 25	7 30	10 54	4 31	7 25	10 51	10 56	4 36	7 19	10 48	4 53	7 3	10 39
3	W	4 25	7 31	11 27	4 30	7 26	11 25	11 37	4 36	7 20	11 23	4 53	7 4	11 16
4	Th	4 24	7 33	11 59	4 30	7 26	11 57	*	4 35	7 21	11 56	4 53	7 4	11 51
5	Fr	4 24	7 33	morn	4 29	7 27	morn	0 12	4 35	7 21	morn	4 53	7 5	morn
6	Sa	4 24	7 33	0 29	4 29	7 28	0 29	1 2	4 35	7 22	0 28	4 53	7 5	0 26
7	S	4 23	7 34	1 0	4 29	7 28	1 0	1 59	4 35	7 23	1 1	4 53	7 6	1 1
8	M	4 23	7 34	1 31	4 29	7 29	1 33	3 1	4 34	7 23	1 34	4 51	7 6	1 38
9	Tu	4 23	7 35	2 6	4 28	7 29	2 8	4 6	4 34	7 24	2 11	4 51	7 7	2 17
10	W	4 23	7 36	2 45	4 28	7 30	2 48	5 11	4 34	7 24	2 51	4 51	7 7	3 1
11	Th	4 22	7 36	3 29	4 28	7 31	3 33	6 14	4 34	7 25	3 37	4 51	7 8	3 49
12	Fr	4 22	7 37	sets.	4 28	7 31	sets.	7 14	4 34	7 25	sets.	4 51	7 8	sets.
13	Sa	4 22	7 37	8 16	4 28	7 31	8 12	8 13	4 34	7 26	8 8	4 51	7 8	7 56
14	S	4 22	7 38	9 11	4 28	7 32	9 7	9 11	4 34	7 26	9 4	4 51	7 9	8 52
15	M	4 22	7 38	9 59	4 28	7 32	9 56	10 7	4 34	7 27	9 53	4 51	7 9	9 44
16	Tu	4 22	7 38	10 40	4 28	7 33	10 38	11 4	4 34	7 27	10 36	4 51	7 9	10 30
17	W	4 22	7 39	11 17	4 28	7 33	11 16	*	4 34	7 27	11 15	4 51	7 10	11 11
18	Th	4 22	7 39	11 51	4 28	7 33	11 51	0 1	4 34	7 28	11 51	4 53	7 10	11 50
19	Fr	4 22	7 40	morn	4 28	7 34	morn	1 0	4 34	7 28	morn	4 53	7 10	morn
20	Sa	4 23	7 40	0 23	4 28	7 34	0 23	2 2	4 34	7 28	0 24	4 53	7 11	0 26
21	S	4 23	7 40	0 54	4 29	7 34	0 56	3 5	4 35	7 28	0 58	4 53	7 11	1 2
22	M	4 23	7 40	1 26	4 29	7 34	1 29	4 8	4 35	7 29	1 31	4 53	7 11	1 39
23	Tu	4 23	7 40	2 0	4 29	7 35	2 3	5 10	4 35	7 29	2 7	4 53	7 11	2 16
24	W	4 24	7 41	2 36	4 29	7 35	2 40	6 6	4 35	7 29	2 45	4 53	7 11	2 56
25	Th	4 24	7 41	3 16	4 30	7 35	3 21	6 56	4 36	7 29	3 25	4 53	7 12	3 38
26	Fr	4 24	7 41	4 0	4 30	7 35	4 5	7 40	4 36	7 29	4 9	4 53	7 12	4 23
27	Sa	4 25	7 41	rises.	4 30	7 35	rises.	8 18	4 36	7 29	rises.	4 54	7 12	rises
28	S	4 25	7 41	8 18	4 31	7 35	8 14	8 53	4 37	7 29	8 11	4 54	7 12	7 59
29	M	4 26	7 41	8 55	4 31	7 35	8 52	9 23	4 37	7 29	8 49	4 54	7 12	8 39
30	Tu	4 26	7 41	9 30	4 32	7 35	9 27	9 53	4 37	7 29	9 25	4 55	7 13	9 17

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JUNE, the month of roses, has been commonly traced to Juno, worshipped at Rome as the queen of heaven. The connection is found in the fact that the month of June (said to have been called originally *Junonius*) was considered the most favorable period for marrying; and Juno was the great protector of the feminine sex, and believed especially to preside over marriage. Another origin is found by some in the Latin *Juniores*, the young men, to whom Romulus is said to have assigned it; and still another in *jungo*, to join (as in marriage).

The Anglo-Saxons called June "midsummer month."

In the northern United States June is the most delightful month of the year, when the flowers put on their richest bloom, and the birds warble their most musical songs, while the earth, the air, and the water teem with vigorous life, and the hours of the day far outnumber those of the night.

7TH MONTH.]

JULY.

[81 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	5	7 42 morn.	7 30 morn.	7 18 morn.	7 6 morn.	6 36 morn.
New Moon.....	13	0 33 morn.	0 30 morn.	0 8 morn.	11 56 eve.	11 36 eve.
First Quarter.....	18	7 36 eve.	7 24 eve.	7 12 eve.	7 0 eve.	6 30 eve.
Full Moon.....	26	9 49 eve.	9 37 eve.	9 15 eve.	9 8 eve.	8 33 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	W	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Th	4 27	7 40	10 2	4 33	7 35	10 0	10 26	4 38	7 29	9 58	4 56	7 12	9 53
3	Fr	4 28	7 40	10 32	4 38	7 35	10 11	11 0	4 39	7 29	10 30	4 56	7 12	10 37
4	Sa	4 28	7 40	11 2	4 34	7 34	11 2	11 39	4 39	7 29	11 2	4 57	7 12	11 2
5	Sa	4 29	7 40	11 32	4 34	7 34	11 33	*	4 40	7 29	11 34	4 57	7 12	11 37
6	S	4 29	7 40	morn	4 35	7 34	morn	0 19	4 41	7 28	morn	4 58	7 11	morn
7	M	4 30	7 39	0 4	4 36	7 34	0 6	1 14	4 41	7 28	0 8	4 58	7 11	0 13
8	Tu	4 31	7 39	0 40	4 36	7 33	0 43	2 19	4 42	7 28	0 45	4 59	7 11	0 58
9	Th	4 31	7 39	1 20	4 37	7 33	1 24	3 33	4 42	7 27	1 27	4 59	7 11	1 36
10	Fr	4 32	7 38	2 6	4 37	7 33	2 10	4 47	4 43	7 27	2 15	5 0	7 10	2 28
11	Sa	4 32	7 38	3 0	4 38	7 32	3 5	5 58	4 44	7 27	3 10	5 1	7 10	3 23
12	S	4 34	7 37	4 2	4 39	7 32	4 7	7 2	4 44	7 26	4 12	5 1	7 10	4 25
13	M	4 34	7 37	sets.	4 40	7 31	sets.	8 1	4 45	7 26	sets.	5 2	7 9	sets.
14	Tu	4 35	7 36	8 34	4 40	7 31	8 31	8 58	4 46	7 25	8 29	5 2	7 9	8 21
15	Th	4 36	7 35	9 14	4 41	7 30	9 13	9 51	4 46	7 25	9 11	5 3	7 9	9 6
16	Fr	4 37	7 35	9 50	4 42	7 30	9 50	10 43	4 47	7 24	9 49	5 3	7 8	9 47
17	Sa	4 38	7 34	10 24	4 43	7 29	10 25	11 36	4 48	7 24	10 25	5 4	7 8	10 26
18	S	4 38	7 33	10 57	4 44	7 28	10 58	*	4 49	7 23	10 59	5 5	7 7	11 8
19	M	4 39	7 33	11 29	4 44	7 28	11 31	0 30	4 49	7 23	11 34	5 5	7 7	11 40
20	Tu	4 40	7 32	morn	4 45	7 27	morn	1 27	4 50	7 22	morn	5 6	7 6	morn
21	Th	4 41	7 31	0 8	4 46	7 26	0 6	2 28	4 51	7 21	0 9	5 7	7 6	0 17
22	Fr	4 42	7 30	0 38	4 47	7 25	0 42	3 37	4 52	7 20	0 46	5 7	7 5	0 57
23	Sa	4 43	7 29	1 17	4 48	7 25	1 21	4 46	4 53	7 20	1 25	5 8	7 5	1 38
24	S	4 44	7 29	1 59	4 49	7 24	2 4	5 45	4 54	7 19	2 8	5 9	7 4	2 21
25	Tu	4 45	7 28	2 44	4 50	7 23	2 49	6 37	4 54	7 18	2 54	5 9	7 3	3 8
26	Th	4 46	7 27	3 34	4 50	7 22	3 38	7 20	4 55	7 17	3 43	5 10	7 2	3 56
27	Fr	4 47	7 26	rises.	4 51	7 21	rises.	7 55	4 56	7 16	rises.	5 10	7 2	rises.
28	Sa	4 48	7 25	7 33	4 52	7 20	7 30	8 28	4 57	7 16	7 27	5 11	7 2	7 18
29	M	4 49	7 24	8 5	4 53	7 19	8 3	8 57	4 58	7 15	8 1	5 11	7 1	7 55
30	Tu	4 50	7 23	8 36	4 54	7 18	8 35	9 25	4 59	7 14	8 34	5 12	7 0	8 30
31	Th	4 51	7 23	9 6	4 55	7 17	9 6	9 54	5 0	7 13	9 6	5 13	7 0	9 4
	Fr	4 52	7 20	9 36	4 56	7 16	9 37	10 26	5 0	7 12	9 37	5 13	6 59	9 39

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

JULY.—This month derives its name from *Julius Cæsar*, who was born on the 12th of the month, originally called *Quintilis*, it having been the fifth month in the original Latin year, which began with March. The change of name was proposed by Mark Antony, and easily carried in the days of the great Julius.

This is the month of "dog-days," usually reckoned as beginning on the 3d of July and ending about the 11th of August. These days were so called from the star *Sirius*, or the dog-star, in the constellation of *Canis Major*, to which the extreme heat of mid-summer was superstitiously attributed. During these oppressively hot days it was also supposed that dogs are more likely to run mad than at other seasons.

8TH MONTH.]

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.	Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	8	5 12 eve.	5 0 eve.	4 48 eve.	4 26 eve.	4 6 eve.
New Moon.....	10	7 30 morn.	7 18 morn.	7 6 morn.	6 54 morn.	6 24 morn.
First Quarter.....	17	9 3 morn.	8 51 morn.	8 39 morn.	8 27 morn.	7 57 morn.
Full Moon.....	25	0 41 eve.	0 29 eve.	0 17 eve.	0 5 morn.	11 35 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Sa	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	S	4 53	7 19	10 7	4 57	7 15	10 8	11 6	5 1	7 11	10 10	5 14	6 58	10 14
3	S	4 54	7 18	10 40	4 58	7 14	10 43	11 52	5 2	7 10	10 44	5 15	6 57	10 52
4	M	4 55	7 17	11 17	4 59	7 13	11 20	* *	5 3	7 9	11 24	5 15	6 56	11 33
5	Tu	4 56	7 16	11 59	5 0	7 12	morn	0 45	5 4	7 8	morn	5 16	6 56	morn
6	W	4 57	7 14	morn	5 1	7 10	0 3	1 53	5 5	7 7	0 7	5 17	6 55	0 19
7	Th	4 58	7 13	0 48	5 2	7 9	0 52	3 14	5 6	7 5	0 57	5 17	6 54	1 10
8	Fr	4 59	7 12	1 44	5 3	7 8	1 48	4 36	5 7	7 4	1 53	5 18	6 53	2 7
9	Sa	5 0	7 11	2 47	5 4	7 7	2 52	5 48	5 8	7 3	2 56	5 19	6 52	3 10
10	S	5 1	7 9	3 56	5 5	7 6	4 1	6 51	5 9	7 2	4 5	5 20	6 51	4 16
11	M	5 2	7 8	sets.	5 6	7 4	sets.	7 47	5 9	7 1	sets.	5 20	6 50	sets.
12	Tu	5 3	7 6	7 45	5 7	7 3	7 44	8 39	5 10	6 59	7 43	5 21	6 49	7 40
13	W	5 4	7 5	8 21	5 8	7 2	8 21	9 28	5 11	6 58	8 21	5 22	6 48	8 20
14	Th	5 5	7 4	8 55	5 9	7 0	8 56	10 13	5 12	6 57	8 57	5 23	6 47	8 59
15	Fr	5 7	7 3	9 29	5 10	6 59	9 30	11 0	5 13	6 56	9 32	5 23	6 46	9 38
16	Sa	5 8	7 1	10 3	5 11	6 58	10 5	11 51	5 14	6 54	10 8	5 24	6 45	10 16
17	S	5 9	6 59	10 38	5 12	6 56	10 41	* *	5 15	6 53	10 45	5 24	6 44	10 55
18	M	5 10	6 58	11 16	5 13	6 55	11 20	0 52	5 16	6 52	11 24	5 25	6 43	11 36
19	Tu	5 11	6 56	11 57	5 14	6 53	morn	1 54	5 17	6 50	morn	5 26	6 41	morn
20	W	5 12	6 55	morn	5 15	6 52	0 1	3 6	5 18	6 49	0 6	5 26	6 40	0 19
21	Th	5 13	6 53	0 41	5 16	6 50	0 46	4 18	5 19	6 48	0 51	5 27	6 39	1 4
22	Fr	5 14	6 52	1 29	5 17	6 49	1 34	5 20	5 19	6 46	1 49	5 28	6 38	1 52
23	Sa	5 15	6 50	2 21	5 18	6 47	2 25	6 8	5 20	6 45	2 29	5 28	6 37	2 42
24	S	5 16	6 49	3 15	5 19	6 46	3 19	6 48	5 21	6 43	3 23	5 29	6 36	3 34
25	M	5 17	6 47	4 11	5 20	6 44	4 14	7 23	5 22	6 42	4 18	5 30	6 34	4 27
26	Tu	5 18	6 45	rises.	5 21	6 43	rises.	7 54	5 23	6 40	rises.	5 30	6 33	rises.
27	W	5 19	6 44	7 9	5 22	6 41	7 9	8 25	5 24	6 39	7 8	5 31	6 32	7 6
28	Th	5 20	6 43	7 40	5 23	6 40	7 40	8 55	5 25	6 38	7 40	5 32	6 31	7 41
29	Fr	5 21	6 40	8 10	5 24	6 38	8 12	9 23	5 26	6 36	8 13	5 32	6 29	8 16
30	Sa	5 22	6 39	8 43	5 25	6 37	8 45	9 58	5 27	6 35	8 47	5 33	6 28	8 53
31	S	5 24	6 37	9 18	5 26	6 35	9 21	10 39	5 28	6 33	9 24	5 34	6 27	9 33
	M	5 25	6 35	9 53	5 26	6 33	10 2	11 27	5 28	6 31	10 5	5 34	6 26	10 16

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

August, like July, owes its name to the Roman Cæsars, the Emperor *Augustus* having followed in the footsteps of his illustrious predecessor by appropriating a month to himself. Formerly called *Sextilis*, or the sixth month, when Julius Cæsar changed the calendar it still continued *Sextilis* and had thirty days, while February had twenty nine, and in leap-year thirty days. To gratify the vanity of Augustus, one day was taken by the obsequious Senate from February and added to August, so as to make his month equal in extent and dignity to July.

August is associated, at least in this country, with intense heat and welcome vacations; schools and colleges shut up, the cities pour themselves into the country, and seaside and mountain resorts are thronged.

9TH MONTH.]

SEPTEMBER.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	2	0 31 morn.	0 19 morn.	0 7 morn.	11 55 eve.	11 25 eve.
New Moon.....	8	3 59 eve.	3 47 eve.	3 35 eve.	3 23 eve.	3 53 eve.
First Quarter.....	16	1 31 morn.	1 19 morn.	1 7 morn.	0 55 morn.	0 35 morn.
Full Moon.....	24	3 11 morn.	2 59 morn.	2 47 morn.	2 35 morn.	2 5 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.			
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	High Water at N. Y.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Tu	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	W	5 26	6 34	10 43	5 27	6 33	10 47	* *	5 29	6 30	10 53	5 35	6 24	11 4
3	Th	5 27	6 32	11 34	5 28	6 30	11 39	0 34	5 30	6 28	11 43	5 36	6 23	11 57
4	Fr	5 28	6 30	morn	5 29	6 29	morn	1 49	5 31	6 27	morn	5 38	6 22	morn
5	Sa	5 29	6 29	0 33	5 30	6 27	0 37	3 14	5 32	6 25	0 42	5 37	6 21	0 56
6	S	5 30	6 27	1 37	5 31	6 25	1 41	4 33	5 33	6 24	1 46	5 38	6 19	1 58
7	M	5 31	6 25	2 46	5 32	6 24	2 50	5 41	5 34	6 23	2 54	5 38	6 18	3 4
8	Tu	5 32	6 23	3 58	5 33	6 22	4 0	6 38	5 35	6 21	4 3	5 39	6 17	4 11
9	W	5 33	6 22	sets.	5 34	6 20	sets.	7 29	5 36	6 19	sets.	5 39	6 15	sets.
10	Th	5 34	6 20	6 50	5 35	6 19	6 51	8 15	5 37	6 17	6 51	5 40	6 14	6 53
11	Fr	5 35	6 18	7 25	5 36	6 17	7 26	8 58	5 37	6 16	7 28	5 41	6 13	7 31
12	Sa	5 36	6 16	7 59	5 37	6 15	8 1	9 42	5 38	6 14	8 4	5 41	6 11	8 10
13	S	5 37	6 15	8 35	5 38	6 14	8 38	10 27	5 39	6 13	8 41	5 42	6 10	8 50
14	M	5 38	6 13	9 12	5 39	6 12	9 16	11 12	5 40	6 11	9 20	5 43	6 9	9 31
15	Tu	5 39	6 11	9 53	5 40	6 10	9 57	* *	5 41	6 10	10 1	5 43	6 7	10 14
16	W	5 41	6 9	10 36	5 41	6 9	10 41	0 22	5 42	6 8	10 46	5 44	6 6	10 59
17	Th	5 42	6 8	11 23	5 43	6 7	11 28	1 23	5 43	6 6	11 33	5 45	6 4	11 46
18	Fr	5 43	6 6	morn	5 43	6 5	morn	2 33	5 44	6 5	morn	5 45	6 3	morn
19	Sa	5 44	6 4	0 13	5 44	6 4	0 18	3 42	5 45	6 3	0 22	5 46	6 2	0 35
20	S	5 45	6 2	1 6	5 45	6 2	1 10	4 41	5 46	6 2	1 14	5 47	6 0	1 26
21	M	5 46	6 0	2 2	5 46	6 0	2 5	5 28	5 46	6 0	2 9	5 47	5 59	2 19
22	Tu	5 47	5 59	2 59	5 47	5 58	3 2	6 9	5 47	5 58	3 5	5 48	5 58	3 13
23	W	5 48	5 57	3 58	5 48	5 57	4 0	6 44	5 48	5 57	4 2	5 49	5 56	4 8
24	Th	5 49	5 55	4 58	5 49	5 55	4 59	7 19	5 49	5 55	5 1	5 49	5 55	5 3
25	Fr	5 50	5 53	rises.	5 50	5 53	rises.	7 45	5 50	5 53	rises.	5 50	5 54	rises.
26	Sa	5 51	5 52	6 45	5 51	5 52	6 46	8 21	5 51	5 52	6 48	5 51	5 52	6 53
27	S	5 52	5 50	7 30	5 52	5 50	7 22	8 58	5 52	5 50	7 25	5 51	5 51	7 38
28	M	5 53	5 48	7 58	5 53	5 48	8 1	9 38	5 53	5 49	8 5	5 52	5 50	8 15
29	Tu	5 55	5 46	8 41	5 54	5 47	8 45	10 22	5 54	5 47	8 50	5 53	5 48	9 2
30	W	5 56	5 45	9 30	5 55	5 45	9 35	11 10	5 55	5 45	9 40	5 53	5 47	9 53
		5 57	5 43	10 26	5 56	5 43	10 30	* *	5 56	5 44	10 35	5 54	5 46	10 49

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

SEPTEMBER is so called from the Latin *Septem*, seven, because it was the 7th month of the Roman year, which began with March, until the change of the calendar under the second King of Rome. Though September became then the 9th month, and October, November, and December the 10th, 11th, and 12th, respectively, instead of the 8th, 9th, and 10th, the ancient designations are still retained, in spite of their total inaccuracy—an instance of conservatism enduring through ages, and still perpetuated.

September is the month of harvest through large areas of the globe, and in Switzerland it is still called *Herbstmonat* (harvest month).

Harvest moon is the full moon nearest the autumnal equinox (Sept. 21), so called because it enables farmers to prolong the day's work during the autumnal harvest. In England and northern Europe the harvest moon rises near sunset several evenings successively; but this phenomenon is less marked in the United States because of our lower latitude. The recurrence of what was called an equinoctial storm at or about the time the sun crosses the equator has ceased to be (if in fact it ever was) a thing to be depended on.

10TH MONTH.]

OCTOBER.

[81 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
Third Quarter.....	1	6 45 morn.	6 33 morn.	6 21 morn.	6 9 morn.	5 39 morn.
New Moon.....	8	2 47 morn.	2 35 morn.	2 23 morn.	2 11 morn.	1 41 morn.
First Quarter.....	15	8 36 eve.	8 24 eve.	8 12 eve.	8 0 eve.	7 30 eve.
Full Moon.....	23	4 38 eve.	4 26 eve.	4 14 eve.	4 2 eve.	3 32 eve.
Third Quarter	30	1 14 eve.	1 2 eve.	0 50 eve.	0 38 eve.	0 8 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Th	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	Fr	5 58	5 41	11 27	5 57	5 42	11 31	0 42	5 57	5 42	11 36	5 55	5 44	11 49
3	Sa	5 59	5 39	morn	5 58	5 40	morn	2 0	5 58	5 41	morn	5 55	5 43	morn
4	Sa	6 0	5 38	0 33	5 59	5 38	0 37	3 21	5 59	5 39	0 41	5 56	5 42	0 52
5	Sa	6 1	5 36	1 40	6 0	5 37	1 44	4 32	5 59	5 38	1 47	5 57	5 40	1 56
6	M	6 2	5 34	2 51	6 1	5 35	2 53	5 30	6 0	5 36	2 55	5 57	5 39	3 1
7	Tu	6 3	5 33	4 0	6 2	5 34	4 1	6 19	6 1	5 35	4 3	5 58	5 38	4 6
8	Tu	6 5	5 31	5 9	6 3	5 32	5 9	7 7	6 2	5 33	5 9	5 59	5 37	5 9
9	Th	6 6	5 29	sets.	6 5	5 30	sets.	7 52	6 3	5 32	sets.	6 0	5 35	sets.
10	Fr	6 7	5 28	6 30	6 6	5 29	6 32	8 33	6 4	5 30	6 35	6 0	5 34	6 43
11	Sa	6 8	5 26	7 7	6 7	5 27	7 10	9 16	6 5	5 29	7 14	6 1	5 33	7 24
12	Sa	6 9	5 24	7 46	6 8	5 26	7 50	9 57	6 6	5 27	7 55	6 2	5 32	8 7
13	M	6 10	5 23	8 20	6 9	5 24	8 34	10 38	6 7	5 26	8 38	6 2	5 30	8 51
14	Tu	6 11	5 21	9 15	6 10	5 22	9 20	11 21	6 8	5 24	9 25	6 3	5 29	9 38
15	W	6 13	5 19	10 4	6 11	5 21	10 9	*	6 9	5 23	10 14	6 4	5 28	10 27
16	Th	6 14	5 18	10 56	6 12	5 19	11 0	0 49	6 10	5 21	11 5	6 5	5 27	11 18
17	Fr	6 15	5 16	11 51	6 13	5 18	11 54	1 51	6 11	5 20	11 58	6 5	5 26	morn
18	Sa	6 16	5 14	morn	6 14	5 16	morn	2 53	6 12	5 18	morn	6 6	5 24	0 9
19	Sa	6 17	5 13	0 47	6 15	5 15	0 50	3 49	6 13	5 17	0 53	6 7	5 23	1 2
20	M	6 19	5 11	1 45	6 16	5 13	1 47	4 34	6 14	5 16	1 50	6 8	5 23	1 56
21	Tu	6 20	5 10	2 44	6 18	5 12	2 46	5 16	6 15	5 14	2 47	6 9	5 21	2 51
22	W	6 21	5 9	3 45	6 19	5 11	3 46	5 58	6 16	5 13	3 47	6 9	5 20	3 48
23	Th	6 22	5 7	4 48	6 20	5 9	4 48	6 37	6 17	5 12	4 48	6 10	5 19	4 46
24	Fr	6 23	5 5	rises.	6 21	5 8	rises.	7 16	6 19	5 10	rises.	6 11	5 18	rises.
25	Sa	6 25	5 4	5 55	6 22	5 6	5 58	7 57	6 20	5 9	6 2	6 12	5 17	6 11
26	Sa	6 26	5 3	6 38	6 23	5 5	6 42	8 39	6 21	5 8	6 46	6 13	5 16	6 57
27	M	6 27	5 1	7 26	6 24	5 4	7 30	9 22	6 22	5 6	7 35	6 14	5 15	7 48
28	Tu	6 28	5 0	8 20	6 26	5 2	8 25	10 9	6 23	5 5	8 30	6 14	5 14	8 43
29	W	6 29	4 58	9 20	6 27	5 1	9 25	11 0	6 24	5 4	9 30	6 15	5 13	9 43
30	Th	6 31	4 57	10 25	6 28	5 0	10 29	11 57	6 25	5 3	10 33	6 16	5 12	10 55
31	Fr	6 32	4 56	11 32	6 29	4 59	11 35	0 52	6 26	5 2	11 39	6 17	5 11	11 49
31	Sa	6 33	4 54	morn	6 30	4 57	morn	2 7	6 27	5 0	morn	6 18	5 10	morn

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

OCTOBER (Lat. *octo*, eight) was the eighth month of the Roman calendar, before its reformation. This has given rise to the following quatrain:

"October has its name from *octo*, eight ;
Though 'tis the truth, perhaps 'tis well to state,
Such sixes and such sevens the months were knocked to,
That ten became translated into *octo*."

The splendor of October in the country, when the air is crisp and full of electric energy, and the green forests change to the gorgeous and many-colored hues of autumn has been celebrated by many writers.

11TH MONTH.]

NOVEMBER.

[30 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.	New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon.....	6	4 19 eve.	4 7 eve.	3 55 eve.	3 43 eve.	3 13 eve.
First Quarter.....	14	5 15 eve.	5 3 eve.	4 51 eve.	4 39 eve.	4 9 eve.
Full Moon.....	22	4 55 morn.	4 43 morn.	4 31 morn.	4 19 morn.	3 49 morn.
Third Quarter	28	9 13 eve.	9 1 eve.	8 49 eve.	8 37 eve.	8 7 eve.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for WASHINGTON, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for CHARLESTON, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	S	6 34	4 53	0 40	6 31	4 56	0 42	3 16	6 28	4 59	0 45	6 19	5 9	0 52
2	S	6 36	4 52	1 48	6 33	4 55	1 50	4 18	6 29	4 58	1 51	6 19	5 8	1 53
3	M	6 37	4 51	2 55	6 34	4 54	2 56	5 13	6 31	4 57	2 56	6 20	5 7	2 58
4	Tu	6 38	4 50	4 1	6 35	4 53	4 1	6 4	6 32	4 56	4 1	6 21	5 6	3 59
5	W	6 39	4 49	5 7	6 36	4 52	5 6	6 51	6 33	4 55	5 4	6 22	5 6	5 0
6	Th	6 40	4 48	sets.	6 37	4 50	sets.	7 33	6 34	4 54	sets.	6 23	5 5	sets.
7	Fr	6 41	4 46	5 40	6 38	4 49	5 44	8 14	6 35	4 53	5 48	6 24	5 4	6 0
8	Sa	6 43	4 45	6 32	6 40	4 48	6 26	8 54	6 36	4 52	6 31	6 25	5 3	6 44
9	S	6 44	4 44	7 7	6 41	4 47	7 11	9 31	6 37	4 51	7 16	6 26	5 3	7 30
10	M	6 46	4 43	7 55	6 42	4 46	8 0	10 8	6 38	4 50	8 5	6 27	5 2	8 18
11	Tu	6 47	4 42	8 46	6 43	4 45	8 51	10 45	6 39	4 49	8 55	6 27	5 1	9 8
12	W	6 48	4 41	9 40	6 44	4 45	9 44	11 22	6 40	4 49	9 48	6 28	5 1	9 59
13	Th	6 50	4 40	10 35	6 46	4 44	10 38	0 11	6 41	4 48	10 42	6 29	5 0	10 52
14	Fr	6 51	4 39	11 22	6 47	4 43	11 34	1 2	6 42	4 47	11 37	6 30	4 59	11 45
15	Sa	6 52	4 38	morn	6 48	4 42	morn	1 52	6 44	4 46	morn	6 31	4 59	morn
16	S	6 53	4 37	0 30	6 49	4 41	0 31	2 42	6 45	4 45	0 33	6 32	4 58	0 39
17	M	6 54	4 36	1 29	6 50	4 40	1 30	3 36	6 46	4 45	1 31	6 33	4 58	1 34
18	Tu	6 56	4 35	2 30	6 51	4 40	2 30	4 27	6 47	4 44	2 31	6 34	4 57	2 31
19	W	6 57	4 35	3 34	6 53	4 39	3 33	5 16	6 48	4 43	3 32	6 35	4 57	3 39
20	Th	6 58	4 34	4 39	6 54	4 38	4 38	6 3	6 49	4 43	4 36	6 36	4 56	4 30
21	Fr	6 59	4 33	5 47	6 55	4 38	5 44	6 51	6 50	4 42	5 42	6 37	4 55	5 23
22	Sa	7 1	4 33	rises.	6 56	4 37	rises.	7 37	6 51	4 42	rises.	6 37	4 56	rises.
23	S	7 2	4 33	6 9	6 57	4 37	6 14	8 23	6 52	4 41	6 18	6 38	4 55	6 32
24	M	7 3	4 32	7 9	6 58	4 36	7 14	9 11	6 53	4 41	7 18	6 39	4 55	7 32
25	Tu	7 4	4 31	8 14	6 59	4 36	8 18	10 2	6 55	4 40	8 23	6 40	4 55	8 36
26	W	7 5	4 30	9 22	7 0	4 35	9 26	10 51	6 56	4 40	9 30	6 41	4 55	9 41
27	Th	7 6	4 30	10 31	7 2	4 35	10 34	11 46	6 57	4 40	10 37	6 42	4 54	10 45
28	Fr	7 7	4 30	11 40	7 3	4 34	11 42	0 49	6 58	4 39	11 44	6 43	4 54	11 49
29	Sa	7 9	4 29	morn	7 4	4 34	morn	1 53	6 59	4 39	morn	6 44	4 54	morn
30	S	7 10	4 29	0 47	7 5	4 34	0 48	2 57	7 0	4 39	0 49	6 44	4 54	0 51

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

NOVEMBER (Lat. *novem*, nine) is now the eleventh month, instead of the ninth, as before the change of the Roman calendar.

Though frequently cold and blustering, November is redeemed almost every year, throughout a large region of the United States, by the delightful weather known as Indian Summer, when for days or weeks the sun pours its rays mildly through a haze, and the soft and genial air invites us abroad to enjoy, as it were, a second edition of summer before winter closes in.

November is also notable in the northern parts of the United States for its time-honored festival of Thanksgiving, which originated with the Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth. Formerly celebrated on different Thursdays, as fixed by proclamation by the various State governors, Thanksgiving has now come to be generally observed on the last Thursday in November, as announced by Presidential proclamation.

12TH MONTH.]

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.

MOON'S PHASES.		Boston.		New York.	Washington.	Charleston.	Chicago.
	D.	H. M.		H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
New Moon.....	8	8 32 morn.		8 20 morn.	8 8 morn.	7 56 morn.	7 26 morn.
First Quarter.....	14	1 38 eve.		1 26 eve.	1 14 eve.	1 2 eve.	0 32 eve.
Full Moon.....	21	4 14 eve.		4 2 eve.	3 50 eve.	3 38 eve.	3 8 eve.
Third Quarter.....	28	7 38 morn.		7 26 morn.	7 14 morn.	7 2 morn.	6 32 morn.

DAY OF MONTH.	DAY OF WEEK.	Calendar for Boston, Mass., New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York State, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Oregon.			Calendar for New York City, Philadelphia, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Indiana, Illinois, Nebraska.			High Water at N.Y.	Calendar for Washington, D. C., Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nevada, California.			Calendar for Charleston, S. C., North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Rises.
1	Tu	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
2	W	7 11	4 38	1 53	7 6	4 33	1 53	3 59	7 1	4 39	1 53	6 45	4 54	1 52
3	Th	7 12	4 38	2 57	7 7	4 33	2 57	4 58	7 2	4 38	2 55	6 46	4 54	2 52
4	Fr	7 13	4 38	4 1	7 8	4 33	3 59	5 48	7 3	4 38	3 57	6 47	4 54	3 51
5	Sa	7 14	4 38	5 2	7 9	4 33	5 0	6 36	7 3	4 38	4 57	6 48	4 54	4 48
6	S	7 15	4 38	6 2	7 10	4 33	5 59	7 19	7 4	4 38	5 55	6 49	4 54	5 45
7	M	7 16	4 38	sets.	7 11	4 33	sets.	8 0	7 5	4 38	sets.	6 49	4 54	sets.
8	Tu	7 17	4 38	5 47	7 11	4 33	5 52	8 37	7 6	4 38	5 57	6 50	4 54	6 11
9	W	7 18	4 38	6 38	7 13	4 33	6 43	9 9	7 7	4 38	6 47	6 51	4 54	7 0
10	Th	7 18	4 38	7 30	7 13	4 33	7 34	9 42	7 8	4 38	7 39	6 52	4 54	7 51
11	Fr	7 19	4 38	8 25	7 14	4 33	8 29	10 11	7 9	4 38	8 32	6 52	4 54	8 43
12	Sa	7 20	4 38	9 21	7 15	4 33	9 24	10 40	7 9	4 38	9 27	6 53	4 55	9 36
13	S	7 21	4 38	10 17	7 16	4 33	10 20	11 16	7 10	4 39	10 22	6 54	4 55	10 29
14	M	7 22	4 38	11 15	7 16	4 33	11 17	0 8	7 11	4 39	11 19	6 54	4 55	11 22
15	Tu	7 23	4 38	morn	7 17	4 33	morn	0 52	7 12	4 39	morn	6 55	4 56	morn
16	W	7 23	4 39	0 15	7 18	4 34	0 15	1 44	7 12	4 39	0 16	6 56	4 56	0 17
17	Th	7 24	4 39	1 15	7 18	4 34	1 15	2 41	7 13	4 40	1 15	6 56	4 56	1 13
18	Fr	7 24	4 39	2 18	7 19	4 35	2 17	3 39	7 14	4 40	2 16	6 57	4 57	2 12
19	Sa	7 25	4 39	3 24	7 20	4 35	3 23	4 37	7 14	4 40	3 20	6 58	4 57	3 12
20	S	7 26	4 39	4 31	7 20	4 35	4 28	5 34	7 15	4 41	4 25	6 58	4 57	4 16
21	M	7 26	4 39	5 39	7 21	4 36	5 36	6 28	7 15	4 41	5 32	6 58	4 59	5 20
22	Tu	7 27	4 31	rises.	7 21	4 36	rises.	7 21	7 16	4 42	rises.	6 59	4 58	rises.
23	W	7 27	4 31	5 54	7 22	4 37	5 59	8 10	7 16	4 42	6 4	7 0	4 59	6 17
24	Th	7 28	4 32	7 4	7 22	4 37	7 8	9 0	7 17	4 43	7 12	7 0	5 0	7 24
25	Fr	7 28	4 33	8 14	7 23	4 38	8 18	9 49	7 17	4 44	8 22	7 0	5 0	8 32
26	Sa	7 29	4 33	9 27	7 23	4 39	9 29	10 38	7 17	4 44	9 39	7 1	5 1	9 38
27	S	7 29	4 34	10 37	7 23	4 39	10 38	11 29	7 18	4 45	10 40	7 1	5 1	10 43
28	M	7 29	4 35	11 45	7 24	4 40	11 45	0 27	7 18	4 45	11 45	7 2	5 2	11 46
29	Tu	7 29	4 35	morn	7 24	4 41	morn	1 25	7 18	4 46	morn	7 2	5 3	morn
30	W	7 29	4 36	0 50	7 24	4 41	0 50	2 30	7 19	4 47	0 49	7 2	5 3	0 46
31	Th	7 30	4 37	1 54	7 24	4 42	1 52	3 34	7 19	4 48	1 51	7 3	5 4	1 46
		7 30	4 38	2 55	7 24	4 43	2 53	4 36	7 19	4 48	2 51	7 3	5 5	2 43

To find the time of high tide at fifty places in the United States, see page 5.

DECEMBER (Lat. *decem*, ten) the tenth month of the early Romans, has become the twelfth, rounding out the year.

This is the month of the longest nights and the shortest days, as the winter solstice falls on the 21st of December.

When the French revolutionized the calendar in 1792, and gave the months new and significant names, December was cut in two, the first part of it becoming *Frimaire* (frosty) and the last *Nivose* (snowy).

As the month of the Christmas holidays, which continue, where fully celebrated, from December 24 to January 2, or even longer, December's cold and gloom are enlivened with the joyousness, generosity, and charity of the greatest festival in the calendar.

ALPHABET OF SOME NOTABLE EVENTS AND DISCOVERIES.

- Alaska ceded by Russia to the United States, 1867, June 20.
- Algerine war declared by United States, 1815, March 8.
- Alien and Sedition Acts passed by Congress, 1798; expired by limitation 1801, Jan. 26.
- Almanacs first printed by Purbeck, in Vienna, 1457.
- Amendments to the Constitution, 12 proposed by Congress, 1789, Sept. 25, 10 declared adopted 1791, Dec. 18.
- America discovered by the Northmen A. D. 985; by Columbus, 1492, Oct. 12.
- Anti-Slavery Society (American) organized at Phila., 1833, Dec. 6.
- Anaesthesia discovered, 1844.
- Bacon's rebellion in Virginia, 1676.
- Balloon ascension first made near Lyons, France, 1783.
- Bank of Venice, first in Europe, 1171.
- Bank of England established, 1694.
- Bank of North America established, 1781.
- Bank of United States, Phila., 1st charter 1791, Feb. 25; 2nd charter, 1816; expired 1836, March 8.
- Berlin Decree by Napoleon, 1806, Nov. 21.
- Berlin Congress opened 1878, June 13.
- Black Hawk war with the Winnebagoes, 1832.
- Boston fire, 1872, Nov. 9. Loss \$73,600,000.
- Braddock's defeat at Monongahela, 1755, July 9.
- Brown, John, execution at Charlestown, Va., 1859, Dec. 2.
- Constitution ratified by States:
1. Delaware, unanimously, Dec. 7, 1787.
 2. Pennsylvania, vote 46 to 23, Dec. 12, 1787.
 3. New Jersey, unanimously, Dec. 18, 1787.
 4. Georgia, unanimously, Jan. 2, 1788.
 5. Connecticut, vote 128 to 40, Jan. 9, 1788.
 6. Massachusetts, vote 187 to 168, Feb. 6, 1788.
 7. Maryland, vote 63 to 12, Apr. 28, 1788.
 8. South Carolina, vote 149 to 73, May 28, 1788.
 9. New Hampshire, vote 57 to 47, June 21, 1788.
 10. Virginia, vote 89 to 79, June 25, 1788.
 11. New York, vote 30 to 25, July 26, 1788.
 12. North Carolina, vote 193 to 75, Nov. 21, 1789.
 13. Rhode Island, by a majority of 2, May 29, 1790.
- Copyright law first passed by Congress, (term 14 years), 1790, May 31.
- radically amended and extended to 28 years, (with renewal for 14 more,) 1831.
- consolidated and records transferred to Washington, 1870, July 8.
- Cotton first raised in United States, Virginia, 1621, first exported from U. S., 1747.
- Cotton gin invented by Eli Whitney, 1793.
- Creek war in Georgia, 1806.
- Crimean War, Russia against Turkey, France and England, 1853-55.
- Deposits removed from U. S. Bank by Jackson, 1833, Oct. 1.
- Donelson, Fort, Tenn., surrendered to Grant, 1862, Feb. 16.
- rebellion in Rhode Island, 1842.
- Dred Scott Decision of U. S. Supreme Court, published, 1857, March 1.
- Education, Bureau of, established 1867, March 2.
- Electoral Commission Act approved, 1877, Jan. 29.
- Electric light, invented by Lodyguin and Koseloff, Russians, London, 1874.
- Jablochhoff candle successful in Paris streets, 1878.
- Sawyer-Mann electric lamp, United States, 1878.
- T. A. Edison's experiments in electric lighting, 1878-80.
- Emancipation proclamation, 1863, Jan. 1.
- Embargo Act passed by Congress, 1807, Dec. 22.
- Engraving, Wood, 1423 (?) Line or Steel, 1450 (?)
- Envelopes first used for letters, 1839.
- Erie, battle of Lake, Com. Perry's victory, 1813, Sept. 10.
- Ether first used in surgical operations, 1844.
- Express, first American, by W. F. Harnden, N. Y. to Boston, 1821.
- Fenian raids into Canada, 1866, May 31; resumed 1870, Feb. 8.
- Ferries, operated by steam, first used between New York and Brooklyn, 1824.
- Fillbustering raids of Wm. Walker, 1853-60.
- Fire Company, Union, Phila., first volunteer-company in America, 1736?
- Flag, American, first used by Washington at Cambridge, 1776, Jan. 1.
- legally established by Congress, 1777, June 14.
- Florida, cession of, by Spain to the U. S., 1819, Feb. 22.
- War with Seminoles, 1835-42.
- France, first Revolution, 1789. Reign of Terror, 1793.
- Franco-German War, 1870-71.
- Free-Soil Party, first national convention, Buffalo, 1848, Aug. 9.
- French and Indian War in America, 1754-63.
- Fugitive Slave law passed Congress, 1850, Sept. 12.
- Gas, illuminating, first used, Cornwall, Eng., 1792; in U. S., Boston, 1822.
- Geneva tribunal on Alabama claims, convened 1871, Dec. 15.
- German Empire re-established, 1871, Jan. 18.
- Ghent, treaty of, U. S. and Great Britain, 1815, Feb. 18.
- Glass first used for windows in England, 674; made in Va., 1615; Mass., 1639.
- Gold first discovered in California, 1848.
- Greenback Party, national platform, 1876, May 17.
- Greytown, Nicaragua, bombarded by Com. Hollins, 1854, July 13.
- Guadalupe Hidalgo, treaty of, U. S. and Mexico, 1848, Feb. 2.
- Gunpowder, used by Chinese, A. D., 80.
- Greek fire used by Byzantines, A. D., 668.
- re-discovered by monk Schwartz, A. D., 1330.
- Harper's Ferry, Va., insurrection (John Brown), 1859, Oct. 16.

- Hartford Convention (anti-war) 1814, Dec. 15.
 Homoeopathy introduced into the United States, 1825.
 Hospital, Pennsylvania, first in America, established 1761, Feb. 7. (?)
 Hungary, rebellion in, 1848-49.
 Independence, Declaration of, 1776, July 4.
 Insurance, Fire, first office in America, Boston, 1724.
 — Life, first, London, 1773: first in America, Phila., 1812.
 — Marine, A. D., 533: first in England about 1598: first in America, Phila., 1721.
 Interior, Department of, established, 1849, March 3.
 Iron Steamships, first, Great Britain, 1843.
 Italy, war with Austria, (7 weeks war,) 1866.
 Jamestown, Va., first permanent English settlement in America, founded 1607.
 Jesuits, Order of, founded by Ignatius Loyola, 1541.
 Judiciary Act passed by Congress, 1801, Feb. 13.
 Kerosene first used for illuminating purposes, 1826.
 Knives, first in England, about 1550.
 Know-Nothing Party, (American) in N. Y., 1853: National platform and candidate for Presidency, (M. Fillmore), 1856.
 Kosciuszko, Martin, taken from Austrian vessel by Capt. Ingraham, 1853, July 2.
 Lee's surrender to Gen. Grant at Appomattox C. H., Va., 1865, April 12.
 Liberty Party, national convention, Buffalo, N. Y., 1843, Aug. 30.
 Library, first American, Harvard College, Cambridge, 1638.
 — first subscription, Phila., 1731.
 Lightning rods, first used by Benj. Franklin about 1752.
 Lincoln, assassination of, 1865, April 14.
 London, Great fire of, 1666, Sept. '96.
 — Plague in, 1665.
 Lopez captured and garroted at Havana, 1851, Aug. 16.
 Louis XVI beheaded 1793, Jan. 21.
 Louisiana ceded by France to the U. S., 1803, April 30.
 Magna Charta signed 1215.
 Matches, friction, first used, 1829.
 Mecklenburg co., N. C., Declaration of Independence, 1776, May 31.
 Mexico, war with, declared by Congress, 1846, May 13, closed 1848, Feb. 2.
 — city of, captured by Gen. Scott, 1847, Sept. 14.
 — cession of territory to U. S., 1848, Feb. 2.
 — cession of Gadsden purchase to the U. S., 1853, Dec. 30.
 — war with, by France, Spain and Great Britain, 1861-63.
 — proclamation of Empire, under Maximilian, 1863, July 10.
 — Republic restored, Maximilian shot, 1867, June 19.
 Milan decree by Napoleon, 1807, Dec. 17.
 Military Academy, West Point, founded by Congress, 1802, March 16.
 Missouri Compromise (restricting Slavery to South of 36° 30'), passed 1820, March 3, repealed 1854, May 24.
 Modoc war in California begun, 1872, Nov. 29.
 Monroe Doctrine declared in Pres. Monroe's message, 1823, Dec. 2.
 Mormons arrive at Salt Lake Valley, Utah, 1847, July 24.
 Musical notes first used, 1338: printed, 1502.
 Nantes, Edict of, tolerating Protestants, 1598, April 13: Revocation of, 1685, Oct. 22.
 Napoleon I declared first Consul, 1799, Nov. 10: proclaimed Emperor, 1804, May 18: abdicated after Waterloo, 1815, June 22.
 Napoleon III elected President French Republic, 1848, Dec. 10. Coup d'Etat dissolving Assembly, 1851: Dec. 2, proclaimed Emperor, 1852, Dec. 2, deposed and Republic proclaimed, 1870, Sept. 4.
 Naval Academy, U. S., at Annapolis, opened, 1845, Oct. 10.
 Navigation Act, first by British Parliament, 1660.
 Needles, modern, first came into use, 1545.
 Netherlands, revolt of, 1565-80.
 New Orleans, Battle of, Jackson defeated British, 1815, Jan. 8. Captured by Farragut, 1862, April 26.
 Newspaper, first authentic, 1494.
 — first daily, Frankfort Gazette, 1615.
 — first in England, Weekly News, 1622.
 — first French, *Gazette de France*, Paris, 1631.
 — first attempt at parliamentary reporting, 1641.
 — first advertisement appeared in 1648.
 — first American, "Publick Occurrences, Foreign and Domestick," Boston, 1690, Sept. 25.
 — first English daily, London, Daily Courant, 1702.
 — first continuously printed in America, *Boston News Letter*, 1703.
 — first daily in United States, "The Pennsylvania Packet," 1784.
 — London Times first appeared under present name, 1788.
 Nullification Ordinance passed by South Carolina, 1832, Nov. 19.
 — Proclamation by President Jackson, denouncing, 1832, Dec. 10.
 Omnibuses first used in New York, 1830.
 Orders in Council, British, issued 1807, Jan. 7.
 Ordinance of 1787, passed by Continental Congress, 1787, Sept. 15.
 Organs, first authentic use of, 755: in England, 951.
 Ostend Manifesto, as to Cuba, by Pierre Soulé, James Buchanan and J. Y. Mason, 1854, Oct. 21.
 Paper made by Chinese, from silk, 120, B. C. (?) from vegetable fibre, A. D., 651: from cotton, A. D., 711: from rags, 1085.
 Paris, treaty of, ceding French American possessions to Great Britain, 1763, Feb. 10.
 — second treaty of, closing Crimean War, 1856, March 30.
 Patent right law, first enacted in U. S., 1790, April 15.
 Peace Conference convened at Washington, 1861, Feb. 4.
 Pencils, leaden styles used, A. D., 50.
 — modern, used in England, 1565.
 Pens, steel, first made, 1803: gold, first used about 1825.
 Philadelphia founded by Wm. Penn, 1682.
 — Riots in, native American and Irish, 1844, May 6-8.
 Phonograph invented by T. A. Edison, 1877.

- Photographs first produced in England, 1802, perfected, 1841.
 Piano-forte invented in Italy, about 1710.
 Pilgrims, landing at Plymouth, Mass., 1620, Dec. 21, (commonly called Dec. 22.)
 Pins used in England about 1450; in America, machine-made, 1882.
 Pontiac's conspiracy to unite Indians against the English, 1762.
 Post-Office first established, between Vienna and Brussels, 1516.
 Postage stamps first used in England, 1840: in the United States, 1847.
 Printing: clay tablets used by Assyrians and Babylonians, B. C.
 — Wooden blocks used by Chinese, A. D., 962.
 — Block books: *Biblia Pauperum*, 1420 (?)
 — movable types, L. Coster, of Haarlem, 1423 (?)
 — J. Gutenberg, of Ments, 1438 (?)
 — First Bible, Faust and Schoeffer, 1456.
 — First book printed with date, Latin Psalter, Faust and Schoeffer, 1457.
 — First book in English, "History of Troy," printed at Cologne, by William Caxton, 1471.
 — First book printed in England with date, Caxton's "Game and Playe of the Chess," 1474.
 — first in America, *Escala Espiritual* of Chimalco, printed by Juan Hablas, Mexico, 1535 (?)
 — first press in the United States, at Cambridge, Mass., Stephen Daye, 1639.
 Pyramids first erected, 3176, B. C. (?)
 Railroad, Passenger, first opened in England, 1825, Sept. 27.
 — Freight—first in the United States, at granite quarries, Quincy, Mass., 1826.
 — Passenger, first in America, Baltimore and Ohio, 1828.
 — Steam, first in New York State, Albany to Schenectady, 16 miles, 1830.
 Reformation in Germany, 1517, in England, 1532.
 Republican Party, first convention, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1856, Feb. 22.
 Resumption of Specie payments in U. S., act approved 1875, Jan. 14: took effect 1879, Jan. 1.
 Revolutionary War, beginning, battle of Lexington, 1776, April 19.
 — end of, last battle, Combahee, 1782, Aug. 27.
 — preliminary treaty of peace, 1782, Nov. 30.
 Richmond, Va., evacuated by Confederates, 1865, April 3.
 Russia, Serf Emancipation in, 1861.
 Saint Bartholomew, massacre of, 1572, Aug. 24.
 San Juan boundary decided in favor of the U. S., 1872, Oct. 21.
 Savannah, first steamer crossed the Atlantic, 25 days, Savannah to Liverpool, 1819, May 24.
 Seminole War, first, in Georgia and Florida, 1817-18: in Florida, 1835-42.
 Sewing Machine first patented, England, 1756.
 — first complete, E. Howe, (American,) 1846.
 Shay's Rebellion in Massachusetts, 1786-87.
 Shiloh, Tenn. (or Pittsburgh Landing,) battle of, 1862, April 6-7.
 Sioux War in Minnesota, 1862-63.
 Sleeping cars first used, 1858: Pullman's patent, 1864.
 Smith, Joseph, Mormon leader, killed at Carthage, Ill., 1844, June 27.
 Stamp Act enacted, 1765, March 22, repealed, 1766, March 19.
 Statutes of the United States, first revised and codified, 1873.
 Steam Engine, boiler discovered by Marquis of Worcester, 1663.
 — Newcomen's engine patented, 1705.
 — Perfected by James Watt, 1773.
 — High pressure engine invented by Oliver Evans, (American,) 1779.
 Steam vessels, Papin, France, 1707.
 — Jonathan Hulls, England, 1736.
 — William Henry, Conestoga River, Pa., 1763.
 — James Rumsey, Md., 1786.
 — John Fitch, Delaware River, 1786.
 — Robert Fulton, N. Y. to Albany, 1807.
 Sugar cane first cultivated in U. S., near New Orleans, 1751, first sugar mill, 1758.
 Sumter, Fort, captured by Confederates, 1861, April 14.
 Sunday Schools, first established by Robt. Raikes, Gloucester, England, 1781.
 Tea destroyed in Boston harbor, 1773, Dec. 16.
 Telegraph, first electric, Paddington to Drayton, England, 1835.
 — Morse's, invented, 1835.
 — first in operation in America, Washington to Baltimore, 1844, May 27.
 — submarine cable, first laid between Dover and Calais, 1851.
 — first Atlantic cable operated, 1858.
 Telephone, (speaking,) A. Graham Bell, first presented Phila. Centennial Exhibition, 1876: practically successful as a telegraph, 1877, May 14.
 Telescope, invented, 1608.
 Texas annexed as a State, by Act of Congress, 1845, March 1.
 Theatre, first in America, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1752.
 Thirty Years War in Germany, 1618-1648.
 Tobacco introduced into England from Virginia, 1583.
 Tripoli war with the United States, 1803-5.
 Turner, Nat. slave insurrection in Virginia, 1831, Aug.
 Union of England and Scotland, 1707: Great Britain and Ireland, 1800.
 Utrecht, treaty of, 1713, April 11.
 Vaccination discovered by Dr. Jenner, England, 1796.
 Vicksburg, surrender of, 1863, July 4.
 War of 1812 with Great Britain declared by proclamation, 1812, June 19, ended by Treaty of Ghent, 1815, Feb. 18.
 Washington inaugurated first President, 1789, April 30.
 Washington, Treaty of, with Great Britain, war claims, 1871, June 17.
 Watches first made in Nuremberg, 1477.
 Waterloo, battle of, 1815, June 18.
 Whiskey insurrection in Pennsylvania, 1791-94.
 Wilmot Proviso, restricting slavery, offered in H. R., by David Wilmot, of Pa. 1846, Aug. 8.
 Yellowstone National Park, act of Congress, 1871, Feb. 28.
 Yorktown, surrender of Cornwallis to Washington, 1781, Oct. 19.

VALUATION OF PROPERTY BY STATES, 1850-1880.

(Including both Real and Personal.)

	1880.		1870.		1860.		1850.	
	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.	Estimated true Valuation.	Per Capita.
	\$	¢	\$	¢	\$	¢	\$	¢
Alabama.....	378,000,000	299	201,855,841	202	495,237,078	514	228,204,332	296
Arizona.....	23,000,000	569	3,440,791	356	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	246,000,000	307	156,394,691	323	219,256,473	504	39,841,025	190
California.....	1,430,000,000	1654	638,767,017	1140	207,874,613	547	22,161,872	239
Colorado.....	149,000,000	767	20,243,303	508	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	852,000,000	1368	774,631,524	1441	444,274,114	966	155,707,980	420
Dakota.....	68,000,000	503	5,599,752	395	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	138,000,000	941	97,180,833	777	46,242,181	412	21,062,556	230
D. of Col'bia.....	223,000,000	1255	126,873,618	963	41,084,845	547	14,018,874	271
Florida.....	95,000,000	353	44,163,655	235	73,101,500	521	22,862,270	261
Georgia.....	554,000,000	359	268,169,207	226	645,895,237	611	335,425,714	370
Idaho.....	12,000,000	368	6,552,681	437	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	3,092,000,000	1005	2,121,680,579	835	571,860,282	509	156,265,006	183
Indiana.....	1,499,000,000	758	1,268,180,543	755	528,835,871	392	202,650,264	205
Iowa.....	1,415,000,000	871	717,644,750	601	247,338,265	366	23,714,638	123
Kansas.....	575,000,000	577	188,892,014	518	31,327,895	292	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	880,000,000	534	604,318,552	457	666,043,112	576	301,628,456	307
Louisiana.....	422,000,000	449	323,125,666	445	602,118,568	850	233,998,764	452
Maine.....	501,000,000	772	348,155,671	555	190,211,600	303	122,777,571	210
Maryland.....	869,000,000	929	643,748,976	824	376,919,944	549	219,217,364	376
Mass'husetts.....	2,795,000,000	1568	2,132,148,741	1463	815,237,433	662	573,342,286	577
Michigan.....	1,370,000,000	837	719,208,118	607	257,163,983	343	59,787,255	150
Minnesota.....	638,000,000	817	228,909,590	521	52,294,413	304	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	324,000,000	286	209,197,345	253	607,324,911	767	228,951,130	377
Missouri.....	1,530,000,000	706	1,284,922,897	746	501,214,398	424	137,247,707	201
Montana.....	29,000,000	741	15,184,522	737	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	290,000,000	641	69,277,483	563	9,131,056	317	.....	.....
Nevada.....	69,000,000	1108	31,134,012	733	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Hampsh'g.....	328,000,000	945	252,624,112	794	156,810,860	479	103,652,835	326
New Jersey.....	1,433,000,000	1267	940,976,064	1088	467,918,324	696	200,000,000	409
New Mexico.....	30,000,000	251	31,349,793	341	20,813,768	223	5,174,471	84
New York.....	7,619,000,000	1499	6,500,841,264	1483	1,843,338,517	475	1,080,309,216	349
N. Carolina.....	446,000,000	319	260,757,244	243	358,739,399	361	226,800,472	261
Ohio.....	3,301,000,000	1032	2,235,430,300	839	1,193,898,422	510	504,726,120	255
Oregon.....	126,000,000	721	51,558,922	567	28,930,637	551	5,063,474	381
Pennsylvania.....	5,393,000,000	1259	3,808,340,112	1081	1,416,501,818	487	722,486,120	313
Rhode Island.....	420,000,000	1519	296,965,646	1366	135,337,588	755	80,508,794	546
S. Carolina.....	296,000,000	297	208,146,989	295	548,138,754	779	288,257,694	431
Tennessee.....	666,000,000	432	498,237,724	396	493,903,892	445	201,246,686	201
Texas.....	725,000,000	455	159,052,542	194	365,200,614	605	52,740,473	248
Utah.....	67,000,000	465	16,159,995	186	5,596,118	139	986,083	87
Vermont.....	289,000,000	870	235,849,553	712	122,477,170	389	92,205,049	294
Virginia.....	693,000,000	458	409,588,133	334	793,249,681	497	430,701,082	303
Washington.....	48,000,000	639	13,562,164	566	5,601,466	483	.....	.....
W. Virginia.....	307,000,000	496	190,651,491	431	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	969,000,000	737	702,307,329	666	273,671,668	353	42,056,595	138
Wyoming.....	20,000,000	962	7,016,748	770	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total U. S. Assessed Valuation for Taxation purposes...	43,642,000,000	870	30,068,518,507	780	16,159,616,068	514	7,135,780,228	308
	16,902,993,543		14,178,986,732		12,084,560,005		6,024,666,909	

* Included West Virginia in 1850 and 1860.

NOTE.—The Superintendent of the Census accompanies the tables from which the above summaries are condensed, by remarks expressive of the distrust which should attach to the results. The estimates are necessarily based on very imperfect data; their value is largely dependent upon the judgment of the multitude of officers making the returns; and such aggregate estimates of wealth spread over a wide expanse of territory furnish a task difficult, if not impossible. The returns for 1850 are regarded as far too low. The increase of values from 1860 to 1870 is much enhanced by the paper-money inflation, which swelled the figures in the census year 1870 to an average of perhaps 25 per cent. Again, in the valuations of 1850 and 1860 slaves were included in the 15 Southern States and the District of Columbia, while in 1870 no such item of property was included; and there was also a great depreciation in the value of real estate throughout the South in the decade 1860-1870, which included the civil-war period, 1861-65.

Table Exhibiting, by States, the Aggregate of Troops furnished to the Union Army, 1861-65, with Bounties Paid by States.

Compiled and Condensed from the Official Reports of the War Department.

States and Territories.	Population in 1860.	Troops furnished 1861-65.	Colored Troops furnished 1861-65.	Number of men drafted.					Bounties paid by States. ⁴	Per Cent of Troops to Population.
				Number drawn.	Failed to report.	Exempted.	Furn'd sub. or paid com'n.	Held for service.		
Connecticut.....	460,147	57,379	1,764	12,081	1,014	6,804	3,842	202	96,887,554	12.4
Maine.....	628,279	72,114	104	27,324	3,760	12,997	4,946	1,991	7,837,644	11.5
Massachusetts.....	1,231,066	162,048	3,966	41,582	5,167	27,070	3,383	912	22,965,550	12.3
New Hampshire.....	326,073	34,629	125	10,806	464	5,478	3,654	210	9,636,313	10.6
Rhode Island.....	174,620	23,699	1,887	4,321	249	2,809	1,142	117	820,769	12.6
Vermont.....	315,096	35,262	120	7,743	429	4,096	2,646	437	4,528,775	11.3
New England States.....	3,135,283	375,181	7,916	103,807	11,083	59,254	24,613	3,869	52,676,695	12.0
New Jersey.....	672,036	81,910	1,185	32,325	6,205	8,224	9,660	951	23,868,967	12.0
New York.....	3,880,735	467,047	4,125	151,488	31,745	68,008	31,529	3,210	86,629,228	12.0
Pennsylvania.....	2,908,215	366,107	8,612	178,873	31,309	70,913	40,807	8,615	43,154,967	12.5
Middle States.....	7,458,986	914,164	13,922	362,686	69,259	147,143	81,986	12,776	153,653,182	12.2
Colorado Ter.....	34,277	4,903	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14.3
Dakota Ter.....	4,897	206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2
Illinois.....	1,711,951	259,147	1,611	32,085	9,519	9,555	5,459	3,538	17,296,205	15.1
Indiana.....	1,360,428	197,147	1,637	41,158	6,235	15,478	5,966	7,597	9,192,364	14.6
Iowa.....	674,913	76,309	440	7,548	702	2,446	1,264	1,892	1,615,171	11.3
Kansas.....	107,206	20,151	2,080	1,420	419	287	210	119	57,407	11.9
Michigan.....	749,113	89,372	1,387	22,122	4,294	7,130	3,773	1,809	9,664,955	12.3
Minnesota.....	172,023	25,062	104	10,796	2,068	4,449	1,291	862	2,000,464	14.5
Nebraska Ter.....	28,841	3,157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9
New Mexico Ter.....	93,516	6,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0
Ohio.....	2,339,511	319,659	5,092	50,400	9,368	19,751	10,988	4,241	23,557,376	13.6
Wisconsin.....	775,881	96,424	165	38,395	11,742	14,732	6,718	3,722	5,865,366	12.4
Western States & Territories.....	8,042,497	1,098,088	12,711	203,924	44,337	73,828	35,669	23,750	69,229,185	13.6
California.....	379,994	15,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.1
Nevada.....	6,857	1,080	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15.7
Oregon.....	52,465	1,810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.4
Washington Ter.....	11,594	964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.3
Pacific States.....	450,910	19,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.3
Delaware.....	112,216	13,679	964	8,635	1,443	4,170	2,534	425	1,136,599	12.2
Dist. Columbia.....	75,080	16,872	3,269	14,838	5,964	5,665	1,751	968	134,010	32.4
Kentucky.....	1,165,684	79,025	23,708	29,421	9,503	8,088	5,797	1,860	692,677	6.8
Maryland.....	687,049	80,316	8,718	29,319	9,207	11,011	6,134	1,426	6,271,992	7.3
Missouri.....	1,182,012	109,111	8,944	21,519	9,444	5,781	1,638	1,031	1,282,149	9.2
West Virginia ²	393,234	32,068	196	3,180	1,014	569	219	242	864,737	8.1
Border States.....	3,605,275	301,062	46,184	106,413	36,565	35,284	18,063	5,962	10,382,064	8.3
Alabama.....	964,201	2,576	4,969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
Arkansas.....	435,450	8,289	5,526	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
Florida.....	140,424	1,290	1,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9
Georgia.....	1,067,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Louisiana.....	706,092	5,224	3,486	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7
Mississippi.....	791,305	545	17,869	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
North Carolina.....	992,622	3,156	5,035	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
South Carolina.....	708,708	.....	5,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Tennessee.....	1,109,801	31,092	20,133	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8
Texas.....	604,215	1,965	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3
Virginia ³	1,208,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0
Southern States.....	8,710,098	54,137	63,571	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
Indian Nation.....	.....	3,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colored Troops ¹.....	.....	93,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	2,669,132	173,079	776,839	161,244	315,509	78,607	46,347	285,941,086	9.1
At large.....	.....	.....	733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not acc'd for.....	.....	.....	5,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Officers.....	.....	.....	7,122	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
			186,017							

1) This gives colored troops enlisted in the States in rebellion; besides this, there were 22,576 colored troops, included (with the white soldiers) in the quotas of the several States; the 3d column gives the aggregate of colored, but many enlisted South were credited to Northern States.

2) This is the aggregate of troops furnished for all periods of service—from 3 months to 3 years time. Reduced to a uniform three years standard, the whole number of troops enlisted amounted to 2,330,372.

3) Virginia and West Virginia populations by census of 1860, as divided by counties in 1860.

4) This table is given from the Report of the Provost Marshal General in 1863, with the remark that much larger disbursements in bounties were made in some States, the aggregate not ascertainable.

Number of Troops from each of the old Thirteen States, enlisted during the Revolutionary War, 1775-1783, including Continental Soldiers and Militia.

Compiled and condensed from the Report of the Secretary of War, May 10, 1790. *American State Papers, Military Affairs, vol. 1, p. 14 to 19.*

STATES.	1775.	1776.	1777.	1778.	1779.	1780.	1781.	1782.	1783.
New Hampshire.....	2,824	4,019	4,483	1,783	1,226	1,777	700	744	733
Massachusetts.....	16,444	20,372	12,591	13,437	7,738	7,889	5,298	4,423	4,370
Connecticut.....	4,507	13,127	6,563	4,010	3,544	3,687	3,921	1,732	1,740
Rhode Island.....	1,198	1,900	2,048	3,056	1,263	915	464	481	372
New York.....	2,075	8,094	5,332	2,194	3,756	4,847	1,178	1,198	1,169
New Jersey.....		9,086	2,908	2,586	1,276	1,267	823	660	676
Pennsylvania.....	400	10,395	9,464	3,684	3,476	3,337	1,346	1,265	1,598
Delaware.....		754	1,299	349	317	556	89	164	235
Maryland.....		3,329	7,565	3,307	2,849	2,065	2,107	1,280	974
Virginia.....	3,180	6,181	11,013	7,830	8,573	6,986	6,119	2,204	629
North Carolina.....	2,000	4,134	1,281	1,287	4,920	3,000	3,545	1,105	697
South Carolina.....	4,000	6,069	2,000	3,650	4,500	6,000	3,000	2,000	139
Georgia.....	1,000	2,301	2,173	3,873	837	750	750	750	145
Total.....	37,363	89,761	68,720	51,046	44,275	43,076	29,340	18,006	13,477

Last War with Great Britain, 1812-1815.

The whole number of Officers and Men in the Regular Service cannot be accurately given. The following table at different periods of the War is the nearest approximation that can be made.

Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total	Date.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
July, 1812.....	301	6,385	6,686	September, 1814....	2,395	35,791	38,186
February, 1813.....	1,476	17,560	19,036	February, 1815.....	2,396	31,028	33,424

The whole Militia Force raised during the War was 31,210 Officers; 440,412 men; Total, 471,622.

Casualties reported during the War of 1812-15.

Killed.....1,877 Wounded.....3,737 Total.....5,614

Number of Men & Casualties in the Regular & Volunteer Forces during the War with Mexico, 1846-48.

State.	Whole Number.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.	State.	Whole Number.	Killed.	Died of Wds.	Wounded.
Regular Army, including Marines.....	27,506	536	408	2,102	N. Jersey Volun'rs.....	425	.....	.....	.....
Alabama Volunteers.....	3,028	.....	.....	.....	New York do.....	2,396	24	19	156
Arkansas do.....	1,323	10	2	32	N. Carolina do.....	935	.....	.....	.....
California do.....	571	.....	.....	.....	Ohio do.....	5,536	18	.....	39
Florida do.....	370	.....	.....	.....	Pennsylvania do.....	2,503	21	14	162
Georgia do.....	2,132	6	.....	8	S. Carolina do.....	1,077	30	26	216
Illinois do.....	6,123	86	12	160	Tennessee do.....	5,865	43	6	129
Indiana do.....	4,585	47	.....	92	Texas do.....	8,018	42	4	29
Iowa do.....	258	.....	.....	.....	Virginia do.....	1,920	.....	.....	4
Kentucky do.....	4,842	78	4	105	Wisconsin do.....	146	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana do.....	7,947	13	2	8	Mormons do.....	585	.....	.....	.....
Maryland & D. C. do.....	1,355	8	3	21	Re-mustered Volun'trs formed out of 12 mos. Vols....	844	4	1	3
Massachusetts do.....	1,067	.....	.....	.....	Total.....	101,282	1,049	508	3,420
Michigan do.....	1,103	.....	.....	.....		
Mississippi do.....	2,428	54	4	108					
Missouri do.....	7,016	20	3	46					

The number of casualties in the volunteer and regular armies of the United States, during the war of 1861-65, was reported by the Provost-Marshal General in 1866.

Killed in battle, 61,362; Died of wounds, 34,727; Died of disease, 183,287; Total died, 279,376; Total deserted, 199,105.

Number of soldiers in the Confederate service, who died of wounds or disease, (partial statement,) 133,821. Deserted, (partial statement,) 104,428.

Number of United States Troops captured during the war, 212,608; Confederate Troops captured, 476,169.

Number of United States Troops paroled on the field, 16,431; Confederate Troops paroled on the field, 248,599.

Number of United States Troops who died while prisoners, 29,725; Confederate Troops who died while prisoners, 26,774.

DIVIDENDS OF NEW ENGLAND MANUFACTURING COMPANIES FOR TWELVE YEARS, 1871-1883.

[From J. G. Martin's Stock Fluctuations, Boston, 1871-1884.]

MANUFACTURING COMPANIES.	Capital January 1883.	Par	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883
Amer. Watch Co..	1,500,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	9	8	8	.....
" Shoe Tip Co	1,800,000	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	6	4	75c	50c	.....
Amory.....	900,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	6	6
Amoskeag.....	3,000,000	1,000	13	18	14	14	9	9	8	10	10	10	11	15	13
Andover Iron Co.	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7½	10	.....
Androscoggin.....	1,000,000	100	5	10	10	10	9	6	6	3	3	8	10	10	10
Annisquam.....	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	6	.....
Appleton.....	600,000	1,000	14	12	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	6	6
Arlington.....	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	6	6
Atlantic.....	1,000,000	100	8	8	8	0	3	0	3	6	6	8	10	10	10
Bates.....	1,000,000	100	4	10	8	8	0	3	6	3	8	9	12	12	12
Boott.....	1,200,000	1,000	20	20	16	12½	8	8	9	7	10	10	10	12	12
Boston.....	800,000	1,000	11	12	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6
Boston Belting.....	700,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	10	11	12	12	10
Boston Duck.....	250,000	100	10	11	10	10	8	6	7	7	8	9	10	10	10
Cabot.....	600,000	500	8	10	10	10	5	0	7	5	10	10	10	10	9
Chicopee.....	1,000,000	100	10	50	30	10	5	7	7	7	8	10	12	12	11
Cocheco.....	1,500,000	500	20	20	20	20	15	5	9	6	7	10	10	8	2
Columbian.....	850,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	9	10	10
Continental.....	1,500,000	100	0	8	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Douglas Axe Mf. Co	400,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5½	2	7	6	6	.....
Dwight.....	1,200,000	500	0	5	10	6	0	0	0	0	3	8	9	10	10
Everett.....	800,000	100	3	9	0	3	0	3	3	2	6	8	10	8	0
Fairbanks Mfg. Co	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	8	8	.....
Franklin.....	1,000,000	100	0	8	8	8	3	0	0	0	3	7	8	8	6
Great Falls.....	1,500,000	100	9	10	10	8	0	0	0	0	6	6	6	3	3
Hamilton Cotton	1,800,000	1,000	6½	9	8	8	7	3	6	3	3	7	8	8	5
" Woolen.	1,000,000	100	15	20	15	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	6	0
Hill.....	1,000,000	100	11	16	14	10	7	0	8	0	3	6	6	6	6
Jackson.....	600,000	1,000	20	18	14	12	6	3	6	6	7	9	9	9	10
Laconia.....	1,000,000	400	0	11	12	7	0	0	6	6	6	8	8	8	8
Lancaster.....	1,200,000	400	20	20	22½	20	20	15	12½	20	20	17½	14	9½	7½
Langdon.....	600,000	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	10	10	7
Lawrence.....	1,500,000	1,000	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	9	10	10	10	10
Lowell.....	2,000,000	690	\$140	\$70	\$50	\$45	\$40	\$20	\$20	\$30	\$30	\$35	\$65	\$20	\$25
" Bleachery.....	800,000	200	40	20	20	18	10	8	6	3	2	5	6	6	6
" Machine Shops	900,000	500	12	12	12	12	12	10½	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Lyman.....	1,470,000	100	8	10	8	8	3	0	6	6	6	7	8	8	6
Manchester.....	2,000,000	100	0	0	0	115½	7	8	8	7	9	12	12	7	7
Massachusetts.....	1,800,000	1,000	10	16	12	8	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8
Merrimac.....	2,500,000	1,000	18	18	18	10	4	5	8	6	7	10	10	7	6
Middlesex.....	750,000	100	17	13	9	14	9	10	19	11	19	20	12	11	12
Nashua.....	1,000,000	500	16	12	11	8	6	4	6	9	9	8	8	8	7
Naumkeag.....	1,500,000	100	0	15	8	7	6	8	6	0	5	6	8	8	8
Newmarket.....	600,000	500	8	14	14	8	3	0	3	2	3	9	6	6	6
Otis.....	800,000	1,000	20	15	10	10	10	9	8	8	8	9	8	10	10
Pacific.....	2,500,000	1,000	16	22	20	20	20	16	20	13	14	22	10	5	0
Pepperell.....	1,200,000	500	5	11	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	12	15	14	14
Salmon Falls.....	600,000	300	9	10	9	3	0	0	2	4	5	4	8	8	8
Sandwich Glass.....	200,000	80	8	\$7	\$4	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$6	\$5	3	\$5
Stark Mills.....	1,250,000	1,000	10	18	11	11	7	3	3	6	8	8	8	10	9
Thorndike.....	450,000	1,000	6	8½	10	9	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	10
Tremont and Suf- folk.....	1,200,000	100	0	9	9	8	8	8	8½	6	6	6	9	14	10
Union of Fall River	750,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	20	20
Wakefield Rattan.	1,000,000	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	8	9	10	16	.....
Washington.....	1,650,000	100	5	10	0	0	0	6	6	6	0	6	4	0	0
York Mills.....	900,000	750	20	35	18	11	9	8	4	\$70	72½	10	10	0	0

¹ Dividend in liquidation. The New Manchester Mills organized in 1875.

² Besides 30 per cent. extra dividend Feb., 1877.

³ Besides 20 per cent. extra dividend Aug., 1879.

⁴ Besides 28½ per cent. extra dividend July, 1880.

⁵ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Nov., 1880.

⁶ Besides 50 per cent. extra dividend Sept. 5, 1881.

Table showing Variations of Time, Distances from New York City, Hours by Railway, and Passenger Fares from New York to the Principal Places in the United States.

Compiled from the War Department Tables of Distances, and the Time Tables and Tariffs of the various Railways.

NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mall time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mall time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.	NAMES OF CITIES.	Time when it is 12 noon at N. Y.	Distance by rail from N. Y.	Mall time from N. Y.	R. R. fares from N. Y.
		miles.	hours.	\$ cts.			miles.	hours.	\$ cts.			miles.	hours.	\$ cts.
Albany, N. Y.	12.01 P.M.	145	4.15	3.10	Galveston, Tex.	10.37 A.M.	1789	97.80	49.25	Pittsburg, Pa.	11.36 A.M.	445	15.	\$ cts.
Atlanta, Ga.	11.18 A.M.	881	52.15	25.50	Harrisburg, Pa.	11.49 A.M.	1353	5.10	49.25	Pittsfield, Mass.	12.02 P.M.	161	6.	12.50
Auburn, N. Y.	11.50 A.M.	319	9.30	6.58	Hartford, Conn.	12.05 P.M.	113	3.45	5.50	Portland, Me.	12.15 P.M.	341	14.	3.50
Baltimore, Md.	11.50 A.M.	188	6.	6.20	Indianapolis, Ind.	11.12 P.M.	896	30.	19.00	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	12.00 M.	76	3.	9.00
Bangor, Me.	12.21 P.M.	478	19.40	12.00	Kansas City, Mo.	10.37 A.M.	1343	60.	32.75	Providence, R. I.	12.10 P.M.	189	6.30	1.46
Boston, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	233	8.	6.08	Keokuk, Iowa.	10.50 A.M.	1128	48.	26.25	Richmond, Va.	11.46 A.M.	343	13.	5.09
Bridgeport, Conn.	12.03 P.M.	59	2.	1.30	Leavenworth, Kan.	10.47 A.M.	1369	62.	32.75	Rochester, N. Y.	11.43 A.M.	374	10.	12.85
Brooklyn, N. Y.	12.00 M.	2	3/4	.02	Little Rock, Ark.	10.47 A.M.	1411	54.20	42.85	Sacramento, Cal.	11.43 A.M.	374	10.	7.70
Buffalo, N. Y.	11.40 A.M.	424	14.	9.25	Louisville, Ky.	11.14 A.M.	868	35.	22.00	St. Louis, Mo.	10.55 A.M.	3183	146.15	136.00
Burlington, Iowa.	10.51 A.M.	1120	47.	27.25	Lowell, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	245	9.	7.00	St. Paul, Minn.	10.55 A.M.	1066	38.	24.25
Burlington, Vt.	12.03 P.M.	302	11.	8.00	Memphis, Tenn.	10.55 A.M.	1245	50.	32.00	Salt Lake City, Utah	10.44 A.M.	1322	54.	31.35
Charleston, S. C.	11.36 A.M.	804	33.	24.00	Milwaukee, Wis.	11.05 A.M.	998	40.	23.00	Salt Lake City, Utah	9.28 A.M.	2476	120.	115.50
Chicago, Ill.	11.05 A.M.	913	35.	20.40	Mobile, Ala.	11.04 A.M.	1296	52.	40.75	San Antonio, Tex.	10.23 A.M.	1952	104.	67.05
Cincinnati, O.	11.18 A.M.	758	28.	18.00	Montgomery, Ala.	11.10 A.M.	1056	45.	32.90	San Francisco, Cal.	8.46 A.M.	2373	151.	136.00
Cleveland, O.	11.29 A.M.	585	20.	13.00	Nashville, Tenn.	11.09 A.M.	1083	43.	29.45	Savannah, Ga.	11.32 A.M.	919	39.	25.00
Columbus, O.	11.24 A.M.	639	22.	16.25	Newark, N. J.	11.59 A.M.	10	30	.20	Springfield, Ill.	10.58 A.M.	1032	42.30	24.00
Concord, N. H.	12.10 P.M.	274	10.30	7.15	Newburgh, N. Y.	12.00 M.	63	2.35	1.45	Springfield, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	139	4.30	3.90
Council Bluffs, Iowa.	10.34 A.M.	1389	56.	35.50	Newburyport, Mass.	12.12 P.M.	270	9.20	7.00	Syracuse, N. Y.	11.51 A.M.	293	8.30	6.06
Davenport, Iowa.	10.53 A.M.	1096	41.40	26.00	New Haven, Conn.	12.04 P.M.	77	2.45	1.75	Terre Haute, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	899	32.	21.25
Dayton, O.	11.59 A.M.	709	25.	17.50	New Orleans, La.	10.56 A.M.	1377	58.	42.75	Toledo, O.	11.22 A.M.	706	24.	16.25
Denver, Col.	9.57 A.M.	1982	92.	59.75	Newport, R. I.	12.11 P.M.	186	10.	2.00	Trenton, N. J.	11.54 A.M.	58	1.30	1.75
Des Moines, Iowa.	10.42 A.M.	1270	51.10	31.20	Norfolk, Va.	12.01 P.M.	372	18.	2.00	Troy, N. Y.	11.58 A.M.	151	4.20	3.15
Detroit, Mich.	11.24 A.M.	776	24.	15.00	Northampton, Mass.	12.05 P.M.	156	6.	3.65	Utica, N. Y.	11.56 A.M.	240	7.30	5.00
Dubuque, Iowa.	10.54 A.M.	1103	43.	26.60	Norwich, Conn.	12.07 P.M.	140	5.15	2.00	Vicksburg, Miss.	10.53 A.M.	1287	63.30	39.25
Easton, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	76	2.30	2.25	Ogdensburg, N. Y.	11.54 A.M.	374	14.30	9.60	Washington, D. C.	11.48 A.M.	228	8.	6.50
Emira, N. Y.	11.49 A.M.	275	21.30	7.25	Omaha, Neb.	10.32 A.M.	1406	56.20	9.60	Wheeling, W. Va.	11.33 A.M.	511	21.	14.25
Evansville, Ind.	11.07 A.M.	995	36.25	25.00	Philadelphia, Pa.	11.55 A.M.	89	2.	2.50	Wilmington, Del.	11.54 A.M.	118	3.	3.10
Fort Wayne, Ind.	11.15 A.M.	765	29.	16.75						Worcester, Mass.	12.10 P.M.	193	7.15	4.65

NOTE.—As the fares by railway are constantly varying, and time-tables vary widely by different trains, the mail time and passenger fares above given are to be taken as approximately correct.

26 THE BALANCE OF TRADE FOR 28 YEARS, 1856-1883.

From the Financial Review, 1877, with Additions.

FOR the purpose of showing the total amount of exports and imports of merchandise and the total of specie in each year since 1856, the table below has been compiled. In the columns headed "Excess" are given the differences between exports and imports each year, showing at a glance the "trade balance" of the country.

Gold Value of Imports and Exports of Merchandise and Specie into and from the United States in each Fiscal Year since 1856.

YEAR.	MERCHANDISE.			SPECIE.		
	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.	Imports.	Exports.	Excess.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1856...	310,432,310	281,219,423	Imp. 29,212,887	4,207,632	45,745,485	Exp. 41,537,853
1857...	348,428,342	293,823,760	Imp. 54,604,582	12,461,799	69,136,923	Exp. 56,675,123
1858...	363,338,654	272,011,274	Exp. 8,672,620	19,274,496	52,633,147	Exp. 33,358,651
1859...	331,333,341	292,901,061	Imp. 38,432,280	7,434,789	63,887,411	Exp. 56,452,622
1860...	353,616,119	333,676,057	Imp. 20,040,062	8,559,135	66,546,239	Exp. 57,986,104
1861...	289,310,542	219,553,833	Imp. 69,756,709	46,339,611	29,791,080	Imp. 16,548,531
1862...	189,356,677	190,670,501	Exp. 1,313,824	18,415,052	36,887,640	Exp. 19,972,588
1863...	243,335,315	203,964,997	Imp. 39,370,318	9,584,105	64,156,611	Exp. 56,571,956
1864...	316,447,283	158,887,988	Imp. 157,559,295	13,115,612	105,396,541	Exp. 92,280,929
1865...	238,745,580	162,013,500	Imp. 76,732,082	9,810,072	67,643,226	Exp. 57,833,154
1866...	434,812,066	348,859,522	Imp. 85,952,544	10,700,092	86,044,071	Exp. 75,343,979
1867...	395,763,100	297,303,653	Imp. 98,459,447	22,070,475	60,868,372	Exp. 38,797,897
1868...	357,436,440	281,952,899	Imp. 75,483,541	14,188,368	93,784,102	Exp. 79,595,734
1869...	417,506,379	286,117,697	Imp. 131,388,682	19,807,876	57,138,380	Exp. 37,330,504
1870...	435,958,408	392,771,768	Imp. 43,186,640	26,419,179	58,155,666	Exp. 31,736,486
1871...	520,223,684	442,820,178	Imp. 77,403,506	21,270,024	98,441,988	Exp. 77,171,964
1872...	626,595,077	444,177,586	Imp. 182,417,491	13,743,689	79,877,534	Exp. 66,133,845
1873...	642,136,210	522,479,317	Imp. 119,656,893	21,480,937	84,608,571	Exp. 63,127,637
1874...	567,406,342	586,283,040	Exp. 18,876,698	28,454,906	56,630,405	Exp. 28,175,499
1875...	533,005,436	613,441,711	Imp. 180,436,275	20,900,727	92,132,142	Exp. 71,231,425
1876...	460,741,191	540,384,671	Exp. 79,643,480	15,936,681	56,506,302	Exp. 40,569,621
1877...	451,323,126	609,475,290	Exp. 158,152,094	40,774,414	56,162,237	Exp. 15,387,753
1878...	437,051,532	694,848,496	Exp. 257,796,964	29,821,314	93,733,225	Exp. 63,911,911
1879...	445,777,775	710,439,441	Exp. 264,661,666	20,290,000	24,997,441	Exp. 4,707,441
1880...	667,954,746	835,638,658	Exp. 167,683,912	93,034,310	17,142,919	Imp. 75,891,391
1881...	642,664,628	902,367,346	Exp. 259,702,718	110,575,497	19,406,847	Imp. 91,168,650
1882...	724,639,574	750,542,257	Exp. 25,902,683	42,472,390	49,417,479	Exp. 6,945,089
1883...	723,180,914	823,839,402	Exp. 100,658,488	28,489,391	31,820,333	Exp. 3,330,942
1884...	667,697,693	740,513,609	Exp. 72,815,916	37,426,262	67,133,383	Exp. 29,707,121

Value and Percentage of Agricultural Products Exported from the United States for each year, from 1850 to 1884.

From the Official Reports of the Bureau of Statistics.

Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.	Year ending June 30.	Total domestic exports.	Total exports of agricultural products.	Percentage of agricultural products to total domestic exports.
	\$	\$			\$	\$	
1850...	136,946,912	123,825,808	90.44	1868...	454,301,713	319,004,531	70.22
1851...	196,689,718	165,828,736	85.69	1869...	413,761,115	311,756,665	75.32
1852...	192,368,984	144,037,465	74.85	1870...	490,092,143	391,269,605	79.01
1853...	213,417,697	176,589,418	82.74	1871...	562,518,651	397,963,220	70.75
1854...	252,047,806	195,258,953	77.48	1872...	549,219,718	407,141,706	74.13
1855...	246,708,553	175,385,328	71.06	1873...	649,132,563	493,962,697	76.00
1856...	310,586,330	248,091,084	79.91	1874...	693,039,054	550,043,638	79.37
1857...	338,985,065	260,139,925	76.75	1875...	643,094,767	479,893,212	74.63
1858...	293,758,279	232,478,953	79.49	1876...	644,956,406	514,339,866	81.30
1859...	335,894,383	258,449,990	76.96	1877...	676,115,592	517,737,998	76.58
1860...	373,189,274	295,081,484	78.61	1878...	722,779,499	592,475,813	81.98
1861...	228,699,486	180,516,442	82.46	1879...	699,538,742	543,691,174	77.72
1862...	213,069,519	160,821,597	75.50	1880...	823,846,353	685,967,737	83.24
1863...	305,884,998	215,273,568	70.38	1881...	883,925,947	739,040,960	83.61
1864...	320,085,199	183,356,276	57.29	1882...	733,296,732	552,216,511	75.31
1865...	323,743,187	207,232,749	64.01	1883...	804,223,632	619,269,449	77.00
1866...	550,694,277	416,167,242	75.56	1884...	724,964,832	536,315,318	73.98
1867...	438,677,312	330,413,246	75.36				

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES, 1820-1884.

PRIOR to the year 1820, no statistics of immigration were officially kept. By the Act of Congress, of March 2nd, 1819, Collectors of Customs were required to keep a record and make a quarterly return to the Treasury, of all passengers arriving in their respective districts from foreign ports; and these reports, published from time to time by the Treasury Department, constitute the sources of information as to the progress of immigration. The total number of foreign-born passengers arriving at the ports of the United States, from 1820 to 1882 inclusive, is given below. Prior to 1856, the figures show the whole number of aliens arriving, but from 1856 to 1882 inclusive, the number of immigrants only, i. e., of foreign passengers settling in the United States.

It has been estimated that the whole number of aliens coming to the United States from 1789 to 1820, was about 250,000.

Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.	Year.	Total. Immigrants.
1820.....	8,385	1837.....	79,340	1854.....	427,833	1870.....	387,203
1821.....	9,127	1838.....	38,914	1855.....	200,877	1871.....	321,350
1822.....	6,911	1839.....	68,069	1856.....	195,857	1872.....	404,806
1823.....	6,354	1840.....	84,066	1857.....	246,945	1873.....	459,803
1824.....	7,912	1841.....	80,289	1858.....	119,501	1874.....	313,339
1825.....	10,199	1842.....	104,565	1859.....	118,616	1875.....	227,498
1826.....	10,837	1843.....	52,496	1860.....	150,237	1876.....	169,986
1827.....	18,875	1844.....	78,615	1861.....	89,724	1877.....	141,857
1828.....	27,382	1845.....	114,371	1862.....	89,007	1878.....	138,469
1829.....	22,520	1846.....	154,416	1863.....	174,524	1879.....	177,826
1830.....	23,322	1847.....	234,968	1864.....	193,195	1880.....	457,267
1831.....	22,633	1848.....	226,527	1865.....	247,453	1881.....	669,431
1832.....	60,482	1849.....	297,024	1866.....	167,757	1882.....	788,992
1833.....	58,640	1850.....	369,980	Fiscal year ending June 30.			
1834.....	65,365	1851.....	379,466	1867.....	298,967	1883.....	608,322
1835.....	45,374	1852.....	371,603	1868.....	282,189	1884.....	518,592
1836.....	76,242	1853.....	368,645	1869.....	352,768	Total.....12,719,095	

Immigration to the United States, by Countries, during 60 Calendar Years.—1820-1879.

GREAT BRITAIN.		Austria-Hungary...		SUMMARY.	
England.....	894,444	Belgium.....	23,267	Europe.....	8,746,921
Ireland.....	3,065,761	Denmark.....	48,620	Asia.....	228,047
Scotland.....	159,547	France.....	313,716	Africa.....	1,631
Wales.....	17,893	Germany.....	3,002,027	British America.....	568,941
Great Britain, not specified.....	560,453	Greece.....	385	All other American countries.....	97,007
Total from British Isles.....	4,698,098	Italy.....	70,181	Pacific.....	10,474
		Netherland.....	44,319	All other.....	255,778
		Poland.....	14,831	Grand aggregate...	9,908,799
		Portugal.....	9,062		
		Russia.....	38,316		
		Spain.....	28,991		
		Sweden and Nor- way.....	306,092		
		Switzerland.....	83,709		
		Turkey.....	619		
		Total from Europe.....	8,746,921		

Chinese Immigration into the United States for each Calendar Year from 1855 to 1884. inclusive.

Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1855.....	3,526	1863.....	7,214	1871.....	6,039	1879.....	9,189
1856.....	4,733	1864.....	2,795	1872.....	10,622	1880.....	7,011
1857.....	5,944	1865.....	2,942	1873.....	78,154	1881.....	30,727
1858.....	5,123	1866.....	2,385	1874.....	16,651	1882.....	35,614
1859.....	3,457	1867.....	3,863	1875.....	19,033	1883.....	381
1860.....	5,467	1868.....	10,684	1876.....	16,679	1884, Jan. to June, 80	
1861.....	7,518	1869.....	14,902	1877.....	10,379		
1862.....	3,633	1870.....	11,943	1878.....	8,468	Total.....274,381	

NOTE.—The statement is made that nearly one-half of all the Chinese who have arrived in the United States have returned to their native country.

Principal Cereal Productions of the United States.

From the Official Report of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INDIAN CORN	WHEAT.	OATS.	BARLEY.	RYE.	BUCK-WHEAT.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Alabama.....	25,451,278	1,529,657	3,039,639	5,281	28,402	363
Arizona.....	34,746	136,427	564	239,051		
Arkansas.....	24,156,417	1,269,730	2,219,822	1,952	22,387	548
California.....	1,993,325	29,017,707	1,341,271	12,579,561	181,681	22,307
Colorado.....	455,968	1,425,014	640,900	107,116	19,465	119
Connecticut.....	1,880,421	38,742	1,009,706	12,286	370,733	137,563
Dakota.....	2,000,864	2,830,289	2,217,132	277,424	24,359	2,521
Delaware.....	3,894,264	1,175,272	378,508	523	5,953	5,857
Dist. Columbia.....	29,750	6,402	7,440		3,704	
Florida.....	3,174,234	422	468,112	210	2,965	
Georgia.....	23,202,018	3,159,771	5,548,743	18,662	101,716	402
Idaho.....	16,408	540,589	462,236	274,750	4,341	
Illinois.....	325,792,481	51,110,502	63,189,200	1,229,523	3,121,785	178,859
Indiana.....	115,482,300	47,284,853	15,599,518	382,835	303,105	89,707
Iowa.....	275,024,247	31,154,205	50,610,591	4,022,588	1,518,605	166,895
Kansas.....	105,729,325	17,324,141	8,180,385	300,273	413,181	24,421
Kentucky.....	72,852,263	11,356,113	4,580,738	486,326	668,050	9,942
Louisiana.....	9,906,189	5,034	229,840		1,013	
Maine.....	960,633	665,714	2,265,575	242,185	26,398	382,701
Maryland.....	15,968,533	8,004,864	1,794,872	6,097	288,067	136,667
Massachusetts.....	1,797,593	15,768	645,159	80,128	213,716	67,117
Michigan.....	32,461,452	35,532,543	18,190,793	1,204,316	294,918	415,062
Minnesota.....	14,831,741	34,601,030	23,382,158	2,972,965	215,245	41,756
Mississippi.....	21,340,800	218,890	1,959,620	348	5,134	
Missouri.....	202,485,723	24,966,627	20,670,958	123,031	535,426	57,640
Montana.....	5,649	469,688	900,915	39,970	430	437
Nebraska.....	65,450,135	13,847,007	6,555,875	1,744,686	424,348	17,561
Nevada.....	12,891	69,298	186,860	513,470		
New Hampshire.....	1,350,248	169,316	1,017,620	77,877	34,638	94,096
New Jersey.....	11,150,705	1,901,739	3,710,573	4,091	949,064	466,414
New Mexico.....	633,786	706,641	156,527	50,053	240	
New York.....	25,875,480	11,587,766	37,575,506	7,792,062	2,634,690	4,461,209
North Carolina.....	28,019,839	3,397,393	3,838,068	2,421	285,160	44,668
Ohio.....	111,877,124	46,014,869	28,664,505	1,707,129	389,221	280,222
Oregon.....	126,862	7,480,010	4,385,650	920,977	13,305	6,215
Pennsylvania.....	45,821,531	19,462,405	33,841,439	438,100	8,683,621	3,593,326
Rhode Island.....	372,967	240	159,339	17,783	12,997	1,254
South Carolina.....	11,767,999	962,358	2,715,505	16,257	27,049	
Tennessee.....	62,764,429	7,331,353	4,722,190	30,019	156,419	33,434
Texas.....	29,063,172	2,567,760	4,893,359	72,786	25,399	535
Utah.....	163,342	1,169,199	418,082	217,140	9,605	
Vermont.....	2,014,271	337,257	3,742,282	267,625	71,733	356,618
Virginia.....	29,106,661	7,822,504	5,353,181	14,223	324,461	136,004
Washington.....	39,483	1,921,322	1,571,706	566,537	7,124	2,498
West Virginia.....	14,090,609	4,001,711	1,908,505	9,740	113,181	285,298
Wisconsin.....	34,230,579	24,884,689	32,905,320	5,043,118	2,298,613	299,107
Wyoming.....		4,674	22,512		78	
Total U. S.....	1,754,861,535	459,479,505	407,858,999	44,113,495	19,831,595	11,817,327

NOTE.—The production of the ~~ix~~ cereals above named, at the three preceding censuses, was as follows:

	Indian Corn.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Buck-wheat.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Census of 1850.....	592,071,164	100,485,944	146,584,179	5,167,615	14,188,813	8,956,912
Census of 1860.....	838,792,742	173,104,924	172,646,185	15,925,898	21,101,380	17,971,818
Census of 1870.....	760,944,549	267,745,626	282,167,187	29,761,806	16,915,795	9,581,721

Total Cotton Production and Average Product per Acre.

29

From the Tables of the Tenth Census, 1880—(Crop year, 1879.)

	States, in order of production.	POPULATION.			COTTON PRODUCTION.	
		Total.	White.	Colored.	Acres.	Bales.
1	Mississippi.....	1,131,592	479,371	652,221	2,093,330	965,808
2	Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	2,617,138	814,441
3	Texas.....	1,592,574	1,197,499	395,076	2,179,732	803,642
4	Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	2,330,086	899,654
5	Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	1,042,976	608,256
6	South Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,472	1,364,249	522,548
7	Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	864,787	508,569
8	North Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	532,508	893,153	389,596
9	Tennessee.....	1,542,463	1,139,120	403,343	722,569	330,644
10	Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	245,595	54,997
11	Missouri.....	2,168,804	2,023,568	145,236	32,711	19,733
12	Indian Territory.....				35,000	17,000
13	Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,707	24,000	11,000
14	Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,511	2,667	1,367
	Total.....	16,808,664	11,024,123	5,784,541	14,441,998	5,737,257

	AVERAGE PRODUCT PER ACRE, IN POUNDS.				TOTAL IN TONS.	
	Fraction of bale (475 lbs.)	Seed-cotton.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.	Lint.	Cotton-seed.
Mississippi.....	0.46	651	217	434	227,004	454,001
Georgia.....	0.31	444	148	296	193,430	386,859
Texas.....	0.37	528	176	362	190,865	381,730
Alabama.....	0.30	429	143	286	166,168	332,336
Arkansas.....	0.58	831	277	554	144,461	288,922
South Carolina.....	0.38	546	182	364	124,105	248,210
Louisiana.....	0.59	837	279	558	120,785	241,579
North Carolina.....	0.44	621	207	414	92,530	185,059
Tennessee.....	0.46	651	217	434	78,528	157,056
Florida.....	0.22	318	106	212	13,062	26,124
Missouri.....	0.60	861	287	574	4,687	9,373
Indian Territory.....	0.49	693	231	462	4,037	8,075
Virginia.....	0.46	654	218	436	2,612	5,225
Kentucky.....	0.51	729	243	486	325	649
Total.....	0.40	567	189	378	1,362,599	2,725,197

Comparative Statement of the Salt Industry, according to the Census Reports of 1870, and 1880, for the Principal Salt-producing States.

	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS.		CAPITAL EMPLOYED.		BUSHEL OF SALT PRODUCED.		TOTAL VALUE OF SALT PRODUCED.	
	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
California ...	8	25	\$ 66,500	\$ 365,650	174,855	884,443	\$ 48,150	\$ 121,950
Kentucky....	4	3	16,500	20,500	64,000	83,000	20,920	21,950
Mass.....	9	6	27,300	9,000	22,846	9,975	11,550	3,950
Michigan.....	65	86	1,717,500	2,147,209	3,981,316	12,425,885	1,176,811	2,371,913
New York....	93	69	1,584,211	2,286,081	4,977,720	8,748,208	925,709	1,108,740
Ohio.....	40	25	1,085,904	832,600	2,898,649	2,650,301	773,493	883,791
Pennsylv'nia.	27	16	171,700	234,500	579,970	851,450	187,312	177,415
Utah.....	1	10	650	13,400	1,950	483,800	780	60,180
Virginia and W. Virginia.	20	11	1,631,300	1,909,500	4,635,813	3,105,333	1,508,855	508,047
Other States.	15	13	260,050	407,300	268,996	557,908	164,650	181,700
Total U. S....	282	264	\$6,561,615	\$8,225,740	17,606,105	29,800,298	\$4,818,229	\$4,817,636

CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following table shows the capital invested, the number of hands employed, the amount of wages paid, the value of materials used, and the value of products, for all the establishments of manufacturing industry, (gas excepted,) in each of the States and Territories, as returned at the census of 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Number of Establishments.	Capital.	Number of hands employed.	Total amount paid in wages during the year.	Value of materials.	Value of products.
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama.....	2,070	9,668,008	10,019	2,500,504	8,470,206	13,565,504
2 Arizona.....	66	272,600	220	111,180	380,023	615,665
3 Arkansas.....	1,202	2,953,130	4,556	925,358	4,382,080	6,756,159
4 California.....	5,885	61,243,784	43,799	21,070,585	72,607,709	116,227,973
5 Colorado.....	599	4,311,714	5,074	2,314,427	8,777,262	14,260,159
6 Connecticut.....	4,488	120,480,275	112,915	43,501,518	102,769,341	185,680,211
7 Dakota.....	251	771,428	868	339,375	1,523,761	2,373,970
8 Delaware.....	746	15,655,822	12,638	4,267,349	12,828,461	20,514,438
9 Dist. of Col.....	971	5,552,526	7,146	3,924,612	5,365,400	11,882,316
10 Florida.....	426	3,210,680	5,504	1,270,875	3,040,119	5,546,448
11 Georgia.....	3,593	20,672,410	24,875	5,252,952	24,010,239	36,447,448
12 Idaho.....	162	677,215	388	136,326	844,874	1,271,317
13 Illinois.....	14,549	140,652,066	144,727	57,429,085	289,826,907	414,964,673
14 Indiana.....	11,198	65,742,962	69,508	21,960,888	100,260,892	148,006,411
15 Iowa.....	6,921	33,987,886	28,372	9,725,962	48,704,311	71,045,926
16 Kansas.....	2,803	11,192,315	12,064	3,999,599	21,407,941	30,790,212
17 Kentucky.....	5,328	45,813,039	37,301	11,657,844	47,461,890	75,483,377
18 Louisiana.....	1,553	11,462,468	12,167	4,358,841	14,442,506	24,205,183
19 Maine.....	4,481	49,984,571	52,949	13,621,538	51,119,286	79,825,393
20 Maryland.....	6,787	58,735,684	74,942	18,904,065	66,923,630	106,771,393
21 Massachusetts.....	14,352	303,806,185	352,255	128,315,362	386,952,655	631,511,484
22 Michigan.....	8,873	92,930,959	77,591	25,318,682	92,852,969	150,692,025
23 Minnesota.....	3,493	31,004,811	21,212	8,613,194	55,660,681	76,065,198
24 Mississippi.....	1,479	4,727,600	5,827	1,192,645	4,669,658	7,495,802
25 Missouri.....	8,592	72,507,844	63,995	24,309,716	110,698,392	165,384,005
26 Montana.....	196	899,390	578	318,759	1,006,442	1,835,867
27 Nebraska.....	1,403	4,881,150	4,793	1,743,311	8,208,478	12,627,336
28 Nevada.....	184	1,323,300	577	461,807	1,049,794	2,179,626
29 N. Hamp're.....	3,181	51,112,263	48,831	14,814,793	43,552,462	73,978,028
30 New Jersey.....	7,128	106,226,593	126,038	46,083,045	165,280,179	254,375,236
31 New Mexico.....	144	463,275	557	218,731	871,352	1,284,846
32 New York.....	42,739	514,246,575	531,473	198,634,029	679,578,650	1,080,638,696
33 N. Carolina.....	3,802	13,045,639	18,109	2,740,768	13,090,937	20,084,237
34 Ohio.....	20,699	188,939,614	183,609	62,103,800	215,098,026	348,305,390
35 Oregon.....	1,075	6,284,256	3,424	1,636,566	6,933,336	10,879,982
36 Pennsylvania.....	31,225	474,499,993	387,112	134,055,304	462,977,258	744,748,045
37 R. Island.....	2,205	75,575,943	62,878	21,355,619	58,103,443	104,163,621
38 S. Carolina.....	2,078	11,205,894	22,128	2,836,289	9,885,538	16,738,008
39 Tennessee.....	4,326	20,092,845	22,445	5,254,775	23,710,125	37,074,886
40 Texas.....	2,996	9,245,561	12,159	3,343,087	12,956,269	20,719,928
41 Utah.....	640	2,656,657	2,495	858,863	2,561,737	4,324,992
42 Vermont.....	2,874	23,265,224	17,540	5,164,479	18,330,677	31,354,366
43 Virginia.....	5,710	26,968,990	40,184	7,425,261	32,873,933	51,810,692
44 Washington.....	261	3,202,497	1,147	532,226	1,967,469	3,250,134
45 W. Virginia.....	2,375	13,883,390	14,351	4,313,965	13,891,444	22,867,126
46 Wisconsin.....	7,674	73,821,802	57,109	18,814,917	85,796,178	128,245,480
47 Wyoming.....	57	364,673	391	187,798	601,214	898,494
The United States.....	253,840	2,790,223,506	2,738,930	947,919,674	3,394,340,029	5,369,667,706

AREA AND VALUE OF FARMS IN THE UNITED STATES. 31

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	ACRES.	VALUE.
	Acres.	Dollars.		Acres.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	18,855,334	78,954,648	Montana.....	405,683	3,234,504
Arizona.....	135,573	1,127,946	Nebraska.....	9,944,826	105,932,541
Arkansas.....	12,061,547	74,249,655	Nevada.....	530,862	5,408,325
California.....	16,593,742	262,051,282	New Hampshire..	3,721,173	75,834,389
Colorado.....	1,126,585	25,109,223	New Jersey.....	2,929,775	190,895,833
Connecticut.....	2,476,413	121,063,910	New Mexico.....	631,131	5,514,399
Dakota.....	3,800,656	22,401,084	New York.....	23,780,754	1,056,176,741
Delaware.....	1,090,245	36,789,672	North Carolina...	22,639,644	135,798,602
Dist. of Columbia.	18,146	3,632,403	Ohio.....	24,529,226	1,127,497,353
Florida.....	3,297,324	20,291,835	Oregon.....	4,428,712	56,908,575
Georgia.....	26,127,953	111,910,540	Pennsylvania.....	20,060,455	975,689,410
Idaho.....	327,798	2,832,890	Rhode Island.....	514,813	25,892,079
Illinois.....	32,402,343	1,009,594,580	South Carolina...	13,535,237	68,677,482
Indiana.....	20,656,259	635,236,111	Tennessee.....	20,666,915	206,749,897
Iowa.....	25,055,163	567,430,227	Texas.....	36,303,454	170,468,886
Kansas.....	21,454,476	235,178,936	Utah.....	655,524	14,015,178
Kentucky.....	21,941,974	299,298,631	Vermont.....	4,882,588	109,346,010
Louisiana.....	8,273,506	58,989,117	Virginia.....	19,910,700	216,028,107
Maine.....	6,552,578	102,357,615	Washington.....	1,409,421	13,844,224
Maryland.....	5,185,221	165,503,341	West Virginia....	10,225,341	133,147,175
Massachusetts.....	3,359,079	146,197,415	Wisconsin.....	15,353,118	357,709,507
Michigan.....	13,869,221	499,103,181	Wyoming.....	124,433	835,895
Minnesota.....	13,403,019	193,724,260			
Mississippi.....	15,883,261	92,844,915	Total U. S.....	539,309,179	\$10,197,096,776
Missouri.....	28,177,990	375,633,307			

From the official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

NATIVITIES OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1880.

(From the Official returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.)

All foreign countries..6,679,943	GERMAN EMPIRE:	GREECE.....	776
BORN IN—	Baden.....	GREENLAND.....	129
AFRICA (not specified) 2,204	Bavaria.....	HOLLAND.....	58,090
ASIA (not specified).. 1,054	Brunswick.....	HUNGARY.....	11,526
ATLANTIC ISLANDS.. 7,512	Hamburg.....	INDIA.....	1,707
AUSTRALIA..... 4,906	Hanover.....	ITALY.....	44,230
AUSTRIA..... 38,663	Hesse.....	JAPAN.....	401
BELGIUM..... 15,535	Lubeck.....	LUXEMBURG.....	12,836
BOHEMIA..... 85,361	Mecklenburg.....	MALTA.....	305
BRITISH AMERICA:	Nassau.....	MEXICO.....	68,399
Canada..... 610,017	Oldenburg.....	NORWAY.....	181,729
New Brunswick.. 41,788	Prussia (not spec-ified).....	PACIFIC ISLANDS.....	806
Newfoundland.. 4,789	Saxony.....	POLAND.....	48,557
Nova Scotia..... 51,160	Welmar.....	PORTUGAL.....	8,138
Prince Edward Island..... 7,537	Württemberg.....	RUSSIA.....	35,722
British America (not specified).. 1,793	Germany (not spec-ified).....	SANDWICH ISLANDS....	1,147
Total British America..... 717,084	Total German Emp.1,966,742	SOUTH AMERICA.....	4,566
CENTRAL AMERICA.... 707	GIBRALTAR.....	SPAIN.....	5,121
CHINA..... 104,541	GREAT BRITAIN:	SWEDEN.....	194,387
CUBA..... 6,917	England.....	SWITZERLAND.....	88,621
DENMARK..... 64,196	Ireland.....	TURKEY.....	1,305
EUROPE (not spec-ified)..... 3,314	Scotland.....	WEST INDIES.....	9,484
FRANCE..... 106,971	Wales.....	At sea under foreign flags.....	4,068
	Great Britain (not specified).....		
	Total Great Britain and Ireland.....2,772,169		
EUROPE..... 5,744,006	Native white.....		36,843,291
AMERICA..... 807,157	Native colored.....		6,632,549
AFRICA..... 2,204		Total native.....	43,475,840
ASIA..... 107,703		Foreign born.....	6,679,943
All others..... 18,873			
Total born abroad..... 6,679,943		Aggregate population.....	50,155,784

COMPARATIVE TABLE OF LEADING MANUFACTURES, 1870-1880.

Compiled from the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Censuses of the United States.

	1880.					1870.				
	Estab- lish- ments.	Cap- ital.	Hands Em- ployed.	Wages Paid.	Value of Pro- ducts.	Estab- lish- ments.	Cap- ital.	Hands Em- ployed.	Wages Paid.	Value of Pro- ducts.
	<i>Mil'ns</i>			<i>Mil'ns</i>	<i>Mil'ns</i>		<i>Mil'ns</i>		<i>Mil'ns</i>	<i>Mil'ns</i>
Agricultural Imp.	1,943	62.1	39,580	15.3	68.6	2,076	34.8	25,249	12.1	52.0
Blacksmithing....	28,101	19.6	34,526	11.1	43.7	26,364	15.9	52,932	9.2	41.8
Bookbinding.....	588	5.7	10,612	3.9	11.9	500	5.3	7,697	3.0	14.0
Boots and Shoes..	17,972	54.3	133,819	50.9	196.9	23,428	48.9	135,889	51.9	181.6
Brass.....	442	15.3	12,461	5.6	26.6	319	6.7	4,703	2.4	10.4
Bread & Bakeries.	6,396	19.1	22,488	9.4	65.8	3,550	10.0	14,126	5.3	36.9
Brick.....	5,631	27.6	66,355	13.4	32.8	3,114	20.5	43,293	10.7	30.0
Carpentering and Building.....	9,184	19.5	54,138	24.5	94.1	17,142	25.1	67,864	29.1	132.9
Carpets.....	195	21.4	20,371	6.8	31.7	215	12.5	12,098	4.6	21.7
Carr'ges & Wagons	3,841	37.9	45,394	18.9	64.9	11,900	37.3	55,841	21.6	66.7
Cars, RR. & Street	130	9.2	14,232	5.5	27.9	170	16.6	15,931	9.6	31.0
Clothing.....	6,728	88.0	186,005	52.6	241.5	9,705	53.7	119,824	33.2	161.5
Cooperage.....	3,898	12.1	25,973	8.9	33.7	4,961	9.7	23,314	7.8	26.8
Cotton.....	1,005	219.5	185,472	45.6	210.9	999	140.9	135,763	39.1	177.9
Drugs & Chemicals	1,155	39.2	13,570	5.8	52.8	611	19.4	7,165	3.1	35.6
Dyeing & Bleach'g	494	27.0	18,165	6.9	33.9	261	5.0	4,272	1.8	58.6
Flouring & Grist- mill Products...	24,338	177.3	58,407	17.4	505.1	22,573	151.5	58,448	14.5	444.9
Furniture.....	5,584	46.6	61,698	24.5	83.1	5,981	43.9	53,298	21.5	69.0
Gas.....						390	71.7	8,723	6.5	32.0
Glass.....	381	20.7	25,763	9.8	23.6	201	14.1	15,822	7.8	19.1
H'dware & Cutlery	1,130	31.2	33,286	13.7	42.1	1,016	23.6	24,750	12.0	36.5
Hats and Caps....	532	9.0	22,710	8.5	29.8	483	6.4	16,173	6.5	24.8
Hosiery.....	359	15.5	28,885	6.7	29.1	248	10.9	14,788	4.4	18.4
Iron and Steel *	1,519	250.9	159,529	62.7	335.9	3,939	216.2	148,773	79.2	359.4
Jewelry.....	739	11.4	12,697	6.4	22.2	681	11.7	10,091	4.4	22.1
Leather.....	5,626	73.3	40,260	16.4	200.0	7,569	61.1	35,243	14.5	157.2
Liquors, distilled..	844	24.2	6,502	2.6	41.0	719	15.5	5,131	2.0	36.1
" malt.....	2,191	91.2	26,220	12.1	101.0	1,972	48.7	12,443	6.7	55.7
" vinous.....	117	2.5	967	.2	2.1	398	2.3	1,486	.2	2.2
Lumber.....	26,911	181.1	147,956	31.8	233.2	26,945	161.5	163,637	46.2	252.3
Machinery.....	4,958	154.5	145,351	65.9	214.3	2,897	101.1	83,514	47.8	138.5
Marble and Stone- work.....	2,846	16.4	21,471	10.2	31.4	1,972	16.2	18,909	10.0	30.2
Masonry.....	1,591	3.9	16,020	6.8	20.5	2,264	2.5	11,043	4.2	14.5
Meat Packing and Slaughtering....	872	49.4	27,297	10.5	303.5	259	22.1	6,485	2.0	62.1
Painting & Paper- hanging.....	3,968	5.6	17,711	7.9	22.4	3,119	3.1	11,386	4.3	14.2
Paper.....	692	46.2	24,422	8.5	55.1	669	34.3	17,910	7.1	48.6
Plumbing & Gas- fitting.....	2,161	5.9	9,684	4.7	18.1	705	3.7	4,783	2.2	10.3
Printing and Pub- lishing.....	3,467	62.9	58,478	30.5	90.7	2,159	33.9	25,188	16.0	57.9
Rubber Goods.....	90	6.0	6,268	2.2	13.7	56	7.4	6,025	2.5	14.5
Saddl'ry & Harn'ess	7,999	16.5	21,446	7.9	38.0	7,607	13.9	23,557	7.0	32.7
Sash, Doors and Blinds.....	1,288	20.4	21,898	8.5	36.6	1,605	21.2	20,379	10.0	36.6
Sewing-machines.	124	13.2	11,375	5.3	15.9	69	9.5	8,421	5.7	15.8
Shipbuilding, etc.,	2,183	20.9	21,345	12.7	36.8	762	9.1	11,063	5.5	17.9
Silk Goods.....	382	19.1	31,337	9.1	41.0	88	6.2	6,699	1.9	12.7
Soap and Candles.	629	14.5	5,289	2.2	26.5	614	10.4	4,422	1.9	22.5
Sugar & Molasses.	49	27.4	5,857	2.8	155.4	1,091	30.9	27,181	4.4	119.7
Tin, Copper, and Sheet-iron ware.	7,595	22.2	26,248	10.7	48.0	6,646	21.0	25,823	9.5	40.6
Tobacco & Cigars.	7,674	29.9	87,587	25.0	118.6	5,204	24.9	47,848	14.3	71.7
Woollen Goods...	1,990	96.0	86,504	25.8	160.6	1,938	97.1	77,870	26.6	151.2
Worsted Goods...	76	20.3	18,803	5.6	33.5	102	10.0	12,920	4.3	22.0

* See also Machinery.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1880, \$5,369,579,191.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1870, \$4,232,325,442.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1860, \$1,585,861,676.

Aggregate value of manufactures produced in census year 1850, \$1,019,106,616.

No returns of manufactures approximating completeness were made in any census prior to 1850.

COTTON CROP OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 50 YEARS.

YEARS ENDING SEPTEMBER 1.

From the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.	Year.	Bales.
1829	870,415	1843	2,378,875	1857	2,939,519	1872	2,974,351
1830	976,945	1844	2,030,403	1858	3,113,962	1873	3,030,508
1831	1,038,848	1845	2,394,509	1859	3,851,481	1874	4,170,388
1832	967,487	1846	2,100,537	1860	4,669,770	1875	3,932,991
1833	1,070,438	1847	1,778,651	1861	3,656,006	1876	4,069,238
1834	1,206,324	1848	2,347,634	1862	No record.	1877	4,485,423
1835	1,254,328	1849	2,728,596	to		1878	4,811,265
1836	1,360,752	1850	2,096,706	1865	2,193,987	1879	5,073,531
1837	1,422,930	1851	2,355,257	1866		1880	5,767,397
1838	1,801,497	1852	3,015,029	1867	2,019,774	1881	6,599,329
1839	1,360,532	1853	3,262,882	1868	2,593,993	1882	5,435,845
1840	2,177,835	1854	2,030,027	1869	2,439,039	1883	6,992,234
1841	1,634,945	1855	2,847,339	1870	3,154,946	1884	5,714,052
1842	1,683,574	1856	3,527,845	1871	4,352,317		

NOTE.—The average net weight per bale is 440 lbs.

SUGAR PRODUCT OF LOUISIANA, 1823-1883.—(Bouchereau's Statement.)

Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.	Years.	Hogsheads.
1823.....	30,000	1840.....	87,000	1855.....	231,427	1871.....	128,461
1824.....	32,000	1841.....	90,000	1856.....	73,296	1872.....	108,520
1825.....	30,000	1842.....	140,000	1857.....	279,097	1873.....	89,498
1826.....	45,000	1843.....	100,000	1858.....	362,296	1874.....	116,867
1827.....	71,000	1844.....	200,000	1859.....	221,840	1875.....	144,146
1828.....	88,000	1845.....	186,000	1860.....	228,753	1876.....	169,331
1829.....	48,000	1846.....	140,000	1861.....	459,410	1877.....	127,753
1830.....	70,000	1847.....	240,000	1862.....	76,801	1878.....	213,281
1831.....	75,000	1848.....	220,000	1863.....	10,387	1879.....	169,972
1832.....	100,000	1849.....	247,923	1864.....	18,070	1880.....	218,314
1833.....	30,000	1850.....	211,201	1865.....	41,000	1881.....	122,928
1834.....	70,000	1851.....	236,547	1866.....	37,647	1882.....	241,230
1835.....	65,000	1852.....	321,934	1867.....	84,256	1883.....	221,515
1836.....	70,000	1853.....	449,324	1868.....	87,090		
1839.....	115,000	1854.....	346,635	1870.....	144,881		

The average weight of the hoghead is reckoned at 1,137 pounds net.

CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1883.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs.
1860.....	415,281	296,250	119,031
1861.....	363,819	241,420	122,399
1862.....	432,411	241,411	191,000
1863.....	284,308	231,398	52,910
1864.....	220,660	192,660	28,000
1865.....	350,809	345,809	5,000
1866.....	391,678	383,178	8,500
1867.....	406,568	378,068	22,500
1868.....	469,533	446,533	23,000
1869.....	492,899	447,899	45,000
1870.....	530,692	453,892	46,800
1871.....	633,314	553,314	79,600
1872.....	637,373	567,573	69,800
1873.....	652,025	592,725	59,300
1874.....	710,369	661,869	48,500
1875.....	665,352	621,852	63,500
1876.....	638,369	561,369	77,000
1877.....	666,194	577,194	89,000
1878.....	635,670	614,170	71,500
1879.....	743,174	631,174	112,000
1880.....	819,241	730,519	88,822
1881.....	918,945	790,973	127,967
1882.....	943,590	865,517	78,073
1883.....	1,051,015	908,717	142,298

CONSUMPTION OF MOLASSES IN THE UNITED STATES, 1860-1883.

Years.	Total consumption.	Imported.	Domestic.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1860.....	47,318,877	28,724,205	18,594,672
1861.....	40,191,556	20,383,556	19,808,000
1862.....	62,668,400	26,650,400	37,018,000
1863.....	37,569,088	26,569,088	11,000,000
1864.....	32,410,325	28,582,325	3,828,000
1865.....	35,185,088	34,335,088	850,000
1866.....	45,140,110	43,840,110	1,300,000
1867.....	49,776,465	46,776,465	3,000,000
1868.....	55,957,969	52,587,969	3,370,000
1869.....	54,361,092	47,961,092	6,400,000
1870.....	49,323,171	42,723,171	6,600,000
1871.....	52,065,784	41,165,784	10,900,000
1872.....	53,695,203	42,995,203	10,700,000
1873.....	51,485,526	41,985,526	9,500,000
1874.....	48,206,257	39,506,257	8,700,000
1875.....	58,608,734	46,418,734	12,190,000
1876.....	48,809,504	36,459,504	12,350,000
1877.....	39,965,906	27,065,906	11,900,000
1878.....	43,812,509	28,662,509	15,150,000
1879.....	48,704,682	34,504,682	14,200,000
1880.....	45,299,184	38,099,184	12,900,000
1881.....	41,986,677	26,996,677	14,990,000
1882.....	49,160,748	37,160,748	12,000,000
1883.....	48,403,085	29,436,310	18,966,755

TOBACCO PRODUCTION OF ALL THE STATES.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.	States and Territories.	Acres.	Pounds.
Alabama	2,197	452,426	Missouri	15,521	12,015,657
Arizona	1	600	Nebraska	101	57,979
Arkansas	2,064	970,220	Nevada	2	1,506
California	84	73,317	New Hampshire	88	170,848
Connecticut	8,666	14,044,652	New Jersey	162	172,315
Dakota	5	1,897	New Mexico	7	900
Delaware	4	1,278	New York	4,937	6,481,431
District of Columbia	2	1,400	North Carolina	57,208	26,986,213
Florida	90	21,182	Ohio	34,676	34,735,235
Georgia	971	228,590	Oregon	43	17,325
Idaho	2	400	Pennsylvania	27,566	36,943,272
Illinois	5,612	8,335,825	Rhode Island	2	785
Indiana	11,955	8,872,842	South Carolina	169	45,678
Iowa	692	420,477	Tennessee	41,582	29,365,062
Kansas	333	191,669	Texas	686	221,283
Kentucky	226,120	171,120,784	Vermont	84	131,432
Louisiana	253	55,954	Virginia	140,791	79,988,868
Maine	1	250	Washington	8	6,930
Maryland	38,174	26,082,147	West Virginia	4,071	2,296,146
Massachusetts	3,358	5,369,436	Wisconsin	8,810	10,608,423
Michigan	170	83,969			
Minnesota	163	69,922	Total United States	638,841	472,661,159
Mississippi	1,471	414,663			

Statement of the Tobacco Crop of the United States for 1879, in the several STATES PRODUCING IT AS A STAPLE, showing Acreage, Production, Value of Crop in farmers' hands, Value per pound, Value per acre, and Cost of Production per pound.

From the Tenth Census of the United States, 1880.

RANK.			STATES.	Acre- age.	Produc- tion. Pounds.	Value of Crop. Dollars.	Value per Acre. Dollars.	Value per 100 lbs. Dollars.	Cost of production per 100 lbs. Dollars.
Pro- duc- tion.	Acro- age.	Total Value							
1	1	1	Kentucky	226,120	171,120,784	11,089,782	49 04	6 48	4 90
2	2	2	Virginia	140,791	79,988,868	5,406,744	38 40	6 75	5 33
3	7	3	Pennsylvania	27,566	36,943,272	4,612,894	167 33	12 48	8 42
4	6	5	Ohio	34,676	34,735,235	2,653,234	76 51	7 63	5 91
5	4	8	Tennessee	41,582	29,365,052	1,538,757	37 04	5 24	4 50
6	3	4	North Carolina	57,208	26,986,213	3,805,089	66 51	14 10	9 33
7	5	7	Maryland	38,174	26,082,147	1,825,750	47 82	7 00	5 91
8	11	6	Connecticut	8,666	14,044,652	1,929,982	222 70	13 74	9 85
9	8	12	Missouri	15,521	12,015,657	600,256	38 67	4 99	3 58
10	10	9	Wisconsin	8,810	10,608,423	899,118	102 05	8 47	4 95
11	9	13	Indiana	11,955	8,872,842	443,642	37 10	5 00	3 60
12	13	10	New York	4,937	6,481,431	720,868	146 01	11 12	8 00
13	15	11	Massachusetts	3,358	5,369,436	683,575	203 56	12 73	9 72
14	12	14	Illinois	5,612	8,335,825	202,745	36 12	5 15	4 17
15	14	15	West Virginia	4,071	2,296,146	170,374	41 85	7 42	6 00
16	17	16	Arkansas	2,064	970,220	42,547	20 12	4 28	2 70
Total				631,061	469,816,203	36,624,357			

It is believed that the table given above will fairly represent the question of profit and loss in the cultivation of tobacco in 1879 in the various states of the Union. It will be observed that Tennessee stands lowest in the column which indicates profit. This is due to the peculiar condition of the tobacco market at the time the census was taken. Stocks of tobacco had accumulated, until prices coincided very nearly with the cost of production. All other states growing tobacco for exportation produced also some types peculiarly suited to the requirements of the domestic manufacturer, which brought good prices and elevated the general average of prices for such states. The profits in growing tobacco in Kentucky came from the production of the White Burley and yellow wrapper; in Illinois, from the production of the seed-leaf; in Missouri, from the production of sweet fillers and White Burley; and in Virginia from the production of yellow wrappers, bright "smokers," and sun-air, and fine-cured fillers. In consequence of the low scale of prices for shipping-leaf, and the margin for profit being reduced to such a low point, Tennessee, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Maryland, and other states growing tobacco mainly for exportation, show relatively a diminished production. On the other hand, all those states which have grown types suitable for domestic consumption, have generally ascended rapidly in the rank of production. Pennsylvania, which was twelfth in rank in 1870, takes the third rank in 1880. Ohio passes from the fifth to the fourth, while Maryland and Tennessee descend from the fifth and third rank respectively to the seventh and fifth, and Missouri passes from the seventh to the ninth rank.

Profits in the culture of tobacco have been in direct proportion, first to its suitability to domestic consumption; and, secondly, to the amount of fertilization practiced by the growers in its cultivation.

Ninety-four per cent. of all the product grown for market in 1879, north of the parallel of 36° 44', was classed as seed-leaf tobacco; and eighty-four per cent. of the whole product of that class was grown north of the same line. The amount of seed-leaf grown in the United States reached nearly twenty per cent. of the entire product.

**PRODUCTION OF PIG-IRON IN THE EIGHT YEARS
1876 TO 1883, BY STATES.**

Collected from the Manufacturers by the American Iron and Steel Association.

STATES.	No. Furn. Jan. 1884.	Make of Pig-Iron in Tons of 2000 Pounds.							
		1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
Pennsylvania.	271	1,009,613	1,153,356	1,342,633	1,667,763	2,083,121	2,190,786	2,449,256	2,638,891
Ohio.....	90	403,277	400,398	429,991	447,751	674,207	710,516	698,900	679,643
New York...	55	181,620	230,442	247,698	239,056	395,361	359,519	416,156	331,964
Michigan...	28	95,177	82,216	70,853	101,539	154,424	187,043	210,195	173,185
New Jersey...	20	25,349	52,909	78,455	78,143	170,049	171,672	176,805	188,773
Wisconsin...	15	51,261	22,205	49,887	89,522	96,842	102,029	85,859	51,893
Missouri...	17	68,223	73,535	47,499	84,637	105,555	109,799	113,644	103,296
Illinois...	16	54,168	61,258	78,455	78,143	150,556	251,781	360,407	237,657
W. Virginia...	12	41,165	34,905	50,667	70,801	70,338	66,409	73,220	88,398
Alabama...	19	24,732	41,241	41,482	49,841	77,190	98,081	112,765	173,465
Kentucky...	18	34,686	47,607	50,182	48,725	57,708	45,973	66,522	54,629
Tennessee...	20	24,585	25,940	28,347	41,475	70,873	87,406	137,602	133,963
Maryland...	22	19,876	26,959	24,027	37,237	61,437	48,756	54,524	49,153
Georgia...	6	10,518	13,223	16,363	20,373	27,331	37,404	42,440	45,364
Virginia...	42	13,046	12,424	16,928	18,873	29,904	83,711	87,731	152,907
Connecticut...	9	10,160	14,443	15,880	16,759	22,583	28,483	24,342	19,976
Indiana...	3	14,547	15,460	.....	11,303	12,500	7,300	10,000	9,950
Massach'ts...	5	5,040	2,904	1,426	5,404	19,017	18,318	10,335	10,760
Oregon...	1	1,750	.....	.....	2,500	5,000	6,100	6,750	7,000
Maine...	1	3,002	1,960	1,190	1,240	3,578	4,400	4,100	4,400
Vermont...	1	550	210	585	625	1,800	2,796	1,210	.....
Texas...	2	426	525	.....	430	2,500	3,000	1,321	2,381
N. Carolina...	5	400	325	.....	.....	.....	800	1,150	.....
Minnesota...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,520	7,442	8,126	8,000
Colorado...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,396	23,718	24,680
California...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,414	987	5,327
Wash. Ter...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,200	.....	2,317
Utah Ter...	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....
Total....	683	2,093,236	2,314,585	2,577,361	3,070,875	4,295,414	4,641,564	5,178,122	5,146,972

PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF BEER.

The following table, (from the British Trade Journal, except as to the United States,) gives the quantity of beer, (including ale,) brewed in various countries in 1880, with the consumption *per capita* of population. As no account is taken of the quantity imported into or exported from each country in these figures, it is to be presumed that this element would modify the result as to certain countries.

	Number of Breweries.	Quantity Brewed.	Con- sump- tion per head.		Number of Brew- eries.	Quantity Brewed.	Con- sump- tion per head.
		Gallons.	Gallons.			Gallons.	Gallons
Belgium.....	2,500	180,000,000	33	Norway.....	400	16,500,000	8
Great Britain.	26,214	1,050,000,000	32	Austria.....	2,448	270,000,000	7½
Germany.....	23,940	900,000,000	22	Switzerland..	400	17,000,000	6
Denmark.....	240	30,000,000	12	Sweden.....	240	20,000,000	5
United States.	2,741	513,122,120	10½	France.....	3,100	150,000,000	4½
Netherlands..	560	33,000,000	9	Russia.....	460	50,000,000	2½

TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1883.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1884.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Length of Line.	Length of Line operated.	CAPITAL ACCOUNT.			Cost of Railroad and Equipment
			Capital Stock.	Funded Debt.	Total Investment	
1 Alabama.....	1,892	1,748	\$32,233,623	\$36,627,740	\$70,845,101	\$ 63,354,441
2 Arizona.....	384	.....	19,995,000	10,000,000	30,295,000	29,144,003
3 Arkansas.....	1,060	648	18,301,909	20,997,668	41,327,715	41,128,305
4 California.....	3,375	3,852	149,373,421	112,305,972	299,139,940	295,137,049
5 Colorado.....	2,199	2,356	53,200,500	39,713,991	97,172,829	89,304,648
6 Connecticut.....	974	981	36,300,849	11,689,200	49,975,950	47,197,394
7 Dakota.....	237	.....	4,383,000	4,383,000	8,766,000	8,766,000
8 Delaware.....	220	162	5,086,789	6,900,000	11,957,789	6,433,651
9 Florida.....	1,064	726	16,313,800	14,300,200	31,205,618	26,728,921
10 Georgia.....	2,887	2,622	36,299,844	35,837,000	73,922,458	64,689,060
11 Illinois.....	12,882	14,316	305,252,210	285,948,041	606,870,135	588,480,641
12 Indiana.....	6,454	7,171	139,880,946	150,148,159	302,733,085	278,686,815
13 Iowa.....	3,195	2,252	66,616,471	45,093,120	116,802,055	109,054,990
14 Kansas.....	3,734	3,704	88,220,722	70,897,500	165,021,289	161,627,439
15 Kentucky.....	2,535	1,894	61,450,695	103,567,580	168,516,536	141,795,351
16 Louisiana.....	1,453	644	33,310,600	45,704,000	79,269,927	79,393,160
17 Maine.....	1,161	1,036	19,800,986	21,435,900	41,890,037	41,185,156
18 Maryland.....	1,167	1,171	44,166,053	41,570,626	88,784,121	98,382,279
19 Massachusetts.....	2,278	2,489	97,664,052	83,088,704	192,622,848	176,227,039
20 Michigan.....	4,778	4,364	88,699,841	92,763,003	193,437,084	180,201,519
21 Minnesota.....	5,273	4,547	178,768,532	105,496,540	319,442,148	307,956,233
22 Mississippi.....	751	341	22,741,923	20,895,541	43,671,525	42,091,705
23 Missouri.....	6,397	5,301	187,704,303	170,593,726	365,284,966	308,884,233
24 Nebraska.....	2,482	2,105	66,049,400	138,814,385	208,412,097	169,256,412
25 Nevada.....	502	446	12,317,750	5,865,000	27,133,003	23,794,122
26 New Hampshire.....	893	669	17,917,500	6,983,600	27,206,425	26,951,456
27 New Jersey.....	1,844	1,617	107,450,165	117,535,997	235,568,185	195,453,953
28 New Mexico.....	880	.....	59,399,100	29,674,584	89,791,220	59,401,089
29 New York.....	7,234	6,975	463,387,594	336,577,466	830,450,554	807,965,175
30 North Carolina.....	1,618	1,268	27,319,550	16,559,158	44,414,406	43,187,994
31 Ohio.....	9,033	7,737	382,448,654	359,401,811	765,983,258	725,854,696
32 Oregon.....	1,022	550	44,929,000	19,482,000	65,608,191	67,263,362
33 Pennsylvania.....	6,665	6,249	377,042,392	390,759,529	823,785,780	421,199,712
34 Rhode Island.....	147	139	4,649,871	2,218,678	6,906,625	6,260,481
35 South Carolina.....	1,592	1,492	16,701,160	25,834,150	43,491,756	41,662,860
36 Tennessee.....	2,264	2,349	63,938,638	67,272,500	136,524,496	122,367,780
37 Texas.....	5,804	5,193	101,423,180	133,017,450	242,178,956	225,471,095
38 Utah.....	1,285	868	20,913,860	19,151,000	40,428,363	39,972,687
39 Vermont.....	869	888	22,210,800	18,930,900	41,714,196	40,131,676
40 Virginia.....	2,808	2,739	94,483,078	91,262,214	196,435,050	167,855,270
41 Washington.....	37	22	730,000	155,000	885,000	885,000
42 West Virginia.....	400	190	15,074,198	6,571,000	21,969,545	17,502,878
43 Wisconsin.....	6,298	6,133	91,112,224	127,510,800	222,640,049	221,506,020
44 Wyoming.....	519	457	12,846,000	12,116,000	24,962,000	24,962,000

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	6,823	6,203	198,544,058	144,346,982	360,817,061	337,953,803
Middle States.....	17,532	16,364	1,012,157,191	899,914,618	2,012,535,974	1,596,997,643
Southern States.....	18,966	15,823	404,793,911	457,360,683	866,308,673	793,126,042
Western States.....	70,845	63,285	1,784,908,292	1,756,895,194	3,681,083,066	3,441,141,046
Pacific States.....	7,436	5,739	307,658,131	196,533,506	553,280,717	515,597,512
Total United States	120,552	110,414	3,708,060,583	3,455,040,383	7,495,471,811	6,684,756,045

Railway Accidents in the United States.

The following statistics of accidents on railways for 10 years past (compiled by the *Rail-road Gazette*, N. Y.) are a record of accidents to trains only—not of all railway accidents. The larger number killed or injured on railways are those crossing or walking on the tracks, or falling from trains in motion, and without any accident to trains themselves. But these latter are not reported.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1873.....	1,353	276	1,172	21.5	90.1
1874.....	960	204	778	20.8	79.4
1875.....	1,301	234	1,107	19.5	92.3
1876.....	983	223	1,097	22.4	111.7

**TABLE SHOWING THE MILEAGE, CAPITAL, COST, AND REVENUE
OF ALL THE RAILROADS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR 1883.**

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1884.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	GROSS EARNINGS.				Interest Paid on Bonds.	Dividend Paid on Stocks.
	From Pass'gers.	From Freight.	From all Sources.	Net Earnings.		
1 Alabama.....	\$1,656,437	\$5,298,648	\$7,363,005	\$2,228,033	\$1,580,187	\$110,000
2 Arizona.....					588,120	
3 Arkansas.....	665,225	765,357	1,666,046	563,279	274,956	
4 California.....	9,438,881	16,915,339	28,451,801	9,284,029	6,688,495	3,724,199
5 Colorado.....	2,478,092	7,646,057	10,882,222	3,429,552	2,368,802	436,121
6 Connecticut.....	5,330,230	5,438,083	11,453,351	2,400,626	602,660	2,442,945
7 Dakota.....					257,280	
8 Delaware.....	217,363	487,956	739,449	194,300	76,454	91,366
9 Florida.....	440,758	848,678	1,426,011	473,491	517,308	4,400
10 Georgia.....	2,515,028	6,374,574	9,525,684	2,963,999	1,853,014	1,598,028
11 Illinois.....	23,646,353	67,161,416	98,071,983	41,816,539	15,031,326	16,126,955
12 Indiana.....	9,613,895	24,949,292	36,927,093	8,589,851	8,969,094	629,942
13 Iowa.....	1,394,981	4,582,908	6,317,420	1,994,630	2,088,942	1,438,280
14 Kansas.....	4,543,553	15,392,749	21,452,588	10,023,776	3,923,866	3,998,593
15 Kentucky.....	2,924,428	7,667,416	11,554,832	4,660,461	4,070,922	
16 Louisiana.....	1,339,108	2,532,599	5,234,679	2,538,170	2,064,712	400,000
17 Maine.....	1,856,058	2,775,717	4,865,751	1,376,530	1,032,637	649,371
18 Maryland.....	3,296,375	10,649,211	14,135,643	6,223,703	3,570,080	1,653,375
19 Massachusetts.....	14,484,366	16,491,556	32,660,794	8,594,501	4,249,105	4,088,791
20 Michigan.....	8,828,799	19,655,990	30,112,680	8,547,124	5,101,788	2,600,868
21 Minnesota.....	6,384,661	18,186,564	25,680,785	10,019,936	4,447,507	2,757,740
22 Mississippi.....	382,183	784,939	1,213,216	465,587	310,818	
23 Missouri.....	7,749,997	24,224,747	34,523,272	15,154,313	9,892,213	2,786,926
24 Nebraska.....	4,699,548	14,414,303	21,197,632	10,754,661	5,124,122	4,260,788
25 Nevada.....	14,935	81,873	109,352	19,132	45,000	
26 New Hampshire.....	1,472,247	2,382,735	4,162,357	1,203,363	412,158	885,300
27 New Jersey.....	9,332,059	14,369,146	27,389,835	8,878,932	8,557,431	3,586,826
28 New Mexico.....					250,800	
29 New York.....	21,624,323	55,870,810	81,693,652	26,656,117	16,816,655	12,127,227
30 North Carolina.....	916,570	2,227,077	3,425,571	873,483	480,607	409,771
31 Ohio.....	16,326,910	46,630,280	67,284,686	18,477,915	13,149,425	7,988,198
32 Oregon.....	1,541,412	3,626,443	5,946,363	2,896,930	1,100,230	2,308,000
33 Pennsylvania.....	19,386,704	85,612,314	112,187,743	48,309,034	24,496,723	18,969,766
34 Rhode Island.....	816,594	574,424	1,490,219	485,658	139,880	286,072
35 South Carolina.....	1,336,196	3,515,677	5,215,335	1,500,520	1,198,099	96,481
36 Tennessee.....	2,621,368	6,328,223	9,517,496	3,461,192	2,486,997	109,540
37 Texas.....	4,470,695	14,925,605	21,459,445	6,762,668	6,163,619	
38 Utah.....	818,430	2,799,873	3,836,193	1,852,546	1,064,296	586,080
39 Vermont.....	1,572,852	2,774,269	4,523,391	1,041,855	581,904	269,671
40 Virginia.....	3,167,581	9,789,435	13,984,440	5,119,519	3,840,344	848,090
41 Washington.....	11,343	91,002	116,598	68,277		
42 West Virginia.....	302,073	610,119	921,688	308,365	31,359	16,400
43 Wisconsin.....	7,078,921	18,795,432	27,469,175	11,014,192	5,924,253	3,242,981
44 Wyoming.....	139,624	761,095	917,894	355,888		

Recapitulation by Groups of States.

New England.....	25,582,447	30,436,784	59,155,768	15,102,533	7,018,344	8,572,150
Middle States.....	54,158,897	167,099,556	287,068,010	90,570,363	53,548,702	36,444,960
Southern States.....	17,299,657	45,367,206	68,460,269	24,284,455	18,408,008	3,576,310
Western States.....	98,021,254	278,091,695	408,968,931	147,502,324	82,707,363	82,707,363
Pacific States.....	11,825,001	23,514,530	38,459,807	14,120,914	9,736,941	6,618,279
Total United States.	206,837,256	544,509,831	807,112,780	291,587,588	171,414,258	101,579,038

Railway Accidents in the United States.

CALENDAR YEARS.	Number Railway Accidents.	Number Killed.	Number Injured.	PER 100 ACCIDENTS.	
				Killed.	Injured.
1877.....	891	214	1,047	24.0	117.5
1878.....	740	204	756	27.6	102.8
1879.....	910	185	709	20.3	78.0
1880.....	1,078	315	1,172	29.2	108.7
1881.....	1,458	414	1,597	28.4	108.0
1882.....	1,365	380	1,598	27.5	118.8
1883.....	1,619	474	1,964	29.2	120.7

COMPARATIVE STATISTICS OF AMERICAN RAILWAYS—1871-1883.

[From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States for 1884.]

YEAR.	Miles Operated.	Capital and Funded Debt. (Stock and Bonds.)	EARNINGS.				Dividends Paid.
			Gross.	Net.	From Freight.	From Passengers	
1871	44,614	\$2,664,627,645	\$403,329,208	\$141,746,404	\$294,430,322	\$108,898,886	\$56,456,681
1872	57,523	3,159,423,057	465,241,055	165,754,373	340,931,785	132,309,270	64,418,157
1873	66,237	3,784,543,034	526,419,935	183,810,562	389,035,508	137,384,427	67,120,709
1874	69,273	4,221,763,594	530,466,016	189,570,958	379,466,935	140,999,081	67,042,942
1875	71,759	4,415,631,630	503,065,505	185,506,438	368,960,234	139,105,271	74,294,208
1876	73,508	4,468,591,935	497,257,959	186,452,732	361,137,376	136,130,583	68,039,668
1877	74,112	4,568,597,248	472,909,272	170,976,697	342,859,222	130,050,050	58,666,312
1878	78,960	4,589,948,793	490,103,351	187,575,167	365,466,061	124,637,290	53,629,368
1879	82,223	4,762,506,010	529,012,999	219,916,724	386,676,108	142,336,191	61,681,470
1880	84,225	4,897,401,997	615,401,931	255,193,436	467,748,928	147,653,003	77,115,411
1881	94,486	6,055,798,785	725,325,119	276,654,119	551,968,477	173,356,642	93,344,300
1882	107,158	6,640,493,397	770,356,716	310,682,877	506,367,247	202,140,775	102,031,434
1883	110,414	6,746,579,147	823,772,924	298,367,285	549,756,695	215,287,824	102,052,543

NOTE.—No comprehensive figures of the business of the railways of the United States are attainable prior to the above. And even these tables are the fruit of private enterprise, in compiling from the official annual reports of each road the results of the traffic as shown above, and including for the year 1883 the operations of companies running 167,158 miles of railway. No department of the Federal Government has been invested with authority to require returns of railway operations, except from the transcontinental lines chartered or endowed by Congress, nor are there State officers charged with such duties, except in a few of the States.

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES RAILWAYS IN 1883—AVERAGES.

For each 100 miles of railroad operated in the United States there are 21.57 locomotives; 16.21 passenger cars; 5.38 baggage, mail, and express cars; and 678 freight cars of all kinds.

The capital stock aggregates to each mile of completed road, \$30,759.

Bonded debt to each mile of completed road, \$26,650.

Total cost of construction and equipment each mile, \$55,461.

Gross earnings per mile of road in operation, \$7,461.

Net earnings per mile of road in operation, \$2,702.

Interest paid on bonds per mile of completed road, \$1,431.91.

Dividends paid on stock per mile of completed road, \$942.60.

Ratio of interest paid to total funded debt, 4.67 per cent.

Ratio of dividends to aggregate capital stock, 2.73 per cent.

Average fare per mile, 2.42 cents.

Average freight charge per ton, 1.2 cents per mile.

Total number of passengers transported in 1883, 312,686,641.

Total freight transported on all railroads in 1883, 400,453,439 tons.

Statement Showing the Number of Miles of Railroad Constructed each Year in the United States, from 1830 to the close of 1883.

[From Poor's Railroad Manual for 1884.]

YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.	YEAR.	Miles in Operation.	Annual Increase of Mileage.
1830.	23	.....	1849..	7,365	1,369	1868..	42,229	2,979
1831.	95	72	1850..	9,021	1,656	1869..	44,844	4,615
1832.	229	134	1851..	10,962	1,961	1870..	52,914	6,070
1833.	380	151	1852..	12,908	1,926	1871..	60,283	7,379
1834.	683	253	1853..	15,380	2,452	1872..	66,171	5,878
1835.	1,096	465	1854..	16,720	1,360	1873..	70,278	4,107
1836.	1,273	175	1855..	18,374	1,654	1874..	72,833	2,105
1837.	1,497	224	1856..	22,016	3,647	1875..	74,096	1,712
1838.	1,918	416	1857..	24,533	2,647	1876..	76,806	2,712
1839.	2,802	389	1858..	26,868	2,465	1877..	79,069	2,281
1840.	2,818	516	1859..	28,789	1,821	1878..	81,776	2,687
1841.	3,535	717	1860..	30,635	1,846	1879..	86,497	4,721
1842.	4,026	491	1861..	31,286	651	1880..	93,454	7,174
1843.	4,185	159	1862..	32,120	834	1881..	102,242	9,789
1844.	4,377	192	1863..	33,170	1,050	1882..	114,888	11,596
1845.	4,633	256	1864..	33,908	738	1883..	121,592	6,753
1846.	4,930	297	1865..	35,085	1,177			
1847.	5,598	668	1866..	36,801	1,716			
1848.	5,996	398	1867..	39,250	2,449			

Compiled from the American Almanac and Official Sources.

COUNTRIES.		Miles.	COUNTRIES.		Miles.
1. NORTH AMERICA.	United States (1884)	124,261	4. EUROPE, Continued.	Portugal	1,039
	Canada	2,936		Roumania	922
	Mexico	2,598		Russia	15,885
Total	North America	129,795		Spain	5,600
				Sweden	3,927
2. MIDDLE AMERICA.	Costa Rica	105	Total	Switzerland	1,735
	Cuba (Spanish)	871		Turkey	889
	Guatemala	105	Europe		114,262
	Honduras	56	5 ASIA	Ceylon (British)	178
	Jamaica (British)	25		China	8
	Nicaragua	84		India (British)	10,832
Total	Middle America	1,260		Japan	155
				Jawa (Dutch)	3,498
3. SOUTH AMERICA.	Argentina Repub.	1,686	Total	Philippines (Spanish)	279
	Bolivia	31		Turkey in Asia	250
	Brazil	2,540	Asia		15,200
	Chili	1,574	6. AFRICA.	Algeria (French)	895
	Colombia, U. S. of	195		Cape Colony	1,453
	Ecuador	76		Egypt	942
	Guiana (British)	21		Mauritius	66
	Paraguay	45		Namagaland	95
	Peru	2,680		Natal (British)	98
	Uruguay	418	Total	Tanis	200
	Venezuela	94		Africa	3,749
Total	South America	9,440	7. AUSTRAL-ASIA	New South Wales	1,268
				New Zealand	1,374
4. EUROPE.	Austria-Hungary	18,531		Queensland	867
	Belgium	2,084		South Australia	945
	Bulgaria	140		Tasmania	167
	Denmark	1,105		Victoria	1,655
	Finland	732	Total	Western Australia	95
	France	18,093		Australasia	6,071
	Germany	22,300	Grand Total	Hawaii	32
	Great Britain and Ireland	18,668			286,219
	Greece	58			
	Italy	5,800			
	Luxemburg	249			
	Netherlands	1,288			
	Norway	872			

Quick Passages of Ocean Steamers.

	MILES.	STEAMER.	DATE.	D. H. M.
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Oregon	July, 1884	6 6 52
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Arizona	Sep., 1881	7 7 48
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Arizona	June, 1879	7 9 23
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Britannic	Dec., 1876	7 12 46
New York to Queenstown	2,950	City of Berlin	Oct., 1875	7 15 48
Queenstown to New York	2,950	City of Berlin	Sep., 1875	7 18 02
New York to Queenstown	2,950	Russia	July 1869	8 6 30
Queenstown to New York	2,950	Russia	June, 1869	8 2 58
Liverpool to New York	3,050	Russia	1869	9 8 12
Philadelphia to Queenstown	3,010	Illinois	Dec., 1876	8 18 13
New York to Havana	1,225	City of Vera Cruz	Aug., 1876	4 0 43
Havana to New York	1,225	City of New York	May, 1875	8 10 7
New York to Aspinwall	2,300	Henry Chauncey	1875	6 14 ..
Aspinwall to New York	2,300	Henry Chauncey	1875	6 5 30
San Francisco to Yokohama	4,764	City of Peking	—	15 9 ..
Yokohama to San Francisco	4,764	Oceanic	1876	14 13 ..

The aggregate of new railway lines constructed in the United States during the year ending December 31, 1884, was 3,729 miles.

THE TELEGRAPHS OF THE WORLD.

	Date.	Le'gth of Lines. Miles.	Number of Off's	Number of Messages sent.		Date.	Le'gth of Lines. Miles.	Number of Off's	Number of Messages sent.
Algeria, French.	1882	3,616	71	1,006,596	Hawaiian Isl'nds	1880	39	.....	.....
Argentina Rep'c	1882	8,396	485	509,928	Honduras	1882	658	.....	.....
Australasia	1883	.....	.....	.....	India, British	1883	21,740	324	1,810,906
Australia:					Indies, Dutch	1881	3,684	84	398,073
New So. Wales	1883	9,013	.....	.....	Italy	1882	17,258	1,747	6,454,942
Queensland	1883	6,344	.....	.....	Jamaica	1881	470	32	.....
So. Australia	1883	5,093	.....	.....	Japan	1883	4,733	125	2,784,287
West Australia	1883	1,585	.....	.....	Luxembourg	1883	450	23	84,000
Victoria	1883	3,493	.....	.....	Mexico	1883	16,872	460	745,000
New Zealand	1883	4,011	.....	.....	Montenegro	1883	280	11	.....
Tasmania	1883	1,228	.....	.....	Netherlands	1883	2,582	443	3,333,271
Austria-Hung'y.	1884	30,865	3,765	9,790,247	Nicaragua	1882	800	26	81,145
Belgium	1884	3,257	855	6,896,075	Norway	1882	5,672	300	919,463
Bolivia	1880	475	15	.....	Orange Fr. State	1882	1,274	.....	.....
Brazil	1882	4,657	136	739,909	Paraguay	1882	45	.....	.....
Bulgaria	1883	1,505	37	280,000	Persia	1879	3,622	78	500,000
Canada	1883	10,994	830	52,000	Peru	1882	1,581	34	110,669
Ceylon	1883	1,089	.....	.....	Philippines	1880	713	37	.....
Cape Colony	1883	8,256	.....	669,588	Porto Rico	1880	473	.....	.....
Chili	1882	5,938	136	433,475	Portugal	1883	2,920	226	1,122,548
China	1882	450	.....	.....	Roumania	1883	3,390	214	1,263,903
Cochin China,					Russia	1883	69,412	2,824	9,800,200
French	1880	1,249	.....	32,000	Servia	1882	1,370	67	223,000
Colombia	1882	1,839	36	150,204	Spain	1883	10,417	354	3,978,804
Costa Rica	1882	451	16	27,589	Sweden	1884	8,421	171	1,175,382
Cuba	1882	2,835	187	.....	Switzerland	1883	4,314	1,238	2,954,631
Denmark	1883	2,283	132	1,125,000	Transvaal	1883	120	.....	.....
Ecuador	1882	210	10	.....	Tunis	1883	800	10	.....
Egypt	1880	5,322	168	.....	Turkey	1883	17,950	417	1,344,702
France	1883	47,943	5,481	19,466,000	United States	1884	154,650	15,000	65,000,000
Germany	1883	46,446	7,366	18,362,173	Uruguay	1882	1,405	21	38,310
Great Britain	1884	27,103	5,873	32,843,120	Venezuela	1880	356	17	.....
Greece	1883	2,916	88	419,874					
Guatemala	1882	1,160	63	219,744	Total miles	608,494	.....	.....	.....

THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF COAL, IRON, AND STEEL.

Compiled from "Engineering," Hunt's "Mineral Statistics," Saward's "Coal Trade," and other sources.

COUNTRIES.	Coal area in square miles.	1. MINERAL COAL.		2. CAST OR PIG IRON.		3. STEEL. 1883.	
		Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Years	Tons of 2,240 lbs.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Ingots.	Tons of 2,240 lbs. Rails.
Great Britain	11,900	1883	163,737,327	1883	8,490,224	2,158,880	1,097,176
United States	* 192,000	1883	96,159,719	1883	4,535,510	1,673,534	1,148,799
Germany	1,770	1883	70,223,456	1883	3,337,588	1,006,920	515,000
France	2,086	1883	21,446,199	1883	2,067,387	509,045	381,178
Belgium	510	1883	18,134,880	1883	770,659	177,766	170,000
Austria-Hungary	1,800	1882	15,555,292	1883	655,221	271,733	146,972
China	.....	1881	4,000,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Russia	30,000	1881	3,437,840	1881	462,042	285,092	203,310
Australia	.....	1881	1,775,224	1877	2,600	.....	.....
Canada	.....	1877	1,000,000	1879	22,500	.....	.....
Sweden	.....	1882	250,000	1882	399,001	62,203	.....
Spain	3,500	1880	847,128	1883	100,000	.....	.....
India	2,000	1881	4,000,000	1877	12,500	.....	.....
Italy	.....	1882	220,000	1883	53,000	2,800	.....
Japan	5,000	1881	800,000	1877	7,400	.....	.....
Vancouver's Island	.....	1883	300,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nova Scotia	.....	1883	1,422,553	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chili	.....	1881	50,000	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other countries	.....	1883	8,000,000	.....	100,000	20,000	.....
Total	.....	.....	411,359,618	.....	21,075,632	6,167,973	3,662,435

* Other estimates make the coal-fields of the United States, reckoning the Permian and tertiary coals, to embrace an area of over 600,000 square miles. But all estimates of their extent are as yet conjectural, and a very large portion of their actual area contains no workable coal.

Statement showing the Mileage of Lines and Wires, Number of Offices and Traffic of the WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY for each year, from June 30, 1866, to June 30, 1884.

From the Journal of the Telegraph, October . 1884.

Year.	Miles of line	Miles of wire.	No. of offices.	No. of Messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average tolls per message.	Average cost per message.	Average profit per message.
					\$	\$	\$	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1866....	37,280	75,686	2,250							
1867....	46,270	85,291	2,565	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920			
1868....	50,183	97,594	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	104.7	63.4	41.3
1869....	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,934,933	7,316,918	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.3	54.7	34.6
1870....	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,738	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2	24.3
1871....	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,646,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7	23.8
1872....	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8	22.4
1873....	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,018	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4	19.1
1874....	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,526	9,262,657	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5	15.4
1875....	72,893	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2	18.8
1876....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,986	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5	17.4
1877....	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,941	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8	13.8
1878....	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25.0	13.0
1879....	82,987	211,566	8,534	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	43.7	24.5	19.1
1880....	85,645	233,534	9,077	29,216,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,835,938	43.7	23.7	19.9
1881....	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,600,800	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	44.2	26.1	18.1
1882....	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	44.0	25.7	18.9
1883....	144,294	432,726	12,917	40,581,177	19,454,903	11,794,553	7,660,350	47.8	29.0	18.8
1884....	145,037	450,571	13,761	42,076,226	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	46.6	30.9	15.6

The greatly increased mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles of line, and the latter 8,706 miles. Capital stock of the Western Union, \$80,000,000.

The Western Union has exclusive contracts with several International Cable Companies, operating 8 Atlantic Cables, and guarantees 5 per cent. annual dividends on the stock of the American Cable Company; amount, \$14,000,000.

Besides the above, there are many new lines of Telegraph, which have complied with the United States Telegraph Act of 1866, and are operating wires with or without connection with Railway Companies.

THE MUTUAL UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of the United States, established in 1861, has about 8,000 miles of line, 60,000 miles of wire, 1,200 offices, and is extending its lines North and South, operating already from Boston to Chicago, St. Louis, Washington, etc. Capital Stock, \$10,000,000. This line is now leased and operated by the Western Union Telegraph Company.

THE BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD TELEGRAPH has lines coextensive with its railway system and branches, besides many newly extended wires south and west, constituting in 1884 over 4,000 miles of line, and 29,000 miles of wire. Capital stock unknown.

THE BANKERS' AND MERCHANTS' TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York, organized March 23, 1851, has about 4,000 miles of line, 23,300 miles of wire, and is in operation to many leading points. Capital authorized, \$3,000,000. Debt about \$7,500,000.

THE AMERICAN RAPID TELEGRAPH COMPANY, New York to Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Buffalo, etc., with capital stock of \$4,000,000. Has been united with the Bankers' and Merchants' Telegraph Company.

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH COMPANY, of New York, organized June 21, 1881, has about 1,500 miles of line, and 4,500 miles of wire in operation, from New York to Chicago, etc., and owns what are claimed to be very valuable patents in improved wires and telegraphy. Authorized capital stock, \$21,000,000, of which about \$7,500,000 has been issued.

The aggregate mileage of Telegraph Lines in the United States open for public business, exceeds 164,000 miles, besides Railway, Government, private and telephonic lines, length not ascertainable.

TELEPHONES.

THE AMERICAN BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY (Boston) had in use by its licensees, January 1, 1884, about 245,000 Telephones, and 906 Telephone Exchanges in various cities of the United States. The aggregate length of Telephone wires operated by these, was about 96,000 miles. Capital stock, \$9,602,100. Number of Telephones, 307,010. Gross earning year ending March 1, 1884, \$3,295,594; net earnings, \$1,476,431. Dividends paid (12 per cent.), \$1,061,479.

The aggregate number of Telephones in use in all the cities of the country, including those of competing companies, is much greater than the above.

The extent in mileage of telegraph wires put up for Telephone use in the United States, is estimated at 130,000 miles.

THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY of Canada has in operation over 5,000 telephones in about 100 cities or towns of the Dominion. Capital, \$1,000,000.

12 NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS IN THE UNITED STATES, 1880-1884.

STATE AND TERRITORY.	Whole Number of Periodicals, 1880.	Total Number of Dailies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Dailies, 1880.	Total Number of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Weeklies, 1880.	Total Number of Monthlies, 1880.	Total Circulation of Monthlies, 1880.	All other, 1880.	Aggregate Circulation, 1880.	Total Number of Periodicals, 1884 [Row-ell.]
Alabama.....	129	7	9,660	111	69,603	8	7,550	3	86,813	119
Arizona.....	17	6	3,800	11	10,550	.....	.....	.....	14,350	32
Arkansas.....	120	6	5,430	107	88,691	2	500	5	93,221	130
California.....	364	59	178,894	254	398,947	32	94,000	19	671,511	369
Colorado.....	90	20	28,025	65	64,404	4	8,900	1	101,329	148
Connecticut.....	140	17	45,148	100	167,986	14	26,240	9	233,248	148
Dakota.....	66	9	4,508	57	33,343	.....	.....	.....	37,853	226
Delaware.....	26	5	18,308	20	17,625	1	1,000	.....	36,935	31
Dist. Columbia.....	44	5	34,000	23	96,238	15	71,791	1	202,028	55
Florida.....	45	3	2,675	40	24,932	.....	.....	2	27,607	73
Georgia.....	200	16	29,948	163	242,491	11	19,300	10	292,681	291
Ideho.....	8	.....	.....	7	5,000	.....	.....	1	5,000	31
Illinois.....	1,032	75	270,188	771	1,738,597	126	447,180	66	2,448,960	1,099
Indiana.....	478	40	73,387	404	474,647	24	43,250	10	591,324	542
Indian Terr.....	3	.....	.....	8	4,380	.....	.....	.....	4,380	5
Iowa.....	579	30	38,570	511	464,790	30	52,800	8	556,460	651
Kansas.....	349	21	28,081	311	139,018	15	28,600	2	209,694	409
Kentucky.....	213	11	32,415	169	340,317	24	29,368	9	402,670	195
Louisiana.....	112	13	38,765	94	95,115	2	950	3	134,690	111
Maine.....	124	12	13,948	92	160,432	17	1,036,200	3	1,215,672	119
Maryland.....	144	15	132,433	112	235,092	12	20,100	5	387,624	164
Massachusetts.....	432	39	280,393	283	1,096,106	31	582,313	20	1,996,923	591
Michigan.....	469	33	64,388	401	505,975	19	33,365	16	602,749	546
Minnesota.....	224	10	28,993	206	167,531	6	25,150	2	224,674	275
Mississippi.....	123	5	4,200	110	77,604	2	6,100	6	87,904	118
Missouri.....	531	43	137,560	418	737,600	50	155,399	26	1,031,360	604
Montana.....	18	4	1,312	14	19,515	.....	.....	.....	21,227	33
Nebraska.....	189	15	17,113	165	129,305	7	13,740	2	180,158	239
Nevada.....	37	14	16,805	22	11,090	1	500	.....	28,395	32
N. Hampshire.....	89	10	13,870	67	143,598	8	39,309	4	197,268	109
New Jersey.....	217	27	50,876	165	183,364	13	16,800	12	254,040	224
New Mexico.....	18	3	2,299	15	6,855	.....	.....	.....	8,855	33
New York.....	1,412	116	990,048	891	5,628,056	283	2,371,391	122	9,398,486	1,532
N. Carolina.....	140	13	7,534	112	89,126	7	8,186	8	104,346	145
Ohio.....	776	56	215,934	686	1,057,059	90	612,384	44	1,885,347	844
Oregon.....	74	7	11,070	59	59,818	6	10,000	2	81,078	81
Pennsylvania.....	985	100	598,627	679	3,321,376	162	1,597,340	44	5,517,345	1,035
Rhode Island.....	44	8	41,182	31	64,104	3	3,040	2	98,326	50
S. Carolina.....	82	4	7,750	70	62,042	3	1,110	5	70,902	89
Tennessee.....	192	12	30,995	152	199,374	17	68,260	11	298,619	196
Texas.....	279	31	31,351	229	314,447	12	10,140	7	355,923	344
Utah.....	24	5	7,950	10	23,850	4	5,075	5	36,679	35
Vermont.....	82	5	4,300	72	75,042	3	51,500	2	130,842	62
Virginia.....	195	20	33,432	125	157,904	33	66,902	17	258,228	217
Washington.....	29	4	1,100	24	16,041	1	.....	.....	17,141	54
West Virginia.....	109	2	5,300	97	79,177	5	4,806	5	89,289	115
Wisconsin.....	340	21	34,100	283	375,830	20	36,762	16	445,592	365
Wyoming.....	10	3	1,986	7	3,700	.....	.....	.....	5,686	11
United States.....	11,408	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,167	8,081,393	538	31,177,924	12,671

Progress of the American Periodical Press, 1850-1880.

	ALL CLASSES.		DAILIES.		WEEKLIES.		ALL OTHERS.	
	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.	Num-ber.	Circula-tion.
1850.....	2,526	5,142,177	254	758,446	1,992	2,944,629	370	1,439,094
1860.....	4,051	13,663,409	387	1,478,435	3,173	7,581,930	491	4,608,044
1870.....	5,971	20,842,475	574	2,661,547	4,296	16,594,643	1,092	7,640,285
1880.....	11,408	31,177,924	980	3,637,424	8,718	19,459,107	1,706	8,081,393

Total number of Periodicals published in English, census 1880.....10,925
 Total number of Periodicals in foreign languages, census 1880..... 778
 Periodicals devoted to news, politics and family reading, census 1880..... 8,816
 Religious Periodicals..... 574
 Agricultural Periodicals..... 162

Periodicals devoted to general literature..... 146
 Periodicals of all other classes.....1,706
 Number of copies of Periodicals printed in census year 1880.....1,344,101,233
 Amount paid in wages by periodical publishers, census year 1880.....\$28,571,330
 Value of products of the periodical press, census year 1880.....\$87,441,192

STATISTICS OF ELEMENTARY EDUCATION in Fifty Principal Countries.

[Prepared by the United States Bureau of Education, 1881, from official reports and other authentic sources.]

COUNTRIES.	Date of report.	Population.	School age.	School population.	No. of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	No. of Teachers.
United States.....	1879...	50,162,866	14-21	14,962,336	2	9,424,086	272,686
Algeria.....	1877...	3,444,749	6-13	58,000	662	51,592	1,260
Alsace-Lorraine.....	1878...	1,581,804	6-14	259,620	2,734	217,619	4,364
Argentine Republic.....	1876...	2,121,775	6-14	503,078	1,946	116,244	5,893
Austria.....	1878...	21,752,000	6-14	3,122,863	15,166	2,134,683	31,196
Baden.....	1873...	1,507,179	6-14	243,567	1,937	245,969	3,603
Bavaria.....	1871...	5,022,390	6-14	745,251	7,184	841,304	11,921
Belgium.....	1878...	5,403,006	6-13	772,076	5,729	687,749	11,808
Brazil.....	1874...	12,000,000	.....	.....	5,890	187,915	.....
Bremen.....	1878...	142,645	6-14	17,892	52	17,315	400
British Burmah.....	1880...	3,154,470	.....	.....	3,124	80,292	.....
British Columbia.....	1878...	38,500	5-16	2,734	51	2,194	58
British India.....	1887...	186,000,000	.....	.....	14,705	615,744	.....
Denmark.....	1874...	1,940,000	6-14	240,500	2,940	231,953	3,464
Egypt.....	1879...	16,952,000	.....	.....	5,562	167,175	.....
England and Wales.....	1879...	25,165,336	4-15	62,500,000	71,166	89,710,883	69,587
Finland.....	1878...	1,941,253	7-16	342,286	493	20,279	532
France.....	1877...	36,905,788	6-13	6,409,087	71,547	4,716,985	110,709
Greece.....	1874...	1,457,894	.....	240,000	1,227	81,440	1,205
Hamburg.....	1878...	388,618	6-14	44,310	230	48,348	1,226
Hawaiian Islands.....	1875...	56,897	.....	.....	242	7,755	.....
Hungary.....	1877...	15,666,000	6-14	2,127,950	15,486	1,559,636	20,717
Ireland.....	1879...	5,411,416	.....	.....	7,522	1,031,995	10,489
Italy.....	1876...	26,801,000	6-12	4,527,582	47,411	1,931,617	47,085
Jamaica.....	1879...	510,354	.....	.....	646	52,243	.....
Japan.....	1877...	34,245,323	6-14	5,251,807	25,459	2,162,962	50,825
Luxemburg.....	1876...	204,000	6-13	33,000	673	30,477	660
Mexico.....	1875...	9,176,082	.....	.....	8,103	349,000	.....
Netherlands.....	1878...	3,585,529	6-13	596,791	3,813	486,737	12,292
New Brunswick.....	1878...	302,371	5-15	51,684	1,395	54,472	.....
New South Wales.....	1878...	662,212	.....	.....	1,187	128,125	1,824
Norway.....	1875...	1,813,424	6-14	302,000	4,736	261,622	4,030
Nova Scotia.....	1879...	415,270	.....	.....	1,935	84,356	2,011
Ontario.....	1879...	1,733,236	5-16	494,424	5,123	487,012	6,596
Portugal.....	1876...	4,188,410	6-13	615,949	4,510	198,131	.....
Prussia.....	1871...	25,742,404	6-14	4,396,738	34,988	4,007,776	57,936
Quebec.....	1879...	1,231,829	5-16	.....	4,282	239,808	6,132
Queensland.....	1879...	195,092	.....	.....	314	41,380	924
Roumania.....	1878...	5,000,000	6-13	700,000	2,319	108,824	3,651
Russia.....	1876...	78,500,000	6-14	10,500,000	28,357	1,213,325	.....
Saxony.....	1878...	2,760,586	6-14	448,814	2,134	451,324	7,219
Scotland.....	1879...	3,358,613	5-13	561,600	3,003	508,452	9,477
Servia.....	1874...	1,338,505	.....	.....	507	22,756	627
South Australia.....	1879...	213,271	.....	.....	340	39,127	783
Spain.....	1870...	16,507,000	6-13	2,603,265	28,117	1,410,476	29,022
Sweden.....	1876...	4,485,542	6-14	765,645	8,770	598,354	9,311
Switzerland.....	1871...	2,669,147	11-14	441,794	5,008	411,754	10,166
Tasmania.....	1878...	99,328	.....	.....	164	12,453	.....
Victoria.....	1879...	867,634	.....	.....	1,664	231,169	4,006
Württemberg.....	1876...	1,881,505	6-14	295,923	3,955	.....	5,887

1. There are 17 different school ages in the United States: the longest extends from 4 to 21, the shortest from 5 to 14, and the average length of the school period is 14½ years.
2. Several States do not report this item separately.
3. European population.
4. Exclusive of British subjects.
5. Including infant schools.
6. Estimated number of children between the ages of 7 and 13.
7. Day schools, including infant schools.
8. Of these 3,710,883 pupils, 1,208,016 were between the ages of 3 and 7, 2,338,979 between 7 and 13, and 168,864 were above 13 years of age.
9. 29,725 certificated, 6,616 assistant, and 38,196 pupil teachers.
10. Estimated number of children between the ages of 6 and 14.
11. The school age is fixed by the local school authorities.

STATISTICS OF ILLITERACY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Aggregate Population—10 years and over.	Cannot read—10 years and over.	CANNOT WRITE—10 YEARS AND OVER.				Total Colored, including Chinese and Indians.
			Aggregate White and Colored who cannot write.	WHITE, WITH NATIVITY—WHO CANNOT WRITE.			
				Total.	Native.	Foreign.	
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878
Alabama.....	851,780	370,279	433,447	111,707	111,040	727	321,680
Alaska.....							
Arizona.....	32,922	5,496	5,842	4,824	1,225	3,599	1,018
Arkansas.....	531,876	153,229	202,015	98,542	97,990	552	103,473
California.....	681,062	48,583	53,430	26,090	7,660	18,430	27,340
Colorado.....	158,220	9,321	10,474	9,906	8,373	1,533	568
Connecticut.....	497,303	20,986	28,424	26,763	3,728	23,035	1,661
Dakota.....	99,849	3,094	4,821	4,157	933	3,224	664
Delaware.....	110,856	16,912	19,414	8,346	6,630	1,716	11,068
Dist. of Columbia.....	136,907	21,541	25,778	3,988	1,950	2,036	21,790
Florida.....	184,650	70,219	80,183	19,763	19,024	739	60,420
Georgia.....	1,043,840	446,683	520,416	128,934	128,362	572	391,482
Idaho.....	25,005	1,384	1,778	784	443	341	994
Illinois.....	2,269,315	96,809	145,397	132,426	88,519	43,907	12,971
Indiana.....	1,468,095	70,008	110,761	100,398	87,786	12,612	10,363
Iowa.....	1,181,641	28,117	46,609	44,337	23,660	20,677	2,272
Kansas.....	704,297	25,503	39,476	24,888	17,825	7,063	14,588
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	258,186	348,392	214,497	208,796	5,701	133,895
Louisiana.....	649,070	297,312	318,380	58,951	53,261	5,690	259,429
Maine.....	519,669	18,181	22,170	21,758	8,775	12,983	412
Maryland.....	695,364	111,387	134,488	44,316	36,027	8,289	90,172
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	75,635	92,980	90,658	6,933	83,725	2,322
Michigan.....	1,236,686	47,112	63,723	58,932	19,981	38,951	4,791
Minnesota.....	559,977	20,551	34,546	33,506	5,671	27,835	1,040
Mississippi.....	753,693	315,612	373,201	53,448	52,910	538	319,753
Missouri.....	1,557,631	138,818	208,754	152,510	137,949	14,561	56,244
Montana.....	31,989	1,530	1,707	631	272	359	1,076
Nebraska.....	318,271	7,830	11,528	10,926	5,102	5,824	602
Nevada.....	50,666	3,703	4,069	1,915	240	1,675	2,154
New Hampshire.....	286,188	11,982	14,302	14,208	2,710	11,498	94
New Jersey.....	865,591	39,136	53,249	44,049	20,093	23,956	9,200
New Mexico.....	87,966	52,994	57,156	49,597	46,329	3,268	7,559
New York.....	3,981,428	166,625	219,600	208,175	59,516	148,659	11,425
North Carolina.....	959,951	367,890	463,975	192,032	191,913	119	271,943
Ohio.....	2,399,367	86,754	131,847	115,491	83,183	32,308	16,356
Oregon.....	130,565	5,376	7,423	4,343	3,433	910	3,080
Pennsylvania.....	3,202,215	146,138	228,014	209,981	123,206	86,775	18,033
Rhode Island.....	220,461	17,456	24,793	23,544	4,261	19,283	1,249
South Carolina.....	667,456	321,780	369,848	59,777	59,415	362	310,071
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	294,385	410,722	216,227	214,994	1,233	194,495
Texas.....	1,064,196	256,223	316,432	123,912	97,498	26,414	192,520
Utah.....	97,194	4,851	8,826	8,137	3,183	4,954	689
Vermont.....	264,052	12,993	15,837	15,681	5,354	10,327	156
Virginia.....	1,059,034	360,495	430,352	114,692	113,915	777	315,660
Washington.....	55,720	3,191	3,889	1,429	895	534	2,460
West Virginia.....	428,587	52,041	85,376	75,237	72,826	2,411	10,139
Wisconsin.....	965,712	38,693	55,558	54,233	11,494	42,739	1,325
Wyoming.....	16,479	427	556	374	177	197	182
Grand Total.....	36,761,607	4,923,451	6,239,958	3,019,080	2,255,460	763,620	3,220,878

NOTE.—In a few of the Territories, a marked change is observable in the number of illiterates as compared with the number reported in 1870. With the exception of New Mexico, where the proportion of illiterates has been considerably decreased by the establishment of common schools, this result is due to changes in the population, and chiefly to the withdrawal of Chinese laborers.

PUBLIC-SCHOOL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1882-83.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	School Age.	School Population.	Number between 6 and 16 Years of Age.	Number enrolled in Public Schools.	Average Daily Attendance.	Average Duration of School in Days.
Alabama.....	7-21	408,901	.....	200,513	127,016	80
Arkansas.....	6-21	308,962	.....	112,233	a 56,291	.....
California.....	5-17	222,846	.....	174,611	112,594	151
Colorado.....	6-21	53,426	41,770	36,444	23,008	120
Connecticut.....	4-16	149,466	.....	120,437	b 78,423	173.77
Delaware c.....	6-21	37,285	.....	29,122	g 17,439	h 153
Florida a.....	6-21	g 97,224	.....	51,945	24,923	.....
Georgia.....	6-18	506,187	.....	287,411	188,371	d 65; e 198
Illinois.....	6-21	1,046,937	.....	716,935	459,156	151
Indiana.....	6-21	719,085	.....	500,669	301,167	a 133
Iowa a.....	5-21	604,739	.....	406,947	253,688	142
Kansas a.....	5-21	357,920	.....	269,945	162,017	114
Kentucky.....	6-20	g 571,793	.....	ch 238,440	ch 149,226	.....
Louisiana.....	f 6-18	g 291,049	.....	59,491	40,828	91.74
Maine.....	4-21	213,877	.....	146,916	b 99,561	116
Maryland.....	5-20	g 319,301	.....	161,759	85,330	182
Massachusetts.....	5-15	329,459	.....	336,372	242,043	179
Michigan.....	5-20	a 538,356	.....	391,610	g 263,775	a 148
Minnesota.....	5-21	337,254	.....	209,475	92,042	100
Mississippi.....	5-21	a 444,131	.....	266,996	154,463	d 77; e 154
Missouri.....	6-20	771,224	.....	511,329	330,411	116
Nebraska a.....	5-21	165,511	.....	115,546	66,027	111
Nevada a.....	6-18	10,483	.....	8,158	5,286	146
New Hampshire.....	5-15	g 60,899	.....	64,854	46,071	98.15
New Jersey.....	5-18	349,242	.....	211,905	119,513	192
New York.....	5-21	1,685,100	.....	1,041,089	583,142	177
North Carolina.....	6-21	468,558	.....	240,744	162,651	81
Ohio.....	6-21	1,068,200	800,266	755,491	498,966	180
Oregon.....	4-20	69,076	.....	37,184	26,597	86
Pennsylvania.....	6-21	g 1,422,377	.....	957,680	626,268	154
Rhode Island.....	f 5-15	58,399	.....	46,028	30,068	184
South Carolina.....	6-16	g 262,279	g 262,279	173,095	110,996	80
Tennessee.....	6-21	561,496	.....	327,231	175,804	78
Texas.....	8-14	295,457	.....	183,849	a 60,259	d 80; e 179
Vermont.....	5-20	g 99,463	.....	72,842	46,112	131
Virginia.....	5-21	g 555,607	g 383,979	268,360	151,005	126.66
West Virginia a.....	6-21	216,605	168,534	155,544	96,652	99
Wisconsin.....	4-20	510,014	.....	309,680	g 185,276	d 168; e 192
Total States.....	.....	16,180,238	.....	10,198,380	6,232,465	.....
Arizona.....	6-21	9,376	.....	8,751	2,554	150
Dakota.....	5-21	56,476	.....	33,988	20,560	93
Dist. of Columbia.....	f 6-17	g 43,537	g 37,511	c 27,399	c 20,730	c 190
Idaho.....	5-21	10,936	.....	6,424	c 4,137	.....
Indian c.....	.....	i 9,315	.....	i 6,188	i 3,496	.....
Montana.....	4-21	14,208	.....	7,083	5,117	100
New Mexico g.....	7-18	29,255	.....	4,755	3,150	.....
Utah.....	6-18	45,906	.....	28,687	17,787	130
Washington.....	4-21	c 23,899	.....	16,698	7,998	.....
Wyoming.....	7-21	4,112	.....	2,907	1,920	.....
Total Territories.....	.....	247,022	.....	137,725	87,409	.....
Grand Total.....	.....	16,427,260	.....	10,336,105	6,319,874	.....

a. In 1882. b. For the winter term. c. For 1880-81. d. In the counties. e. In the cities. f. Inclusive. g. United States Census of 1880. h. For white schools only. i. For the five civilized tribes.

STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1882-83.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenditures.	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Salaries of Teachers.	Total Expenditures.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	490,138	448,498	Rhode Island.....	342,907	647,315
Arkansas.....		479,471	South Carolina....	341,176	389,834
California.....	2,511,078	3,312,215	Tennessee.....	795,484	918,868
Colorado.....	387,556	752,361	Texas.....		9 1,150,322
Connecticut.....	1,094,580	1,813,486	Vermont.....	404,247	558,290
Delaware.....	a 138,819	a 207,281	Virginia.....	999,366	1,297,690
Florida b.....	104,240	133,260	West Virginia b...	553,509	879,820
Georgia.....		613,647	Wisconsin.....	1,187,150	2,892,877
Illinois.....	5,818,659	9,097,372			
Indiana.....	f 2,972,141	g 4,307,020	Total States...	58,248,585	93,656,706
Iowa b.....	3,075,870	5,525,449			
Kansas b.....	c 1,206,256	2,194,175			
Kentucky.....		d 1,248,524			
Louisiana.....	148,599	179,052	Arizona.....		77,998
Maine.....	e 1,001,470	1,107,725	Dakota.....	181,692	532,325
Maryland.....	1,195,084	1,603,211	D. of Columbia b.	317,229	579,312
Massachusetts....	e 4,339,378	5,813,186	Idaho.....	52,710	66,843
Michigan.....	c 2,495,084	3,299,008	Indian.....		d 151,960
Minnesota.....	1,070,637	1,977,815	Montana.....	150,000	260,080
Mississippi.....	714,306	803,876	New Mexico j....	28,002	28,973
Missouri.....	2,543,582	3,767,049	Utah.....	120,290	138,414
Nebraska b.....	702,127	1,358,346	Washington.....	77,616	144,825
Nevada b.....	70,385	154,327	Wyoming j.....	25,894	28,504
New Hampshire....	430,352	605,887			
New Jersey.....	h 1,807,850	g 2,315,608	Total Terri's...	953,433	2,053,179
New York.....	8,265,453	11,973,194			
North Carolina...	483,737	582,470			
Ohio.....	5,603,504	9,451,143			
Oregon.....	259,370	461,809			
Pennsylvania.....	5,193,691	9,335,360	Grand Total. ..	59,202,018	95,709,885

a. In 1880. b. In 1882. c. Includes salaries of Superintendents. d. In 1881. e. Includes some contingent expenses. f. Total tuition revenue. g. Total income; expenditure not given. h. Total appropriation for salaries of teachers and other current expenses. i. In the five civilized tribes. j. United States Census of 1880.

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-84.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.	DENOMINATIONS.	No. of Seminaries.	No. of Professors.	No. of Students.
Roman Catholic...	19	156	1,214	German Methodist			
Baptist.....	19	96	847	Episcopal.....	2	5	31
Evang'l Lutheran...	17	55	620	African Methodist			
Presbyterian.....	15	86	595	Episcopal.....	2	2	.....
Methodist Episco'l.	13	59	548	Unitarian.....	1	7	20
Congregational....	12	76	392	Reformed (Dutch).	1	6	28
Protestant Episco'l.	12	57	222	Cumberland Pres-			
Christian.....	5	23	181	byterian.....	1	6	27
Reformed.....	4	11	50	United Brethren...	1	4	32
Universalist.....	3	21	55	Moravian.....	1	4	20
Non-sectarian....	3	18	81	Wesleyan.....	1	4	12
Meth. Epis., South.	3	8	159	Old School Presb.,			
United Presbyter'n	3	8	56	South.....	1	3	30
Meth. Protestant..	2	16	33	Evangelical Asso'n	1	3	11
Free-will Baptist..	2	8	64				
New Church.....	2	8	11	Total.....	146	750	5,299

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1883-84.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	No. of Colleges.	PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.		COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.		Income from productive funds.	Receipts last year from tuition fees.	Volumes in College Libraries.	Value of grounds, buildings and apparatus.
		No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.	No. of Instructors.	No. of Students.				
Alabama.....	4	1	169	46	332	\$24,000		\$16,500	\$300,000
Arkansas.....	5	18	665	21	230	750	\$5,320	2,820	109,000
California.....	11	33	1,211	135	933	109,500	46,200	53,100	1,221,000
Colorado.....	3	10	295	20	86	4,422	2,007	9,800	340,000
Connecticut.....	3			76	958	84,991	119,393	173,000	1,409,630
Delaware.....	1			6	58	4,980		3,000	30,000
Florida.....	1								
Georgia.....	6	6	176	55	459	17,500	500	10,800	380,000
Illinois.....	29	83	2,795	232	1,998	98,724	139,477	145,649	2,501,000
Indiana.....	15	31	1,577	131	1,615	52,217	23,350	80,594	1,120,000
Iowa.....	19	37	2,369	188	1,266	59,455	75,736	61,581	1,378,000
Kansas.....	8	30	1,304	78	459	18,650	16,166	33,300	500,000
Kentucky.....	15	27	835	114	1,182	56,825	64,292	49,290	920,500
Louisiana.....	10	26	1,418	86	372	14,556	38,601	38,078	707,000
Maine.....	3			35	339	45,883	21,450	61,050	813,500
Maryland.....	10	29	393	118	821	228,734	48,275	74,400	819,500
Massachusetts.....	7		209	168	2,010	364,592	162,438	312,551	2,261,027
Michigan.....	9	29	1,604	117	1,029	84,825	76,586	80,865	1,380,984
Minnesota.....	5	7	449	73	499	51,064	33,422	26,037	820,765
Mississippi.....	3	5	500	24	241	1,200	7,976	10,800	480,000
Missouri.....	20	34	1,742	180	2,057	81,773	124,359	94,707	2,794,000
Nebraska.....	5	20	750	46	127	3,360	6,864	17,087	267,000
New Hampshire.....	1			15	232	30,000	14,000	55,000	100,000
New Jersey.....	4	2	68	76	602	71,500	16,410	68,000	810,000
New York.....	29	76	2,289	446	3,641	619,811	544,580	274,324	7,859,163
North Carolina.....	9	18	373	66	758	20,750	20,500	38,600	640,500
Ohio.....	33	106	4,002	327	2,601	170,713	110,368	169,052	2,899,234
Oregon.....	6	9	589	34	283	19,200	16,100	10,330	279,950
Pennsylvania.....	26	59	1,828	295	2,195	344,574	137,533	185,718	4,338,099
Rhode Island.....	1			17	270	40,157	33,756	53,522	1,250,000
South Carolina.....	9	17	478	46	371	19,600	10,530	21,000	320,000
Tennessee.....	20	34	1,712	151	1,284	89,090	53,293	60,334	1,568,749
Texas.....	11	25	1,274	97	1,161	1,300	60,346	12,948	342,000
Vermont.....	2			20	102	15,200	6,179	34,855	395,000
Virginia.....	7	5	71	78	803	39,059	21,629	92,100	1,650,000
West Virginia.....	2	3	49	15	210	6,400	5,200	7,000	200,000
Wisconsin.....	8	28	926	93	631	62,627	19,310	54,585	948,700
Dakota.....	2	6	32	7	100			132	35,000
Dist. of Columbia.....	5	1	59	63	442	60,642	10,589	44,000	1,200,000
Utah.....	1	9	259				6,530	2,913	70,000
Washington.....	2	5	285	14	10		6,300	2,350	180,000
Total.....	370	829	32,755	3,815	32,767	3,018,624	2,105,565	2,541,772	46,339,301

UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1873 TO 1883-84, INCLUSIVE.

Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.

The following is a statement of the aggregate number of this class of institutions, with instructors and students, as reported to this Bureau each year from 1873 to 1883-84, inclusive.

	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883-84
No. of Institutions.....	323	343	355	356	351	358	364	364	362	365	370
No. of Instructors.....	3,106	3,793	3,999	3,980	3,998	3,885	4,241	4,180	4,361	4,413	4,644
No. of Students....	52,053	56,692	58,894	56,481	57,334	57,987	60,011	59,594	62,435	64,096	65,522

AGGREGATE NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF FAILURES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR 27 YEARS: 1857-1884.

Compiled from Hunt's Merchants' Magazine and Dun, Barlow & Co's Circulars.

Year.	In Northern States only.		In All the States.		Year.	In All the States.		No. of Traders.	Per ct'ge of Failures.
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.		No.	Liabilities.		
1857..	4,257	\$265,818,000	4,932	\$291,750,000	1870..	3,551	\$ 88,242,000	426,000	1 in 120
1858..	3,113	73,608,747	4,225	95,749,000	1871..	2,915	85,252,000	475,145	1 in 163
1859..	2,950	51,314,000	3,913	64,394,000	1872..	4,069	121,036,000	528,971	1 in 156
1860..	2,733	61,739,000	3,676	79,807,000	1873..	5,183	228,499,000	559,764	1 in 108
1861..	5,935	188,632,000	6,993	207,210,000	1874..	5,830	155,239,000	600,490	1 in 103
1862..	1,652	23,049,000	.....	.....	1875..	7,740	201,060,000	642,423	1 in 83
1863..	495	7,899,000	.....	.....	1876..	9,092	191,117,000	690,992	1 in 76
1864..	520	8,579,000	.....	.....	1877..	8,872	190,669,000	674,741	1 in 64
1865..	530	17,625,000	.....	.....	1878..	10,478	234,383,132	695,420	1 in 66
1866..	632	47,333,000	1,505	53,783,000	1879..	6,658	98,149,053	702,359	1 in 105
1867..	2,386	86,218,000	2,780	96,666,000	1880..	4,735	65,752,000	724,517	1 in 153
1868..	.....	.....	2,608	63,694,000	1881..	5,582	81,155,932	781,689	1 in 140
1869..	.....	.....	2,799	75,054,000	1882..	6,738	102,000,000	822,256	1 in 122
					1883..	9,184	172,874,172	893,993	1 in 94
					1884..	10,968	226,343,427	904,759	1 in 82

Growth of American Cities having 50,000 Population or Upwards in 1880.

CITIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
Albany	3,498	5,349	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758
Allengheny .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,261	28,702	53,180	78,682
Baltimore	13,503	26,614	46,555	62,738	80,625	134,379	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313
Boston	18,038	24,027	32,250	43,298	61,392	95,383	136,881	177,812	250,526	369,832
Brooklyn	1,603	3,298	4,402	7,175	12,042	36,233	96,838	266,661	396,099	566,667
Buffalo .....	.....	.....	1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,137
Cambridge	2,115	2,453	2,323	3,295	6,078	8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,668
Chicago .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,479	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,188
Cincinnati .....	.....	750	2,540	9,644	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,239	255,139
Cleveland .....	.....	.....	547	606	1,076	6,071	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146
Columbus .....	.....	.....	.....	1,450	2,437	6,048	17,822	18,629	31,274	51,647
Detroit .....	.....	.....	770	1,422	2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340
Indianapolis .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,924	2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056
Jersey City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,072	6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722
Kansas City .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,418	32,260	55,785
Louisville	200	359	1,357	4,012	10,352	21,210	53,194	68,033	100,753	123,758
Lowell .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,474	20,796	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475
Milwaukee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,712
Newark .....	.....	.....	.....	6,507	10,953	17,290	38,894	71,914	105,959	136,508
New Haven .....	.....	4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	14,890	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882
New Orleans	5,500	8,500	17,242	27,176	46,310	102,193	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090
New York	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	203,007	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299
Paterson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,596	11,334	19,588	33,579	51,031
Philadelphia	42,520	70,287	96,664	108,116	167,188	258,037	340,045	562,529	674,022	847,170
Pittsburg .....	.....	1,565	4,768	7,248	12,542	21,115	46,601	99,217	86,076	156,389
Providence	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,857
Richmond	3,761	5,537	9,735	12,046	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,910	51,038	64,670
Rochester .....	.....	.....	.....	1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	48,204	62,386	89,366
St. Louis .....	.....	.....	1,600	4,598	5,852	16,469	77,860	160,773	310,864	350,518
San Francisco .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	500	34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959
Syracuse .....	.....	.....	.....	1,814	6,929	11,014	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792
Toledo .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,222	8,829	13,768	31,584	50,137
Troy .....	.....	.....	4,926	5,264	11,605	19,334	28,785	39,232	40,465	56,747
Washington	3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	147,293	197,293
Worcester .....	.....	2,095	2,577	2,962	4,172	7,497	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291

Summary of Electors, or those having the Right of Suffrage in Great Britain.

From the Financial Reform Almanac, 1884.

England & Wales.	Population.	Scotland.	Population.	Ireland.	Population.	United Kingdom.	Total Population.
Voters.		Voters.		Voters.		Voters.	
2,600,444	26,974,439	331,364	3,735,573	280,156	5,174,536	3,221,864	34,884,848

NOTE.—The political complexion of the House of Commons, elected 1885, stands as follows: Liberals, 330; Tories or Conservatives, 245; Home Rulers, 64.

[Out of several thousand societies, the following list embraces some of the more important in the United States. Officers being frequently changed, communications should be addressed to the Secretary.]

ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Chicago, Ill.
 ALBANY INSTITUTE, Albany, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ACADEMY OF DENTAL SCIENCES, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY, Worcester, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE, F. W. Putnam, Secretary, Salem, Mass.
 AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADVANCEMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY, New York (4 Bible House), N. Y.
 AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOREIGN MISSIONS, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN COLONIZATION SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, W. B. Atkinson, Sec'y, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN NUMISMATIC AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, New Haven, Conn.
 AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 AMERICAN PHARMACEUTICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION, John S. Billings, President, Washington, D. C.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CIVIL ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO ANIMALS, New York.
 AMERICAN SUNDAY-SCHOOL UNION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 AMERICAN UNITARIAN ASSOCIATION, Boston, Mass.
 ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF PEABODY ACADEMIES AND MODEL SCHOOLS, New Orleans, La.
 BUFFALO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Buffalo, N. Y.
 CHICAGO HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Chicago, Ill.
 CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Hartford, Conn.
 COOPER UNION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE AND ART, New York, N. Y.
 ESSEX INSTITUTE, Salem, Mass.
 FRANKLIN INSTITUTE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 GEORGIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Savannah, Ga.
 IOWA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Iowa City, Ia.
 LONG ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 LOWELL INSTITUTE, Boston, Mass.
 MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Brunswick, Me.
 MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Baltimore, Md.
 MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART, New York, N. Y.
 MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul, Minn.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN, New York, N. Y.
 NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Washington, D. C.
 NATIONAL BOARD OF HEALTH, Thos. J. Turner, Secretary, Washington, D. C.
 NEW ENGLAND HISTORIC-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, Boston, Mass.
 NEW HAMPSHIRE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Concord, N. H.
 NEW JERSEY HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Newark, N. J.
 NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, New York, N. Y.
 NEW YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY, New York, N. Y.
 OHIO HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Cincinnati, O.
 PHILADELPHIA ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCE, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PEABODY ACADEMY OF SCIENCE, Salem, Mass.
 PEABODY INSTITUTE, Baltimore, Md.
 PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Philadelphia, Pa.
 PRESBYTERIAN BOARD OF PUBLICATION, Philadelphia, Pa.
 REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, Albany, N. Y.
 RHODE ISLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Providence, R. I.
 SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, Washington, D. C.
 SOUTH CAROLINA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Charleston, S. C.
 SOUTHERN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Richmond, Va.
 VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Montpelier, Vt.
 WASHINGTON PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, Washington, D. C.
 WESTERN RESERVE HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Cleveland, O.
 WISCONSIN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, Madison, Wis.
 WISCONSIN HISTORICAL SOCIETY, Madison, Wis.

The Climates of the United States.

We give below a table prepared by selection from the voluminous records of the recent work on American temperature, showing the mean annual temperature of the atmosphere at a given point in each of the forty-nine States and Territories of the Union. The place is selected as either the capital or some leading city or town where observations have been most continually kept:

State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.	State or Territory.	Place of observation.	Mean annual temperature.
Alabama	Mobile	66°	Mississippi	Jackson	64°
Alaska	Sitka	46°	Missouri	St. Louis	55°
Arizona	Tucson	60°	Montana	Helena	48°
Arkansas	Little Rock	63°	Nebraska	Omaha	49°
California	San Francisco	55°	Nevada	C'p Winn'd Scott	50°
Colorado	Denver	48°	New Hampshire	Concord	46°
Connecticut	Hartford	50°	New Jersey	Trenton	53°
Dakota	Fort Randall	47°	New Mexico	Santa Fee	51°
Delaware	Wilmington	53°	New York	Albany	48°
Dist. Columbia	Washington	55°	North Carolina	Raleigh	59°
Florida	Jacksonville	69°	Ohio	Columbus	53°
Georgia	Atlanta	58°	Oregon	Portland	53°
Idaho	Fort Boise	52°	Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	54°
Illinois	Springfield	50°	Rhode Island	Providence	48°
Indiana	Indianapolis	51°	South Carolina	Columbia	62°
Indian Terr'y	Fort Gibson	60°	Tennessee	Nashville	58°
Iowa	Des Moines	49°	Texas	Austin	67°
Kansas	Leavenworth	51°	Utah	Salt Lake City	52°
Kentucky	Louisville	56°	Vermont	Montpelier	43°
Louisiana	New Orleans	69°	Virginia	Richmond	57°
Maine	Augusta	45°	Washington T.	Stellacoom	51°
Maryland	Baltimore	54°	West Virginia	Romney	52°
Massachusetts	Boston	48°	Wisconsin	Madison	45°
Michigan	Detroit	47°	Wyoming	Fort Bridger	41°
Minnesota	St. Paul	42°			

Proportion Unable to Read or Write, in Various Countries.

[From Kiddle and Schen's Cyclopaedia of Education, New York, 1877.]

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.	COUNTRIES.	Year.	Per cent. of illiteracy.
Argentine Rep...	Recent.	88	India	1871	95
Austria 1)	"	49	Ireland (2)	Recent.	48
Bavaria	"	7	Italy	1861	73
Belgium	Recent.	30	Japan	Recent.	10
Brazil	"	..	Mexico	"	98
China	"	50	Netherlands (1)	"	18
England	"	33	Poland	"	91
France	1873	30	Russia	"	91
Germany	1871	13	Scotland .....	.....	16
Greece	Recent.	83	Spain	1860	80
Hungary	"	51	United States...	1870	20

1. Conscrip'ts.

2. Criminals.

NOTE.—These statistics are not in most cases based upon a census of illiteracy, which few nations have provided for in systematic form. They are to be regarded rather as an attempt to approximate the proportions ignorant of the arts of reading and writing, from such data as exist concerning soldiers, the signing of marriage registers, etc., than as exact statistics of illiteracy.

**Number of Electoral Votes to which each State has been entitled
at each Presidential Election, 1789-1884.**

STATES.	1789.	1792.	1796.	1800.	1804.	1808.	1812.	1816.	1820.	1824.	1828.	1832.	1836.	1840.	1844.	1848.	1852.	1856.	1860.	1864.	1868.	1872.	1876.	1880.	1884.
Ala....									8	5	5	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	8	8	10	10	10	10
Ark....													8	8	8	9	9	9	9	8	8	10	10	10	10
Cal....													8	8	8	9	9	9	9	8	8	10	10	10	10
Col....													8	8	8	9	9	9	9	8	8	10	10	10	10
Conn....	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Del....	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Fla....																3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Ga....	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	11	11	11	11	12
Ill....									3	3	3	5	5	5	9	9	11	11	13	13	15	15	15	15	15
Ind....								3	3	5	5	9	9	9	12	13	13	13	13	13	15	15	15	15	15
Iowa....																4	4	4	4	8	8	11	11	11	13
Kan....																			3	3	5	5	5	5	9
Ky....		4	4	4	8	8	12	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	12	12	12	12	11	11	12	12	12	13	13
La....						3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8
Me....								9	9	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	6
Md....	8	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	10	10	10	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8	8
Mass....	10	16	16	16	19	19	22	22	15	15	15	14	14	14	12	13	13	13	13	12	13	13	13	13	14
Mich....									3	3	3	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8	9
Minn....									3	3	3	4	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	9
Miss....									3	3	3	4	4	4	7	7	9	9	9	11	11	15	15	15	16
Mo....									3	3	3	4	4	4	7	7	9	9	9	11	11	15	15	15	16
Neb....																				8	8	3	3	3	5
Nev....																				3	3	3	3	3	3
N. H....	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
N. J....	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	9
N. Y....	8	12	12	12	19	19	20	20	29	36	36	42	42	42	36	36	35	35	35	33	33	35	35	35	36
N. C....	7	12	12	12	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	11	11
Ohio....					8	8	8	8	8	16	16	21	21	21	23	23	23	23	21	21	22	22	22	23	23
Oregon																			3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Penn....	10	15	15	15	20	20	25	25	25	28	28	30	30	30	26	26	27	27	26	26	29	29	29	30	30
R. I....	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
S. C....	7	8	8	8	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	8	8	6	6	7	7	7	9
Tenn....			3	3	5	5	8	8	8	11	11	15	15	15	13	13	12	12	12	10	10	12	12	12	12
Texas....																6	4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	13
Vt....		4	4	4	6	6	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
Va....	12	21	21	21	24	24	25	25	25	24	24	23	23	23	17	17	15	15	15	10	10	11	11	11	12
W. Va....																			5	5	5	5	5	5	6
Wis....																4	5	5	5	8	8	10	10	10	11
Total..	91	135	138	138	176	176	218	221	235	261	261	285	294	294	275	290	296	296	303	314	317	366	369	369	401
No. of States.	13	15	16	16	17	17	18	19	24	24	24	24	26	26	26	30	31	31	33	36	37	37	38	38	38

Ratio of Representation in the House of Representatives.

From 1789 to 1792, according to Constitution.....	30,000
" 1792 to 1808, based on 1st census, 1790.....	33,000
" 1808 to 1813, " 2d " 1800.....	36,000
" 1813 to 1823, " 3d " 1810.....	36,000
" 1823 to 1833, " 4th " 1820.....	40,000
" 1833 to 1843, " 5th " 1830.....	47,700
" 1843 to 1853, " 6th " 1840.....	70,680
" 1853 to 1863, " 7th " 1850.....	93,423
" 1863 to 1873, " 8th " 1860.....	137,381
" 1873 to 1883, " 9th " 1870.....	151,425
" 1883 to " 10th " 1880.....	151,912

RATE OF MORTALITY IN AMERICAN CITIES.—NUMBER OF DEATHS PER ANNUM OUT OF 1,000 INHABITANTS.

Compiled from the Reports of Boards of Health, and the Census of 1880.

CITIES.	Pop't'n.	Deaths in every 1,000 of Population.							
	1880.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1882.	1884.
Baltimore	332,313	21.23	21.26	21.25	17.26	19.84	{ W. 22.71 C. 37.62 }	{ W. 20.40 C. 37.60 }	20.57
Boston	362,839	25.00	23.58	21.43	21.66	19.80	21.89	22.76	22.22
Brooklyn	566,663	25.91	24.92	21.61	19.72	20.40	22.24	22.06	21.66
Charleston, S.C.	49,984	34.60	30.72	24.34	27.18	28.40	{ W. 23.78 C. 45.02 }	.....	.....
Chicago	503,185	20.29	20.42	18.24	15.70	17.20	20.77	23.06	20.23
Cincinnati	255,139	20.39	23.10	17.81	18.33	18.89	21.35	21.12	18.88
Cleveland, O.	160,146	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.50	20.14	18.09	18.06
Louisville, Ky.	123,758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	{ W. 20.08 C. 34.77 }	.....	.....
Lowell, Mass.	59,475	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.60	19.20	.....	18.80
Memphis, Tenn.	33,592	29.79	24.78	26.06	.....	.....	.....	{ W. 14.08 C. 39.04 }	.....
Mobile, Ala.	29,132	22.00	24.34	24.14	15.98	21.00	.....	.....	22.40
Milwaukee, Wis.	115,587	14.64	18.78	16.84	13.37	15.85	20.47	29.50	19.07
Nashville, Tenn.	43,350	43.17	31.82	29.57	20.00	25.00	{ W. 14.88 C. 24.36 }	{ W. 18.07 C. 31.08 }	23.30
Newark, N. J.	136,508	20.29	27.15	23.17	.....	22.40	18.68	21.04	.....
N. Haven, Ct.	62,882	20.79	17.89	19.66	17.90	15.40	.....	18.65	18.30
New Orleans.	216,090	27.80	26.89	34.83	30.10	21.60	{ W. 22.41 C. 35.68 }	{ W. 21.09 C. 39.00 }	Wm. 22
New York	1,206,299	29.79	27.23	24.36	25.24	25.82	24.87	25.08	25.50
Philadelphia	847,170	24.35	24.51	19.02	18.08	17.20	20.30	.....	20.34
Pittsburg, Pa.	156,389	21.69	21.90	23.87	19.49	19.40	21.05	22.06	20.65
Providence, R.I.	104,857	18.94	18.30	18.81	19.75	19.60	21.54	19.05	18.86
Richmond, Va.	63,660	24.97	22.18	21.93	17.37	20.10	{ W. 19.12 C. 31.97 }	{ W. 19.66 C. 33.09 }	25.94
Rochester, N.Y.	89,366	24.39	21.27	18.41	15.65	16.90	.....	18.20	15.90
St. Louis	350,518	23.88	19.89	17.24	21.66	18.19	{ W. 19.23 C. 32.44 }	.....	19.74
San Francisco	233,959	19.28	18.89	19.86	15.86	14.40	20.50	.....	19.80
Savannah, Ga.	30,709	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.80	.....	{ W. 23.70 C. 44.60 }	.....
Wash'ton, D. C.	147,293	29.03	25.81	24.39	24.20	25.20	{ W. 18.81 C. 35.47 }	{ W. 18.80 C. 34.50 }	23.49
Wilmington, Del. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.42	22.08	23.10

NOTE.—The letters W. and C. in the tables for some Southern cities, denote the percentage of white and colored mortality, discriminated for certain years.

Business of the General Land-Office for the Fiscal Years 1883, '84..

The disposals of the Public Lands during the last two fiscal years ending June 30, 1883 and 1884, were as follows:

	Acres.	
	1884.	1883.
Cash entries	6,317,847.84	5,547,610.86
Homestead entries	7,831,509.88	8,171,914.38
Timber-culture entries	4,084,463.87	3,110,930.23
Agricultural College scrip locations	320.00	1,440.00
Locations with military bounty land warrants	26,536.04	45,424.43
Total scrip locations	9,639.31	15,448.99
Donation entries	4,949.85	4,132.46
State selections (school swamp, and internal improv'mt)	156,612.08	214,570.50
Lands selected under railroad grants	8,243,154.43	1,919,325.71
Indian lands, sales of	697,123.97	399,235.91
Entries under Settler's Relief Act	160.00	.....
Wagon-road selections	27,710.21	.....
Private land-claim selections	17,693.06	.....
Indian homestead entries	13,395.44	.....
Total number of acres disposed of for the fiscal year	27,531,170.00	19,430,032.80
Moneys received during the fiscal year	\$12,789,406.09	\$11,713,883.07

OUR PUBLIC LAND SYSTEM.

THE public lands of the United States which are still undisposed of and open to settlement lie in nineteen States and eight Territories. In each case, except Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, the Indian Territory and Alaska, land offices are established, in charge of an officer known as Register of the Land Office, where the records of all surveyed lands are kept, and all applications concerning lands in each district are filed and inquiries answered. The public lands are divided into two great classes. The one class have a dollar and a quarter an acre designated as the minimum price and the other two dollars and a half an acre, the latter being the alternate sections, reserved by the United States in land grants to railroads, etc. Titles to these lands may be acquired by private entry or location under the homestead, preemption and timber-culture laws; or, as to some classes, by purchase for cash, in the case of lands which may be purchased at private sale, or such as have not been reserved under any law. Such tracts are sold on application to the Land Register, who issues a certificate of purchase, the receiver giving a receipt for the money paid, subject to the issue of a patent, or complete title, if the proceedings are found regular, by the Commissioner of the General Land Office, at Washington.

Entries under land warrants (given mostly for military services under acts of Congress), have fallen off very largely by the absorption of such warrants, there having been no military bounty land warrants provided for on account of services in the late war.

Entries under the preemption law are restricted to heads of families, or citizens over twenty-one, who may settle upon any quarter section (or 160 acres), and have the right of prior claim to purchase on complying with certain regulations.

The homestead laws give the right to one hundred and sixty acres of a dollar-and-a-quarter lands, or to eighty acres of two-dollar-and-a-half lands, to any citizen or applicant for citizenship over twenty-one who will actually settle upon and cultivate the land. This privilege extends only to the surveyed lands, and the title is perfected by the issue of a patent after five years of actual settlement. The only charges in the case of homestead entries are fees and commissions, varying from a minimum of \$7 to a maximum of \$34 for the whole tract entered, according to the size, value or place of record.

Another large class of free entries of public lands is that provided for under the timber-culture acts of 1873-78. The purpose of these laws is to promote the growth of forest trees on the public lands. They give the right to any settler who has cultivated for two years as much as five acres in trees to an eighty-acre homestead, or, if ten acres, to a homestead of one hundred and sixty acres, and a free patent for his land is given him at the end of three years instead of five. The limitation of the homestead laws to one hundred and sixty acres for each settler is extended in the case of timber-culture so as to grant as many quarter sections of one hundred and sixty acres each as have been improved by the culture for ten years of forty acres of timber thereon, but the quarter sections must not lie immediately contiguous. The fees and commissions in timber-culture entries vary from \$13 to \$18 for the tract.

The following is the complete list of United States Land Offices:

Alabama: Huntsville, Montgomery.

Arkansas: Little Rock, Camden, Harrison, Dardanelle.

Arizona Territory: Prescott, Tucson.

California: San Francisco, Marysville, Humboldt, Stockton, Visalia, Sacramento, Los Angeles, Shasta, Susanville, Bodie.

Colorado: Denver City, Leadville, Central City, Pueblo, Del Norte, Lake City, Durango, Gunnison, Glenwood Springs.

Dakota Territory: Mitchell, Watertown, Fargo, Yankton, Bismarck, Deadwood, Grand Forks, Aberdeen, Huron, Devil's Lake.

Florida: Gainesville.

Idaho Territory: Boise City, Lewiston, Oxford, Hailey, Coeur d'Alène.

Iowa: Des Moines.

Kansas: Topeka, Salina, Independence, Wichita, Kirwin, Concordia, Larned, Wakeeney, Oberlin, Garden City.

Louisiana: New Orleans, Natchitoches.

Michigan: Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Marquette.

Minnesota: Taylor's Falls, St. Cloud, Duluth, Fergus Falls, Worthington, Crookston, Benson, Tracy, Redwood Falls.

Mississippi: Jackson.

Missouri: Boonville, Ironton, Springfield.

Montana Territory: Helena, Bozeman, Miles City.

Nebraska: Beatrice, Lincoln, Niobrara, Grand Island, North Platte, Bloomington, Neligh, Valentine, McCook.

Nevada: Carson City, Eureka.

New Mexico Territory: Santa Fé, Las Cruces.

Oregon: Oregon City, Roseburg, Le Grand, Lake View, The Dalles.

Utah Territory: Salt Lake City.

Washington Territory: Olympia, Vancouver, Walla Walla, Spokane Falls, Yakima.

Wisconsin: Menasha, Falls of St. Croix, Wausau, La Crosse, Bayfield, Eau Claire.

Wyoming Territory: Cheyenne, Evanston.

UNITED STATES PUBLIC LANDS—WHERE THEY LIE.

Statement showing the Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed in the Land States and Territories up to June 30, 1884; also the Total Area of the Public Domain Remaining Unsurveyed.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office for 1884.

LAND STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Area of Public Lands in States and Territories.		Number of Acres of Public Lands Surveyed.				Total Area of Public and Indian Lands Remaining Unsurveyed, inclusive of the area of Private Land Claims Surveyed up to June 30, 1884.
	In Acres.	In Square Miles.	Total up to June 30, 1883.	Prior to June 30, 1883, not heretofore reported.	Within the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1884.	Total up to June 30, 1884.	
Alabama ..	32,462,115	50,722	32,462,115	.....	.....	32,462,715	.....
Arkansas ..	33,410,063	52,203	33,410,063	.....	.....	33,410,063	.....
California..	100,992,640	157,801	64,223,719	3,721,933	184,887	68,130,539	32,862,101
Colorado ..	66,880,000	104,500	51,421,744	1,949,984	717,093	54,088,821	12,791,179
Florida	37,931,520	59,268	30,381,958	167,126	.....	30,549,085	7,382,435
Illinois	35,465,093	55,414	35,465,093	.....	.....	35,465,093	.....
Indiana	21,637,760	33,809	21,637,760	.....	.....	21,637,760	.....
Iowa	35,228,800	55,045	35,228,800	.....	.....	35,228,800	.....
Kansas	51,770,240	80,891	51,770,240	.....	.....	51,770,240	.....
Louisiana..	26,632,681	41,614	26,338,349	636,098	258,234	26,632,681	.....
Michigan ..	36,128,640	56,451	36,128,640	c6,022	.....	36,128,640	.....
Minnesota ..	53,459,840	83,531	41,175,264	370,050	86,553	41,631,867	11,827,973
Mississippi.	30,179,840	47,156	30,179,840	.....	.....	30,179,840	.....
Missouri....	41,836,931	65,370	41,836,931	.....	.....	41,836,931	.....
Nebraska....	48,636,800	75,995	45,129,930	1,858,339	.....	46,988,259	1,648,541
Nevada	71,737,600	112,090	28,118,247	2,745,432	903,725	31,767,405	39,970,195
Ohio	25,581,976	39,972	25,581,976	.....	.....	25,581,976	.....
Oregon	36,975,360	57,274	33,648,342	1,864,081	1,266,352	36,778,775	24,196,585
Wisconsin..	34,511,360	53,924	34,511,360	.....	.....	34,511,360	.....
Alaska	369,529,600	577,390	.....	.....	.....	.....	369,529,600
Arizona	72,906,240	113,916	9,082,295	2,090,866	622,281	11,795,441	61,110,799
Dakota	96,596,480	150,932	34,501,883	3,087,719	3,709,698	41,299,300	55,297,180
Idaho	55,228,160	86,294	8,268,611	618,751	.....	8,887,362	46,340,798
Indian Ter.	40,481,000	63,253	27,003,990	.....	.....	27,003,990	13,477,610
Montana....	92,016,640	143,776	13,244,318	1,902,963	1,077,740	16,225,021	75,791,619
New Mex....	77,586,640	121,201	36,358,680	5,152,381	2,162,490	43,673,551	33,895,089
Utah	54,064,640	84,476	11,445,286	e575,031	249,511	12,269,828	41,794,812
Wash'gton.	44,796,160	69,994	18,512,875	731,232	706,288	19,950,395	24,845,765
Wyoming..	62,645,120	97,883	29,299,062	11,810,686	1,945,239	43,054,987	19,590,133
P'c l'd strip	3,672,640	5,738	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,672,640
Total	1,814,965,179	2,835,883	886,367,361	38,682,674	13,890,091	938,940,125	876,025,054

Statistics of Homestead Settlement on the Public Lands.

Statement of Number of Acres entered annually, under the Homestead and Timber Culture Acts, from July 1, 1870, to June 30, 1884, inclusive.

Years ending June 30.	1870.	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Homestead Entries.....	3,698,910	4,600,836	4,671,332	3,793,613	3,516,862
Years ending June 30.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.
Homestead Entries.....	2,523,058	2,875,910	2,178,008	4,418,845	5,280,111
Timber-culture.....	464,870	607,955	530,672	1,870,484	2,766,574
Total	2,820,928	3,483,895	2,698,770	6,288,779	8,026,685
Years ending June 30.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Homestead Entries.....	6,045,571	5,028,101	6,248,045	8,171,914	7,831,510
Timber-culture.....	2,198,184	1,763,799	2,566,686	3,110,930	4,064,404
Total	8,238,755	6,791,900	8,914,731	11,282,844	11,915,974

UNITED STATES PATENT-OFFICE BUSINESS.

Comparative Statement of the Business of the Office from 1837 to 1903, inclusive.

From the Report of the Commissioner of Patents, Jan. 29, 1904.

CALENDAR YEAR.	Applica- tions.	Caveats Filed.	Patents Issued.	Cash Received.	Cash Expended.	Surplus.
1837.....			435	\$29,289 08	\$33,506 98	.....
1838.....			520	42,123 54	37,402 10	\$4,721 44
1839.....			425	37,260 00	34,543 51	2,716 49
1840.....	785	298	473	38,066 51	39,020 67	.....
1841.....	847	312	495	40,413 01	52,666 87	.....
1842.....	761	391	517	36,505 68	31,241 48	5,264 20
1843.....	819	515	531	35,315 21	30,776 96	4,538 25
1844.....	1,045	380	552	42,509 26	36,244 73	6,264 53
1845.....	1,246	402	502	51,076 14	39,395 65	11,680 49
1846.....	1,272	448	619	50,264 16	46,158 71	4,105 45
1847.....	1,531	553	572	63,111 19	41,878 35	21,232 84
1848.....	1,626	607	680	67,576 69	58,905 84	8,670 85
1849.....	1,955	595	1,070	86,782 98	77,716 44	9,066 54
1850.....	2,196	602	995	80,927 05	80,100 95	8,826 10
1851.....	2,258	760	869	95,738 61	86,916 93	8,821 68
1852.....	2,689	995	1,020	112,656 34	95,916 91	16,739 43
1853.....	2,673	901	958	121,527 45	132,569 83	.....
1854.....	3,324	858	1,902	168,789 84	167,146 32	.....
1855.....	4,435	905	2,024	216,459 35	179,540 83	36,919 02
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,802	192,588 02	199,331 02	.....
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,010	196,132 01	211,562 09	.....
1858.....	5,364	984	3,710	208,716 16	193,193 74	10,522 42
1859.....	6,395	1,097	4,538	245,942 15	210,278 41	35,663 74
1860.....	7,688	1,064	4,819	256,352 59	262,820 80	5,531 79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	187,354 44	221,491 91	.....
1862.....	5,088	824	3,521	215,754 99	182,810 39	32,944 60
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,538 39	189,414 14	6,124 25
1864.....	6,992	1,068	5,020	240,919 98	229,868 00	11,051 98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	345,791 84	274,199 34	74,592 50
1866.....	15,369	2,728	9,450	495,665 38	361,724 28	133,941 10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581 92	639,263 32	7,318 60
1868.....	20,420	3,705	13,378	681,565 86	628,679 77	52,886 09
1869.....	19,371	3,624	13,986	693,145 81	486,430 78	206,715 03
1870.....	19,171	3,278	13,321	669,456 76	557,149 19	112,307 57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716 46	560,595 08	118,121 38
1872.....	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726 39	665,591 36	34,135 03
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191 77	691,178 98	12,012 79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278 17	679,288 41	58,989 76
1875.....	21,638	3,904	16,288	749,488 86	721,657 71	27,831 15
1876.....	21,425	2,697	17,026	757,997 65	652,542 60	105,455 05
1877.....	26,308	2,809	13,619	732,342 86	613,152 62	119,190 24
1878.....	20,260	2,755	12,935	725,375 55	598,082 89	127,292 66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	12,725	708,981 47	529,638 97	179,342 50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685 33	538,865 17	210,820 15
1881.....	25,059	2,468	16,584	853,665 89	605,173 38	248,492 51
1882.....	21,588	2,558	19,287	1,009,219 45	683,867 67	325,351 78
1883.....	34,576	2,741	22,383	1,146,240 60	675,284 86	470,955 74
Total.....	485,625	73,746	317,945	17,072,728 22	14,350,655 84	\$2,722,072 38

*Net Surplus.

SCHEDULE OF UNITED STATES PATENT FEES.

On filing each application for a Patent.....	\$1
On issuing each Original Patent (17 years).....	2
On application for Re-issue.....	30
On application for extension.....	50
On granting every extension of Patent (7 years).....	50
On each Caveat.....	10
On appeal to Examiners-in-Chief.....	10
On appeal to Commissioner of Patents.....	20
On filing a Disclaimer.....	10
On application for Design (14 years).....	10
On application for Design (7 years).....	15
On application for Design (14 years).....	30
On each Trade Mark (20 years).....	25
On each Label (20 years).....	5

THE COPYRIGHT LAW OF THE UNITED STATES.

EVERY applicant for a copyright must state distinctly the name and residence of the claimant, and whether right is claimed as author, designer, or proprietor. No affidavit or formal application is required.

A printed copy of the title of the book, map, chart, dramatic or musical composition, engraving, cut, print, or photograph, or a description of the painting, drawing, chromo, statue, statuery, or model or design for a work of the fine arts, for which copyright is desired, must be sent by mail or otherwise, prepaid, addressed, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C." This must be done before publication of the book or other article.

A fee of 50 cents, for recording the title of each book or other article, must be inclosed with the title as above, and 50 cents in addition (or one dollar in all) for each certificate of copyright under seal of the Librarian of Congress, which will be transmitted by early mail.

Within ten days after publication of each book or other article, two complete copies must be sent prepaid, or under free labels, furnished by the Librarian, to perfect the copyright, with the address, "LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D. C."

Without the deposit of copies above required the copyright is void, and a penalty of \$25 is incurred.

No copyright is valid unless notice is given by inserting in every copy published, "Entered according to act of Congress, in the year —, by —, in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington," or, at the option of the person entering the copyright, the words: "Copyright, 18—, by —."

The law imposes a penalty of \$100 upon any person who has not obtained copyright who shall insert the notice "Entered according to act of Congress," or "Copyright," or words of the same import, in or upon any book or other article.

Each copyright secures the exclusive right of publishing the book or article copyrighted for the term of twenty-eight years. Six months before the end of that time, the author or designer, or his widow or children, may secure a renewal for the further term of fourteen years, making forty-two years in all.

Any copyright is assignable in law by any instrument of writing, but such assignment must be recorded in the office of the Librarian of Congress within sixty days from its date. The fee for this record and certificate is one dollar.

A copy of the record (or duplicate certificate) of any copyright entry will be furnished, under seal, at the rate of fifty cents.

Copyrights cannot be granted upon Trade-marks, nor upon Labels intended to be used with any article of manufacture. If protection for such prints or labels is desired, application must be made to the Patent Office, where they are registered at a fee of \$.25 for labels and \$.25 for trade-marks.

PATENTS ISSUED IN 1883 TO RESIDENTS OF EACH STATE.

The Proportion of Patents to Population is Shown in Last Column.

STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—	STATES, ETC.	No. of Patents and Designs.	One to every—
Alabama	77	16,396	Nevada	23	2,797
Arizona Territory	14	2,888	New Hampshire	139	2,489
Arkansas	59	13,602	New Jersey	1,066	1,061
California	596	1,450	New Mexico Territory	11	10,369
Colorado	119	1,633	New York	4,359	1,166
Connecticut	883	705	North Carolina	87	16,088
Dakota Territory	30	4,505	Ohio	1604	1,908
Delaware	36	4,070	Oregon	76	2,299
District of Columbia	217	818	Pennsylvania	2,168	1,975
Florida	94	11,228	Rhode Island	327	845
Georgia	115	13,410	South Carolina	47	21,198
Idaho Territory	6	5,435	Tennessee	194	12,438
Illinois	1,792	1,717	Texas	206	7,652
Indiana	712	2,777	Utah Territory	21	6,853
Iowa	445	3,650	Vermont	109	3,648
Kansas	199	5,870	Virginia	122	12,396
Kentucky	228	7,231	Washington Territory	21	3,576
Louisiana	80	11,749	West Virginia	62	7,542
Maine	183	3,546	Wisconsin	394	2,828
Maryland	260	3,595	Wyoming Territory	5	4,157
Massachusetts	2,173	890	U. S. Army	6	.....
Michigan	727	2,251	U. S. Navy	3	.....
Minnesota	210	3,717	United States	20,937	.....
Mississippi	51	22,188	Foreign	1,800	.....
Missouri	625	3,469			
Montana Territory	17	2,303			
Nebraska	87	5,300			
			Total, { excluding re-issues.	22,216	.....

PENSION STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Statement of Pensioners on the Rolls of each Agency, Compared with the Number June 30, 1883, and the Total Disbursements for Pensioners by each Agent during the fiscal year 1884.

From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions for 1884.

Location of Agency.		Army.		Navy.		War of 1812.		Disbursements on Account of Pensions during the Year.					Number of Pensioners on the Roll.	
City.	State.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Survivors.	Widows, etc.	For Regular Pensions.	For Arrears of Pensions.	Salary and Expenses of Pension Agents.	Total Disbursements.	1883.	1884.	
								Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.			
Columbus	Ohio	20,417	7,439	...	...	271	1,468	5,283,005 87	6,222 50	25,461 67	5,314,690 04	27,686	29,595
Chicago	Illinois	21,015	5,790	298	212	145	733	5,260,916 32	7,259 49	22,869 60	5,291,045 41	26,884	28,193	
Boston	Massachusetts	13,878	7,107	747	546	379	1,634	3,835,495 17	2,195 61	20,130 29	3,857,281 07	23,495	23,791	
Indianapolis	Indiana	17,859	4,653	...	...	103	737	4,481,081 21	3,457 33	19,117 87	4,508,606 41	30,921	23,352
Washington	Dist. of Col.	16,054	4,364	553	509	177	1,025	3,612,097 98	5,417 87	21,251 86	3,638,767 66	21,393	22,632	
Syracuse	New York	14,512	5,996	...	...	418	1,698	3,714,080 99	6,722 27	20,715 13	3,735,418 39	22,388	22,624
Philadelphia	Pennsylvania	12,908	5,361	428	333	77	664	2,983,039 95	2,718 50	19,470 71	3,005,229 16	19,300	19,771	
Topeka	Kansas	15,701	3,235	...	...	134	671	4,131,535 02	4,402 93	17,630 92	4,153,568 87	17,525	19,741
Des Moines	Iowa	14,791	2,706	...	...	86	406	3,620,923 29	3,279 66	16,857 99	3,641,060 94	16,061	17,989
Knoxville	Tennessee	7,102	4,523	...	...	872	5,156	2,757,903 70	5,162 97	14,799 38	2,777,866 05	17,189	17,653
Pittsburgh	Pennsylvania	12,215	4,201	...	...	78	513	3,082,678 58	1,781 66	17,594 54	3,102,054 78	16,006	17,007
New York	New York	9,498	5,017	523	318	195	913	2,608,574 91	4,043 53	21,909 59	2,634,528 08	16,141	16,464	
Milwaukee	Wisconsin	12,701	3,176	...	...	111	301	3,114,032 85	1,512 30	15,042 94	3,130,588 09	14,633	16,289
Detroit	Michigan	10,598	2,752	...	...	135	594	2,758,749 20	785 94	14,878 43	2,774,413 57	13,080	14,019
Augusta	Maine	6,580	3,501	...	...	428	1,571	1,774,917 31	1,672 93	11,616 76	1,788,307 00	11,827	12,080
Concord	New Hampshire	7,512	3,213	...	...	161	714	1,992,740 61	2,871 64	13,662 62	2,009,274 87	11,007	11,600
Louisville	Kentucky	4,150	2,519	...	...	103	681	1,463,565 95	3,859 76	8,769 52	1,476,165 23	7,001	7,453
San Francisco	California	1,965	283	67	20	25	93	483,358 74	213 53	5,658 90	439,231 17	2,191	2,453	
Total No. of pensioners, etc.		218,956	75,836	2,616	1,938	3,898	19,512	56,908,597 60	57,500 42	307,438 72	57,278,536 74	303,658	322,756	
Increase during the year...		20,313	1,463	148	31	...	...	...	...	19,283 80	...	...	19,098
Decrease during the year...		...	...	...	...	1,033	1,824	3,155,411 63	22,306 28	...	3,169,496 11	...	...

The salaries of Pension Agents under the existing laws are \$400 per annum and an extra allowance of 30 cents for each pension voucher issued in any year. Out of this, however, Pension Agents must pay all clerk hire, office rent, postage, and contingent expenses of their offices.

The average annual value of each Pension was \$106.75 in 1884. Aggregate annual value of all pensions, \$34,556,600. First payments in claims for Arrears of Pensions under the law in 1884, \$23,413,815, paid to 31,207 new pensioners.

Total amount disbursed by the United States for pensions, 1881 to 1884, \$678,946,834. Aggregate number of claims, June 30, 1883, 398,490; number filed during the year, 59,601; number of claims disposed of, 101,313, of which 57,930 were allowed, and 43,383 rejected. Total number of claims, June 30, 1884, 411,340.

YEARS.	No. of Post-Offices.	Extent of Post-Routes in Miles.	Revenue of the Department	Expenditure of the Department	Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters	or Transport of the Mail.
1790....	75	1,875	\$37,965	\$32,140	\$8,198	\$22,861
1795....	453	13,207	160,630	117,893	30,272	75,329
1800....	903	20,817	280,804	213,994	69,243	128,644
1805....	1,558	31,076	421,373	377,367	111,552	239,635
1810....	2,300	36,406	551,684	495,969	149,438	327,966
1815....	3,000	43,748	1,043,065	748,121	241,901	487,779
1816....	3,260	48,673	961,782	804,422	265,944	521,970
1817....	3,459	52,089	1,002,973	916,515	308,916	589,189
1818....	3,618	59,473	1,130,235	1,035,832	346,429	664,611
1819....	4,000	67,588	1,204,737	1,117,861	375,628	717,881
1820....	4,500	72,492	1,111,927	1,160,926	352,295	782,425
1821....	4,650	78,808	1,059,087	1,184,283	337,599	815,681
1822....	4,709	82,763	1,117,490	1,167,572	355,299	798,618
1823....	4,043	84,860	1,130,115	1,156,995	360,462	767,464
1824....	5,182	84,860	1,197,758	1,188,019	383,804	768,989
1825....	5,677	94,052	1,306,525	1,229,043	411,188	785,646
1826....	6,150	94,052	1,447,703	1,366,712	447,727	885,100
1827....	7,003	105,326	1,524,633	1,468,959	486,411	942,345
1828....	7,530	105,326	1,659,915	1,689,945	548,049	1,096,313
1829....	8,004	115,000	1,707,418	1,782,132	559,237	1,153,646
1830....	8,450	115,176	1,850,583	1,932,708	595,234	1,274,009
1831....	8,686	115,486	1,997,811	1,936,122	635,028	1,352,226
1832....	9,205	104,466	2,258,570	2,266,171	715,481	1,482,507
1833....	10,127	119,916	2,617,011	2,930,414	826,283	1,894,638
1834....	10,693	119,916	2,823,749	2,910,605	897,317	1,925,544
1835....	10,770	112,774	2,993,356	2,757,350	945,418	1,719,007
1836....	11,091	118,264	3,408,323	3,841,766	812,803	1,638,058
1837....	11,767	141,242	4,236,779	3,544,630	891,332	1,996,727
1838....	12,519	134,818	4,238,733	4,430,662	933,948	3,131,306
1839....	12,780	138,999	4,484,657	4,636,536	990,000	3,265,622
1840....	13,468	155,739	4,543,522	4,718,236	1,028,925	3,296,876
1841....	13,778	155,026	4,407,726	4,499,528	1,018,645	3,159,375
1842....	13,733	149,732	4,546,849	5,674,752	1,147,256	3,087,796
1843....	13,814	142,295	4,296,225	4,374,754	1,426,304	2,947,319
1844....	14,103	144,687	4,237,288	4,296,513	1,358,316	2,938,551
1845....	14,183	143,940	4,289,841	4,320,732	1,409,875	2,905,504
1846....	14,601	152,805	3,487,199	4,084,297	1,042,079	2,716,673
1847....	15,146	153,818	3,955,893	3,979,570	1,060,238	2,476,455
1848....	16,159	163,208	4,371,077	4,326,850	.....	2,394,703
1849....	16,749	163,703	4,905,176	4,479,049	1,320,921	2,577,407
1850....	18,417	178,672	5,552,971	5,212,953	1,549,376	2,965,786
1851....	19,796	196,290	6,727,867	6,278,402	1,781,686	3,538,064
1852....	20,901	214,284	6,925,971	7,108,459	1,296,765	4,225,311
1853....	22,320	217,743	5,940,725	7,982,957	1,406,477	4,906,308
1854....	23,548	219,935	6,955,586	8,577,424	1,707,708	5,401,332
1855....	24,410	227,908	7,342,136	9,968,342	2,135,335	6,076,335
1856....	25,565	239,642	7,620,822	10,405,286	2,102,891	6,765,639
1857....	26,588	242,601	8,053,952	11,508,058	2,285,610	7,239,333
1858....	27,977	260,603	8,186,793	12,722,470	2,355,016	8,246,054
1859....	28,539	260,052	8,668,484	15,754,098	2,453,901	7,157,629
1860....	28,498	240,594	8,518,067	19,170,610	2,552,868	8,808,710
1861....	28,586	140,139	8,349,296	13,660,759	2,514,157	5,309,454
1862....	28,875	134,013	8,299,821	11,135,364	2,340,767	5,853,894
1863....	29,047	139,598	11,163,790	11,314,207	2,876,983	5,740,576
1864....	28,878	139,171	12,438,254	12,644,786	3,174,326	5,818,469
1865....	20,550	142,840	14,556,159	13,694,728	3,383,332	6,246,884
1866....	23,828	180,921	14,386,986	15,352,079	3,454,677	7,630,474
1867....	25,163	203,245	15,237,027	19,235,483	4,033,728	9,336,286
1868....	26,481	216,938	16,292,601	22,730,598	4,255,311	10,296,056
1869....	27,106	223,731	18,344,511	23,698,131	4,546,958	10,406,501
1870....	28,492	231,232	19,772,221	23,998,887	4,673,466	10,884,653
1871....	30,045	238,359	20,037,045	24,390,104	5,028,392	11,529,395
1872....	31,863	251,398	21,915,426	26,658,192	5,121,665	15,547,821
1873....	33,244	256,210	22,996,742	29,084,946	5,725,468	16,161,034
1874....	34,294	269,097	26,477,072	32,126,415	5,818,472	18,881,319
1875....	35,547	277,873	26,791,360	33,611,309	7,049,936	18,777,201
1876....	36,328	281,798	27,895,908	33,268,488	7,397,367	18,861,048
1877....	37,345	292,820	27,468,323	33,486,322	7,295,251	18,629,233
1878....	38,258	301,966	29,277,517	34,165,084	7,977,892	19,262,421
1879....	40,865	316,711	30,041,983	33,449,899	7,185,549	20,012,872
1880....	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	36,542,804	7,701,418	22,255,984
1881....	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	39,251,736	8,298,743	23,196,082
1882....	46,231	343,613	41,876,410	40,039,035	8,964,677	22,846,112
1883....	47,863	353,166	45,508,698	42,816,700	10,319,441	23,067,323
1884....	50,017	359,530	43,338,127	46,404,960	11,283,831	25,359,816

BUSINESS OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1884.

Summarized from the Annual Report of the Postmaster-General, December, 1884.

Whole number of post-offices in operation in the United States.....	50,017
Number of Presidential post-offices (where the salary exceeds \$1,000 per annum, and postmasters are appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate).....	2,279
Whole length of public mail routes in operation—miles.....	359,530
Length of railroad routes.....	117,160
Length of steamboat routes.....	15,591
Length of other routes (Star service).....	226,779
Aggregate cost of mail service.....	\$25,359,816
Aggregate postage on newspapers and periodicals.....	\$1,889,592
Aggregate postage stamps, envelopes, and cards sold.....	\$41,515,877
Number of registered letters and packages mailed.....	11,246,545
Amount of fees on registered matter (in addition to postage).....	\$957,059
Number of dead letters and parcels received.....	4,751,872
Total cost of free-delivery service.....	\$3,504,206
Receipts of postage on local matter at free-delivery offices.....	\$4,777,485
Number of money orders issued (domestic).....	7,835,694
Amount of money orders purchased (domestic).....	\$122,121,262
Average amount of each money order (domestic).....	\$15.59
Fees received for issue of money orders (domestic).....	\$960,066
Number of money orders (foreign or international).....	479,267
Amount of money orders purchased (foreign).....	\$7,688,776
Average amount of each money order (foreign).....	\$16.04
Fees received for issue of money orders (foreign).....	\$170,102
Cost of the United States Ocean Mail service.....	\$382,221
Whole number of letters (foreign) mailed during the year (estimated).....	33,928,014
Number of postal notes issued (ten months—Sept. 3, 1883, to June 30, 1884).....	3,689,237
Amount of postal notes issued (from one cent to \$4.99).....	\$7,411,992
Amount of fees received for postal notes.....	\$110,283

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1791-1884.

Statement of Outstanding Principal of the Public Debt of the United States on the 1st of January of each Year from 1791 to 1842, inclusive; and on the 1st of July of each Year from 1843 to 1884 inclusive.

From the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury on Finance.

1791.....	\$75,463,476 52	1852.....	\$63,546,676 98	1853.....	\$59,803,117 70
1792.....	77,227,924 66	1853.....	90,875,877 28	1854.....	42,242,222 42
1793.....	80,352,634 04	1854.....	90,269,777 77	1855.....	35,598,258 56
1794.....	78,427,404 77	1855.....	83,788,432 71	1856.....	31,972,537 90
1795.....	80,747,587 39	1856.....	81,054,959 99	1857.....	28,699,931 85
1796.....	83,742,172 07	1857.....	73,987,357 20	1858.....	44,911,681 03
1797.....	82,084,479 33	1858.....	67,475,943 87	1859.....	58,496,537 88
1798.....	79,228,529 12	1859.....	58,421,433 67	1860.....	64,842,287 88
1799.....	78,408,669 77	1860.....	48,565,406 50	1861.....	90,580,873 72
1800.....	82,976,294 35	1861.....	39,123,101 63	1862.....	524,176,412 13
1801.....	83,038,050 80	1862.....	24,322,235 18	1863.....	1,119,772,138 63
1802.....	86,712,632 25	1863.....	7,001,698 86	1864.....	1,515,734,370 57
1803.....	77,054,686 30	1864.....	4,760,069 08	1865.....	2,680,647,969 74
1804.....	86,427,120 88	1865.....	37,513 05	1866.....	2,773,226,173 69
1805.....	82,312,150 50	1866.....	395,967 88	1867.....	2,678,126,103 87
1806.....	75,723,270 66	1867.....	3,308,124 07	1868.....	2,611,687,651 19
1807.....	69,218,398 64	1868.....	10,434,231 14	1869.....	2,588,452,313 94
1808.....	65,196,317 97	1869.....	3,679,343 92	1870.....	2,480,673,427 81
1809.....	57,023,192 09	1870.....	5,250,675 54	1871.....	2,353,211,232 32
1810.....	53,173,217 52	1871.....	13,594,490 73	1872.....	2,253,251,328 78
1811.....	48,005,587 76	1872.....	20,601,226 26	1873.....	2,234,482,983 20
1812.....	45,209,737 90	1873.....	32,742,922 00	1874.....	2,251,690,468 43
1813.....	55,982,827 57	1874.....	23,468,632 50	1875.....	2,233,284,531 95
1814.....	81,487,846 24	1875.....	15,926,303 01	1876.....	2,180,396,067 15
1815.....	90,833,660 15	1876.....	15,550,202 97	1877.....	2,205,301,322 10
1816.....	127,334,933 74	1877.....	38,826,534 77	1878.....	2,254,206,922 53
1817.....	123,491,955 16	1878.....	47,044,862 23	1879.....	2,245,495,072 04
1818.....	103,466,633 83	1879.....	63,061,858 69	1880.....	2,126,415,370 62
1819.....	145,520,648 28	1880.....	63,452,773 55	1881.....	2,069,612,569 58
1820.....	21,015,506 15	1881.....	68,804,798 02	1882.....	1,918,312,964 08
1821.....	89,997,427 66	1882.....	6,199,341 71	1883.....	1,884,171,738 07
		1883.....		1884.....	1,680,528,923 57

POST-OFFICE BUSINESS BY STATES IN 1884.

Table Showing Cost of Carrying the Mail and Other Postal Expenditures in Each State and Territory, with Receipts from Sale of Postage Stamps, and from all Other Sources, during the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1884.

Condensed from Annual Report of 6th Auditor of the Treasury, December, 1884.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Postage stamps, envelops and postal cards.	Total Receipts.	Compensation of Postmasters.	Transportation by States.	Total expenditures.	Excess of expenditures over receipts.	Excess of receipts over expenditures.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	298,883	315,357	156,956	334,240	553,851	238,494	
Alaska.....	445	445	446	1,600	2,046	1,601	
Arizona.....	56,939	64,731	36,947	167,773	214,550	149,819	
Arkansas.....	240,637	254,783	135,634	256,620	463,385	208,602	
California.....	1,089,889	1,165,880	286,335	953,462	1,583,068	417,188	
Colorado.....	365,218	411,629	136,598	430,098	689,245	277,616	
Connecticut.....	751,301	808,517	212,519	266,410	673,053		135,464
Dakota.....	336,932	367,586	176,128	179,298	406,593	39,007	
Delaware.....	93,524	95,616	32,601	29,963	87,453		8,163
Dist. of Columb.	277,092	283,168	6,178	.....	392,309	109,141	
Florida.....	182,389	192,035	93,192	190,800	325,329	133,294	
Georgia.....	492,590	511,778	184,002	447,025	831,981	320,203	
Idaho.....	48,853	53,159	32,722	120,776	158,516	105,357	
Illinois.....	3,480,766	3,633,387	735,577	1,256,577	3,285,987		347,400
Indian Terr'y..	26,330	27,150	18,562	50,079	69,237	42,087	
Indiana.....	1,080,819	1,095,944	412,872	661,666	1,389,996	294,052	
Iowa.....	1,263,888	1,370,144	545,271	849,170	1,741,551	371,407	
Kansas.....	771,751	833,765	361,161	636,584	1,196,042	362,277	
Kentucky.....	655,348	678,216	222,567	461,494	849,306	171,090	
Louisiana.....	385,838	404,863	99,072	276,050	525,524	120,661	
Maine.....	530,588	559,676	234,059	239,808	608,005	48,327	
Maryland.....	724,584	738,188	139,551	440,398	864,050	125,862	
Massachusetts..	2,735,615	2,870,977	433,188	477,547	1,954,070		916,907
Michigan.....	1,362,074	1,459,469	491,233	595,967	1,420,007		39,462
Minnesota.....	796,626	849,384	255,636	667,540	1,148,754	299,370	
Mississippi.....	231,616	246,964	140,657	254,951	433,407	186,083	
Missouri.....	1,787,259	1,845,648	417,936	180,302	2,326,031	480,383	
Montana.....	104,296	121,597	53,891	98,777	184,150	62,553	
Nebraska.....	494,843	530,132	212,798	772,710	1,126,544	596,412	
Nevada.....	58,196	67,081	36,970	130,508	180,190	113,109	
New Hampshire..	319,224	339,553	152,384	109,205	321,494		18,058
New Jersey.....	863,363	901,182	257,560	295,486	757,665		143,518
New Mexico.....	77,616	86,508	45,353	133,538	197,874	111,366	
New York.....	7,635,898	7,901,755	994,748	2,021,890	5,589,060		2,312,695
North Carolina..	307,963	319,764	170,500	296,854	526,956	207,192	
Ohio.....	2,584,269	2,700,007	681,391	1,643,757	3,545,412	845,405	
Oregon.....	191,210	208,269	80,474	216,740	341,577	133,308	
Pennsylvania....	3,737,350	3,853,673	862,633	1,075,468	3,292,995		560,678
Rhode Island....	296,698	317,849	52,284	47,514	193,211		124,638
South Carolina..	241,135	250,270	110,537	224,499	409,964	159,694	
Tennessee.....	503,741	516,539	185,146	253,348	627,750	111,211	
Texas.....	813,830	873,172	351,522	754,265	1,304,506	431,334	
Utah.....	103,679	114,280	50,964	207,708	295,277	180,997	
Vermont.....	294,029	308,279	151,383	148,490	342,189	33,910	
Virginia.....	614,690	631,153	272,064	612,213	1,040,126	408,973	
Washington.....	102,179	113,598	54,542	154,619	224,490	110,892	
West Virginia..	219,919	227,561	115,813	137,834	304,481	76,920	
Wisconsin.....	949,435	1,013,465	363,949	581,533	1,174,301	160,836	
Wyoming.....	45,768	50,715	23,912	68,376	96,622	45,907	
Total.....	40,627,060	42,584,861	11,378,421	21,430,801	46,269,820	8,291,942	4,606,983
Add miscellaneous items.....	118,794	88,105	11,361	37,970	181,272	181,272	88,105
(Not classified by States.)							
Grand Total..	40,745,854	42,672,966	11,389,782	21,468,771	46,451,092	8,473,214	4,695,088

Excess of expenditures over receipts of fiscal year 1884, \$3,684,959.

RATE OF MORTALITY IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

Showing Total Deaths by States, Deaths in Each 1,000 of the Population, Relative Mortality of White and Colored, Deaths from Consumption, and Relative Mortality from that Disease.

[Compiled from the Official Tables of the Tenth Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	TOTAL.			DEATHS BY RACES 1880.				DEATHS FROM CONSUMPTION 1880.		
	Population.	Deaths in 1880.	Rate per 1,000.	White.	Colored.	Rate per 1,000 white.	Rate per 1,000 colored.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 of population.	Rate per 1,000 of total deaths.
Alabama.....	1,262,505	17,929	14.20	8,329	9,600	12.57	15.99	1,729	1.30	96.43
Arizona.....	40,440	291	7.20	281	10	7.91	1.89	18	40	61.85
Arkansas.....	802,525	14,812	18.46	11,307	3,505	19.11	16.61	955	1.20	64.47
California.....	864,694	11,530	13.33	10,462	1,068	13.63	10.95	1,802	2.00	156.28
Colorado.....	194,327	2,547	13.11	2,521	26	13.19	8.12	210	1.00	82.45
Connecticut.....	622,700	9,179	14.74	8,928	251	14.61	21.03	1,889	2.20	151.32
Dakota.....	135,177	1,304	9.65	1,249	55	9.37	27.09	116	80	88.95
Delaware.....	146,608	2,212	15.09	1,737	475	14.45	17.95	357	2.40	161.39
District of Columbia.....	177,624	4,192	23.60	2,090	2,102	17.71	35.25	793	4.40	189.16
Florida.....	269,493	3,159	11.72	1,718	1,441	12.04	11.35	263	90	83.25
Georgia.....	1,542,180	21,549	13.97	10,195	11,354	12.48	15.65	1,718	1.10	79.72
Idaho.....	32,610	323	9.90	306	17	10.54	4.72	22	1.50	68.11
Illinois.....	3,077,871	45,017	14.63	44,185	832	14.57	17.80	4,653	1.50	103.36
Indiana.....	1,978,301	31,213	15.78	30,213	1,000	15.58	25.31	3,943	1.90	126.32
Iowa.....	1,624,615	19,377	11.93	19,218	159	11.90	15.87	1,925	1.10	99.34
Kansas.....	996,096	15,160	15.22	14,100	1,060	14.80	24.12	1,117	1.10	73.68
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	23,718	14.39	18,338	5,380	13.31	19.81	3,733	2.20	157.39
Louisiana.....	939,946	14,514	15.44	7,038	7,476	15.46	15.41	1,514	1.60	104.31
Maine.....	648,936	9,523	14.67	9,470	53	14.64	25.43	1,829	2.80	192.06
Maryland.....	934,943	16,919	18.10	12,392	4,527	17.05	21.67	2,381	2.50	140.73
Massachusetts.....	1,783,085	33,149	18.59	32,720	429	18.55	22.22	5,207	2.90	157.07
Michigan.....	1,636,977	19,743	12.06	19,328	415	11.97	12.81	2,613	1.60	132.35
Minnesota.....	780,773	9,037	11.57	8,960	77	11.53	19.79	848	1.00	98.83
Mississippi.....	1,161,597	14,583	12.89	6,022	8,561	12.56	13.12	1,287	1.10	88.25
Missouri.....	2,168,380	36,615	16.89	33,649	2,966	16.63	20.37	3,004	1.60	98.42
Montana.....	39,159	336	8.58	297	39	8.39	10.33	19	40	56.54
Nebraska.....	452,402	5,930	13.11	5,875	55	13.06	20.84	522	90	88.02
Nevada.....	62,266	728	11.69	680	48	12.69	5.51	46	90	63.18
New Hampshire.....	346,991	5,584	16.09	5,570	14	16.08	18.37	214	2.50	56.23
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	18,474	16.33	17,685	789	16.19	20.17	1,648	2.30	89.20
New Mexico.....	119,565	2,436	20.37	2,397	39	22.04	3.59	60	40	24.63
New York.....	5,082,871	88,332	17.38	86,699	1,633	17.28	24.42	7,207	2.50	81.19
North Carolina.....	1,399,750	21,547	15.39	12,167	9,380	14.02	17.61	2,063	1.50	96.74
Ohio.....	3,198,062	42,610	13.32	40,956	1,654	13.13	20.63	5,912	1.80	138.74
Oregon.....	174,768	1,864	10.67	1,792	72	10.25	6.15	226	1.30	121.24
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	63,881	14.92	61,767	2,114	14.71	24.61	8,073	1.90	126.37
Rhode Island.....	276,531	4,702	17.00	4,523	179	16.75	27.15	691	2.50	146.95
South Carolina.....	995,577	15,728	15.80	5,194	10,534	13.28	17.42	1,543	1.50	98.10
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	25,919	16.80	17,312	8,607	15.20	21.32	3,767	2.40	145.33
Texas.....	1,591,749	24,735	15.54	18,998	5,737	15.87	14.54	1,622	1.00	65.57
Utah.....	143,963	2,414	16.77	2,403	11	16.87	7.14	69	40	28.58
Vermont.....	332,286	5,034	15.13	5,008	26	15.11	14.98	813	2.40	161.82
Virginia.....	1,513,565	24,651	16.32	12,345	12,306	14.01	19.52	3,025	2.00	122.56
Washington.....	75,116	755	10.05	703	52	10.46	6.56	100	1.30	124.45
West Virginia.....	618,457	7,418	11.99	6,984	434	11.78	16.74	969	1.50	130.62
Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	16,011	12.17	15,927	84	12.16	14.28	1,681	1.20	104.99
Wyoming.....	20,789	189	9.09	183	6	9.41	4.43	5	20	26.45
The United States.....	50,155,783	756,893	15.09	640,191	116,702	14.74	17.28	91,551	1.82	120.95

NOTE.—The above figures represent the deaths in all the States and Territories during the census year ending June 1, 1880.

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES. FROM JULY 1, 1860, to JULY 1, 1884.

Official Statement from the Warrant Division, Treasury Department, Washington.

Year ending June 30.	3 per cents.	3½ per cents.	4 per cents.	4½ per cents.	5 per cents.	6 per cents.	7-10 per cents.	Total interest bearing debt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.					43,476,300	21,164,538		64,640,838
1861.					33,022,200	57,358,674		90,380,874
1862.			57,926,116		30,483,000	154,313,225	122,582,485	365,304,826
1863.			105,629,385		30,483,000	431,444,814	139,974,435	707,531,634
1864.			77,547,696		300,213,480	842,882,652	139,286,935	1,359,930,763
1865.			90,496,931		245,709,420	1,213,495,170	671,610,397	2,221,311,918
AUG 31								
1865.			618,128		269,175,727	1,281,736,439	830,000,000	2,381,539,294
1866.			121,341,879		201,982,665	1,195,546,041	813,460,622	2,332,331,207
1867.			17,737,025		198,533,435	1,543,452,080	488,344,847	2,248,067,387
1868.	64,000,000		891,361		221,586,185	1,878,303,984	37,397,197	2,262,088,727
1869.	66,125,000				221,588,300	1,874,347,222		2,162,060,522
1870.	59,550,000				221,588,300	1,765,317,422		2,046,455,722
1871.	45,885,000		678,000		274,236,450	1,613,897,300		1,934,695,750
1872.	24,665,000		678,000		414,567,300	1,374,883,800		1,814,794,100
1873.	14,000,000		678,000		414,567,300	1,281,238,650		1,710,483,960
1874.	14,000,000		678,000		510,628,050	1,213,624,700		1,738,930,750
1875.	14,000,000		678,000		607,132,750	1,100,865,550		1,722,676,300
1876.	14,000,000				711,685,800	984,999,650		1,710,685,450
1877.	14,000,000			140,000,000	703,266,650	854,621,850		1,711,888,500
1878.	14,000,000			98,850,000	240,000,000	703,266,650		1,794,735,650
1879.	14,000,000			741,522,000	250,000,000	508,449,350		1,797,649,700
1880.	14,009,000			739,347,800	250,000,000	484,864,900		1,723,993,100
1881.	14,000,000			739,347,800	250,000,000	439,841,350		1,639,567,750
1882.	14,000,000	460,461,050	739,349,350	250,000,000				1,463,810,400
1883.	318,204,350	32,082,600	737,942,200	250,000,000				1,338,229,150
1884.	238,612,150		737,951,700	250,000,000				1,236,563,850

Analysis of the Public Debt of the United States.—Continued.

Year ending June 30.	Annual interest charge.	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury, July 1.	Total debt less cash in Treasury.	Debt per capita.	Interest per capita.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1860.	3,443,687	201,450		64,842,288	4,877,886	59,964,402	1 91	0 11
1861.	5,092,630	199,999		90,589,874	2,862,213	87,718,660	2 74	0 16
1862.	22,048,509	280,195	158,591,390	524,176,412	18,863,660	505,312,752	15 45	0 67
1863.	41,854,148	473,048	411,767,456	1,119,772,138	8,421,401	1,111,350,737	33 31	1 25
1864.	78,853,487	416,335	455,437,271	1,816,784,370	106,332,093	1,709,452,277	50 21	2 32
1865.	137,742,617	1,245,771	459,090,180	2,680,647,869	5,832,013	2,674,815,856	76 98	3 97
AUG 31								
1865.	150,977,697	1,503,020	461,616,311	2,844,649,626	88,218,055	2,756,431,571	78 25	4 29
1866.	146,068,196	935,092	439,969,874	2,773,236,173	137,200,010	2,636,036,163	74 32	4 12
1867.	138,892,451	1,840,615	428,218,101	2,678,126,103	169,974,892	2,508,151,211	69 26	3 84
1868.	128,459,598	1,197,340	408,401,782	2,611,687,851	130,894,438	2,480,853,413	67 10	3 48
1869.	125,523,998	5,260,181	421,131,510	2,588,452,213	155,680,340	2,432,771,873	64 43	3 32
1870.	118,784,360	3,708,641	430,508,064	2,480,672,427	149,502,471	2,331,169,956	60 46	3 08
1871.	111,949,330	1,948,902	416,565,680	2,353,211,332	106,217,264	2,246,994,068	56 81	2 83
1872.	108,988,463	7,926,797	430,530,431	2,253,251,328	103,470,798	2,149,780,530	52 95	2 56
1873.	98,049,804	51,929,710	472,069,332	2,234,482,993	129,020,933	2,105,462,060	50 49	2 35
1874.	98,796,004	3,216,590	509,543,128	2,251,690,468	147,541,315	2,104,149,153	49 10	2 31
1875.	96,855,690	11,425,820	498,182,411	2,232,284,531	142,243,361	2,090,041,170	47 44	2 19
1876.	95,104,269	3,902,420	465,807,196	2,180,395,067	119,469,726	2,060,925,340	45 48	2 10
1877.	93,160,643	16,648,860	476,764,031	2,205,301,392	186,025,961	2,019,275,431	43 31	2 00
1878.	94,654,472	5,594,560	455,875,682	2,256,205,892	256,823,612	1,999,382,280	41 67	1 97
1879.	83,773,778	37,015,630	410,835,742	2,245,495,072	249,080,167	1,996,414,905	40 42	1 69
1880.	79,633,981	7,621,455	388,900,815	2,120,415,370	201,083,623	1,919,331,748	38 26	1 58
1881.	75,018,695	6,723,865	422,721,954	2,069,013,570	249,363,415	1,819,650,154	35 22	1 45
1882.	57,360,111	16,260,805	438,241,789	1,918,812,994	243,289,520	1,675,023,474	31 72	1 09
1883.	51,436,709	7,831,415	538,111,163	1,884,171,728	345,389,903	1,538,781,825	28 41	96
1884.	47,926,432	19,656,205	584,308,568	1,830,528,924	391,985,938	1,438,542,985	25 89	85

NOTE.—The annual interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year, and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway Bonds.

1. Five and six per cent. bonds issued under Acts of July 17 and August 5, 1861, March 3, 1863, July 14, 1870, and January 20, 1871, continued at three and a half per cent.

2. The Temporary Loan, per Act of July 11, 1862, is included in the 4 per cents. from 1862 to 1863 inclusive, with the exception of the amount outstanding for August 31, 1865, this being the date at which the Pacific debt reached its highest point. This loan bore interest from 4 per cent. to 6 per cent., and was reduced to 4 per cent. after 30 days, but being constantly changing, it has been considered more equitable to include the amount outstanding as bearing 4 per cent. interest on an average for the year.

**NUMBER, TONNAGE, AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE SHIPPING
OF THE UNITED STATES, JUNE 30, 1884.**

States and Territories in which Documented.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1 Alabama.....	80	4,521	41	5,600	.....	.....	10	414	131	10,535
2 Alaska.....	17	350	2	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	481
3 California.....	690	186,063	185	97,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	875	233,440
4 Connecticut.....	538	46,721	152	35,617	2	251	171	26,861	863	109,450
5 Delaware.....	157	13,648	25	6,290	.....	.....	.....	.....	182	19,938
6 Dist. of Columb	51	3,066	31	7,901	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	10,967
7 Florida.....	355	22,919	52	7,950	.....	.....	.....	.....	407	30,870
8 Georgia.....	87	16,308	44	23,247	.....	.....	.....	.....	131	39,250
9 Illinois.....	237	54,851	176	20,289	.....	.....	1	271	414	75,411
10 Indiana.....	.....	.....	67	8,710	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	8,710
11 Iowa.....	.....	.....	68	9,353	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	9,353
12 Kentucky.....	.....	.....	62	18,827	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	18,827
13 Louisiana.....	411	18,195	198	54,352	.....	.....	.....	.....	609	72,547
14 Maine.....	2,462	519,749	114	22,965	.....	.....	2	718	2,578	543,432
15 Maryland.....	1,986	86,563	174	50,497	.....	.....	8	1,812	2,168	138,872
16 Massachusetts...	1,957	373,024	188	60,627	.....	.....	11	3,713	2,156	437,364
17 Michigan.....	492	90,851	521	111,028	.....	.....	75	21,407	1,088	223,286
18 Minnesota.....	1	88	66	7,525	.....	.....	12	1,506	79	9,119
19 Mississippi.....	119	4,297	46	4,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	8,967
20 Missouri.....	.....	.....	147	56,475	.....	.....	132	113,479	279	169,954
21 Nebraska.....	.....	.....	19	3,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	3,787
22 New Hampshire...	63	10,196	7	378	.....	.....	.....	.....	70	10,574
23 New Jersey.....	945	61,125	110	16,423	1	279	48	14,047	1,104	91,874
24 New York.....	2,872	563,269	1,294	450,371	955	88,744	498	101,568	5,619	1,203,952
25 North Carolina...	290	11,755	63	5,342	.....	.....	.....	.....	353	17,097
26 Ohio.....	171	65,385	241	90,128	.....	.....	8	2,621	420	158,134
27 Oregon.....	42	10,616	121	40,182	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	50,798
28 Pennsylvania.....	584	142,459	479	133,451	44	5,822	31	6,100	1,138	287,832
29 Rhode Island...	232	19,812	59	21,687	.....	.....	.....	.....	291	41,499
30 South Carolina...	171	5,493	50	6,549	.....	.....	.....	.....	221	12,042
31 Tennessee.....	.....	.....	111	21,769	.....	.....	.....	.....	111	21,769
32 Texas.....	224	6,508	39	3,630	.....	.....	4	664	267	10,802
33 Vermont.....	13	1,075	8	2,318	10	1,034	.....	.....	31	4,427
34 Virginia.....	1,078	32,558	111	8,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,189	41,305
35 Washington.....	86	40,948	78	9,002	.....	.....	.....	.....	164	49,950
36 West Virginia...	.....	.....	109	14,584	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	14,584
37 Wisconsin.....	247	51,900	143	28,129	.....	.....	.....	.....	390	80,029
Total.....	16,658	2,414,008	5,401	1,465,909	1,012	96,130	1,011	295,181	24,082	4,271,229
SUMMARY.										
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts..	14,489	1,918,007	2,693	755,753	256	27,549	740	145,826	18,178	2,847,135
Pacific Coast.....	835	187,977	386	146,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,221	334,669
Northern Lakes...	1,333	307,933	1,165	322,456	756	68,581	126	34,099	3,380	733,069
Western Rivers...	1	92	1,157	241,007	.....	.....	145	115,256	1,303	356,356
United States, Tot.	16,658	2,414,008	5,401	1,465,909	1,012	96,130	1,011	295,181	24,082	4,271,229

Number, Class, and Tonnage of Vessels Built in the United States during the Fiscal Year, 1884.

Grand Divisions.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Canal Boats.		Barges.		Total Vessels.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Atlantic and Gulf Coasts.	684	106,199	197	49,036	8	908	38	9,654	877	167,798
Pacific Coast.....	43	4,755	43	5,866	.....	.....	.....	.....	86	10,621
Northern Lakes...	29	7,667	80	20,206	25	2,548	1	10	135	30,431
Western Rivers...	.....	.....	91	16,219	.....	.....	2	445	93	16,664
Grand Total..	706	120,621	410	91,327	33	3,456	41	10,109	1,190	225,514

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1789-1791.....	\$ 4,399,473 09			
1792.....	3,443,070 85	\$ 208,942 81		
1798.....	4,255,306 56	837,705 70		
1794.....	4,801,065 28	274,089 62		
1795.....	5,588,461 26	337,755 36		
1796.....	6,567,987 94	475,289 60		\$ 4,596 13
1797.....	7,549,649 65	575,491 45		33,540 60
1798.....	7,106,061 93	644,357 95		11,983 11
1799.....	6,610,449 31	779,136 44		
1800.....	9,080,932 73	809,396 55	\$ 734,223 97	443 74
1801.....	10,750,778 93	1,048,033 43	534,343 38	187,726 05
1802.....	12,438,235 74	621,898 89	206,565 44	188,628 02
1803.....	10,479,417 61	215,179 69	71,879 20	165,675 69
1804.....	11,098,565 33	50,941 29	50,198 44	487,526 79
1805.....	12,936,487 04	21,747 15	21,882 91	540,193 80
1806.....	14,667,698 17	20,101 45	55,763 86	765,245 73
1807.....	15,845,521 61	13,051 40	34,732 56	466,163 27
1808.....	16,368,550 58	8,190 23	19,159 21	647,999 06
1809.....	7,257,506 62	4,034 29	7,517 31	442,252 33
1810.....	8,583,309 31	7,430 63	12,448 68	698,548 82
1811.....	13,313,222 73	2,295 95	7,666 66	1,040,237 53
1812.....	8,958,777 53	4,903 06	859 22	710,427 78
1813.....	13,224,623 25	4,755 04	3,805 52	835,655 14
1814.....	5,998,772 08	1,662,984 82	2,219,497 36	1,135,971 09
1815.....	7,282,942 22	4,678,059 07	2,162,673 41	1,287,950 28
1816.....	36,306,874 88	5,124,708 31	4,253,635 09	1,717,985 08
1817.....	26,283,348 49	2,678,100 77	1,834,187 04	1,991,296 08
1818.....	17,176,385 00	955,270 20	284,333 36	2,606,564 77
1819.....	20,288,608 76	229,593 63	86,650 78	3,274,422 31
1820.....	15,005,612 15	106,260 53	31,586 82	1,635,871 61
1821.....	13,004,447 15	69,027 63	29,349 05	1,212,966 44
1822.....	17,589,761 84	67,665 71	20,961 56	1,803,581 64
1823.....	19,088,433 44	34,242 17	10,337 71	916,523 16
1824.....	17,878,325 71	34,663 37	6,201 96	984,418 15
1825.....	20,098,713 45	25,771 35	2,330 85	1,216,090 66
1826.....	23,341,351 77	21,599 93	6,638 76	1,393,785 09
1827.....	19,712,283 29	19,886 68	2,626 90	1,495,945 26
1828.....	23,205,523 64	17,451 54	2,218 81	1,018,308 75
1829.....	22,681,965 91	14,502 74	11,335 05	1,517,175 12
1830.....	21,922,391 39	12,160 62	16,980 59	2,329,356 14
1831.....	24,224,441 77	6,933 51	10,506 01	3,210,815 48
1832.....	28,465,237 24	11,630 65	6,791 13	2,623,381 08
1833.....	29,032,508 91	2,759 00	894 12	3,967,698 55
1834.....	16,214,957 15	4,196 09	19 80	4,857,600 69
1835.....	19,391,310 59	10,459 48	4,263 33	14,757,600 75
1836.....	23,409,940 53	370 00	728 79	24,877,179 82
1837.....	11,169,290 39	5,493 84	1,637 70	6,776,236 52
1838.....	16,158,800 36	2,467 27		3,790,945 06
1839.....	23,137,924 81	2,553 32	755 22	7,361,576 49
1840.....	13,499,502 17	1,682 25		3,411,818 63
1841.....	14,487,216 74	3,261 36		1,365,627 42
1842.....	18,187,908 76	495 00		1,355,797 82
1843.....	7,046,843 91	103 25		896,158 18
1844.....	26,183,570 94	1,777 34		2,059,939 80
1845.....	27,528,112 70	3,517 12		2,077,022 39
1846.....	26,712,667 87	2,897 26		2,694,452 43
1847.....	23,747,864 66	375 00		2,498,355 20
1848.....	31,757,970 96	375 00		3,328,642 56
1849.....	28,346,738 89			1,688,959 55
1850.....	39,668,686 42			1,859,894 25
1851.....	49,017,567 92			2,352,305 39
1852.....	47,339,926 62			2,043,239 58

RECEIPTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1780-1791				\$ 10,478 10	\$ 4,409,951 19
1792			\$ 8,028 00	9,918 65	3,669,960 31
1793			38,500 00	21,410 88	4,652,923 14
1794			303,472 00	53,277 97	5,431,904 87
1795		\$ 4,800 00	160,000 00	28,317 97	6,114,534 69
1796		42,800 00	160,000 00	1,169,415 96	8,377,529 65
1797			80,960 00	399,139 29	8,688,780 99
1798		73,675 00	79,920 00	58,192 81	7,900,495 80
1799			71,040 00	86,187 56	7,546,813 81
1800			71,040 00	152,712 10	10,848,749 10
1801		10,125 00	88,800 00	345,649 15	12,935,330 95
1802			39,960 00	1,500,505 86	14,995,793 95
1803				131,945 44	11,064,097 63
1804				139,075 53	11,826,307 38
1805				40,382 36	13,560,698 20
1806				51,121 86	15,559,931 07
1807				38,550 42	16,398,019 26
1808				21,822 85	17,060,661 93
1809				62,162 57	7,773,473 12
1810				84,476 84	9,384,214 28
1811				59,211 22	14,422,634 09
1812				126,165 17	9,801,132 76
1813		300 00		271,571 00	14,340,409 95
1814		85 79		164,399 81	11,181,625 16
1815	\$ 32,107 64	11,541 74		285,282 84	15,696,916 82
1816	686 09	68,665 16		273,782 35	47,676,986 66
1817		267,819 14	202,426 30	109,761 08	33,099,049 74
1818		412 62	525,000 00	57,617 71	21,585,171 04
1819			675,000 00	57,096 42	24,603,374 87
1820	40,000 00		1,000,000 00	61,388 44	17,840,669 55
1821			105,000 00	152,589 43	14,573,379 72
1822			297,500 00	452,967 19	20,232,427 94
1823			350,000 00	141,129 84	20,540,666 26
1824			350,000 00	127,603 60	19,881,212 79
1825			367,500 00	130,461 81	21,840,858 02
1826			402,500 00	94,588 66	25,260,434 21
1827			420,000 00	1,315,722 83	22,966,363 96
1828			455,000 00	65,126 49	24,763,629 23
1829			490,000 00	112,648 55	24,827,627 38
1830			490,000 00	73,227 77	24,844,116 61
1831			490,000 00	584,124 05	28,526,820 82
1832			490,000 00	270,410 61	31,867,450 66
1833			474,985 00	470,096 67	33,948,426 25
1834			234,349 50	480,812 32	21,791,935 55
1835			506,480 82	759,972 13	35,430,087 10
1836			292,674 67	2,245,902 23	50,826,796 08
1837				7,001,444 59	24,954,158 04
1838				6,410,348 45	26,302,561 74
1839				979,839 86	31,432,749 61
1840				2,567,112 28	19,480,115 83
1841				1,004,054 75	16,960,160 27
1842				451,995 97	19,976,197 35
1843	71,700 83			285,895 92	8,231,001 26
1844	666 60			1,075,419 70	29,320,707 78
1845				361,453 68	29,970,105 80
1846				289,950 13	29,699,967 74
1847	26,365 91			220,808 30	26,467,408 16
1848	37,080 00			612,610 69	35,698,699 21
1849	47,065 48			685,379 13	30,721,077 50
1850	10,550 00			2,064,308 21	43,592,888 88
1851	4,264 92			1,185,166 11	52,555,039 33
1852				484,249 40	49,846,815 69

Receipts of the United States from 1789 to June 30, 1884.—Continued.

YEARS.	Customs.	Internal Revenue.	Direct Tax.	Public Lands.
1853.....	\$ 58,981,865 52			\$1,667,084 99
1854.....	64,224,190 27			5,470,798 39
1855.....	53,025,794 21			11,497,049 07
1856.....	64,022,863 50			8,817,644 96
1857.....	63,875,905 05			8,829,436 64
1858.....	41,789,620 96			3,513,715 87
1859.....	49,565,824 38			1,754,637 30
1860.....	53,187,511 87			1,778,587 71
1861.....	59,582,125 64			870,656 54
1862.....	49,056,397 62		\$1,795,331 73	152,203 77
1863.....	69,059,642 40	\$ 37,640,767 85	1,485,103 61	167,617 17
1864.....	102,316,152 99	109,741,134 10	475,648 96	588,338 29
1865.....	84,928,260 60	209,464,215 25	1,200,573 03	996,563 31
1866.....	179,046,651 68	309,226,313 43	1,974,754 12	665,681 06
1867.....	176,417,810 68	266,027,537 43	4,200,333 70	1,163,575 76
1868.....	164,464,599 58	191,087,589 41	1,788,445 85	1,348,716 41
1869.....	180,048,426 63	158,356,460 86	765,685 61	4,020,244 34
1870.....	194,538,374 44	184,899,756 49	229,102 88	3,280,481 76
1871.....	206,270,408 05	143,098,153 63	580,355 37	2,388,646 68
1872.....	216,370,286 77	130,642,177 72		2,675,714 19
1873.....	188,089,522 70	113,729,314 14	315,254 51	2,882,312 36
1874.....	163,103,833 69	102,409,784 90		1,982,428 96
1875.....	157,187,722 35	110,007,493 58		1,413,640 17
1876.....	148,071,984 61	116,700,732 03	93,798 80	1,129,466 96
1877.....	130,956,493 07	118,630,407 83		976,253 68
1878.....	130,170,680 20	110,581,624 74		1,079,743 37
1879.....	137,250,047 70	113,561,610 58		924,761 06
1880.....	186,522,064 60	124,009,373 92	30 85	1,016,606 02
1881.....	196,159,676 02	135,264,385 51	1,516 89	2,201,823 17
1882.....	200,410,730 85	146,497,595 45	160,141 69	4,753,140 37
1883.....	214,726,496 98	144,720,868 98	108,156 60	7,955,384 42
1884.....	195,067,489 76	121,586,972 51	70,720 75	9,810,706 01
Total.....	\$5,267,807,820 86	\$3,220,161,403 22	\$27,960,292 51	\$230,285,892 36

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1789-1791.....	\$1,083,971 61	\$ 632,804 03		\$ 27,000 00
1792.....	4,672,664 86	1,100,702 09		13,648 85
1793.....	511,451 01	1,130,249 08		27,228 83
1794.....	750,350 74	2,639,097 59	\$ 61,498 97	13,042 46
1795.....	1,378,920 66	2,480,910 13	410,662 03	23,475 68
1796.....	801,847 58	1,260,263 84	274,784 04	113,563 96
1797.....	1,259,422 62	1,039,402 46	382,631 89	62,326 53
1798.....	1,139,524 94	2,009,522 30	1,381,347 76	16,470 00
1799.....	1,089,391 68	2,466,946 98	2,858,081 84	20,808 19
1800.....	1,337,613 22	2,560,878 77	3,448,716 03	31 33
1801.....	1,114,768 45	1,672,944 08	2,111,424 00	9,000 00
1802.....	1,462,929 40	1,179,148 25	915,561 87	94,000 00
1803.....	1,842,635 76	822,055 85	1,215,230 53	60,000 00
1804.....	2,191,009 43	875,423 98	1,189,832 75	116,500 00
1805.....	3,768,598 75	712,781 28	1,597,500 00	196,500 00
1806.....	2,890,137 01	1,224,355 38	1,649,641 44	234,200 00
1807.....	1,697,987 61	1,288,686 91	1,732,064 47	205,426 00
1808.....	1,423,285 51	2,900,834 40	1,884,067 80	213,576 00
1809.....	1,215,808 79	3,345,772 17	2,427,758 80	337,506 84
1810.....	1,101,144 98	2,294,523 94	1,654,244 20	177,626 00
1811.....	1,367,291 40	2,032,828 19	1,965,566 39	151,875 00
1812.....	1,683,088 21	11,817,798 24	3,959,365 15	277,845 00
1813.....	1,729,435 61	19,659,013 09	6,446,600 10	167,868 28
1814.....	2,208,029 70	20,350,806 86	7,311,290 60	167,394 36
1815.....	2,896,870 47	14,794,294 22	8,660,000 25	580,750 00

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, 1789-1884.

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Receipts of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Premiums.	Interest.	Dividends.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Net Ordinary Receipts, Excluding Loans.
1853.....	\$ 22 50			\$ 988,081 17	\$ 61,587,061 68
1854.....				1,105,352 74	73,800,341 40
1855.....				827,731 40	65,350,574 68
1856.....				1,116,190 81	74,056,699 24
1857.....				1,259,920 88	66,965,312 57
1858.....				1,352,029 13	46,655,365 96
1859.....	709,357 72			1,454,596 24	52,777,107 98
1860.....	10,008 00			1,088,530 25	56,054,599 88
1861.....	33,630 90			1,023,515 81	41,476,299 49
1862.....	68,400 00			915,327 97	51,919,261 09
1863.....	602,345 44			3,741,794 38	112,094,945 51
1864.....	21,174,101 01			30,291,701 86	243,412,971 20
1865.....	11,683,448 89			25,441,556 00	322,031,158 19
1866.....	38,083,055 68			29,086,314 23	519,949,564 38
1867.....	27,787,330 35			15,037,522 15	462,946,679 92
1868.....	29,203,629 60			17,745,408 59	376,434,453 82
1869.....	13,755,491 12			13,997,338 65	357,188,256 09
1870.....	15,295,643 78			12,942,118 30	395,959,833 67
1871.....	8,592,839 95			22,093,541 21	374,431,104 94
1872.....	9,412,637 65			15,106,061 23	364,694,229 91
1873.....	11,560,530 89			17,161,270 05	322,177,673 78
1874.....	5,037,665 22			32,575,043 32	299,941,090 84
1875.....	3,979,279 69			15,431,915 81	284,020,771 41
1876.....	4,029,280 58			24,070,602 31	290,066,584 76
1877.....	405,776 58			18,061,655 46	269,000,596 62
1878.....	317,102 30			15,614,728 09	257,763,878 70
1879.....	1,505,047 63			20,585,697 49	273,827,184 46
1880.....	110 60			21,978,525 01	335,526,610 96
1881.....				25,154,850 98	360,782,292 57
1882.....				31,703,642 52	408,525,250 28
1883.....				30,796,695 02	398,287,581 95
1884.....				21,984,881 89	348,519,369 02
Total....	\$204,250,221 00	\$485,224 00	\$9,720,136 00	\$511,662,598 47	\$9,268,355,178 74

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MARCH 4, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1789-1791.....	\$175,813 88		\$1,177,863 03	\$ 1,919,589 59
1792.....	109,243 15		2,373,611 28	5,896,258 47
1793.....	80,087 81		2,097,859 17	1,749,070 73
1794.....	81,399 24		2,752,523 04	3,545,299 60
1795.....	68,673 22		2,947,059 06	4,362,541 72
1796.....	100,843 71		3,239,347 68	2,551,303 15
1797.....	92,256 97		3,172,616 73	2,836,110 62
1798.....	104,845 33		2,955,875 90	4,651,710 42
1799.....	95,444 03		2,815,651 41	6,480,166 72
1800.....	64,130 73		3,402,601 04	7,411,369 97
1801.....	73,593 37		4,411,830 06	4,981,669 90
1802.....	85,440 39		4,239,172 16	3,737,079 91
1803.....	62,902 10		3,949,462 36	4,002,824 24
1804.....	80,092 80		4,185,048 74	4,452,858 91
1805.....	81,854 59		2,657,114 22	6,357,234 62
1806.....	81,875 53		3,368,968 26	6,080,209 36
1807.....	70,500 00		3,369,578 45	4,984,572 89
1808.....	82,576 04		2,557,074 23	6,504,338 85
1809.....	87,833 54		2,866,074 90	7,414,672 14
1810.....	88,744 16		3,163,671 09	5,311,082 28
1811.....	75,043 88		2,585,435 57	5,592,604 86
1812.....	91,462 10		2,451,272 57	17,829,498 70
1813.....	86,969 91		3,599,455 22	28,082,396 92
1814.....	90,164 36		4,593,239 04	30,127,686 38
1815.....	69,656 06		5,990,090 24	26,963,571 00

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30,
1884—Continued.

YEARS.	Civil and Miscellaneous.	War.	Navy.	Indians.
1816.....	\$ 2,989,741 17	\$ 16,012,096 80	\$ 3,908,278 30	\$ 274,512 16
1817.....	3,518,936 76	8,004,236 53	3,314,598 49	319,463 71
1818.....	3,635,839 51	5,622,715 10	2,953,696 00	506,704 27
1819.....	3,067,211 41	6,506,300 37	3,847,640 42	463,181 99
1820.....	2,592,021 94	2,630,392 31	4,387,900 00	315,750 01
1821.....	2,223,121 54	4,461,291 78	3,319,243 06	477,006 44
1822.....	1,967,996 24	3,111,981 48	2,224,458 98	675,907 41
1823.....	2,022,093 99	3,096,924 43	2,508,765 83	380,781 82
1824.....	7,155,308 81	3,340,939 85	2,904,581 56	429,987 90
1825.....	2,748,544 89	3,659,914 18	3,049,083 86	724,106 44
1826.....	2,600,177 79	3,943,194 37	4,218,902 45	743,447 63
1827.....	2,713,476 58	3,948,977 88	4,263,877 45	750,624 88
1828.....	3,676,062 64	4,145,544 56	3,918,786 44	705,084 24
1829.....	3,082,234 65	4,724,291 07	3,308,745 47	576,344 74
1830.....	3,237,416 04	4,767,128 85	3,239,428 63	622,262 47
1831.....	3,064,646 10	4,841,835 55	3,856,183 07	930,738 04
1832.....	4,577,141 45	5,446,034 88	3,956,370 29	1,352,419 75
1833.....	5,718,245 93	6,704,019 10	3,901,356 75	1,802,980 93
1834.....	4,404,728 95	5,696,189 58	3,956,260 42	1,003,953 20
1835.....	4,229,698 53	5,759,156 89	3,864,939 06	1,708,444 48
1836.....	5,393,279 72	11,747,345 25	5,807,718 23	5,037,022 88
1837.....	9,983,970 27	13,682,730 80	6,646,914 53	4,348,036 19
1838.....	7,160,664 76	12,897,224 16	6,131,580 53	5,504,191 34
1839.....	5,725,990 59	8,916,996 80	6,182,294 25	2,528,917 28
1840.....	5,995,398 96	7,095,267 23	6,113,896 89	2,331,794 86
1841.....	6,490,881 45	8,801,610 24	6,001,076 97	2,514,837 12
1842.....	6,775,624 61	6,610,438 02	8,397,242 95	1,199,099 69
1843.....	3,202,713 00	2,908,671 95	3,727,711 53	578,371 00
1844.....	5,645,183 86	5,218,183 66	6,498,199 11	1,256,532 39
1845.....	5,911,760 98	5,746,291 28	6,297,177 89	1,539,361 35
1846.....	6,711,283 89	10,413,370 58	6,455,013 92	1,027,693 64
1847.....	6,885,608 35	35,840,030 33	7,900,635 76	1,430,411 30
1848.....	5,650,851 25	27,688,534 21	9,408,476 02	1,252,296 61
1849.....	12,885,334 24	14,558,473 26	9,786,705 92	1,374,161 55
1850.....	16,043,763 36	9,687,024 53	7,904,724 66	1,663,591 47
1851.....	17,888,992 18	12,161,965 11	8,880,581 38	2,829,801 77
1852.....	17,504,171 45	8,521,506 19	8,918,942 10	3,043,576 04
1853.....	17,463,068 01	9,910,498 49	11,067,789 53	3,380,494 12
1854.....	26,672,144 68	11,722,282 87	10,790,096 32	1,550,339 55
1855.....	24,090,425 43	14,648,074 07	13,327,095 11	2,772,990 78
1856.....	31,794,038 87	16,963,160 51	14,074,834 64	2,644,263 97
1857.....	28,565,498 77	19,159,150 87	12,651,694 61	4,354,418 87
1858.....	26,400,016 42	25,679,121 63	14,053,264 64	4,978,266 18
1859.....	23,797,544 40	23,154,720 53	14,690,927 90	3,490,534 53
1860.....	27,977,978 30	16,472,202 72	11,514,649 83	2,991,121 54
1861.....	23,327,287 69	23,001,530 67	12,387,156 52	2,865,481 17
1862.....	21,385,862 59	389,173,562 29	42,640,353 09	2,327,948 37
1863.....	23,196,392 37	603,314,411 82	63,261,235 31	3,152,032 70
1864.....	27,572,216 87	690,391,048 66	85,704,963 74	2,629,975 97
1865.....	42,989,383 10	1,030,690,400 06	122,617,434 07	5,059,360 71
1866.....	40,613,114 17	283,154,676 06	43,285,662 00	3,295,729 32
1867.....	51,110,223 72	95,224,415 63	31,084,011 04	4,642,531 77
1868.....	53,009,867 67	123,246,648 62	25,775,502 72	4,100,682 32
1869.....	56,474,061 53	78,501,990 61	20,009,757 97	7,042,923 06
1870.....	53,237,461 56	57,655,675 40	21,780,229 87	3,407,938 15
1871.....	60,481,916 23	35,799,991 82	19,431,027 21	7,426,997 44
1872.....	60,984,757 42	35,372,157 20	21,249,809 99	7,061,728 83
1873.....	73,328,110 06	46,323,138 31	23,526,256 79	7,951,704 88
1874.....	*85,141,593 61	42,313,927 22	30,982,587 42	6,692,462 09
1875.....	71,070,702 98	41,120,645 98	21,497,626 27	8,384,656 82
1876.....	78,599,661 04	38,070,888 64	18,963,309 82	5,966,558 17
1877.....	56,252,066 60	37,082,735 90	14,959,935 36	5,277,007 22
1878.....	53,177,703 57	32,154,147 85	17,365,301 37	4,629,280 26
1879.....	65,741,555 49	40,425,860 73	15,125,126 84	5,206,109 06
1880.....	57,508,850 18	38,116,916 22	13,536,984 74	5,945,457 08
1881.....	64,415,824 71	40,466,460 55	15,686,671 66	6,514,161 09
1882.....	57,219,750 98	43,570,494 19	15,082,046 26	9,736,747 40
1883.....	68,678,032 21	43,911,882 93	15,283,437 17	7,362,590 34
1884.....	70,920,433 70	39,439,603 36	17,992,601 44	6,476,999 30
Total	\$1,776,676,387 11	\$4,486,046,978 51	\$1,076,103,029 50	\$317,248,033 84

EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1884. 69

Expenditures of the United States from March 4, 1789, to June 30, 1884—Continued.

YEARS.	Pensions.	Premiums.	Interest.	Total Net Ordinary Expenditures, Excluding Interest.
1816.....	\$ 188,804 15		\$ 7,822,923 34	\$ 28,373,432 58
1817.....	297,374 43		4,536,282 55	15,454,809 92
1818.....	890,719 90		6,209,954 08	13,808,673 78
1819.....	2,415,939 85		5,211,730 56	16,900,273 44
1820.....	3,208,376 31		5,151,004 32	13,134,530 57
1821.....	242,817 25		5,126,073 79	10,723,479 07
1822.....	1,948,199 40		5,172,786 79	9,827,643 51
1823.....	1,780,588 52		4,922,475 40	9,784,154 59
1824.....	1,499,326 59		4,943,557 93	15,330,144 71
1825.....	1,308,810 57		4,366,757 40	11,490,459 94
1826.....	1,556,593 83		3,975,542 95	13,062,316 27
1827.....	976,138 86		3,486,071 51	12,653,096 65
1828.....	850,573 57		3,098,800 60	13,296,041 45
1829.....	949,594 47		2,542,843 23	12,641,210 40
1830.....	1,363,297 81		1,912,574 93	13,229,533 38
1831.....	1,170,665 14		1,373,748 74	13,864,067 90
1832.....	1,184,422 40		772,561 50	16,516,388 77
1833.....	4,589,152 40		303,796 87	22,713,755 11
1834.....	3,364,285 30		202,152 98	18,425,417 25
1835.....	1,964,711 32		57,863 08	17,514,950 28
1836.....	2,882,797 98			30,868,164 04
1837.....	2,672,162 45			37,243,214 24
1838.....	2,156,067 29		14,996 48	33,849,718 08
1839.....	3,142,750 51		399,833 89	26,496,948 73
1840.....	2,603,562 17		174,598 08	24,139,990 11
1841.....	2,388,434 51		284,977 55	26,196,840 29
1842.....	1,378,931 33		773,549 85	24,361,336 59
1843.....	839,041 12		523,583 91	11,256,508 60
1844.....	2,032,008 99		1,833,452 13	20,650,108 01
1845.....	2,400,788 11	\$ 18,281 43	1,040,458 13	21,895,369 61
1846.....	1,811,097 56		842,723 27	26,418,459 59
1847.....	1,744,883 63		1,119,214 72	53,801,569 37
1848.....	1,227,496 48		2,390,765 88	45,227,454 77
1849.....	1,328,867 64	82,865 81	3,565,535 78	39,933,542 61
1850.....	1,866,886 02		3,782,393 03	37,165,990 09
1851.....	2,298,377 22	69,713 19	3,696,760 75	44,064,717 68
1852.....	2,401,858 78	179,063 42	4,000,397 80	40,899,954 56
1853.....	1,756,306 20	420,496 64	3,665,832 74	44,078,156 35
1854.....	1,332,665 00	2,877,818 69	3,070,926 69	51,967,528 42
1855.....	1,477,612 83	872,047 39	2,314,464 99	56,316,197 72
1856.....	1,296,229 65	385,372 90	1,953,322 37	66,772,527 64
1857.....	1,310,380 58	363,572 39	1,593,265 23	66,041,143 70
1858.....	1,219,768 30	574,443 06	1,652,055 67	72,336,437 17
1859.....	1,222,222 71		2,637,649 70	66,355,950 07
1860.....	1,100,802 32		3,144,120 94	60,056,754 71
1861.....	1,084,599 73		4,084,167 30	62,616,055 78
1862.....	852,170 47		13,190,344 84	456,379,896 81
1863.....	1,078,513 36		24,729,700 62	694,004,575 56
1864.....	4,985,473 90		53,685,421 69	811,283,679 14
1865.....	16,347,621 34	1,717,900 11	77,896,090 30	1,217,704,199 28
1866.....	15,605,549 88	58,476 51	139,067,724 91	385,954,731 43
1867.....	20,996,551 71	10,813,349 38	143,781,591 91	202,947,733 87
1868.....	23,782,386 78	7,001,151 04	140,424,045 71	229,915,088 11
1869.....	28,476,621 78	1,674,680 05	130,694,242 80	190,496,354 95
1870.....	28,340,202 17	15,996,555 60	129,336,498 00	164,421,807 15
1871.....	34,443,894 88	9,016,794 74	125,576,565 93	157,585,827 58
1872.....	28,533,402 76	6,968,266 76	117,367,839 72	153,201,856 19
1873.....	29,359,428 86	5,105,919 99	104,750,688 44	180,486,636 90
1874.....	29,038,414 66	1,395,073 55	107,119,815 21	194,118,985 00
1875.....	29,456,216 22		108,093,544 57	171,529,848 27
1876.....	28,257,395 69		100,343,271 23	164,957,813 36
1877.....	27,963,762 27		97,124,511 58	141,535,497 15
1878.....	27,137,019 08		102,500,874 65	134,463,452 15
1879.....	35,121,482 39		105,327,949 00	161,619,984 58
1880.....	56,777,174 44		95,787,575 11	171,865,322 67
1881.....	50,059,879 63	1,061,345 78	83,508,741 18	178,304,146 41
1882.....	61,345,193 95		71,077,306 79	186,908,232 75
1883.....	66,012,573 64		59,160,181 25	206,943,006 39
1884.....	55,429,228 06		54,578,378 48	244,126,944 38
Total.....	\$780,087,610 84	\$69,429,363 87	\$2,372,954,879 81	\$8,391,802,664 56

SUMMARY OF INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS, FROM ALL SOURCES, FOR TWENTY YEARS, 1863-1884.

From the Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Years.	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented Liquors.	Banks and Bankers.	Penalties, etc.	Adhesive Stamps.	Articles and occupations formerly taxed, but now exempt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1863.....	5,176,530	3,097,620	1,628,934	.....	27,170	4,140,175	26,932,763
1864.....	30,329,150	8,592,099	2,290,209	2,837,720	193,600	5,894,945	67,008,225
1865.....	18,731,422	11,401,373	3,734,928	4,940,871	520,365	11,162,392	160,638,180
1866.....	33,268,172	16,531,008	5,220,553	3,463,988	1,142,853	15,044,373	236,236,037
1867.....	33,542,932	19,765,148	6,057,501	2,046,552	1,459,171	16,094,171	186,954,423
1868.....	18,655,531	18,730,095	5,955,869	1,866,746	1,256,882	14,852,252	129,863,090
1869.....	45,071,231	23,430,708	6,099,880	2,196,054	877,089	16,420,710	65,943,673
1870.....	55,606,094	31,350,708	6,319,127	3,020,084	827,905	16,544,043	71,567,908
1871.....	46,281,848	33,578,907	7,389,502	3,644,242	636,980	15,342,739	87,136,958
1872.....	49,475,516	33,736,171	8,258,498	4,628,229	442,205	16,177,321	19,053,007
1873.....	52,099,372	34,886,303	9,324,938	3,771,031	461,653	7,702,377	6,329,782
1874.....	49,444,090	32,242,876	9,304,680	3,387,161	364,216	6,136,845	764,880
1875.....	52,081,991	37,303,462	9,144,004	4,097,248	281,108	6,557,239	1,080,111
1876.....	56,426,365	39,795,340	9,571,281	4,006,698	409,284	6,518,488	909,631
1877.....	57,469,430	41,106,547	9,480,789	3,829,729	419,969	6,450,429	238,261
1878.....	50,420,816	40,094,755	9,937,052	3,492,932	346,009	6,880,405	429,659
1879.....	52,570,285	40,135,003	10,729,820	3,198,884	578,591	6,237,538	.....
1880.....	61,185,509	38,870,140	12,829,808	3,350,985	383,755	7,668,394	.....
1881.....	67,153,975	42,854,991	13,700,241	3,762,208	231,078	7,924,708	152,163
1882.....	69,873,408	47,391,989	16,153,920	5,253,458	199,830	7,570,109	78,559
1883.....	74,368,775	42,104,250	16,900,616	3,748,995	305,038	7,053,053	71,852
1884.....	76,905,385	26,062,400	18,084,954	.....	289,144	.....	248,156
Total in 21 years.	1,056,137,847	663,558,893	198,116,899	70,542,925	11,654,687	207,878,244	1,147,016,683

THE GREAT PRODUCTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 2, 1881.)

QUANTITIES and VALUES of LEADING DOMESTIC ARTICLES PRODUCED in the United States during the Calendar Year 1879, and EXPORTED from the United States during the Fiscal Year 1880, with the percentage of the quantity of each article exported.

ARTICLES.	PRODUCTION.		DOMESTIC EX- PORTS.		Percent. retained for consump- tion.	Percent. exported.
	CALENDAR YEAR 1879.		YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1880.			
	Quantities.	Values.	Quantities.	Values.		
		Dollars.		Dollars.		
Corn.....bush..	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	187,884,892	154,279,608	94.32	5.68
Wheat.....bush..	448,756,630	497,030,142	2180,304,181	2225,879,502	59.82	40.18
Rye.....bush..	23,639,460	15,507,431	24,871,295	22,387,493	79.39	20.61
Oats.....bush..	363,761,320	120,533,294	766,366	308,129	99.79	.21
Barley.....bush..	40,283,100	23,714,444	1,128,923	784,819	97.20	2.80
Buckwheat.....bush..	13,140,000	7,856,191	Not spec'd.	Not spec'd.		
Potatoes.....bush..	181,626,400	79,153,673	696,080	522,039	99.62	.38
Tobacco, leaf.....lbs.	472,661,159	36,624,357	215,910,187	16,379,107	54.32	45.69
Hay.....tons.	35,493,000	330,804,494	13,739	206,819	99.96	.04
Cotton, raw.....lbs.	2,367,540,900	242,140,987	1,822,061,114	211,535,905	23.04	76.96
Wool, raw.....lbs.	232,500,000	Not stated	191,551	71,987	99.92	.08
Sugar.....lbs.	177,644,000	Not stated	30,142,004	2,718,627	83.03	16.97
Molasses.....galls.	12,200,000	Not stated	3,596,010	589,603	70.52	29.48
Pig-iron.....lbs.	5,483,706,000	Not stated	2,948,773	54,115	99.95	.05
Railroad bars or rails:						
Iron.....lbs.	840,320,000	Not stated	1,555,840	32,746	99.81	.19
Steel.....lbs.	1,386,226,000	Not stated	702,040	14,744	99.49	.51
Coal.....tons.	59,808,398	Not stated	615,260	2,058,080	98.97	1.03

¹ Corn meal included.

² Wheat flour included.

³ Rye flour included.

AGGREGATE RECEIPTS FROM INTERNAL REVENUE (BY STATES) FOR SEVEN YEARS, 1877-1884

From the Annual Reports of Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	1875.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1 Alabama..	137,970	92,533	135,890	130,651	140,533	108,674	85,398
2 Arizona...	20,371	24,471	26,984	38,008	45,464	40,008	2,715
3 Arkansas...	115,736	115,188	126,089	132,087	109,039	97,716	91,010
4 California..	2,146,790	2,210,735	2,783,634	3,613,391	4,127,178	4,002,873	3,384,766
5 Colorado...	83,508	114,936	168,259	215,051	247,264	216,100	195,999
6 Conn.....	580,336	516,281	461,180	579,690	565,801	506,991	428,371
7 Dakota...	29,954	33,693	41,653	48,604	67,437	86,875	9,664
8 Delaware...	480,937	378,632	304,398	311,067	350,906	293,906	210,327
9 Dist. Col..	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
10 Florida....	183,823	200,425	204,590	254,890	280,227	243,545	178,562
11 Georgia....	333,520	318,736	322,074	364,134	359,361	365,661	379,742
12 Idaho.....	19,778	21,884	22,665	25,800	31,908	35,080	2,634
13 Illinois....	19,668,791	19,442,583	23,035,614	25,784,682	28,252,417	25,977,525	23,520,485
14 Indiana....	5,710,838	5,842,138	6,213,636	7,281,254	6,485,357	5,582,720	5,618,512
15 Iowa.....	958,851	838,837	854,850	923,777	1,843,905	4,062,720	2,737,417
16 Kansas....	153,358	176,936	252,734	239,527	264,014	239,763	167,351
17 Kentucky..	6,880,614	7,653,862	8,885,545	8,719,162	10,531,236	15,387,078	18,583,172
18 Louisiana..	850,641	585,889	712,049	760,619	918,899	738,666	560,185
19 Maine.....	70,696	75,531	76,768	82,457	85,260	72,803	56,599
20 Maryland..	2,320,795	2,262,452	2,393,957	2,483,463	2,822,238	3,429,153	3,146,491
21 Mass.....	2,424,364	2,434,104	2,635,653	2,699,681	2,937,359	2,753,662	2,396,590
22 Michigan..	1,602,803	1,653,777	1,611,758	1,787,275	2,003,191	1,882,452	1,419,381
23 Minnesota..	275,003	305,584	364,689	445,140	528,402	535,462	493,982
24 Mississ'pi.	86,824	87,272	91,233	96,122	94,099	60,490	50,450
25 Missouri...	5,071,233	5,026,143	5,449,654	6,470,349	7,539,488	7,680,411	6,473,806
26 Montana...	27,104	30,085	33,714	44,882	68,001	75,543	125,370
27 Nebraska...	699,821	875,906	912,735	962,065	1,108,191	1,320,517	1,515,816
28 Nevada....	59,017	60,622	60,455	53,421	49,104	40,871	3,827
29 N. Hamp...	228,188	222,899	278,139	309,721	349,942	352,998	390,137
30 N. Jersey..	5,095,325	4,669,364	4,207,808	4,873,676	5,451,634	5,424,458	3,477,223
31 N. Mexico..	19,325	18,576	31,851	47,466	55,903	54,067	69,140
32 New York..	14,951,520	15,419,444	16,249,877	17,233,268	19,455,040	17,967,187	13,760,384
33 N. Carol'a.	1,818,460	2,411,917	2,354,006	2,476,440	2,867,415	2,377,127	1,760,967
34 Ohio.....	14,770,506	15,889,512	18,018,999	19,295,836	18,359,299	15,704,048	13,520,265
35 Oregon...	60,683	68,471	76,982	85,004	88,680	101,451	128,275
36 Penna....	5,917,422	5,849,180	6,869,930	7,669,214	8,775,106	8,708,679	7,888,700
37 Rhode Isl.	246,760	230,583	210,884	209,079	229,259	395,319	130,466
38 S. Carol'a.	119,242	105,229	111,961	135,907	119,100	117,069	93,897
39 Tennessee..	844,485	997,425	1,003,736	1,146,764	997,728	1,173,890	1,249,976
40 Texas.....	265,932	250,649	233,106	248,636	258,433	263,651	210,149
41 Utah.....	43,936	47,413	74,352	43,117	48,523	53,895	4,560
42 Vermont...	44,339	50,159	50,545	53,146	56,445	46,062	30,905
43 Virginia...	6,501,730	6,424,488	5,781,409	6,063,106	6,226,308	5,078,196	3,232,726
44 Wash'ton..	23,011	30,277	27,018	32,764	40,203	49,208	6,939
45 W. Virgin.	326,472	322,630	370,672	452,596	502,277	546,488	560,328
46 Wisconsin.	2,431,301	2,621,729	2,698,517	2,910,095	3,193,115	3,197,499	2,993,756
47 Wyoming..	15,207	14,197	15,948	18,551	20,386	17,424	1,203
AGGREGATE RECEIPTS EACH YEAR..	104,717,320	106,933,367	116,848,220	127,851,635	138,954,165	137,500,291	121,368,620
Adhesive stampst...	6,380,405	6,237,539	7,668,394	7,924,708	8,139,218	7,658,631	221,420
Salaries.....				3,022			
Aggregate receipts from all sources.	111,097,725	113,170,906	124,516,614	135,779,365	147,093,383	145,158,922	121,590,040

*The District of Columbia, since 1877, forms part of the Third Maryland District.

†These totals include stamps sold which cannot be apportioned among the States and Territories, inclusive of commissions on the sales.

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE TAXES.

[From the Revised Statutes of the United States, as amended in 1883.]

Ale, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Banks and bankers, on capital and deposits. By Act of March 3, 1883, "to reduce internal revenue taxation," etc., all taxes on capital and deposits of banks and bankers were repealed after March 3, 1883.	
Banks and bankers, on average amount of circulation, each month.....	1-12 of 1 per ct.
Banks, on average amount of circulation, beyond 90 per cent. of the capital, an additional tax each month.....	1-6 of 1 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations, etc., on amount of notes of any person, firm, association (other than a national banking association,) corporation, State bank, or State banking association, town, city, or municipal corporation, used and paid out as circulation.....	10 per ct.
Banks, persons, firms, associations (other than national bank associations,) and every corporation, State bank or State banking association, on the amount of their own notes used for circulation and paid out by them.....	10 per ct.
Beer, per bbl. of 31 gallons.....	\$1 00
Brandy, per gallon.....	90
Brewers, manufacturing 500 bbls. or more, annually.....	100 00
—manufacturing less than 500 bbls. annually.....	50 00
Cigars, manufacturers of, special tax.....	6 00
Cigars of all descriptions, made of tobacco or any substitute, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigarettes, not weighing more than 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	50
Cigarettes, weight exceeding 3 lbs. per 1,000, per 1,000.....	3 00
Cigars or Cigarettes, imported, in addition to import duty to pay same as above.	
Liquors, fermented, per bbl.....	1 00
Liquors, distilled, per gallon.....	90
Liquor dealers (Wholesale,) special tax.....	100 00
Malt liquor dealers (wholesale).....	50 00
Liquor dealers (retail,) special tax.....	25 00
Malt liquor dealers (retail).....	20 00
Manufacturers of stills.....	50 00
Manufacturers of stills, for each still or worm made.....	20 00
Matches. All taxes on matches, wax tapers, and cigar lights were repealed after July 1, 1883, by act of March 3, 1883.	
Rectifiers, special tax, less than 500 bbls. \$100; above 500 bbls.....	200 00
Snuff, or snuff flour, manufactured of tobacco, or any substitute, per lb.....	8
Spirits, distilled, per proof gallon.....	90
Stamps, for distilled spirits for export, wholesale liquor dealers, special bonded warehouse, distillery warehouse, and rectified spirits.....each	10
Stamps, on bank checks, drafts, etc. Tax repealed after July 1, 1883.	
Tobacco, all kinds, per lb. after May 1, 1883.....	8
Tobacco, dealers in manufactured, after May 1, 1883.....	2 40
Tobacco, manufacturers of, after May 1, 1883.....	6 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, wholesale, after May 1, 1883.....	12 00
Tobacco, dealers in leaf, retail, after May 1, 1883.....\$250, and 80 cents per dollar on sales above \$500 per annum.	
But farmers and producers may sell tobacco of their own raising to consumers to an amount not exceeding \$100 annually.	
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with more than two horses, mules, etc., after May 1, 1883.....	30 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with two horses, mules, or other animals, after May 1, 1883.....	15 00
Tobacco pedlars, travelling with one horse, mule, or other animal, after May 1, 1883.....	7 20
Tobacco pedlars, travelling on foot, or by public conveyance, after May 1, 1883..	3 60
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, for export, stamps for, each, after May 1, 1883.....	10
Whiskey, per proof gallon.....	90
Wines and champagne (imitation) not made from grapes grown in the United States, and liquors not made from grapes, currants, rhubarb, or berries, grown in the United States, but rectified or mixed with distilled spirits, or by infusion of any matter in spirits, to be sold as wine or substitute for it, per dozen bottles of more than a pint and not more than a quart.....	2 40
Imitation wines, containing not more than one pint, per dozen bottles.....	2 20

DENSITY OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES—NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE IN EACH STATE.

NOTE.—The figures of this table have been obtained by dividing the population by the total land area of the State or Territory, Alaska (unorganized) being omitted.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.	NUMBER OF INHABITANTS TO THE SQUARE MILE.									
	Square Miles.	1830	1870	1880	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
United States...	2,970,000										
Alabama.....	51,540	24.5	19.3	18.7	14.9	11.4	6.0	2.4	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	112,920	0.4	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	56,045	15.1	9.1	8.2	5.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	.....	.....	.....
California.....	155,980	5.5	3.5	2.4	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	103,645	1.9	0.3	0.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	4,845	128.5	110.9	95.0	76.5	64.0	61.4	56.8	54.0	51.8	49.1
Dakota.....	147,700	0.9	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	1,960	74.8	63.7	57.3	46.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	37.1	32.8	30.2
Dist. Columbia.	60	2,960.4	2,195.0	1,251.3	861.4	437.1	398.3	330.4	240.2	140.9	.....
Florida.....	54,240	5.0	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	59,980	26.1	20.0	17.9	15.4	11.7	8.7	5.8	4.3	2.8	1.4
Idaho.....	84,290	0.4	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	56,000	55.0	45.3	30.6	18.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.2	.....	.....
Indiana.....	36,910	55.1	47.0	37.6	27.5	19.1	9.6	4.1	0.7	0.2	.....
Iowa.....	55,475	29.3	21.5	12.2	8.5	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	81,700	12.2	4.4	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	40,000	41.2	33.0	28.9	24.6	19.5	17.2	14.1	10.2	5.5	1.8
Louisiana.....	45,420	20.7	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.7	3.4	1.7	.....	.....
Maine.....	29,995	21.7	20.9	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	9.9	7.7	5.1	3.2
Maryland.....	9,960	94.8	79.1	69.6	59.1	47.7	45.3	41.3	38.6	34.6	32.4
Massachusetts..	8,040	221.8	181.2	153.1	123.7	91.8	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.6	47.1
Michigan.....	57,430	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.9	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	79,205	9.8	5.5	2.2	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	46,340	24.4	17.8	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.2	.....
Missouri.....	68,735	31.5	25.0	17.2	9.9	5.6	2.0	0.9	0.3	.....	.....
Montana.....	145,310	0.3	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	76,185	5.9	1.6	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	109,740	0.6	0.3	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Hampshire....	9,005	38.5	35.3	36.2	35.3	31.6	29.9	27.1	28.8	20.4	15.8
New Jersey.....	7,455	151.7	121.5	90.1	65.7	50.1	43.0	37.2	32.9	28.3	24.7
New Mexico.....	122,460	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	47,620	106.7	92.0	81.3	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1
North Carolina..	43,580	28.8	22.6	20.4	17.9	15.5	15.2	13.2	11.4	9.8	8.1
Ohio.....	40,760	78.5	65.3	57.4	48.6	37.3	23.0	14.3	5.7	1.1	.....
Oregon.....	94,560	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania....	44,985	95.2	78.2	64.6	51.4	38.3	30.0	23.3	18.0	13.4	9.6
Rhode Island....	1,065	254.9	200.3	160.9	136.0	100.3	89.6	76.5	70.9	63.7	63.4
South Carolina..	30,170	33.0	23.3	23.3	22.2	19.7	19.3	16.7	13.8	11.5	8.2
Tennessee.....	41,750	36.9	31.1	26.6	24.0	19.9	16.3	10.1	6.3	2.5	0.8
Texas.....	262,290	6.1	3.1	2.3	0.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	82,190	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	9,136	36.4	36.1	34.5	34.4	32.0	30.7	25.8	23.9	16.9	9.4
Virginia.....	40,125	37.7	30.5	24.6	21.9	19.1	18.7	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.5
Washington.....	66,880	1.1	0.3	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia..	24,645	25.1	17.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	54,450	24.2	19.3	14.2	5.6	0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	97,875	0.2	0.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States...	2,970,000	17.29	13.30	10.84	7.93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

THE URBAN POPULATION OF THE U. S. 1790 TO 1880.

DATE.	Population of the United States.	Number of Cities.	Population of Cities.	Inhabitants of Cities in each 100 of the Total Population.
1790.....	3,929,214	6	181,472	3.86
1800.....	5,308,468	6	210,873	3.9
1810.....	7,259,851	11	350,920	4.9
1820.....	9,633,323	13	474,135	4.9
1830.....	12,803,030	26	864,509	6.7
1840.....	17,069,458	44	1,453,994	8.5
1850.....	23,191,876	85	2,897,556	12.5
1860.....	31,443,361	141	5,072,256	16.1
1870.....	38,993,871	265	8,071,876	20.9
1880.....	50,186,723	365	11,318,547	22.5

SPECIAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884.

[From the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.]

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			23,000,000			559,156
1791.....			29,200,000			512,041
1792.....			31,500,600			1,758,098
1793.....			31,100,000			2,109,572
1794.....			34,600,000			6,526,283
1795.....			69,756,268			8,469,472
1796.....			81,436,164			26,300,000
1797.....			75,379,406			27,000,000
1798.....			68,551,700			38,000,000
1799.....			79,069,148			45,523,000
1800.....			91,252,768			39,130,877
1801.....			111,363,511			46,642,721
1802.....			76,333,333			35,774,971
1803.....			64,666,666			18,504,072
1804.....			85,000,000			36,231,597
1805.....			120,600,000			58,179,019
1806.....			129,410,000			60,253,236
1807.....			188,500,000			59,643,538
1808.....			56,990,000			12,997,414
1809.....			59,400,000			20,797,531
1810.....			85,400,000			24,391,295
1811.....			58,400,000			16,922,790
1812.....			77,080,000			8,465,197
1813.....			22,005,000			2,847,845
1814.....			12,965,000			145,169
1815.....			113,041,274			6,566,350
1816.....			147,103,000			17,138,556
1817.....			99,250,000			19,366,069
1818.....			121,750,000			19,426,696
1819.....			87,125,000			19,165,688
1820.....			74,450,000			18,008,029
1821.....	54,520,835	8,064,890	62,585,724	10,824,429	10,478,059	21,302,488
1822.....	79,871,695	3,369,846	83,241,541	11,476,022	10,810,180	22,286,202
1823.....	72,481,371	5,097,896	77,579,267	21,170,065	6,372,987	27,543,052
1824.....	72,170,037	8,378,970	80,549,007	18,322,605	7,014,552	25,337,157
1825.....	90,189,310	6,150,765	96,340,075	23,793,588	8,797,053	32,590,643
1826.....	78,093,511	6,880,906	84,974,477	20,440,984	4,098,678	24,539,612
1827.....	71,332,998	8,151,130	79,484,068	16,431,830	6,971,306	23,403,136
1828.....	81,020,083	7,489,741	88,509,824	14,044,578	7,550,489	21,595,017
1829.....	67,088,915	7,403,612	74,492,527	12,347,344	4,311,184	16,658,478
1830.....	62,720,956	8,155,964	70,876,920	13,145,857	1,241,622	14,387,479
1831.....	95,885,179	7,305,945	103,191,124	13,077,099	6,956,437	20,033,536
1832.....	95,121,702	5,907,504	101,029,206	19,794,074	4,245,399	24,039,473
1833.....	101,047,943	7,070,368	108,118,311	17,577,876	2,244,869	19,822,735
1834.....	108,609,700	17,981,632	126,591,332	21,636,558	1,076,258	22,712,811
1835.....	136,764,205	13,131,447	149,895,742	14,756,321	5,748,174	20,504,495
1836.....	176,579,154	13,400,881	189,980,035	17,767,769	3,978,598	21,746,360
1837.....	190,472,806	10,516,414	200,989,217	17,162,228	4,692,730	21,854,962
1838.....	95,970,268	17,747,116	113,717,404	9,417,690	3,035,105	12,452,795
1839.....	156,466,956	5,598,176	162,065,132	10,626,140	6,868,385	17,494,525
1840.....	98,258,706	8,832,813	107,141,519	12,008,371	6,181,941	18,190,312
1841.....	122,957,544	4,988,683	127,946,177	8,181,235	7,287,846	15,469,081
1842.....	96,075,071	4,087,016	100,162,087	8,078,738	3,642,785	11,721,538
1843.....	42,483,464	22,320,335	64,753,799	5,139,355	1,413,362	6,552,697
1844.....	102,604,666	5,830,429	108,435,035	6,214,058	5,270,809	11,484,867
1845.....	113,184,322	4,070,242	117,254,564	7,584,174	7,762,049	15,346,830
1846.....	117,914,065	3,777,732	121,691,797	7,895,206	3,481,417	11,376,623
1847.....	122,424,349	24,121,289	146,545,638	6,166,754	1,844,404	8,011,158
1848.....	148,638,644	6,360,284	154,998,928	7,986,806	13,141,204	21,128,010
1849.....	141,206,199	6,651,240	147,857,439	8,641,091	4,447,774	13,088,865

Before 1821, the Treasury accounts did not separate merchandise from specie.
The figures for 1843 are for 9 months, the fiscal year having then been changed from Sept 30 to June 30.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1883—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1790.....			22,460,844			19,665,000
1791.....			28,687,959			18,500,000
1792.....			29,746,902			19,000,000
1793.....			28,990,428			21,000,000
1794.....			28,073,787			26,500,000
1795.....			61,266,796			39,500,000
1796.....			55,126,164			40,764,097
1797.....			48,379,406			29,850,206
1798.....			35,551,700			28,527,097
1799.....			33,546,148			32,142,522
1800.....			52,121,891			31,840,908
1801.....			64,720,790			47,473,204
1802.....			40,558,362			36,708,189
1803.....			51,072,594			42,205,961
1804.....			48,768,403			41,467,477
1805.....			67,420,981			42,337,002
1806.....			69,126,764			41,233,797
1807.....			78,856,442			48,699,592
1808.....			43,992,586			9,433,546
1809.....			38,602,469			31,405,702
1810.....			61,008,705			42,366,675
1811.....			37,377,210			45,294,042
1812.....			68,534,873			30,032,109
1813.....			19,157,155			25,008,152
1814.....			12,819,831			6,782,272
1815.....			106,427,924			45,974,408
1816.....			129,964,444			64,781,896
1817.....			79,891,931			68,818,500
1818.....			102,323,304			73,854,437
1819.....			67,959,317			50,976,838
1820.....			56,441,971			51,683,640
1821.....	43,696,405	2,413,169	41,283,236	43,671,894		43,671,894
1822.....	68,395,674	2,440,335	60,955,339	49,874,079		49,874,079
1823.....	61,310,736	1,375,091	50,035,645	47,155,408		47,155,408
1824.....	53,847,432	1,364,418	55,211,850	50,649,500		50,649,500
1825.....	66,395,722	2,646,290	63,749,432	66,944,745		66,944,745
1826.....	57,652,577	2,782,288	60,434,865	52,449,825	605,885	53,055,710
1827.....	54,901,108	1,179,824	56,080,932	57,878,117	1,043,574	58,921,691
1828.....	66,975,505	60,698	66,914,807	49,976,632	693,937	50,669,669
1829.....	54,741,571	3,092,478	57,834,049	55,087,307	612,886	55,700,193
1830.....	49,575,099	6,914,342	56,489,441	58,524,878	937,151	59,462,029
1831.....	82,808,110	349,488	83,157,598	59,218,582	2,058,474	61,277,057
1832.....	75,327,683	1,862,105	76,989,788	61,726,529	1,410,941	63,137,470
1833.....	83,470,067	4,825,509	88,295,576	69,950,856	366,842	70,317,698
1834.....	86,973,147	16,235,374	103,208,521	80,622,062	400,500	81,022,562
1835.....	122,007,974	7,383,273	129,391,247	100,459,481	729,601	101,189,082
1836.....	158,811,392	9,422,283	168,233,675	106,570,942	345,738	106,916,680
1837.....	113,310,571	5,823,684	119,134,255	94,280,895	1,283,519	95,564,414
1838.....	86,552,598	14,712,011	101,264,609	95,560,880	472,941	96,033,821
1839.....	145,870,816	1,273,209	144,597,607	101,625,533	1,908,358	103,533,891
1840.....	86,250,335	2,700,572	88,951,207	111,660,561	2,235,073	113,895,634
1841.....	114,776,309	2,299,213	112,477,096	103,636,236	2,746,486	106,382,722
1842.....	87,996,318	444,231	88,440,549	91,799,242	1,170,754	92,969,996
1843.....	37,294,129	20,906,973	58,201,102	77,686,354	107,429	77,793,783
1844.....	96,390,548	539,630	96,930,168	99,531,774	183,405	99,715,179
1845.....	105,599,541	3,691,807	101,907,734	98,455,330	844,446	99,299,776
1846.....	110,048,859	296,315	110,345,174	101,718,042	423,821	102,141,893
1847.....	116,257,595	22,276,885	138,534,480	150,574,844	62,630	150,637,474
1848.....	140,651,838	6,790,920	133,870,918	130,203,709	2,700,412	132,904,121
1849.....	132,565,108	2,203,466	134,768,574	131,710,081	950,874	132,668,955

1. Excess of foreign specie exported over imports.

SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUNE 30, 1884—(Continued).

FISCAL YEAR.	IMPORTS.			FOREIGN EXPORTS.		
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850....	178,509,526	4,638,792	178,138,318	9,475,498	5,476,315	14,951,808
1851....	210,741,429	5,453,503	216,224,932	10,295,121	11,403,172	21,698,293
1852....	207,440,398	5,505,044	212,945,442	12,053,084	5,236,298	17,289,382
1853....	263,777,265	4,201,382	267,978,647	13,630,120	3,938,340	17,568,460
1854....	297,623,039	6,939,342	304,562,381	21,631,260	3,218,934	24,850,194
1855....	257,808,708	3,659,812	261,468,520	26,158,368	2,289,925	28,448,293
1856....	310,432,310	4,207,632	314,639,942	14,781,372	1,597,206	16,378,578
1857....	348,428,342	12,461,799	360,890,141	14,917,047	9,058,570	23,975,617
1858....	263,338,654	19,274,496	282,613,150	20,660,241	10,225,901	30,886,142
1859....	331,333,341	7,434,789	338,768,130	14,509,971	6,385,106	20,895,077
1860....	353,616,119	8,550,135	362,166,254	17,333,634	9,539,388	26,873,022
1861....	289,310,542	46,339,611	335,650,153	14,654,217	5,991,210	20,645,427
1862....	189,356,677	16,415,052	205,771,729	11,026,477	5,842,989	16,869,466
1863....	243,335,815	9,584,105	252,919,920	17,960,535	8,163,049	26,123,584
1864....	316,447,283	13,115,612	329,562,895	15,333,961	4,922,979	20,256,940
1865....	238,745,580	9,810,072	248,555,652	29,089,055	3,025,102	32,114,157
1866....	434,812,066	10,790,092	445,512,158	11,341,420	3,400,697	14,742,117
1867....	395,763,100	22,070,475	417,833,575	14,719,332	5,892,176	20,611,508
1868....	337,436,440	14,188,368	371,624,808	12,562,999	10,038,127	22,601,126
1869....	417,506,379	19,807,876	437,314,255	10,951,000	14,222,414	25,173,414
1870....	435,958,408	26,419,179	462,377,587	16,155,295	14,271,864	30,427,159
1871....	520,223,684	21,270,024	541,493,708	14,421,270	14,088,629	28,509,899
1872....	626,595,077	13,743,689	640,338,766	15,690,455	7,079,294	22,769,749
1873....	642,136,210	21,480,937	663,617,147	17,446,488	10,703,028	28,149,511
1874....	567,406,342	28,454,906	595,861,248	16,849,619	6,930,719	23,780,338
1875....	533,005,436	20,900,717	553,906,153	14,158,611	8,275,013	22,433,624
1876....	460,741,190	15,936,681	476,677,871	14,802,424	6,467,511	21,270,035
1877....	451,323,128	40,774,414	492,097,540	12,804,996	13,027,499	25,832,495
1878....	437,051,539	29,321,314	466,372,853	14,154,698	6,678,240	20,832,938
1879....	445,777,775	20,296,000	466,073,775	12,098,651	7,442,406	19,541,057
1880....	667,954,746	93,034,310	760,989,056	11,692,305	7,795,026	19,487,331
1881....	642,664,628	110,575,497	753,240,125	18,451,399	5,179,903	23,631,302
1882....	734,639,574	42,472,390	767,111,964	17,302,525	5,937,308	23,239,733
1883....	723,180,914	28,489,391	751,670,305	19,615,770	10,197,152	29,812,922
1884....	667,697,693	37,426,262	705,123,955	15,548,757	16,907,748	32,456,505

The import values are invoice prices in gold at place of shipment, and the export values are also in specie. From 1862 to 1878, representing the period of suspension of specie payments, an additional column on the right exhibits the currency value of domestic exports, added to the specie of domestic production exported.

**SPECIE VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
FROM SEPT. 30, 1789, TO JUN 30, 1884—(Continued).**

FISCAL YEAR.	NET IMPORTS (less re-exports).			DOMESTIC EXPORTS.			
	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Coin and bullion.	Total.	Mixed values, gold and cur'cy.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1850..	164,084,093	1847,522	165,931,615	184,900,228	2,046,679	186,946,912	.....
1851..	200,476,308	15,949,669	216,425,977	178,620,188	16,069,580	194,689,718	.....
1852..	195,987,314	208,746	196,196,060	154,981,147	87,437,837	242,418,984	.....
1853..	250,157,145	263,042	250,420,187	189,869,162	23,548,535	213,417,697	.....
1854..	275,991,779	8,720,408	284,712,187	215,828,200	38,062,570	253,890,770	.....
1855..	231,650,340	1,869,887	233,520,227	192,751,135	53,957,418	246,708,553	.....
1856..	295,650,938	2,610,426	298,261,364	266,438,051	44,148,279	310,586,330	.....
1857..	333,511,295	8,403,229	341,914,524	278,906,713	60,078,352	338,985,065	.....
1858..	242,678,413	9,048,595	251,727,008	251,351,083	42,407,246	293,758,279	.....
1859..	316,823,370	1,049,683	317,873,053	278,392,080	57,502,305	335,894,385	.....
1860..	336,282,485	1,049,253	337,331,738	316,242,423	56,946,851	373,189,274	.....
1861..	274,656,325	40,848,401	315,504,726	204,869,616	23,799,870	228,669,486	.....
1862..	178,330,200	10,572,063	188,902,263	179,644,024	31,044,651	210,688,675	213,069,519
1863..	225,375,280	1,421,056	226,796,336	186,008,912	55,993,562	241,997,474	305,884,996
1864..	301,113,322	8,192,633	309,305,955	143,504,027	100,473,562	243,977,589	320,035,199
1865..	209,656,525	6,784,970	216,441,495	136,940,248	64,618,124	201,558,372	323,743,187
1866..	423,470,646	7,299,395	430,770,041	337,518,102	82,643,374	420,161,476	550,684,277
1867..	381,043,768	16,178,299	397,222,067	279,786,809	54,976,196	334,763,005	440,722,228
1868..	344,873,441	4,150,241	349,023,682	269,389,900	88,745,975	358,135,875	454,301,713
1869..	406,555,379	5,585,462	412,140,841	275,166,697	42,915,966	318,082,663	413,961,115
1870..	419,808,113	12,147,315	431,955,428	376,616,473	43,883,802	420,500,275	499,092,143
1871..	505,802,414	7,231,395	513,033,809	428,398,908	84,403,359	512,802,267	562,518,651
1872..	610,904,622	6,664,395	617,569,017	428,487,131	72,798,240	501,285,371	649,219,718
1873..	624,689,727	10,777,909	635,467,636	505,033,439	73,905,546	578,938,985	649,132,563
1874..	550,556,728	21,524,187	572,080,915	569,433,421	59,699,686	629,133,107	698,039,054
						\$10,200,059	\$11,424,066
1875..	518,846,825	12,625,704	531,472,529	499,284,100	83,637,129	583,141,229	643,094,767
					\$15,596,524	\$15,596,524	\$15,596,524
1876..	445,988,766	9,469,070	455,457,836	525,582,247	50,088,601	575,670,848	644,956,406
					\$10,507,563	\$10,507,563	\$10,507,563
1877..	438,518,130	27,746,915	466,265,045	580,670,220	43,134,788	623,804,962	676,115,562
					\$13,051,798	\$13,051,798	\$13,051,798
1878..	422,890,834	29,143,074	452,033,908	650,683,798	27,054,985	677,738,783	722,773,499
					\$10,535,857	\$10,535,857	\$10,535,857
1879..	433,679,124	12,853,594	446,532,718	698,840,790	7,555,035	715,895,825	717,068,777
					\$13,158,005	\$13,158,005	\$13,158,005
	656,262,441	85,239,284	741,501,725	823,946,353	9,347,893	841,501,388	\$41,501,388
1880..	624,213,229	109,395,594	733,608,823	883,925,947	14,226,944	898,152,891	\$98,952,891
					\$9,629,916	\$9,629,916	\$9,629,916
1881..	707,337,049	36,435,182	743,772,231	733,239,732	43,480,271	776,720,003	\$76,720,003
					\$14,022,649	\$14,022,649	\$14,022,649
1882..	703,565,144	18,292,289	721,857,383	804,223,632	21,623,181	825,846,813	\$825,846,813
					\$15,636,298	\$15,636,298	\$15,636,298
1883..	652,148,936	20,518,514	672,667,450	724,964,852	50,325,635	775,190,487	\$775,190,487
						\$11,436,577	\$11,436,577

* These figures represent additional exports to Canada, by land carriage, not embraced in the United States customs accounts, but from Canadian official reports.

**Annual Average Production of the Precious Metals in the World,
also in the United States of America, since 1848, the Year of the
Discovery of the Gold-fields of California.**

COUNTRIES.	EPOCHS.	No. of Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold and Silver.
			Million dollars.	Million dollars.	Million dollars.
Entire World.....	1849-75...	27	102.29	58.29	160.58
United States.....	1849-75...	27	50.06	.....	59.80
" ".....	1850-75...	17	.....	15.69	.....

Annual Appropriations made by Congress from 1875 to 1885.

Published by the Treasury Department, Warrant Division, October, 1884.

	Fiscal Year 1875.	Fiscal Year 1876.	Fiscal Year 1877.	Fiscal Year 1878.	Fiscal Year 1879.	Fiscal Year 1880.
To Supply Deficiencies	\$4,053,812	\$2,387,372	\$834,696	\$2,547,186	\$15,213,259	\$4,633,824
Legislative, Executive & Judicial Expenses.	20,758,255	16,038,699	16,057,031	15,756,774	15,868,694	16,186,230
Sundry Civil Expenses	26,924,747	29,459,853	15,895,065	17,079,256	24,968,590	19,734,869
Support of the Army..	27,788,500	27,933,830	27,621,868	No appro.	51,279,679	26,797,300
Naval Service.....	20,813,947	17,001,307	12,741,791	13,589,933	14,153,432	14,028,469
Indian Service.....	5,538,275	5,425,627	4,567,018	4,827,666	4,734,876	4,713,479
Rivers and Harbors..	5,228,000	6,648,518	5,015,000	No appro.	8,322,700	9,577,495
Forts & Fortifications.	904,000	850,000	315,000	275,000	275,000	275,000
Military Academy....	339,835	364,740	290,065	286,604	292,805	319,547
Post-Office Departm't.	7,175,542	8,376,305	5,927,498	2,939,725	4,222,275	5,872,376
Pensions.....	29,980,000	30,000,000	29,533,500	28,533,000	29,371,574	56,283,300
Consular and Diplo- matic Service.....	3,404,804	1,374,985	1,188,797	1,146,748	1,087,535	1,097,735
Miscellaneous.....	2,108,041	1,853,805	4,134,692	1,425,091	2,226,390	2,995,124
Totals.....	155,017,758	147,714,941	124,122,011	88,356,983	172,016,809	162,404,648

	Fiscal Year 1881.	Fiscal Year 1882.	Fiscal Year 1883.	Fiscal Year 1884.	Fiscal Year 1885.
To Supply Deficiencies	\$6,118,085	\$5,110,862	\$9,853,869	\$2,832,680	\$4,385,836
Legislative, Executive & Judicial Expenses.	16,532,009	17,797,398	20,322,908	20,763,843	21,556,902
Sundry Civil Expenses	22,503,508	22,011,223	25,425,479	23,713,404	22,346,750
Support of the Army..	26,425,800	26,687,800	27,032,099	24,681,250	24,454,450
Naval Service.....	14,405,708	14,566,038	14,903,559	15,954,247	18,981,856
Indian Service.....	4,657,263	4,587,867	5,219,604	5,388,656	5,903,151
Rivers and Harbors..	8,976,500	11,451,300	18,988,875	No appro.	14,948,800
Forts & Fortifications.	550,000	575,000	375,000	670,000	700,000
Military Academy....	316,234	322,435	335,557	318,657	314,563
Post-Office Departm't.	3,883,420	2,152,258	1,902,178	Indefinite	Indefinite
Pensions.....	41,644,000	68,282,307	116,000,000	86,575,000	20,810,000
Consular and Diplo- matic Service.....	1,180,335	1,191,435	1,256,655	1,296,255	1,225,140
Agricultural Depart.	253,300	335,500	427,280	405,640	480,190
Expenses of District of Columbia ^a	3,425,247	3,379,571	3,496,060	3,505,495	3,594,258
Miscellaneous.....	4,959,332	1,128,006	5,888,994	1,806,439	7,800,004
Totals.....	155,830,841	179,579,000	251,428,117	187,911,566	137,451,898

¹ For six months ending December 31, 1884.² Note.—One half of this amount is by law paid by the U. S. Government; the other half must be paid into the Treasury by District taxes, and Congress appropriates the full sum.

POPULATION OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND, AT EACH DECENNIAL CENSUS, FROM 1801 TO 1861.

	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	1861.	1871.	1881.
Eng. & Wales.	9,156,171	10,454,529	12,172,664	14,051,986	16,035,198	18,064,170	20,228,417	22,712,266	25,968,264
Scotland.	1,678,452	1,884,044	2,137,326	2,406,610	2,652,339	2,922,362	3,096,808	3,360,018	3,734,441
Ireland*	5,319,867	6,084,996	6,869,544	7,828,347	8,222,664	6,623,982	5,850,309	5,411,416	5,169,860
Islands*	82,810	85,547	92,654	106,542	126,249	145,435	145,674	144,638	141,232
Army, Navy & Merchant Seamen a- broad.....					202,954	212,194	250,356	229,000	242,844
United King- dom.	16,237,300	18,509,116	21,272,187	24,592,435	27,239,404	27,968,143	29,571,644	31,867,338	35,246,633
Increase, p. ct.		13.99	14.92	14.71	11.67	2.63	5.77	7.72	6.53

^a The population of Ireland and that of the Channel Islands in the British Seas for 1861 and 1881 are given by estimate, no census having been taken before 1821.

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.] NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1883 and 1884.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
1. Free of Duty.				
ANIMALS, not elsewhere specified:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cattle.....No.	41,081	23,117	2,309,950	1,135,395
Horses.....No.	18,271	7,601	2,812,591	1,906,840
Sheep.....No.	4,497	5,623	74,558	123,582
All other, including fowls.....			538,549	227,720
Articles, the growth, produce, or manufacture of the U.S., returned.....			6,138,960	6,514,999
Art-works, n. e. s.: Paintings, statuary, fountains, and other works of art, the production of American artists.....			361,408	275,281
Asphaltum, or bitumen, crude.....lbs.	72,076,408	(a)	145,571	(a)
Bark, hemlock.....			406,378	343,998
Bolting-cloths.....			396,153	418,711
Books and other printed matter, n. e. s.			802,785	455,819
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, AND DYES, n. e. s.				
Argal, or argol, or crude tartar, and argol dust.....lbs.	19,591,099	16,112,427	3,265,315	2,708,893
Barks: Cinchona, or other, used in the manufacture of quinia.....lbs.	2,580,052	3,706,697	717,614	1,202,508
Cochineal.....lbs.	681,996	1,671,864	150,858	406,035
Dye-woods in sticks.....			1,197,519	1,756,363
Gums—				
Camphor, crude.....lbs.	2,047,732	2,312,166	294,313	310,328
Cutch, or catechu, and terra japonica, or gambia.....lbs.	22,267,981	21,638,733	1,148,690	997,536
All other gums & gum-resins, n. e. s.	21,286,030	22,632,382	3,037,163	3,103,144
Indigo.....lbs.	2,645,835	2,889,883	2,254,044	3,475,112
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching-powder.....lbs.	99,758,375	94,375,280	1,681,114	943,537
Mineral-waters, all not artificial, gis	1,598,011	1,637,648	359,021	409,908
Soda, nitrate of.....lbs.	121,302,739	117,838,300	1,963,376	2,336,661
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude.....tons	105,143	94,536	2,242,678	2,288,795
Vanilla beans.....lbs.	75,621	68,392	357,821	328,657
All other.....			6,859,257	7,732,739
Cocoa, crude, & leaves & shells of, lbs.	12,285,304	9,080,724	1,644,766	1,125,566
Coffee.....lbs.	534,785,542	515,878,515	49,686,705	42,050,513
Coir yarn.....lbs.	1,766,723	5,837,277	62,969	161,996
Cork-wood, or bark, unmanufactured			989,966	933,985
Cotton, unmanufactured.....lbs.	7,019,492	4,081,945	1,379,850	800,532
Diamonds, rough or uncut, incl. glaziers' Eggs.....doz.	16,487,304	15,379,065	391,063	443,611
Farinaceous substances and preparations, n. e. s.....			2,677,360	2,677,604
FERTILIZERS:			597,133	(b)
Guanó.....tons	27,653	24,811	535,984	535,742
Phosphates, crude, for fertilizing.....	21,910	49,381	243,843	429,391
All other.....			935,620	821,702
FISH, n. e. s.:				
Fresh, of all kinds.....lbs.	18,533,356	16,368,476	697,734	572,526
Herring, pickled.....bbls.	126,519	101,344	492,461	418,323
Mackerel, pickled.....bbls.	88,215	52,098	873,567	427,327
All other.....			1,662,494	1,774,646
FRUITS, INCLUDING NUTS, n. e. s.:				
Bananas.....			1,820,178	(c)
Cocoa-nuts.....lbs.			747,280	754,608
All other.....			874,615	285,115

(a) Included in "all other dutiable articles."

(b) Included partly in "all other free articles" and partly in "all other bread-stuffs," dutiable.

(c) Included in "all other fruits," dutiable.

TOTAL IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES—Continued.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.] NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years closing June 30, 1883 and 1884.	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
1. Free of Duty.				
Furs and fur-skins, undressed.....			<i>Dollars.</i> 2,523,576	<i>Dollars.</i> 2,370,744
Hair, n. e. s.....			1,888,912	1,418,954
Hides & skins, other than fur-skins..			22,350,906	27,640,080
Household and personal effects, and wearing-apparel in use, & implements of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries.....			2,249,172	2,383,775
India-rubber & gutta-percha, c'de. lbs.	24,574,025	21,645,320	13,736,004	15,511,066
IVORY:				
Animal.....lbs.	230,879	212,856	726,650	660,147
Vegetable.....lbs.	7,891,952	9,563,313	241,243	220,656
OILS, n. e. s.:				
Fixed or expressed.....lbs.	12,869,888	13,935,472	784,189	730,934
Volatile or essential.....lbs.	959,082	837,401	982,647	614,084
Whale and fish.....gals.	429,561	326,608	243,209	203,611
PAPER-STOCK, CRUDE:				
Rags, other than woollen.....lbs.	167,585,100	151,034,340	4,027,267	4,015,477
All other.....			1,005,390	1,314,399
Plaster of paris, or sulphate of lime, unground.....tons	166,150	152,891	168,023	152,716
Platinum, unmanufactured.....lbs.	2,862	3,105	392,898	297,959
Plumbago.....cwt.	144,749	154,375	286,883	361,949
Seeds, not medicinal, n. e. s.....			697,315	318,200
SILK, UNMANUFACTURED:				
Cocoons.....lbs.	445,629	522,091	456,198	531,029
Eggs (silk-worms).....			49,353	116,527
Raw, or as reeled from cocoon lbs.	3,222,546	3,253,370	12,481,496	14,043,340
Waste.....lbs.	616,713	955,645	268,435	563,763
SPICES, UNGROUND:				
Nutmegs.....lbs.	1,364,473	(a)	688,066	(a)
Pepper.....lbs.	13,331,079	(a)	1,656,540	(a)
All other.....lbs.	15,079,296	(a)	1,032,941	(a)
Tea.....lbs.	67,665,910	73,479,164	13,636,053	17,302,949
Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain, etc. lbs.	26,013,972	26,635,168	5,430,054	6,106,350
Wood, unmanufactured, n. e. s.....			4,243,476	4,561,947
ARTICLES FREE UNDER RECIPROCITY TREATY WITH HAWAIIAN ISLANDS:				
Fruits and nuts.....			58,101	37,967
Rice.....lbs.	12,378,433	12,926,951	558,476	610,394
Molasses.....gals.	163,347	233,773	22,063	37,493
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	125,158,677	114,132,670	7,108,222	7,340,033
All other articles.....			485	4,011
Total free Hawaiian Imports.....			7,748,317	8,099,849
All other free articles.....			4,165,262	4,419,755
TOTAL IMPORTS FREE OF DUTY.....			209,884,184	207,504,718

(a) Included in "all other dutiable articles."

II.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION.

Table showing Quantities, Values, Total Duties, Rate of Duty, and Average Duty, *ad valorem*, on all imported Commodities paying \$100,000 or upwards into the Treasury in the year ended June 30, 1894.

[Compiled from the Official Report on Commerce and Navigation of the United States for 1894.]

DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty <i>Ad val</i>
Animals.....		\$3,183,433	20 p. c.....	\$636,687	20.00
Art works.....		637,874	30 p. c.....	191,362	30.00
Barley.....bush.	8,661,715	5,949,257	10c. bush...	866,132	14.56
Books, engravings, & printed matter		2,764,682	25 p. c.....	688,667	25.00
Brass, Manufactures of.....		470,435	45 p. c. etc.	200,809	42.69
Bristles.....lbs.	954,969	1,135,837	15c. lb.....	143,245	12.61
Brushes.....		622,665	30 p. c.....	186,800	30.00
Buttons.....		3,139,949	25 p. c.....	784,987	25.00
Cement.....bbls.	585,768	825,095	20 p. c.....	165,019	20.00
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, ETC.:					
Coal-tar colors.....		1,844,001	35 p. c.....	645,400	35.00
Glycerine, refined.....lbs.	2,714,087	391,274	5c. lb.....	135,704	34.68
Opium, crude.....lbs.	264,746	661,044	\$1 lb.....	264,746	40.05
Nitrate of potash or saltpetre.lbs.	10,152,878	320,336	1c. lb.....	101,529	31.69
Soda, hydrate or caustic.....lbs.	79,002,327	1,800,423	1c. lb.....	790,023	43.88
Soda, ash.....lbs.	287,401,005	3,510,411	¼c. lb.....	718,503	20.47
Total chemicals, drugs, etc.....		13,089,656		3,716,489	28.39
Clocks, and parts of.....		423,818	30 p. c.....	127,145	30.00
Watches.....		1,823,475	25 p. c.....	455,869	25.00
Coal, bituminous.....tons	748,995	2,494,228	75c. ton...	561,746	22.52
Corsets.....		866,691	35 p. c.....	303,342	35.00
COTTON, MANUFACTURES OF:					
Thread, yarns, etc.....	420,905	235,008	50 to 60c.lb.	105,226	44.78
do. valued over \$1 per lb.....lbs.	575,123	671,635	50 p. c.....	335,817	50.00
Cotton cloth, bleached, under					
10c. sq. yd.....	6,835,378	554,712	4c. sq. yd...	273,415	49.29
do. colored, 13c. or less sq. yd..	3,293,516	351,742	5c. sq. yd...	164,676	46.82
do. bleached, 12c. or less sq. yd..	2,360,498	245,717	5c. sq. yd...	118,025	48.03
do. colored, over 15c. sq. yd.....	5,898,483	1,195,122	40 p. c.....	478,049	40.00
Damask (cotton).....		846,884	40 p. c.....	338,753	40.00
Velvet (cotton).....		2,005,500	40 p. c.....	802,200	40.00
Clothing of cotton.....		752,346	35 p. c.....	263,321	35.00
Cords, braids, gimps, etc.....		588,555	25 p. c.....	305,994	25.00
Embroideries.....		4,472,009	40 p. c.....	1,788,804	40.00
Handkerchiefs, hemmed.....		346,447	40 p. c.....	138,579	40.00
Stockings and hose, knit.....		5,722,511	40 p. c.....	2,289,004	40.00
do. machine-made, n. o. p.*.....		672,064	35 p. c.....	235,222	35.00
All other knit-goods, n. o. p.*.....		428,899	35 p. c.....	150,115	35.00
Laces, trimmings, etc.....		5,629,368	40 p. c.....	2,251,747	40.00
Total cotton manufactures.....		28,638,479		11,479,942	40.09
Earthenware, plain white.....		982,499	55 p. c.....	540,374	55.00
do. decorated.....		2,664,231	60 p. c.....	1,598,538	60.00
do. n. o. p.*.....		666,595	55 p. c.....	366,627	55.00
Total earthenware and china...		4,613,607		2,570,507	55.72
FANCY ARTICLES:					
Beads and bead-ornaments.....		515,955	50 p. c.....	257,977	50.00
Dolls and toys.....		1,428,820	35 p. c.....	500,087	35.00
Fans, except palm-leaf.....		360,128	35 p. c.....	126,045	35.00
Feathers, ostrich, crude.....		3,181,829	25 p. c.....	795,457	25.00
do. dressed or colored.....		210,347	50 p. c.....	105,173	50.00
Feathers and flowers, artificial...		620,386	50 p. c.....	310,193	50.00
Perfumery, alcoholic, including					
cologne.....gals.	15,500	273,897	\$2 gl 50 p.c.	167,950	61.32
Pipes, pipe-bowls, etc., n. o. p.*...		258,557	70 p. c.....	180,990	70.00
Total fancy articles.....		8,052,914		2,898,444	35.99
FISH—Sardines, etc., in ¼ boxes...	9,501,849	837,674	2¼c. box...	257,546	28.35
Total fish.....		1,679,840		352,242	20.96
FLAX, HEMP, JUTE, AND TEXTILES:					
Hemp.....tons	14,879	2,512,498	\$25 ton....	371,962	14.80
Manila and other substitutes					
for hemp, n. o. p.*.....tons	13,074	2,273,090	\$25 ton....	326,855	14.88
Jute.....tons	11,838	657,961	20 p. c.....	131,592	20.00

* Not otherwise provided for.

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Jute-butts..... tons	65,415	\$1,969,472	\$5 ton.....	\$327,075	16.61
Sisal-grass, etc., n. o. p.*..... tons	25,707	2,311,333	\$15 ton.....	385,603	16.68
Flax or linen-thread, twine, etc.....		605,711	40 p. c.....	242,284	40.00
Jute-yarn..... lbs.	6,571,308	345,468	35 p. c.....	120,913	35.00
Bags and bagging, n. o. p.*.....		1,247,111	40 p. c.....	498,844	40.00
Brown and bleached linens, etc.....		13,295,444	35 p. c.....	4,653,405	35.00
Burlaps not over 60 in. in width..		3,618,792	30 p. c.....	1,084,138	30.00
do. exceeding 60 in.....		441,576	40 p. c.....	176,630	40.00
Laces and insertings, linen.....		1,280,807	30 p. c.....	384,092	30.00
Other manufactures, n. o. p.*.....		615,643	35 p. c.....	215,475	35.00
Total flax, hemp, jute, etc.....		33,814,271		9,418,484	27.83
FRUITS AND NUTS:					
Currants..... lbs.	32,743,712	1,220,575	1c. lb.....	327,437	26.83
Dates..... lbs.	10,237,618	382,268	1c. lb.....	102,376	26.78
Figs..... lbs.	7,840,694	504,532	2c. lb.....	156,213	31.08
Lemons, whole boxes.....	1,861,205	2,530,492	30c. box.....	558,262	22.06
Oranges, ".....	1,356,376	1,693,890	25c. box.....	339,094	20.02
" in packages, n. o. p.*.....		836,694	20 p. c.....	167,339	20.00
Plums and prunes..... lbs.	61,028,461	2,712,964	1c. lb.....	610,285	22.50
Sweatmeats, etc., preserved, n. o. p.,* and jellies.....		530,474	35 p. c.....	185,666	35.00
Raisins..... lbs.	56,676,657	3,543,916	2c. lb.....	1,133,533	31.99
Almonds, not shelled..... lbs.	3,057,968	342,317	5c. lb.....	152,896	44.67
" shelled..... lbs.	1,478,666	287,049	7½c. lb.....	110,900	38.63
Filberts and walnuts..... lbs.	9,451,849	577,369	3c. lb.....	283,555	49.11
Total fruits and nuts.....		16,500,859		4,420,556	26.79
Furs and manufactures of.....		5,694,788		1,185,468	20.81
GLASS AND GLASSWARE:					
Bottles containing liquors, n. o. p.*.....	4,806,527		3c. each.....	144,196	.....
Colored bottles, filled.....		348,790	30 p. c.....	104,637	30.00
Cut & engraved glass, colored.....		1,030,143	45 p. c.....	463,564	45.00
Window-glass not over 10x15 in lbs	19,213,741	504,510	1½c. lb.....	264,189	52.37
do. above 10x15, and not over 16x24 in..... lbs.	18,541,511	529,245	1½c. lb.....	347,653	65.69
do. above 16x24, and not over 24x30 in..... lbs.	19,432,932	622,600	2½c. lb.....	461,532	74.13
do. all above 24x30 in..... lbs.	20,736,483	761,381	2½c. lb.....	596,174	78.30
Plate-glass above 24x30 in. and not over 24x60 in..... sq. ft.	756,779	292,734	25c. sq. ft.....	189,195	64.63
do. all above 24x60 in..... sq. ft.	1,186,311	478,334	50c. sq. ft.....	593,155	124.00
do. silvered, above 16x24, and not over 24x30 in..... sq. ft.	2,539,043	902,920	10c. sq. ft.....	253,904	28.12
All other glass, n. o. p.*.....		978,707	45 p. c.....	440,418	45.00
Total glass and glassware.....		7,553,185		4,205,638	55.68
Gold and silver manufactures.....		364,270	25 to 45 p. c.	104,073	28.57
Gunpowder and explosives.....		495,026		366,648	74.06
Hair, and manufactures of.....		433,088		124,731	28.80
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, n. o. p.*.....		645,434	30 p. c.....	193,630	30.00
Braids, trim's, etc., for hats, n. o. p.*.....		3,265,647	30 p. c.....	653,129	20.00
Hay..... tons	118,753	999,143	\$2 ton.....	237,505	23.77
IRON & STEEL, & MANUFACTURES OF:					
Iron ore..... tons	534,563	1,193,705	75c. ton.....	400,922	33.59
Iron in pigs or kentledge:					
Spiegeleisen..... tons	94,210	2,353,368	\$6.72 ton...	633,098	26.90
All other..... tons	197,744	2,728,129	\$6.72 ton...	1,328,842	48.71
Scrap iron refuse, wrought and cast.....	51,245	718,329	\$6.72 ton...	344,369	47.94
Bars, blooms, etc., of charcoal iron..... tons	33,763	1,528,402	\$22 ton.....	742,776	48.60
Steel rails..... tons	26,724	891,666	\$17 ton.....	454,315	50.95
Bars, blooms, ingots of steel, 4c. lb. or less..... lbs.	28,639,833	370,879	45 p. c.....	166,896	45.00
do. valued above 7c. and not above 10c. lb..... lbs.	5,646,101	531,336	2½c. lb.....	155,268	29.22
Cotton-ties or baling-hoops.. lbs	36,247,056	540,240	35 p. c.....	189,084	35.00
Sheet-iron, polished..... lbs.	4,119,691	288,475	2½c. lb.....	102,992	.....
Iron or steel plates, known as tin plates, etc..... lbs.	527,881,321	18,931,071	1c. lb.....	5,278,813	.....

* Not otherwise provided for.

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Wire rods, steel.....lbs.	112,354,691	\$1,812,958	A.c. lb.	\$874,128	87.18
Cutlery—knives and razors.....		1,373,985	50 p. c.	686,992	50.00
Cutlery, n. o. p.*.....		454,998	35 p. c.	159,249	35.00
Fire-arms—pistols & shot-guns.....		942,274	35 p. c.	329,796	35.00
Musk's, rifles, & fire-arms, n.o.p.*.....		888,434	25 p. c.	97,109	25.00
Machinery, n. o. p.*.....		1,117,319	45 p. c.	508,793	45.00
Ry. wheels of steel, & tires.....lbs.	8,312,839	308,304	2 1/2 c. lb.	207,831	68.52
All other iron manufactures.....		492,047	45 p. c.	221,421	45.00
All other steel manufactures.....		1,031,409	45 p. c.	464,184	45.00
Total iron, steel & manuf's of.....		42,917,747		14,799,117	34.48
Jewelry of all kinds, n. o. p.*.....		576,613	25 p. c.	144,153	25.00
Precious stones.....		8,712,315	10 p. c.	871,231	10.00
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Calf-skins, tanned.....		2,713,540	20 p. c.	542,708	20.00
Skins for morocco, tanned.....		1,354,215	10 p. c.	135,421	10.00
Upper leather & skins, dressed, n. o. p.*.....		3,056,675	50 p. c.	611,335	20.00
Gloves, kid or leather.....		3,178,646	50 p. c.	1,589,323	50.00
Manufactures of leather, n.o.p.*.....		723,716	30 p. c.	220,115	30.00
Total leather & manufact's.....		11,363,891		3,158,854	27.80
LIQUORS, SPIRITUOUS AND MALT:					
Ale, beer, & porter, in btls.gals....	873,727	748,888	35c. gal	305,805	40.86
do. not in bottles.....gals.	1,137,183	370,512	20c. gal	237,436	61.33
Spirits distilled:					
Brandy.....gals.	500,101	1,175,008	\$2 pf. gal ..	1,000,202	85.12
Compounds of distilled spirits, n. o. p.*.....gals.	58,323	28,587	\$2 pf. gal ..	116,644	408.02
Cordials, liquors, etc., n.o.p.gls.	97,183	219,484	\$2 pf. gal ..	194,367	88.56
Other spirits, n.o.p.* distilled from grain.....galls.	612,396	368,391	\$2 pf. gal ..	1,224,592	332.42
do. distilled from other materials.....gals.	235,785	187,923	\$2 pf. gal ..	591,570	314.80
Total spirits distilled.....		1,987,069		3,141,391	158.09
Champagne & sparkling wines.....		1,977,240		1,781,985	57.25
Still wines in casks.....gals.	2,122,936	1,530,613	50c. gal	1,061,468	69.35
do. in bottles.....doz.	224,831	1,231,229	\$1.60 doz....	359,730	29.22
Total liquors of all kinds.....		7,911,309		6,263,887	79.18
Marble in blocks.....cb. ft.	472,415	511,287	65c. cb. ft.	307,070	60.06
Matches of all kinds.....		348,056	35 p. c.	121,819	35.00
Matting and mats, vegetable.....		769,448	20 p. c.	153,890	20.00
Metals, n. o. p.*.....		1,137,848	45 p. c.	512,032	45.00
Musical Instruments.....		1,798,108	25 p. c.	449,527	25.00
Olive oil.....gals.	731,536	813,531	25 p. c.	203,880	25.00
Paints and colors.....		1,301,791		420,371	32.29
Paper, writing, n. o. p.*.....		799,163	25 p. c.	199,791	25.00
Total paper and manufactures.....		1,761,855		388,681	22.06
PROVISIONS—Cheese.....lbs.	6,208,862	956,409	4c. lb.	248,274	25.96
Total provisions.....		1,850,477		412,570	22.30
Rice, cleaned.....bbls.	64,098,827	1,378,264	2 1/2 c. lb.	1,442,224	104.64
Salt, in bags, sacks or bbls.....lbs.	340,759,010	1,093,628	12c. 100 lbs.	408,911	37.39
in bulk.....lbs.	441,618,517	433,827	8c. 100 lbs.	353,291	81.44
Seeds, linseed or flaxseed.....bush.	2,900,149	3,131,480	20c. bush	580,030	18.52
SILK, MANUFACTURES OF:					
Braid, fringes, and galloons.....		956,502	50 p. c.	478,251	50.00
Dress and piece goods.....		22,433,091	50 p. c.	11,216,545	50.00
Hosiery.....		1,182,254	50 p. c.	591,127	50.00
Laces.....		2,008,775	50 p. c.	1,004,387	50.00
Ready-made clothing.....		861,401	50 p. c.	430,700	50.00
Ribbons.....		2,511,477	50 p. c.	1,255,738	50.00
Velvets.....		3,998,316	50 p. c.	1,996,158	50.00
All other silks, n. o. p.*.....		2,880,121	50 p. c.	1,440,060	50.00
Total silk and manufactures.....		38,080,574		18,962,210	49.86
Soap of all kinds.....		460,570		113,158	24.57
Sugar, syrups, melada.....lbs.	2,437,570,913	88,045,317	1 1/4 to 3 1/4 c. lb	47,500,750	53.95
Molasses.....	35,304,558	6,327,811	4c. gal.	1,412,182	22.32
Tobacco, leaf, unmanufactured.lbs.	10,943,981	5,447,066	35c. lb.	3,890,893	70.32
Cigars and cheroots.....lbs.	865,278	3,146,032	\$2 1/2 lb. & 25pc	2,949,704	93.75

* Not otherwise provided for.

II.—Imports Entered for Consumption—Continued.

DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	Quantities.	Values.	Rate of Duty.	Duties.	Duty Ad val
Vegetables.....		\$2,445,368		\$457,888	18.72
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Boards and lumber, finished...ft.	51,128	734,619	\$2 1,000 ft..	102,255	13.92
do. not planed or finished...ft.	449,645	5,937,989	\$2 1,000 ft..	899,289	15.14
Cabinet ware and furniture.....		291,929	35 p. c.....	102,175	35.00
Other manufact's of wood, n.o.p.....		607,007	35 p. c.....	212,453	35.00
Total wood and manufactures.....		9,387,833		1,609,810	17.15
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:					
Clothing wool, value 30c. or less per lb.....lbs.	19,907,978	4,419,611	10c. lb.	1,990,798	45.04
Combing-wool, 30c. or less.....lbs.	4,270,310	976,732	10c. lb.	427,031	43.72
Carpet wools, etc.12c. or less.lbs.	46,654,102	5,153,586	2½c. lb.	1,166,353	22.63
do. value over 12c. lb.....lbs.	15,870,660	2,680,214	5c. lb.	793,533	29.61
Total wools.....lbs.	87,703,931	13,593,299		4,522,826	33.27
Carpets, Aubusson, Axminster &c.	130,752	395,257	45c. yd. 30pc	177,416	44.89
Carpets, Brussels.....sq. yds.	212,524	239,081	30c. yd. 30pc	135,482	56.67
Mats, rugs, etc.....		400,076	40 p. c.....	160,030	40.00
Clothing, cloaks, jackets, etc..lbs.	942,788	1,395,467	45c. lb. 40 p.c	982,442	70.40
Wearing-apparel, n. o. p.....lbs.	426,026	972,792	40c. lb. 35 p.c	510,887	52.52
Cloths, woollen not over 80c. lb.lbs.	383,057	242,975	35c. lb. 35 p.c	219,111	90.17
do. over 80c. per lb.....lbs.	10,246,906	12,973,683	35c. lb. 40 p.c	8,775,890	67.64
Dress goods, part wool, not over 20c. sq. yd.....sq. yds.	23,126,509	3,557,185	5c. yd. 35 p.c	2,401,340	67.51
do. over 20c. sq. yd.....sq. yds.	6,971,078	2,151,470	7c. yd. 40 p.c	1,348,564	62.68
do. all wool, worsted, etc. sq. yds.	26,023,603	6,649,295	9c. yd. 40 p.c	5,001,842	75.22
do. weighing over 4 oz. sq. yd.lbs.	2,163,522	2,991,147	35c. lb. 40 p.c	1,955,442	65.87
Total dress goods.....		15,349,097		10,707,188	69.76
Flannels.....lbs.	268,940	305,825		206,532	67.53
Knit-goods.....lbs.	1,091,007	2,095,174		1,205,601	57.54
Rags, shoddy, waste & flocks.lbs.	1,225,360	533,739	10c. lb.....	122,536	22.96
Shawls, woollen.....lbs.	399,057	747,859		438,681	58.66
Webbings, braces, trimmings.lbs.	184,609	459,207	30c. lb. 50 p.c	284,986	62.06
Yarns, woollen and worsted..lbs.	1,440,063	1,048,743		725,351	69.17
Total manufactures of wool....		41,484,872		27,478,400	66.23
Total raw wool & manuf'res of		55,078,171		32,001,226	58.10
Zinc, spelter, and manufactures of		251,477	1¼-2½c. lb.	115,436	45.90
Total dutiable, and average duty		456,295,124		189,844,995	41.61
Total, free of duty.....		211,280,265			
Total imports, Merchandise.....		667,575,389			28.44

NOTE.—The rule observed in the above table, of including only specific articles, which pay as much as \$100,000 revenue into the Treasury, of course omits a great many minor articles of commerce, yielding little revenue. To print the whole in detail would occupy too great space, but the scheme followed sums up the aggregate of each great class of imported commodities, with the duties collected, and the average percentage of duty thereon.

Comparative Statement, Imports of Fiscal Years 1882 to 1884.

	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total Value of Merchandise Imported.....	\$724,639,574	\$723,180,914	\$667,697,693
Total Value of Coin and Bullion Imported.....	42,472,390	28,489,391	37,426,262
Aggregate Imports—Merchandise and Specie....	\$767,111,964	\$751,670,305	\$705,123,955
Merchandise brought in American Vessels.....	\$130,266,826	\$136,002,290	\$135,046,207
Merchandise brought in Foreign Vessels.....	571,517,802	564,175,576	512,511,192
Brought in cars and other land vehicles.....	23,854,946	23,003,048	20,140,294
	\$724,639,574	\$723,180,914	\$667,697,693

SUMMARY OF SPECIE IMPORTS.

GOLD.	1883.	1884.	SILVER.	1883.	1884.
Gold Bars & Bullion.....	\$8,334,708	\$4,997,571	Silver Bars & Bullion..	\$2,475,968	\$2,910,451
Coin—American.....	8,112,265	3,824,962	Silver Coin—American..	670,192	686,183
Coin—Foreign.....	6,287,176	14,008,784	Silver Coin—Foreign..	7,609,069	10,998,312
Total Gold Imported	17,734,149	22,831,317	Total Silver Imported.	10,755,242	14,594,945

Aggregate Imports—Gold, Silver, Coin and Bullion, \$42,472,390 1882. \$28,489,391 1883. \$37,426,262 1884.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

[From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department.]

NOTE.—The figures represent the fiscal years ending June 30, 1883 and 1884.

1. EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.

	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Horse-powers.....			28,632	36,651
Mowers and reapers, and parts of.....			2,096,398	1,492,926
Plows & cultivators, and parts of.....			352,304	374,477
All other, and parts of.....			965,543	1,979,865
ANIMALS:				
Cattle.....no.	190,518	104,444	17,855,495	8,341,431
Hogs.....no.	46,882	16,129	627,480	272,516
Horses.....no.	2,721	2,800	424,317	475,806
Mules.....no.	2,742	4,227	490,809	486,560
Sheep.....no.	273,874	337,351	850,146	1,184,856
All other, and fowls.....			45,222	58,099
ART WORKS:				
Paintings and statuary.....			176,389	387,157
Bark, and extract of, for tanning....			222,851	87,528
Billiard & pool tables and apparatus.....			55,631	48,496
Blacking.....			187,835	209,996
Bones, hoofs, horns, and horn-tips, strips and waste.....			199,242	140,071
Books, maps, engravings, and other printed matter.....			1,414,951	1,018,128
Brass, and manufactures of.....			301,014	267,847
BREADSTUFFS:				
Barley.....bush.	723,955	433,005	408,622	299,137
Bread and biscuit.....lbs.	17,580,740	16,692,623	847,671	822,261
Indian corn.....bush.	45,347,510	40,536,825	27,648,139	27,756,082
Indian-corn meal.....bbls.	252,759	267,207	515,544	960,798
Oats.....bush.	1,760,376	461,496	700,694	228,843
Rye.....bush.	6,220,206	2,170,026	4,322,106	1,657,998
Rye-flour.....bbls.	4,564	6,031	18,876	25,070
Wheat.....bush.	70,349,012	106,335,823	75,096,678	112,879,341
Wheat-flour.....bbls.	9,152,260	9,205,664	51,139,696	54,824,459
All other breadstuffs, and preparations of, used as food.....			1,617,590	987,820
BRICKS:				
Building.....M.	7,996	6,350	60,702	56,227
Fire.....			41,012	47,120
Broom-corn.....			163,444	173,468
Brooms and brushes.....			170,795	172,284
Candles.....lbs.	1,907,409	1,754,699	240,500	218,910
Carriages & horse-cars, and parts of.....			1,582,459	1,607,502
Cars, passenger and freight, for steam railroads.....no.	2,069	2,534	1,444,039	1,900,908
Casings for sausages.....			499,184	359,446
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND MEDICINES:				
Acids.....			123,616	56,590
Ashes, pot and pearl.....lbs.	744,769	756,464	41,436	44,367
Dyes and dyestuffs.....			675,492	877,601
Ginseng.....lbs.	225,242	414,022	614,995	848,323
All other.....			3,223,847	3,306,195
CLOCKS AND WATCHES:				
Clocks, and parts of.....			1,168,484	1,316,066
Watches, and parts of.....			191,206	163,645
COAL:				
Anthracite.....tons	649,040	557,813	3,053,550	2,643,083
Bituminous.....tons	646,265	463,051	1,977,959	1,593,214
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate.....			106,134	92,170
COPPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore.....tons	19,307	5,646	2,280,895	943,771
Ingots, bars, sheets, and old.....lbs.	17,044,760	8,221,363	2,527,929	1,222,947
All other manufactures of.....			137,135	110,266

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
COTTON, AND MANUFACTURES OF:			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Sea Island lbs.	3,598,866	5,692,079	1,160,673	1,662,231
Other unmanufactured lbs.	1,858,973,664	2,282,382,963	195,854,531	245,666,440
Colored yards	35,441,296	34,066,292	2,579,866	2,648,278
Uncolored yards	99,750,450	108,634,459	7,508,361	8,629,723
Wearing-apparel			349,270	770,460
All other manufactures of			1,452,714	1,673,144
Earthen, stone, and china ware			236,247	227,547
Eggs doz.	295,484	360,023	62,759	75,080
FANCY ARTICLES:				
Perfumery and cosmetics			403,205	356,016
All other			744,975	804,175
Fertilizers			1,096,031	1,062,501
Fish, fresh and pickled, including oysters			4,742,931	5,181,446
FLAX, HEMP, & JUTE, MANUFACTURES OF:				
Bags			529,217	235,561
Cordage and twine			300,830	1,002,329
All other			67,735	547,111
FRUITS:				
Apples, dried lbs.	5,558,746	10,187,957	394,350	796,800
Apples, green or ripe bbls.	105,400	345,313	422,447	1,085,230
Fruits preserved—				
Canned, and other			548,504	686,517
All other, green, ripe, or dried			381,117	447,395
Furs and fur-skins			3,996,182	3,985,608
Glass and glassware			839,756	998,857
Glucose or grape-sugar lbs.	6,773,115	5,660,973	212,638	196,114
Glue lbs.	222,313	342,957	36,356	62,310
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap- stock			715,650	287,262
GUNPOWDER AND OTHER EXPLOSIVES:				
Gunpowder lbs.	1,872,956	3,439,460	294,620	529,328
All other			883,302	1,653
Hair, and manufactures of			640,939	474,464
Hay tons	16,906	13,309	309,781	261,614
Hides and skins, other than furs			1,304,329	1,290,158
Honey			68,764	32,723
Hops lbs.	13,516,643	7,817,328	3,265,211	5,616,370
Ice tons	37,002	35,372	85,307	91,952
INDIA-RUBBER AND GUTTA-PERCHA, MANUFACTURES OF:				
Boots and shoes pair	47,240	26,680	57,047	36,374
All other			577,999	532,432
Ink, printers' and other			80,750	16,411
Instruments and apparatus for scien- tific purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electric			557,494	681,306
IRON & STEEL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Iron ore tons	3,080	1,476	12,061	7,538
Pig-iron tons	3,795	4,148	96,255	140,427
Bar-iron lbs.	2,707,811	2,035,225	73,942	60,278
Band, hoop, and scroll iron lbs.	778,648	351,918	86,632	15,721
Car-wheels no.	14,335	17,314	135,133	184,614
Castings, n. e. s. *			371,693	290,530
Cutlery			103,127	102,100
Fire-arms			1,266,331	1,097,364
Ingots, bars, and rods of steel lbs.	270,943	822,465	25,844	76,447
Machinery			5,256,431	6,222,029
Nails and spikes lbs.	9,165,377	9,941,263	306,625	354,065
Printing-presses and parts of			208,465	267,376
Railroad bars or rails—				
Of iron tons	553	139	31,545	10,391
Of steel tons	2,301	1,152	119,284	73,965
Saws and tools			1,290,448	1,222,080
Scales and balances			354,865	317,642
Sewing-machines, and parts of			3,552,814	3,061,639

* Not elsewhere specified.

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
Steam-engines, and parts of—			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Fire-engines.....			15,235	14,551
Locomotive-engines..... no.	283	319	2,819,946	2,319,061
Stationary engines..... no.	135	136	171,040	191,208
Boilers and parts of engines.....			361,907	226,977
Stoves and ranges, and parts of.....			207,120	239,222
All other manufactures of iron and steel.....			5,074,649	6,346,083
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....			553,335	422,354
Lamps, chandeliers, and all devices and appliances for illuminating purposes.....			490,491	455,494
Lead, and manufactures of.....			135,156	43,106
LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leather of all kinds.....			7,023,570	6,423,922
Manufactures of—				
Boots and shoes..... pairs	502,123	442,687	602,925	539,957
Harness and saddles.....			215,750	209,907
All other.....			463,534	749,876
Lime and cement..... bbls.	65,768	74,687	108,437	120,156
MALT LIQUORS:				
In bottles..... doz.	233,226	290,799	451,661	409,348
Not in bottles..... gals.	236,896	216,038	73,969	61,094
MARBLE & STONE, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Unmanufactured.....			168,945	152,182
Manufactures of.....			415,015	389,371
Matches.....			106,609	124,499
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS:				
Organs.....			641,188	673,514
Piano-fortes.....			300,626	382,323
All other, and parts of.....			137,304	147,475
NAVAL STORES:				
Rosin, tar, turp., and pitch..... bbls.	1,642,014	1,419,525	3,119,200	3,242,818
Oakum..... lbs.	442,959	537,376	27,301	32,969
Oil-cake and oil-cake meal..... lbs.	524,847,331	457,704,800	7,115,153	6,069,246
OILS:				
Animal—				
Lard..... gals.	716,696	877,205	504,318	353,184
Sperm..... gals.	343,069	275,021	335,385	290,417
Whale and fish..... gals.	488,915	226,983	190,704	115,490
Other animal..... gals.	159,486	72,142	150,118	64,405
Mineral, crude (including all natural oils, without regard to gravity)..... gals.	67,186,329	53,712,306	5,302,974	3,914,941
Mineral refined or manuf'ured—				
Naphthas (including all lighter products of distillation)..... gals.	15,045,411	17,070,537	1,072,651	1,302,226
Illuminating..... gals.	415,615,693	419,831,061	33,195,349	36,926,574
Lubricating and heavy paraf- fine oil..... gals.	10,515,535	10,182,342	2,179,595	2,226,622
Residuum (including tar, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled) bbl.	126,123	146,318	352,679	442,646
Vegetable—				
Cotton seed..... gals.	3,605,946	415,611	1,570,871	216,779
Linseed..... gals.	72,221	53,998	47,698	34,468
Volatile or essential.....			196,910	153,477
Ore, gold, and silver bearing.....			1,052,341	76,185
Paraffine and paraffine-wax..... lbs.	17,069,817	14,228,551	1,263,197	966,885
Paints and painters' colors.....			477,469	545,343
PAPER, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Paper-hangings.....			84,710	21,256
Writing-paper, envelopes, and all other paper.....			1,188,100	1,593,694
Plated ware.....			463,763	444,603

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
			Dollars.	Dollars.
PROVISIONS (comprising meat and dairy products):				
Meat products—Beef products—				
Beef, canned.....			8,173,767	4,578,903
Beef, fresh.....lbs..	120,784,064	81,064,373	11,987,331	8,342,131
Beef, salted or pickled, and other cured.....lbs.	43,021,074	41,680,623	3,270,033	3,742,222
Tallow.....lbs.	63,091,108	38,810,098	4,793,375	3,248,749
Mutton.....lbs.	2,932,855	2,158,058	262,087	183,172
Oleomargarine—				
Imitation butter.....lbs.	1,537,682	1,350,301	171,119	271,699
The oil.....lbs.	37,785,159	29,081,064	4,671,943	4,273,220
Pork products—				
Bacon.....lbs.	341,579,410	294,118,759	33,797,490	33,222,761
Hams.....lbs.	47,919,958	46,139,911	5,887,415	5,873,301
Pork, fresh & salt'd or cur'd lbs.	60,548,730	62,116,302	4,762,715	6,192,268
Lard.....lbs.	265,094,719	224,718,474	25,306,953	26,613,048
Dairy products—				
Butter.....lbs.	20,627,374	12,348,641	3,750,771	2,290,665
Cheese.....lbs.	112,869,575	99,220,467	11,663,713	11,124,526
Milk.....			208,008	189,505
Quicksilver.....lbs.	1,242,080	2,762,554	427,319	1,020,587
Rags.....lbs.	1,794,244	989,076	34,733	24,237
Rice.....lbs.	163,519	136,143	9,870	8,679
Salt.....lbs.	3,920,809	3,082,232	26,007	17,331
SEEDS:				
Clover.....lbs.	27,404,737	29,732,661	2,730,815	3,365,974
Cotton.....lbs.	5,674,560	11,800,123	65,073	108,494
Timothy, and all other.....			681,495	945,945
Silk, manufactures of.....			80,578	40,333
SOAP:				
Toilet or fancy.....			39,636	42,021
All other.....lbs.	14,169,424	12,460,733	700,790	647,105
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax lbs.	259,947	396,869	48,553	66,651
Spirits, distilled.....proof gals.	8,078,998	4,637,885	4,138,704	1,982,583
Spirits of turpentine.....gals.	11,300,729	9,867,344	3,885,500	4,366,229
Starch.....lbs.	6,787,909	7,033,715	305,515	325,573
Stereotype and electrotype plates.....			30,737	3,368
Straw & palm-leaf, manufactures of.....			37,955	43,685
SUGAR AND MOLASSES:				
Molasses and sirup.....gals.	5,906,005	3,169,952	896,066	710,265
Sugar, brown.....lbs.	202,079	1,726,653	14,665	148,957
Sugar, refined.....lbs.	75,920,734	26,815,463	5,402,493	2,454,210
Candy and confectionery.....			112,046	108,290
Tin, manufactures of.....			166,819	191,947
TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Leaf.....lbs.	207,157,687	235,623,360	17,765,760	19,423,066
Cigars and Cigarettes.....M.	82,142	3,836	231,196	96,901
All other manufactures of.....			2,199,361	2,560,262
Trunks, valises, and travelling-bags.....			187,142	189,635
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades.....			3,235	3,090
Varnish.....gals.	106,832	97,030	309,715	188,352
VEGETABLES:				
Onions.....bush.	69,494	46,593	59,632	44,074
Peas and beans.....			409,074	567,012
Potatoes.....bush.	554,613	439,443	374,558	426,478
Vegetables, canned.....			155,365	119,377
All other including pickles.....			114,470	187,789
VESSELS SOLD TO FOREIGNERS:				
Steamers.....tons	1,493	349	300,300	67,880
Sailing-vessels.....tons	5,039	4,536	81,140	101,469
Vinegar.....gals.	55,843	40,923	10,681	9,123
Wax, bees'.....lbs.	51,748	52,455	16,043	17,604
Whalebone.....lbs.	92,653	326,825	319,508	599,550
Wine.....gals.	97,062	80,973	94,223	77,280
WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Firewood.....cords	2,646	4,336	9,464	15,668

Quantities and Values—Last Two Years.

1. EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION. [From the Official Report of the Bureau of Statistics.]	QUANTITIES.		VALUES.	
	1884.	1883.	1884.	1883.
Lumber—			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Boards, deals, planks, joists, and scantling.....M feet	497,552	499,406	7,274,744	8,377,908
Hoops and hoop-poles.....			356,470	138,983
Laths, palings, pickets, and bed-slats.....M.	10,757	15,854	37,910	45,168
Shingles.....M.	61,962	67,059	183,521	203,779
Shooks—				
Box.....			186,853	89,333
Other shooks, staves, and headings.....			4,312,910	4,867,401
All other lumber.....			976,191	1,567,631
Timber—				
Sawed and hewed...cubic feet	27,886,482	19,913,220	3,982,710	3,102,232
Logs, and other timber.....			1,704,635	2,540,637
Manufactures of—				
Hogsheads and barrels, empty.....			220,184	301,284
Household furniture.....			2,429,581	2,579,869
Wooden-ware.....			406,264	516,770
All other.....			2,198,441	2,447,711
WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Wool, raw.....lbs.	10,393	64,474	3,073	22,114
Carpets.....yards	8,388	8,786	8,591	9,432
All other manufactures of.....			695,517	358,732
ZINC, AND MANUFACTURES OF:				
Ore or oxide.....tons	239	152	16,965	11,509
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets.lbs.	126,043	832,333	9,576	70,981
ALL ARTICLES NOT ELSEWHERE ENUMERATED:				
Unmanufactured articles.....			429,232	270,978
Manufactured articles.....			1,469,013	2,284,069
TOTAL VALUE OF EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.....			724,964,852	804,223,632
TOTAL EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC COIN AND BULLION.....			50,225,635	21,623,181
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS.....			\$775,190,487	\$825,846,813

2. TOTAL EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES OF FOREIGN PRODUCTION, LAST THREE YEARS.	1882.	1883.	1884.
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$17,302,525	\$19,615,770	\$15,548,767
Total value of Coin and Bullion.....	5,927,208	10,197,152	16,907,748
TOTAL FOREIGN EXPORTS.....	\$23,229,733	\$29,812,922	\$32,456,505
Add Total Domestic Exports.....	776,720,008	825,846,813	775,190,487
Gross Exports, Merchandise and Specie....	\$799,959,736	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992

Carried in American vessels.....	\$99,863,978	\$111,758,883	\$112,520,733
Carried in foreign vessels.....	686,029,600	717,124,450	687,739,872
Carried in cars and other vehicles.....	14,066,155	26,776,402	27,386,897
TOTAL DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE), }	\$799,959,733	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992

SUMMARY FOR LAST FOUR YEARS.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.
DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN EXPORTS:				
Total value of Merchandise.....	\$902,377,346	\$780,542,257	\$823,833,492	\$740,513,609
Total value of Coin and Bullion....	19,406,847	42,417,476	81,830,333	67,133,333
GROSS EXPORTS—MERCHANDISE AND SPECIE.....	\$921,784,193	\$792,959,733	\$855,659,735	\$807,646,992

Exports and Imports of the United States by Countries (including merchandise but not specie), 1882-1884.

[Compiled and condensed from the Annual Statements of Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.]

COUNTRIES.	1884.		1883.		1882.	
	Exports from U. S.	Imports to U. S.	Exports from U. S.	Imports to U. S.	Exports from U. S.	Imports to U. S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Argentine Republic...	5,074,593	4,110,038	3,543,196	6,192,111	2,964,253	5,234,914
Austria	2,489,882	7,744,965	1,779,904	2,984,923	2,295,702	2,444,812
Belgium	22,588,655	10,923,160	27,778,975	23,161,200	25,107,013	20,999,668
Brazil	8,695,659	50,265,886	9,252,894	44,488,459	9,152,562	48,801,878
Cent'l Americ'n States (Nicaragua, Guate- mala, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Sal- vador)	3,177,853	6,161,227	2,027,735	5,121,315	1,644,013	4,735,398
Chili	3,270,562	537,936	2,860,496	435,584	1,774,645	1,810,487
China	4,626,578	15,616,793	4,336,322	20,141,831	5,895,963	20,214,341
Colombia (U. S. of) ..	6,381,821	3,891,843	7,344,355	5,171,455	6,408,346	4,961,470
Denmark and Danish West Indies	4,394,949	933,749	5,212,287	686,889	4,594,299	933,401
France	50,899,885	70,842,413	60,063,437	97,989,164	50,010,818	88,897,606
French Possessions in Africa	242,183	351,691	257,898	388,483	632,123	396,990
French Possessions in America	2,373,159	3,139,288	2,367,526	2,895,857	2,005,714	2,461,533
Germany	60,603,059	65,019,163	66,537,984	57,377,728	54,228,953	56,368,542
Great Britain	386,238,386	162,549,608	439,391,591	188,622,619	408,347,155	195,588,692
Canada and British N. Am. Provinces ..	46,411,450	39,015,840	48,223,388	44,740,876	38,560,822	51,113,475
British West Indies, British Honduras, & British Guiana ..	11,164,814	14,149,943	11,088,030	15,214,380	10,578,999	10,362,298
British East Indies..	3,714,767	19,550,458	2,185,084	19,467,800	3,054,787	18,057,913
Gibraltar and Brit- ish Possessions in Africa	2,651,105	2,228,898	3,065,885	2,861,874	4,189,182	1,677,650
British Possessions in Australasia	9,887,326	4,373,465	9,803,856	4,021,395	9,109,889	3,689,424
Greece	185,485	1,039,984	91,017	1,231,580	349,467	899,561
Greenland, Iceland, and Faroe Islands ..	.....	106,029	.....	.....	.....	51,589
Hawaiian Islands	3,523,353	7,925,965	3,811,913	8,238,461	3,350,775	7,646,294
Hayti & San Domingo	4,064,279	3,829,026	4,533,784	4,389,034	4,159,608	4,445,997
Hong Kong	3,083,849	1,504,580	10,662,239	1,918,894	3,227,897	2,424,092
Italy	8,071,080	16,706,357	13,297,984	11,909,658	9,076,297	12,114,221
Japan	2,528,529	11,274,485	3,913,350	15,098,890	2,540,664	14,439,495
Liberia	131,080	57,427	182,010	.....	197,504	83,885
Mexico	12,704,292	9,016,486	16,684,584	8,177,123	15,482,582	8,461,899
Netherlands	16,558,282	4,872,933	18,919,583	12,253,733	13,737,823	8,165,728
Dutch West Indies and Dutch Guiana ..	903,433	1,270,710	1,073,211	1,355,101	1,138,871	2,046,283
Dutch East Indies..	2,110,323	3,507,727	2,407,131	2,645,917	3,020,287	4,122,880
Peru	1,070,528	2,077,645	493,894	2,526,918	544,819	3,029,676
Portugal	4,618,931	1,262,800	5,485,037	1,093,476	4,589,771	1,141,884
Portug'se Possess'ns	583,366	62,665	637,050	.....	91,843	.....
Russia and Russian Possessions	11,296,312	2,779,659	19,141,751	2,599,995	11,573,778	2,566,021
Spain	11,895,190	6,207,530	16,931,287	7,794,345	12,014,208	5,999,506
Cuba	10,910,753	57,181,497	17,647,698	65,544,534	12,134,824	70,450,652
Porto Rico	2,224,615	6,800,456	2,240,442	5,477,493	1,862,581	5,716,874
Other Spanish Pos- sessions	275,006	12,453,203	324,474	10,617,562	910,566	10,607,534
Sweden and Norway...	2,443,162	3,049,838	2,824,548	1,831,171	1,743,791	1,639,972
Switzerland	4,016	16,464,034	.....	.....	.....	.....
Turkey	1,455,483	3,551,141	1,369,703	2,168,967	2,585,256	2,678,437
Uruguay	1,368,418	2,128,981	1,452,818	3,980,110	1,555,488	6,837,736
Venezuela	2,427,961	6,674,041	2,722,185	5,901,724	2,175,185	5,746,300
All other Countries ..	1,689,297	4,398,137	1,690,484	4,462,784	1,914,114	4,572,566
Grand Total	740,513,809	667,697,698	823,889,402	723,180,914	750,542,257	724,689,574

CONDITION OF U. S. NATIONAL BANKS, 1877-1884. 91

CONDITION OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANKS, 1877-1884.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1884.

The following table exhibits the resources and liabilities of the national banks in operation at corresponding dates for the last eight years:

	Oct. 1, 1877.	Oct. 1, 1878.	Oct. 2, 1879.	Oct. 1, 1880.	Oct. 1, 1881.	Oct. 3, 1882.	Oct. 2, 1883.	Sep. 30, 1884.
	2,080 banks.	2,053 banks.	2,048 banks.	2,090 banks.	2,132 banks.	2,269 banks.	2,501 banks.	2,664 banks.
RESOURCES.								
	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>	<i>Mill's.</i>
Loans.....	891.9	834.0	878.5	1,041.0	1,173.8	1,243.2	1,309.2	1,245.3
Bonds for circulation.....	336.8	347.6	357.3	357.8	363.3	357.6	351.4	327.4
Other U. S. bonds.....	45.0	94.7	71.2	43.6	56.5	37.4	30.7	30.4
Other stocks, bonds, etc.....	34.5	36.9	39.7	48.9	61.9	66.2	71.1	71.4
Due from other banks.....	129.9	138.9	167.3	213.5	230.8	198.9	208.9	194.2
Real estate.....	45.2	46.7	47.8	48.0	47.3	46.5	48.3	49.9
Specie.....	22.7	30.7	42.2	109.3	114.3	102.9	107.8	128.6
Legal-tender notes.....	66.9	64.4	69.2	56.6	53.2	63.2	70.7	77.0
National-bank notes.....	15.6	16.9	16.7	18.2	17.7	20.7	22.7	23.3
Clearing-house exchange.....	74.5	82.4	113.0	121.1	189.3	208.4	96.4	66.3
U. S. certificates of deposit.....	33.4	32.7	26.8	7.7	6.7	8.7	10.0	14.2
Due from U. S. Treasurer.....	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.2	16.6	17.7
Other resources.....	28.7	24.9	22.1	23.0	26.1	28.9	28.9	33.8
Totals.....	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8	2,372.7	2,279.5
LIABILITIES.								
Capital stock.....	479.5	466.2	454.1	457.6	463.8	483.1	509.7	524.3
Surplus fund.....	122.8	116.9	114.8	120.5	128.1	132.0	142.0	147.0
Undivided profits.....	44.5	40.9	41.3	46.1	56.4	61.2	61.6	63.2
Circulation.....	291.9	301.9	313.8	317.3	320.2	315.0	310.5	289.8
Due to depositors.....	630.4	668.4	736.9	888.2	1,083.1	1,134.9	1,063.6	993.0
Due to other banks.....	161.6	165.1	201.2	267.6	294.9	259.9	270.4	246.4
Other liabilities.....	10.4	7.9	6.7	8.5	11.9	13.7	14.9	15.8
Totals.....	1,741.1	1,767.3	1,868.8	2,105.8	2,358.4	2,399.8	2,372.7	2,279.5

AGGREGATE BANKING CAPITAL AND DEPOSITS IN THE UNITED STATES, JUNE, 1876-1882.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1883.

Years.	National banks.			State banks, private bankers, etc.			Savings banks with capital.			Savings banks without capital.		Total.		
	No.	Cap-ital. Mill.	Depo-sits. Mill.	No.	Cap-ital. Mill.	Depo-sits. Mill.	No.	Cap-ital. Mill.	Depo-sits. Mill.	No.	Depo-sits. Mill.	No.	Cap-ital. Mill.	Depo-sits. Mill.
1876...	2,091	500.4	713.5	3,803	214.0	480.0	26	5.0	37.2	691	844.6	6,611	719.4	2,075.3
1877...	2,078	481.0	768.2	3,799	212.6	470.5	26	4.9	38.2	676	843.2	6,679	704.5	2,120.1
1878...	2,056	470.4	677.2	3,709	202.2	413.3	23	3.2	26.2	668	863.3	6,456	675.8	1,920.0
1879...	2,048	455.3	713.4	3,639	197.6	397.0	29	4.2	36.1	644	747.1	6,360	656.5	1,893.5
1880...	2,076	456.0	900.8	3,798	190.1	501.4	29	4.0	34.6	629	783.0	6,529	650.0	2,219.9
1881...	2,115	460.2	1,639.9	4,016	266.5	627.5	36	4.2	37.6	629	862.3	6,796	670.9	2,667.3
1882...	2,269	477.2	1,131.7	4,463	281.0	747.6	38	3.9	41.3	622	929.8	7,302	712.1	2,850.4
1882*	2,308	484.9	1,119.8	4,473	228.4	779.0	42	4.0	43.5	625	950.2	7,448	717.3	2,902.5

* To November 30, 1882; after which date, the tax on bank capital and deposits being repealed, the Comptroller has no returns furnishing data for continuing this table.

Distribution of the Currency of the United States.

	Nov. 1, 1881	Nov. 1, 1882	Nov. 1, 1883	Nov. 1, 1884
GOLD.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	167,781,909	148,435,479	157,353,760	134,670,790
In National Banks, including certificates.....	107,222,169	94,127,324	97,570,057	117,185,407
In State Banks, including certificates ...	19,901,491	17,892,500	18,255,300	25,928,757
Total gold.....	294,905,569	260,455,297	273,179,117	277,784,954
SILVER.				
In the Treasury, standard silver dollars.....	66,576,378	92,414,977	116,036,450	142,926,725
In the Treasury, bullion.....	3,424,575	4,012,503	4,936,365	4,646,497
In the Treasury, fractional coin.....	25,984,687	26,749,482	26,712,424	29,346,757
In National Banks.....	7,112,567	8,234,739	10,247,926	8,092,557
Total silver.....	103,098,207	131,411,701	157,933,165	185,012,536
PAPER CURRENCY.				
In the Treasury, less certificates.....	22,774,830	26,224,248	30,996,217	26,258,837
In National Banks, including certificates.....	77,630,917	92,549,767	103,316,809	114,507,113
In State Banks, including certificates.....	27,391,317	27,086,482	28,259,069	32,659,605
In Savings Banks.....	11,782,243	14,724,978	12,998,594	14,079,452
Total currency.....	139,579,307	160,580,475	175,570,682	187,504,997
Grand totals.....	537,583,083	552,447,473	606,682,964	650,302,487

If the amounts of gold and silver coin and of currency in the Treasury and the Banks be deducted from the aggregate amount in the country, the remainder will be, approximately, the amounts in the hands of the people, as follows:

CURRENT MONEY.	Nov. 1, 1884	Nov. 1, 1879	Nov. 1, 1880	Nov. 1, 1881	Nov. 1, 1882	Nov. 1, 1883
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Gold	307,826,918	149,415,018	200,250,181	267,663,402	306,650,159	308,791,137
Silver.....	90,722,909	67,228,714	73,848,285	82,939,158	80,912,634	84,768,767
Paper currency.....	492,785,822	502,168,488	542,961,898	567,445,969	548,828,268	528,124,121
Totals.....	891,285,653	718,812,218	817,060,364	918,048,519	936,391,061	916,684,025

Estimate of the Aggregate Production of the Precious Metals in all Countries from 1493 to 1875.

From A. Soetbeers' "Edelmetall-Produktion seit der Entdeckung Amerikas," Gotha, 1879.

	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Total.
	<i>Kilograms.</i>	<i>Kilograms.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Germany.....	7,904,910		269,731,339		269,731,339
Austria-Hungary.....	7,770,135	460,650	264,961,603	226,248,247	491,209,850
Rest of Europe.....	7,382,000		251,888,604		251,888,604
Russia.....	2,428,940	1,033,655	82,880,291	507,749,653	590,629,944
Africa.....		731,600		359,325,340	359,325,340
Mexico.....	76,205,400	265,040	2,600,280,659	130,174,396	2,730,455,055
New Grenada.....		1,214,500		596,501,675	596,501,675
Peru.....	31,222,100	163,550	1,065,357,084	80,327,582	1,145,684,666
Potosi (Bolivia).....	37,717,600	294,000	1,286,999,947	144,398,100	1,431,398,047
Chili.....	2,609,000	263,600	89,024,298	129,467,140	218,491,438
Brazil.....		1,037,050		509,347,107	509,347,107
United States.....	5,271,500	2,026,100	179,874,123	995,126,015	1,175,000,138
Austria.....		1,812,000		889,963,800	889,963,800
Various Countries.....	2,000,000	151,600	68,244,000	74,458,340	142,702,340
	180,511,485	9,453,345	6,159,241,948	4,643,087,395	10,802,329,343

Coinage of the U. S. Mints during the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 1884.

Gold coinage.....	<i>Dollars.</i>
Silver coinage—Silver Dollars.....	27,932,694 00
Halves, Quarters and Dimes	26,099,980 00
Minor coinage—Five, Three and One-cent pieces.....	678,467 80
Total coinage.....	1,174,709 78
Total coinage.....	57,880,921 58

WHERE OUR GOLD AND SILVER COMES FROM. 93

GOLD AND SILVER of Domestic Production Deposited at the Mints and Assay Offices from their Organization, in 1793, to the close of the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1884.

From the Annual Report of the Director of the Mint, December, 1884.

LOCALITY.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
Alabama.....	\$222,984 45	\$8 06	\$222,992 51
Alaska.....	133,719 50	1,050 86	139,769 86
Arizona.....	3,451,186 51	13,242,548 99	16,693,735 50
California.....	720,789,449 08	8,670,866 84	735,458,315 92
Colorado.....	44,431,881 87	22,566,463 12	66,998,344 99
Dakota.....	20,363,531 76	237,200 97	20,569,732 73
Georgia.....	8,158,184 83	2,134 42	8,160,319 25
Idaho.....	26,684,498 37	1,280,285 07	27,014,783 44
Indiana.....	40 13	.....	40 13
Maine.....	5,638 20	22 00	5,660 20
Maryland.....	2,559 91	59	2,560 50
Massachusetts.....	.....	917 56	917 56
Michigan.....	159 58	3,559,116 89	3,559,276 47
Montana.....	54,345,343 83	10,071,448 14	64,416,790 47
Nebraska.....	156 97	2 42	159 39
Nevada.....	20,497,510 25	88,995,652 43	109,493,162 68
New Hampshire.....	11,020 55	.....	11,020 55
New Mexico.....	1,950,546 38	4,914,811 16	6,865,357 54
North Carolina.....	10,931,022 38	48,012 72	10,979,035 10
Oregon.....	17,835,054 76	51,166 65	17,886,221 41
South Carolina.....	1,515,629 82	746 06	1,516,375 88
Tennessee.....	87,298 00	7 68	87,298 68
Texas.....	97 86	2,400 51	2,498 37
Utah.....	676,027 52	17,627,286 38	18,303,313 90
Vermont.....	32,076 10	49 94	32,126 04
Virginia.....	1,710,641 48	177 85	1,710,819 33
Washington Territory.....	315,515 34	967 02	316,482 36
Wyoming.....	734,201 00	11,856 77	746,057 77
Refined bullion.....	257,048,392 52	113,880,795 01	370,879,187 53
Parted from silver.....	16,699,768 48	.....	16,699,768 48
Contained in silver.....	9,322,268 97	.....	9,322,268 97
Parted from gold.....	.....	7,073,251 68	7,073,251 68
Contained in gold.....	.....	526,384 79	526,384 79
Other sources.....	10,672,060 26	33,411,329 84	44,083,390 10
Total.....	1,237,595,193 16	\$21,076,861 92	1,558,672,055 08

Gold and Silver Production of the U. S. during the Calendar Year 1883.

STATE OR TERRITORY.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
Alaska.....	\$300,000	.....	\$300,000
Arizona.....	950,000	\$5,200,000	6,150,000
California.....	14,120,000	1,460,000	15,580,000
Colorado.....	4,100,000	17,370,000	21,470,000
Dakota.....	3,200,000	150,000	3,350,000
Georgia.....	199,000	1,000	200,000
Idaho.....	1,400,000	2,100,000	3,500,000
Montana.....	1,800,000	6,000,000	7,800,000
Nevada.....	2,520,000	5,430,000	7,950,000
New Mexico.....	280,000	2,845,000	3,125,000
North Carolina.....	167,000	3,000	170,000
Oregon.....	660,000	20,000	680,000
South Carolina.....	56,500	500	57,000
Utah.....	140,000	5,620,000	5,760,000
Virginia.....	6,000	.....	6,000
Washington Territory.....	80,000	500	80,500
Wyoming.....	4,000	.....	4,000
Other (Alabama, Tennessee, etc.).....	17,500	.....	17,500
Total (Mint Director's Estimate).....	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000

Amount of Specie in the United States.

The Director of the Mint estimates the Gold and Silver Currency in the United States:

June 30, 1879—Gold, \$286,490,698; Silver, \$112,050,985. Total, \$398,541,683.
 November 1, 1879—Gold, \$355,681,532; Silver, \$126,009,537. Total, \$481,691,069.
 November 1, 1880—Gold, \$444,012,080; Silver, \$158,371,337. Total, \$602,383,357.
 November 1, 1881—Gold, \$469,000,000; Silver, \$181,000,000. Total, \$650,000,000.
 October 1, 1882—Gold, \$563,631,456; Silver, \$209,363,535. Total, \$772,994,991.
 October 1, 1883—Gold, \$606,196,515; Silver, \$240,392,284. Total, \$846,588,799.
 October 1, 1884—Gold, \$610,500,000; Silver, \$268,000,000. Total, \$878,500,000.

AMOUNT OF PAPER MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

(From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1884.)

The following table shows, by Denominations, the amount of National-Bank and Legal-Tender Notes outstanding on October 31, 1884, and the aggregate amounts of both kinds of Notes at the same period in 1883 and 1882.

DENOMINATIONS.	1884.			1883.	1882.
	National-Bank Notes	Legal-Tender Notes.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.	Aggregate.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Ones.....	495,741	26,763,098	27,258,839	30,785,265	28,068,944
Twos.....	288,468	26,778,738	27,067,206	27,510,196	25,599,955
Fives.....	85,309,155	78,054,050	163,363,205	164,517,620	165,265,065
Tens.....	111,319,950	69,171,936	180,491,886	189,275,406	194,725,471
Twenties.....	79,206,580	56,070,509	135,277,089	142,382,469	150,717,959
Fifties.....	22,221,850	22,395,195	44,617,045	46,278,145	47,802,645
One-hundreds.....	32,520,700	33,649,990	66,170,690	65,991,590	65,836,690
Five-hundreds.....	877,500	15,186,000	16,063,500	15,895,500	15,624,500
One-thousands.....	213,000	19,446,500	19,659,500	15,429,500	12,397,500
Five-thousands.....		105,000	105,000	255,000	2,395,000
Ten-thousands.....		60,000	60,000	120,000	230,000
Add for unredeemed fragments of National-Bank Notes.....	+20,749		+20,749	+19,761	+18,233
Deduct for Legal-Tender Notes destroyed in Chicago fire.....		-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000	-1,000,000
Totals.....	332,473,693	846,681,016	679,154,709	697,460,452	707,681,962

NOTE.—The fractions in the columns of Tens to One-hundreds represent bills outstanding, parts of which have been presented for redemption, and redeemed.

Table, by States, of the Aggregate Deposits of Savings Banks, with the Number of their Depositors, and the Average Amount due to each in 1883 and 1884.

STATES.	1882-83.			1883-84.		
	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.	Number of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	Average to each Depositor.
		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
Maine.....	95,489	29,503,890	308 97	101,822	31,371,869	308 10
New Hampshire....	113,167	39,124,815	345 72	117,317	42,091,597	358 77
Vermont.....	37,358	10,686,941	286 07	38,574	11,061,056	286 75
Massachusetts.....	772,518	241,311,362	312 37	806,010	252,607,593	313 40
Rhode Island.....	112,472	48,330,672	429 63	120,482	50,127,806	416 07
Connecticut.....	237,998	84,942,410	356 90	246,652	88,098,384	357 18
New York.....	1,095,971	412,147,213	376 05	1,147,588	431,080,010	375 64
New Jersey.....	91,951	27,344,035	297 37	98,760	29,323,428	296 92
Pennsylvania.....	120,636	32,347,733	268 14	130,381	34,051,154	261 01
Maryland.....	*74,141	27,205,225	367 00	*77,212	28,336,934	367 00
District of Columbia	5,676	690,406	121 64	6,180	632,304	100 70
Ohio.....	34,553	12,969,666	375 33	34,553	12,969,666	375 33
Indiana.....	8,027	1,735,256	218 67	*9,131	2,108,428	230 91
California.....	76,486	56,507,163	738 79	*80,489	59,464,726	738 79
Totals.....	2,876,438	1,024,856,787	356 29	3,015,151	1,073,294,955	355 96

* Estimated.

Brief History of the Standard Silver Dollar.

Authorized to be coined, Act of April 2, 1792. Weight, 416 grains, standard silver; fineness, 892.4; equivalent to 371 1-4 grains of fine silver, with 44 3-4 grains alloy of pure copper.

Weight changed, Act of January 18, 1837, to 412 1-3 grains, and fineness changed to 900, preserving the same amount of pure silver = 371 1-4 grains, with 1-10 alloy.

Coinage discontinued, Act of February 12, 1873.

Total amount coined, from 1792 to 1873, \$8,645,838.

Coinage revived, two million dollars per month required to be coined, and issue made legal tender for all debts, public and private, Act of February 23, 1873.

Total amount coined, February 23, 1873, to November 1, 1884, \$134,730,829.

ESTIMATED PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER. 95

Dividends, Earnings, and Surplus of all the National Banks of the United States, 1870 to 1882.

Condensed from the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1882.

Year ending Sept. 1.	No. of Banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total Dividends.	Total Net Earnings.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital.	Ratio of Dividends to Capital and Surplus.	Ratio of Earnings to Capital and Surplus.
		\$	\$	\$	\$			
1870.....	1,601	425,317,104	91,630,620	42,559,438	55,810,479	10.12	8.35	10.96
1871.....	1,693	445,999,264	98,286,591	44,330,429	54,658,473	10.14	8.31	10.23
1872.....	1,852	465,676,023	105,181,942	46,687,115	58,075,430	10.19	8.33	10.36
1873.....	1,955	488,100,951	118,113,848	49,649,090	65,048,478	10.31	8.30	10.87
1874.....	1,971	489,938,284	128,364,039	48,459,305	59,580,931	9.90	7.87	9.68
1875.....	2,047	497,864,833	134,123,649	49,068,601	57,936,224	9.89	7.81	9.22
1876.....	2,081	500,482,271	132,251,078	47,375,410	43,638,152	9.42	7.45	6.87
1877.....	2,072	486,324,860	124,349,254	43,921,085	34,866,990	8.93	7.09	5.62
1878.....	2,047	470,231,896	118,687,134	36,941,613	30,603,589	7.80	6.21	5.14
1879.....	2,045	456,132,086	115,149,351	34,942,921	31,551,860	7.60	6.07	5.49
1880.....	2,072	454,215,062	120,145,649	36,411,473	45,186,034	8.02	6.35	7.88
1881.....	2,100	458,934,485	127,238,394	38,377,485	53,622,563	8.38	6.59	9.20
1882.....	2,187	473,947,715	133,570,931	40,791,928	56,321,234	8.73	6.81	8.88
1883.....	2,350	494,640,140	141,232,187	40,678,678	54,007,148	8.30	6.50	8.60
1884.....	2,582	518,605,725	147,721,475	41,254,473	52,362,783	8.00	6.20	8.00

Total Annual Production of the Precious Metals in the World by Periods from 1701 to 1882.
[Estimated by Dr. Adolf Soetbeer, German Statistician.]

PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.	PERIOD.	Gold. Annual production value.	Silver. Annual production value.	Total annual average value.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1701-'20.....	8,520,300	14,781,500	23,301,800	1851-'55.....	131,270,000	36,826,900	168,096,900
1721-'40.....	12,680,700	17,924,100	30,604,800	1856-'60.....	136,940,800	37,611,300	174,552,100
1741-'60.....	16,356,000	22,167,500	38,513,500	1861-'65.....	123,030,400	45,763,700	168,794,100
1761-'80.....	13,760,700	27,127,800	40,888,500	1866-'70.....	127,538,600	55,654,300	183,192,900
1781-1830.....	11,823,406	36,533,700	48,357,100	1871-'75.....	113,432,300	81,849,300	195,281,600
1801-'10.....	12,553,006	36,960,800	49,513,800	'78 M't Rep.	119,092,786	98,882,177	217,974,963
1811-'20.....	7,606,400	22,474,000	30,080,400	1879 "	107,385,421	99,880,680	206,466,100
1821-'30.....	9,443,800	21,440,800	28,589,600	1880 "	106,436,786	96,704,978	203,141,764
1831-'40.....	13,484,200	24,788,400	38,272,600	1881 "	103,023,078	102,168,354	205,191,432
1841-'50.....	36,393,306	32,434,000	68,827,300	1882 "	98,699,588	109,952,251	208,651,839
				1883 "	94,027,901	114,217,733	208,245,634

ESTIMATE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1845 TO 1882 INCLUSIVE.

From Official Reports by the Director of the Mint of the United States.

Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.	Year.	Gold.	Silver.	Total.
	Dollars.	From 1849 to 1858.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1845...	1,008,327		1,008,327	1865...	53,225,000	11,250,000	64,475,000
1846...	1,239,357		1,139,357	1866...	53,500,000	10,000,000	63,500,000
1847...	889,085	Estimated	889,085	1867...	51,725,000	13,500,000	65,225,000
1848...	10,000,000	product,	10,000,000	1868...	48,000,000	12,000,000	60,000,000
1849...	40,000,000	\$50,000 per annum.	40,000,000	1869...	49,500,000	12,000,000	61,500,000
1850...	50,000,000		50,000,000	1870...	50,000,000	16,000,000	66,000,000
1851...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1871...	43,500,000	23,000,000	66,500,000
1852...	60,000,000	(The silver	60,000,000	1872...	36,000,000	28,750,000	64,750,000
1853...	65,000,000	mines of the	65,000,000	1873...	36,000,000	35,750,000	71,750,000
1854...	60,000,000	U. S. were discovered in	60,000,000	1874...	33,490,902	37,324,594	70,815,496
1855...	55,000,000	1859.)	55,000,000	1875...	33,467,856	31,727,560	65,195,416
1856...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1876...	39,929,166	38,783,016	78,712,182
1857...	55,000,000		55,000,000	1877...	46,897,390	39,793,573	86,690,963
1858...	50,000,000	\$500,000	50,500,000	1878...	51,206,360	45,281,385	96,487,745
1859...	50,000,000	100,000	50,100,000	1879...	36,800,356	40,812,132	79,711,990
1860...	46,000,000	150,000	46,150,000	1880...	36,000,000	38,400,000	74,400,000
1861...	43,000,000	2,000,000	45,000,000	1881...	34,700,000	40,000,000	74,700,000
1862...	39,200,000	4,500,000	43,700,000	1882...	32,500,000	46,800,000	79,300,000
1863...	40,000,000	8,500,000	48,500,000	1883...	30,000,000	46,200,000	76,200,000
1864...	46,100,000	11,000,000	57,100,000	Total			
				59 yrs.	1,620,878,301	597,172,260	2,218,040,561

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF GOLD IN NEW YORK. 1862-1878.

Compiled from the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

MONTH.	1862.		1863.		1864.		1865.		1866.		1867.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	163 1/2	101 1/2	160 1/2	138 1/2	159 1/2	151 1/2	234 1/2	197 1/2	144 1/2	136 1/2	137 1/2	123 1/2
February.....	104 1/2	102 1/2	172 1/2	152 1/2	161	157 1/2	216 1/2	196 1/2	140 1/2	135 1/2	140 1/2	135 1/2
March.....	102 1/2	101 1/2	171 1/2	139	169 1/2	159	201	148 1/2	136 1/2	124 1/2	140 1/2	123 1/2
April.....	102 1/2	101 1/2	157 1/2	145 1/2	184 1/2	166 1/2	154 1/2	143 1/2	129 1/2	125 1/2	141 1/2	123 1/2
May.....	104 1/2	102 1/2	154 1/2	143 1/2	190	168	145 1/2	128 1/2	141 1/2	125 1/2	138 1/2	126
June.....	109 1/2	103 1/2	148 1/2	140 1/2	250	193	147 1/2	135 1/2	167 1/2	137 1/2	138 1/2	136 1/2
July.....	120 1/2	108 1/2	145	123 1/2	285	222	146 1/2	138 1/2	155 1/2	147	140 1/2	128
August.....	116 1/2	112 1/2	129 1/2	122 1/2	261 1/2	231 1/2	145 1/2	140 1/2	162 1/2	146 1/2	142 1/2	139 1/2
September.....	124	116 1/2	143 1/2	126 1/2	254 1/2	191	145	142 1/2	147 1/2	143 1/2	146 1/2	141
October.....	133 1/2	121	158 1/2	140 1/2	227 1/2	189	149	144 1/2	154 1/2	145 1/2	148 1/2	140 1/2
November.....	133 1/2	129	154	143	260	210	148 1/2	145 1/2	148 1/2	137 1/2	141 1/2	138 1/2
December.....	134	128 1/2	152 1/2	148 1/2	243	212 1/2	148 1/2	144 1/2	141 1/2	131 1/2	137 1/2	133
Year.....	134	101 1/2	172 1/2	122 1/2	285	151 1/2	234 1/2	128 1/2	167 1/2	125 1/2	146 1/2	123 1/2

MONTH.	1868.		1869.		1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	142 1/2	133 1/2	136 1/2	134 1/2	123 1/2	119 1/2	111 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	108 1/2	114 1/2	111 1/2
February.....	144	139 1/2	136 1/2	130 1/2	121 1/2	115 1/2	112 1/2	110 1/2	111	109 1/2	115 1/2	112 1/2
March.....	141 1/2	137 1/2	132 1/2	130 1/2	116 1/2	110 1/2	111 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	109 1/2	118 1/2	114 1/2
April.....	140 1/2	137 1/2	134 1/2	131 1/2	115 1/2	111 1/2	111 1/2	110 1/2	113 1/2	109 1/2	119 1/2	116 1/2
May.....	140 1/2	139 1/2	144 1/2	134 1/2	115 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	111	114 1/2	112 1/2	118 1/2	116 1/2
June.....	141 1/2	139 1/2	139 1/2	136 1/2	114 1/2	110 1/2	113 1/2	111 1/2	114 1/2	113	119 1/2	115
July.....	145 1/2	143 1/2	137 1/2	134 1/2	122 1/2	111 1/2	113 1/2	111 1/2	115 1/2	113 1/2	116 1/2	115
August.....	150	143 1/2	136 1/2	131 1/2	122	114 1/2	113 1/2	111 1/2	115 1/2	112 1/2	116 1/2	114 1/2
September.....	145 1/2	141 1/2	162 1/2	129 1/2	116 1/2	112 1/2	115 1/2	112 1/2	115 1/2	112 1/2	116 1/2	110 1/2
October.....	140 1/2	133 1/2	132	128 1/2	113 1/2	111 1/2	115	111 1/2	115 1/2	112 1/2	111 1/2	107 1/2
November.....	137	132	128 1/2	121 1/2	113 1/2	110	112 1/2	110 1/2	114 1/2	111 1/2	110 1/2	106 1/2
December.....	136 1/2	134 1/2	124	119 1/2	111 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2	108 1/2	113 1/2	111 1/2	112 1/2	108 1/2
Year.....	150	132	162 1/2	119 1/2	123 1/2	110	115 1/2	108 1/2	115 1/2	108 1/2	119 1/2	106 1/2

MONTH.	1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
January.....	112 1/2	110 1/2	113 1/2	111 1/2	113 1/2	112 1/2	107 1/2	105 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2
February.....	113	111 1/2	115 1/2	113 1/2	114 1/2	112 1/2	106 1/2	104 1/2	102 1/2	101 1/2
March.....	113 1/2	111 1/2	117	114 1/2	115	113 1/2	105 1/2	104 1/2	102	100 1/2
April.....	114 1/2	111 1/2	115 1/2	114	113 1/2	112 1/2	107 1/2	104 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2
May.....	113 1/2	111 1/2	116 1/2	115	113 1/2	112 1/2	107 1/2	106 1/2	101 1/2	100 1/2
June.....	112 1/2	110 1/2	117 1/2	116 1/2	113	111 1/2	106 1/2	104 1/2	101	100 1/2
July.....	110 1/2	109	117 1/2	111 1/2	112 1/2	111 1/2	106 1/2	105 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
August.....	110 1/2	109 1/2	114 1/2	112 1/2	112 1/2	109 1/2	105 1/2	103 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
September.....	110 1/2	109 1/2	117 1/2	113 1/2	110 1/2	109 1/2	104	102 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
October.....	110 1/2	109 1/2	117 1/2	114 1/2	113 1/2	108 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
November.....	112 1/2	110	116 1/2	114 1/2	110 1/2	108 1/2	103 1/2	102 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
December.....	112 1/2	110 1/2	115 1/2	112 1/2	109	107	103 1/2	102 1/2	100 1/2	100
Year.....	114 1/2	109	117 1/2	111 1/2	115	107	107 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	100

NOTE.—Specie payment resumed January 1, 1879, after a suspension of nearly 18 years.

PRICES OF UNITED STATES BONDS.

97

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF UNITED STATES SECURITIES FOR TWENTY-THREE YEARS, 1860-1883.

Compiled from the Official Reports of Sales at the New York Stock Exchange.

Years.	6s of 1868.		5s of 1874.		6s of 1881.				6s (5-20 years), Coupon.							
	Coup.		Coup.		Coup.		Reg.		1862.		1864.		1865.		1865, new.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	109½	96	104½	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	98	86	97	75	95½	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	107½	85	97½	78	107½	87½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	101	85½	110½	91½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	118	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	112½	103½	.....	.....	115½	100½	111	101½	112	99½	111	98½
1866	114½	103½	.....	.....	115½	106½	110½	104½	111½	101½	.....	.....
1867	113½	106½	.....	.....	115½	105½	112½	104½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	118½	108½	.....	.....	115½	105½	112½	104½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	125	111	125	109	125½	111½	124½	107½	124½	110½	122½	107½
1870	118½	112½	.....	.....	116½	107	116	106½	116½	106½	114½	106½
1871	119½	110½	.....	.....	115½	108½	115½	107½	116	108	115	107
1872	120½	115½	117½	112½	116½	109½	116½	110½	116½	110½	117½	109½
1873	123½	111½	119	109½	118½	105½	120½	106½	120½	107½	120½	109½
1874	122½	117	120½	115½	118½	110½	120½	113	121½	111½	121	114½
1875	126½	118½	123½	118	118½	114½	121	114½	122½	115½	124½	117½
1876	124½	117	123½	112½	.....	.....	.....	.....	118½	108½	121	111½
1877	115½	109½	114½	106½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111½	105
1878	110½	105½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105½	102½	.....	.....
1879	107½	103½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880	107½	103½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1881	106½	100½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1882

NOTE.—It is to be understood that the prices quoted were in currency.

Years.	6s (5-20 years), Coupon.				5s (10-40 years), 1864.				5s of 1881. Funded.		Currency Sixes, 1898.		4½s of 1891. Funded.		4s of 1907. Funded.	
	1867.		1868.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.		Reg.		Coup.		Coup.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
1860	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	103½	92½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	102½	89½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866	.....	.....	.....	.....	103½	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867	109	106½	.....	.....	104	97½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	114½	105½	112½	107	109½	100½	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	122½	108½	122½	107½	120	105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	114½	107½	115	108	114	104½	.....	.....	.....	.....	114½	109½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871	116½	107½	116	107½	114½	107½	.....	.....	.....	.....	116½	110	.....	.....	.....	.....
1872	118½	111½	117½	111½	113½	107½	111½	106½	113½	107½	116½	111	.....	.....	.....	.....
1873	120½	110	120½	109½	115½	105	115½	103½	116½	106½	116½	108	.....	.....	.....	.....
1874	122	115	121½	116	116½	111½	115½	109½	117	111	119	114	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875	125½	118½	125½	118	119½	113½	118½	113½	119	113½	125½	117½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1876	123½	114½	124½	116½	121½	111½	119½	112	119	110½	128	120½	.....	.....	.....	.....
1877	114½	106½	117½	109½	114½	107½	114½	106½	112½	105½	126	118	112	103½	109	101½
1878	108½	104½	111½	100½	109½	103½	.....	.....	107½	102½	122½	117½	105½	101½	102½	99½
1879	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107½	101½	128	119½	108	104	103½	99
1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104½	101½	130	125	112½	106½	113½	103
1881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	105	100½	135	127½	115½	110½	118½	111½
1882	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	131	116½	112½	121½	117½
1883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136½	131½	115	112½	125	118½
1884	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114½	110	124½	118½

1881. U. S. 5s of 1881 continued at 3½ per cent., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 108½, L. 100½.

1882. U. S. 3 per cents., redeemable at option of the United States, H. 108½, L. 101½.

1883. U. S. 3 per cents., option; H. 104½, L. 100½.

1884. U. S. 3 per cents., option; H. 101½, L. 100.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1884.

NAME OF STOCK.	1860.		1861.		1862.		1863.		1864.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Chicago and Northwestern.....									88	34
do preferred.....							50½	16	97	61
Chicago and Rock Island.....	84½	42½	62	30½	85½	50	123½	82½	149½	85½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	99	54	84	65	130	80	198	130	265	195
Erie.....	43	8½	40½	17	65½	31½	122	66	124½	82
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....										
Lake Shore.....										
Michigan Central.....	73½	35	61½	39½	93	47	128½	91	157	115
New York Central.....	92½	69	82½	68	107½	79½	140	107	145	109
Ohio and Mississippi.....									69	32
Pacific Mail.....	107½	70	100	50	137	91	248	136½	325	214
Philadelphia and Reading.....	49	29½	46	29½	79	35	128	77½	165	111
Wabash.....							86	39½	75½	52
Western Union Telegraph.....										

NAME OF STOCK.	1865.		1866.		1867.		1868.		1869.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....			132½	104	125	115	126	110½	122½	85½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....			64½	41	53½	25	111	47	85	61
do preferred.....			79	55	70½	47½	112	63½	96½	75
Chicago and Northwestern.....	40½	20	62½	24	65½	29½	97	58½	94	68
do preferred.....	71½	48	84½	52½	83	56½	98½	68	106½	79
Chicago and Rock Island.....	113½	81½	123½	90	105	85	118	85	139	102
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	225	185	162½	124½	130	110	132	110	120½	104½
Erie.....	98½	44½	97½	55½	77½	52½	82½	35½	42	21
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....			60	30	57	45	91	51	139	90
Lake Shore.....							114	95	110½	75½
Michigan Central.....	118½	80½	117½	100½	113	102	129	106½	136½	114
New York Central.....	119	80	123½	86½	118½	95½	159½	110½	217½	154½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	34½	19½	36½	24½	30	22	34½	28	39	22½
Pacific Mail.....	329	151	234	159½	173½	108½	130½	86	123½	42
Philadelphia and Reading.....	118½	88	118½	96½	109½	91½	106½	86½	101½	91
Wabash.....	55	39	55½	31	53½	34	67	42½	88	49½
Western Union Telegraph.....			70	43	50½	30½	39½	33	44½	33½

NAME OF STOCK.	1870.		1871.		1872.		1873.		1874.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Central of New Jersey.....	110½	92	115	100	113½	98	106½	85	109½	98
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul.....	75	52½	64½	48½	64½	51	62½	21½	49½	31½
do preferred.....	89½	71½	84	71½	82½	72½	79½	43½	74½	48
Chicago and Northwestern.....	85½	67	91½	53	190	66½	85	31½	62½	34½
do preferred.....	92½	80½	125	81½	94½	83½	116	53	74½	48
Chicago and Rock Island.....	125½	102½	131	74	118½	101	117½	83½	109½	92½
Delaware, Lack. and West.....	112½	100½	111½	102½	112½	91	106	79½	112½	99
Erie.....	28½	20½	34½	19	75	30½	69½	35½	51½	26
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	121½	97	106	50	59½	28	52½	15	34½	22½
Lake Shore.....	102	84	116	84½	98½	86½	97½	57½	84½	67½
Michigan Central.....	126	116	126	114	120	113	111	65	95½	68½
New York Central.....	102½	86	103½	84½	101½	89	106½	77½	105½	95½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	41½	23½	55	27½	51½	40	49	21	36	21½
Pacific Mail.....	46½	30½	58½	39½	102½	53	76½	25	51½	33½
Philadelphia and Reading.....	109½	93½	119½	97	116	111½				
Union Pacific.....	27½	9	37½	11½	42	28½	39½	14½	38½	23
Wabash.....	61½	43½	71½	48½	79½	64	75½	32½	55½	18½
Western Union Telegraph.....	46½	30½	71½	44½	82½	67½	94½	43½	83½	68

*Hudson River Railroad consolidated with New York Central in 1878.

NOTE.—The prices are in currency in all cases.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES OF LEADING STOCKS AT NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE IN EACH YEAR, 1860-1883.

NAME OF STOCK.	1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....							45½	38	78½	45½
Central Pacific.....			101	98						
Central of New Jersey.....	120	99½	109½	21	37½	6	45½	13½	89½	33½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul	40½	28½	46½	18½	42½	11	54½	27½	82½	34½
do preferred.....	67½	51	84½	49½	73½	40½	84½	64	102½	74½
Chicago and Northwestern.....	48½	33½	45½	32½	43½	15	55½	32½	94½	49½
do preferred.....	62½	46	67½	55½	69½	37½	79½	59½	108	76½
Chicago and Rock Island.....	109½	100½	111½	98½	105½	82½	122	98½	150½	119
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central..	9½	3	6½	2½	5½		6½	2½	28	5
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	123	106½	120½	64½	77	30½	61½	41	94	43
Delaware and Hudson.....	124	110½	125	61½	74½	25½	59½	34½	89	38
Erie.....	35½	12½	23½	7	15	4	22½	7½	49	21½
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	30½	15½	22½	10½	15½	7	16½	10	41½	13½
do preferred.....				18½	83½	17	41½	21½	70	34
Lake Shore.....	80½	51½	68½	43½	73½	45	71½	55½	108	67
Louisville and Nashville.....	40	36½			41	26	39	35	88½	35
Michigan Central.....	82½	53	65½	34½	74½	35	75	58½	98	73½
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	9½	3	14½	7½	7½	3	7½	2	35½	5½
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis							33½	29	83	35½
New York Central.....	107½	100	117½	96	109½	85½	115	103½	139	112
Northern Pacific.....									40½	16½
do preferred.....									65	44½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	32½	14½	24½	5	11½	2½	11½	6½	33½	7½
Pacific Mail.....	45½	30½	39½	16½	26½	12½	23½	12½	89	10½
Philadelphia and Reading.....									73	60
Union Pacific.....	82½	36	74½	57½	73	59½	73	61½	95	57½
Wabash.....	21½	2½	8	¾	20½	¾	23½	12½	62½	17½
do preferred.....	32	5	10½	3½					78	59
Western Union Telegraph.....	84½	70½	80½	63½	84½	56	102	76½	116	88½

NAME OF STOCK.	1880.		1881.		1882.		1883.		1884.	
	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.
Canada Southern.....	81½	40	90	50	73	44	71½	47½	57½	24½
Central Pacific.....	97½	63	102½	80	97½	82½	88	61	67½	30
Central of New Jersey.....	90½	45	112	82½	97½	63½	90	68½	90	37½
Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul...	114½	66½	129½	101½	128½	96½	108½	91½	94½	58½
do preferred.....	124	99	140	116½	144½	114½	122½	115	119	95½
Chicago and Northwestern.....	130	87½	136	117	150½	124	140½	115½	124	81½
do preferred.....	146½	104	147½	131½	175	136	157	134	149½	117
Chicago and Rock Island.....	204	100½	148½	129	140½	122	127½	116½	126½	100½
Col., Chicago and Indiana Central..	25½	9½	83	18½	21½	3½	7	1½	2	1
Delaware and Hudson.....	92½	60	117	89½	119½	102½	112	102½	114	67
Delaware, Lackawanna & Western	107½	68½	131	107	150½	116½	131½	111½	133½	86½
Denver and Rio Grande.....	86½	61½	113½	68	74½	38½	51½	21½	25½	6½
Erie.....	49½	30	52½	40½	43½	33½	40	26½	28½	11½
Hannibal and St. Joseph.....	50½	22½	350	44½	110	45				
do preferred.....	105	63½	121	94	111½	72	97½	74		
Lake Shore.....	135½	95	135½	114½	120½	98	114½	92½	104½	59½
Louisville and Nashville.....	174	77	109½	79	100½	46½	58½	40½	51½	22½
Michigan Central.....	124	75	126½	84½	105	77	100½	77	94½	51½
Missouri, Kansas and Texas.....	49½	28½	54	34½	42½	26½	34½	19½	23½	9½
Nashville, Chattanooga & St. Louis	128	50	102	83	87½	47	64½	50½	56	30
New York Central.....	149	122	155	130½	138	123	129½	111½	122	83½
New York, Ontario and Western.....	32½	20	43½	25½	31½	20½	53½	23½	16½	7
Northern Pacific.....	36	20	51	32½	54½	28½	53½	23½	27	14
do preferred.....	67½	39½	88½	54½	100½	66½	90½	49½	57½	37½
Ohio and Mississippi.....	44	23	60	95	42	27	36½	21	25½	14½
Pacific Mail.....	62	27½	62½	80	48½	32½	44½	28	57½	31
Philadelphia and Reading.....	72½	13½	74½	51	67½	46½	61½	46½	60½	16½
Texas and Pacific.....	47½	30	73½	41½	54½	34	43	17½	22½	5½
Union Pacific.....	113½	80	131½	105½	119½	98½	104½	70½	84½	28
Wabash.....	48	26½	66	34½	39½	23½	36½	15	19½	4
do preferred.....	88½	51½	96½	64½	71½	45½	57½	29½	32	9
Western Union Telegraph.....	116½	77½	94	77	93½	70½	88½	71½	78½	49

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SIX YEARS—1825-1883.

(Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1883 and 1873, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, and the N. Y. Shipping List and Price Current.)

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1873, pp. 373-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

The prices are those of the New York market.

Year.	Beef, Mess.		Butter.		Cheese.		Coal, Anthracite.		Coffee, Rio.		Corn.		Cotton, Upland.		Flour, West.		Hams.	
	Bbl.		lb.		lb.		Ton.		lb.		Bush.		lb.		Bbl.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
1825.	8 00	10 00	8 22	5 10	8 00	11 00	16 19	42	75	13	27	3 25	4 25	7 11	cts.			
1826.	8 00	10 00	13 18	6 12	11 00	13 00	14 17	62	83	9	14	4 25	5 75	8 11				
1827.	8 50	9 75	12 22	6 10	10 50	12 50	14 15	54	75	8	12	4 37	6 50	10 11				
1828.	8 50	10 00	13 18	4 7	10 00	12 00	12 15	46	62	9	13	4 56	8 00	8 11				
1829.	8 00	10 50	12 16	4 8	10 00	12 00	12 13	48	64	8	11	5 00	8 87	9 10				
1830.	7 62	10 00	12 16	5 8	7 00	12 00	10 12	48	65	8	13	4 75	6 00	9 11				
1831.	7 00	9 25	12 18	5 8	6 00	9 00	10 13	54	75	7	11	5 00	7 25	9 11				
1832.	8 37	10 75	12 18	5 7	8 50	16 00	12 14	50	87	7	12	5 60	7 00	9 11				
1833.	8 50	11 00	14 20	6 9	5 50	10 00	11 14	65	86	9	17	5 50	6 50	8 10				
1834.	8 50	10 00	12 17	5 9	5 50	6 50	11 12	53	75	10	16	4 81	5 75	8 10				
1835.	8 75	13 50	13 22	6 9	5 50	9 00	11 13	70	1 12	15	20	5 37	7 87	8 12				
1836.	9 25	13 50	10 26	7 12	7 00	11 00	11 13	83	1 12	12	20	6 87	10 25	9 17				
1837.	11 00	15 00	12 24	7 12	8 50	11 00	9 12	1 00	1 15	7	17	7 00	11 62	9 15				
1838.	14 00	16 00	17 27	6 10	7 00	9 50	9 12	76	1 00	9	12	7 00	9 00	10 15				
1839.	12 50	16 00	12 25	8 12	6 50	9 00	9 12	75	98	11	16	5 75	9 12	10 14				
1840.	9 75	14 75	12 21	5 9	6 00	8 50	9 12	46	63	8	10	4 62	6 50	4 10				
1841.	7 00	10 25	8 15	3 7	6 50	9 00	9 11	47	81	9	11	4 68	7 50	4 9				
1842.	6 25	8 25	9 15	5 9	5 00	9 00	6 10	54	68	7	9	4 25	6 37	4 9				
1843.	6 00	8 37	6 11	4 6	4 50	6 00	6 9	48	60	5	8	4 43	5 62	3 9				
1844.	5 00	6 75	8 14	3 7	4 25	6 00	6 7	43	54	5	9	4 25	5 00	3 9				
1845.	5 50	9 75	9 17	6 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	45	85	4	9	4 31	7 00	5 10				
1846.	6 25	8 50	10 17	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	55	80	6	9	4 00	6 00	5 11				
1847.	8 25	13 75	13 22	6 8	5 00	7 00	6 8	64	1 10	7	12	5 50	8 25	6 13				
1848.	7 75	13 00	13 20	5 8	4 50	6 00	5 8	52	78	5	8	5 25	6 62	5 11				
1849.	8 75	14 00	10 18	5 7	5 00	6 00	5 10	57	70	6	11	4 93	6 12	6 11				
1850.	8 00	9 75	12 18	4 8	5 00	7 00	7 14	55	72	11	14	4 93	6 25	6 11				
1851.	7 50	9 75	10 18	4 8	4 25	7 00	7 11	53	68	8	14	4 00	5 12	7 11				
1852.	8 25	17 00	15 29	6 9	5 00	7 00	7 10	62	78	8	10	4 25	6 00	8 10				
1853.	7 00	11 25	13 24	8 10	5 00	7 00	8 12	64	82	10	11	4 87	7 50	8 10				
1854.	8 00	13 00	15 24	6 12	6 00	7 50	8 12	76	98	8	10	7 25	10 75	7 11				
1855.	8 25	14 00	17 28	6 12	5 50	7 50	8 12	93	1 15	7	11	7 50	10 18	8 11				
1856.	8 00	12 00	13 28	6 11	5 50	6 50	9 12	48	94	9	12	5 20	8 31	9 11				
1857.	9 50	15 00	16 28	5 14	6 00	7 00	10 12	71	98	13	15	4 25	6 70	6 10				
1858.	9 00	12 00	13 25	3 10	5 00	6 00	9 12	58	1 03	9	13	3 75	5 25	9 12				
1859.	5 00	9 75	14 27	2 11	5 25	5 50	10 13	76	1 05	11	12	4 00	6 50	9 13				
1860.	4 50	5 50	10 21	9 12	5 50	6 00	11 15	64	95	10	11	4 25	5 50	10 13				
1861.	5 00	6 25	8 22	2 10	4 20	6 00	11 17	48	74	11	28	3 90	5 65	7 11				
1862.	5 00	10 75	10 26	4 13	4 25	8 50	10 33	50	75	20	68	4 20	5 85	5 9				
1863.	5 00	9 00	14 30	8 16	7 00	11 00	26 33	63	1 23	54	88	5 10	8 00	5 8				
1864.	5 00	16 00	21 48	12 27	9 00	15 00	33 52	1 25	1 97	72	1 90	7 15	11 75	11 17				
1865.	9 00	14 00	20 38	10 16	8 50	13 50	21 22	70	97	33	1 22	5 00	8 80	11 23				
1866.	11 00	21 50	25 60	5 23	8 50	13 00	18 21	80	1 32	32	52	5 25	11 70	11 22				
1867.	12 00	28 00	15 48	7 20	6 50	8 50	17 19	1 00	1 40	15	36	6 25	11 30	10 16				
1868.	11 00	24 75	28 60	7 19	6 50	11 50	16 17	1 01	1 41	16	33	5 50	9 75	11 18				
1869.	5 00	16 50	16 55	11 23	6 50	10 50	11 13	75	1 16	25	35	4 95	6 40	17 24				
1870.	5 00	16 00	18 46	5 18	4 50	8 50	11 13	76	1 15	15	26	4 50	6 05	9 14				
1871.	8 00	18 00	12 42	5 16	5 00	13 00	12 17	65	90	15	25	4 60	7 00	6 13				
1872.	4 00	12 00	30 39	10 19	3 75	6 25	16 19	61	80	18	25	5 25	6 80	6 9				
1873.	8 00	12 00	18 50	8 16	5 00	6 50	19 23	50	77	13	21	4 62	7 25	5 10				
1874.	8 25	11 50	18 39	12 17	4 55	5 55	16 28	53	84	15	19	4 25	7 00	8 11				
1875.	8 00	10 00	17 28	9 16	4 40	5 55	17 21	49	76	13	17	4 00	6 50	9 11				
1876.	8 00	11 00	15 38	8 13	3 75	5 55	16 20	38	49	11	19	4 00	6 00	7 12				
1877.	9 50	11 25	13 24	8 16	3 25	3 75	15 21	41	58	11	36	4 25	8 00	10 14				
1878.	9 00	13 50	6 20	3 14	2 75	4 50	14 19	45	60	9	12	3 75	5 50	7 12				
1879.	9 50	11 00	9 24	5 13	2 15	3 25	13 17	44	64	9	13	3 60	6 40	7 12				
1880.	8 50	10 25	14 30	6 14	3 50	4 45	11 17	48	61	11	13	3 75	5 75	8 11				
1881.	9 50	13 00	12 30	6 14	4 00	4 65	10 14	48	76	9	13	4 10	6 65	9 14				
2 11 50	16 00	16 38	9 13	4 40	4 75	7 11	63	109	11	13	4 65	8 75	11 16					
3 11 50	14 00	14 28	8 14	3 65	4 40	8 13	55	70	10	11	3 50	4 40	12 15					

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1883.

These tables of prices have been compiled upon the basis of selecting the leading articles entering into general consumption, whether as semi-luxuries or the necessaries of life. The prices quoted being those of the New York market, still wider variations would in some cases have been exhibited if other markets, near the centres of production of some leading staples, had been collated with these. The tables exhibit the violent fluctuations of the civil war period in the United States—1861-65—and the years of expansion immediately succeeding, in contrast with the general decline of the past few years, which has not yet reached, however, save in a few articles, the minimum prices which prevailed before the war,

Year.	Hops.		Iron Bar.		Iron, Scotch Pig.		Lard.		Leather Hem.		Mackerel, No. 1.		Molasses, N. O.		Oats.									
	lb.		Ton.		Ton.		lb.		lb.		Bbl.		Gal.		Bush.									
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.								
	cts.		\$		\$		cts.		cts.		\$		cts.		cts.									
1825	13	25	85	00	120	00	35	80	75	00	7	10	21	25	5	00	5	75	28	43	26	40		
1826	10	25	85	00	100	00	50	00	70	00	7	9	18	24	4	50	5	75	28	36	42	60		
1827	8	18	77	00	95	00	50	00	55	00	7	10	17	24	4	75	6	12	31	39	31	56		
1828	5	10	77	50	82	50	50	00	55	00	6	9	18	24	4	75	6	50	30	36	24	37		
1829	4	11	72	50	82	50	40	00	55	00	4	6	18	23	4	87	6	00	27	33	27	46		
1830	10	15	72	50	77	50	40	00	50	00	5	13	18	22	5	00	6	37	28	33	26	40		
1831	8	17	70	00	80	00	40	00	47	50	8	11	19	24	5	50	6	75	25	34	27	48		
1832	12	37	70	00	75	00	40	00	47	50	6	10	17	25	4	75	6	50	26	35	38	56		
1833	17	38	71	00	75	00	37	50	47	50	7	11	16	20	6	25	7	00	27	36	30	48		
1834	10	20	67	00	75	00	37	50	48	00	7	9	14	19	6	00	6	62	27	31	28	48		
1835	11	19	67	50	75	00	38	00	42	50	7	11	14	20	6	00	8	25	26	36	33	75		
1836	12	17	75	00	105	00	38	00	62	50	11	17	14	23	8	00	10	62	32	48	40	75		
1837	5	9	85	00	105	00	40	00	70	00	6	15	15	24	8	00	10	75	32	45	40	75		
1838	4	17	85	00	97	50	37	50	55	00	7	15	16	22	10	50	12	18	28	45	25	60		
1839	15	18	82	50	95	00	37	50	45	00	8	15	17	25	12	00	14	62	26	36	30	60		
1840	18	62	70	00	82	50	32	50	40	00	7	12	17	22	11	00	14	50	20	30	24	45		
1841	12	40	60	00	75	00	32	00	37	50	6	9	19	22	12	00	14	75	20	28	37	50		
1842	10	16	50	00	62	50	23	50	35	00	5	8	16	20	8	00	12	25	16	24	25	53		
1843	6	12	55	00	60	00	22	50	32	00	5	8	15	18	7	62	11	00	18	31	27	34		
1844	7	15	57	50	65	00	30	00	35	00	5	7	14	17	9	75	12	25	27	31	27	37		
1845	12	33	62	50	85	00	30	00	52	50	6	8	14	16	11	50	14	00	22	37	29	51		
1846	11	35	75	00	80	00	35	00	42	50	5	8	11	14	8	37	13	50	22	34	28	48		
1847	8	15	70	00	77	50	30	00	42	50	6	11	11	18	8	12	11	75	30	38	39	65		
1848	3	7	50	00	70	00	25	00	37	50	6	9	12	16	7	00	11	00	20	28	32	51		
1849	6	17	40	00	55	00	22	50	27	50	6	8	13	17	8	12	13	50	20	32	33	49		
1850	8	19	40	00	45	00	21	00	24	00	6	7	14	17	8	50	12	50	22	33	37	51		
1851	24	63	33	50	41	00	19	00	25	00	7	10	13	16	8	50	11	75	28	33	65	80		
1852	17	47	34	00	55	00	19	00	31	00	9	12	12	18	8	37	12	50	27	35	75	86		
1853	18	40	55	00	75	00	28	50	38	00	9	12	17	21	11	50	16	00	26	33	41	52		
1854	22	46	62	50	77	50	32	00	42	50	9	11	18	25	15	12	19	00	19	29	45	75		
1855	5	27	55	00	65	00	26	50	37	00	9	12	19	25	18	50	22	00	23	40	42	82		
1856	4	13	50	00	65	00	29	00	37	00	9	14	24	30	19	00	23	00	42	75	35	50		
1857	3	12	52	00	62	50	28	00	37	50	10	16	25	33	19	00	22	00	35	80	40	66		
1858	4	10	44	00	55	00	22	00	27	00	8	12	21	26	9	50	14	00	26	52	40	58		
1859	8	18	42	50	50	00	22	00	31	50	10	12	20	27	15	25	16	75	36	51	36	58		
1860	6	25	41	00	44	00	20	50	27	00	10	13	20	22	15	00	18	50	36	55	37	47		
1861	6	32	38	00	50	00	20	00	24	50	8	10	17	22	7	50	14	75	30	55	30	47		
1862	12	23	50	00	70	00	21	00	33	00	7	10	20	31	9	00	16	50	32	55	37	67		
1863	15	30	65	00	76	00	32	50	45	00	9	12	26	32	15	50	18	50	35	62	53	90		
1864	20	52	105	00	220	00	43	00	80	00	12	24	31	46	18	00	28	00	65	1	25	86	1	02
1865	10	65	100	00	130	00	40	00	55	00	15	29	30	40	15	25	25	00	65	1	50	45	90	
1866	25	70	94	00	115	00	42	00	55	00	12	22	30	39	20	00	26	00	66	1	25	55	85	
1867	40	70	80	00	100	00	38	00	49	00	11	14	28	33	14	50	21	50	65	1	20	67	94	
1868	5	55	80	00	95	00	35	00	45	75	12	20	25	30	14	25	22	50	60	1	05	Nominal.		
1869	8	28	85	00	95	00	34	50	45	00	16	21	28	32	21	50	28	00	65	1	05	62	84	
1870	3	27	70	00	90	00	31	00	37	00	12	18	27	31	27	00	30	00	65	1	20	52	69	
1871	8	65	70	00	95	00	30	00	39	00	9	13	26	30	13	00	27	50	50	75	42	70		
1872	20	75	85	00	120	00	33	50	61	00	7	10	27	31	10	00	25	00	48	86	42	57		
1873	35	55	75	00	110	00	37	00	62	00	7	9	25	31	12	00	24	00	61	97	42	58		
1874	22	45	55	00	80	00	33	00	45	00	8	16	26	30	8	50	22	00	60	85	38	53		
1875	15	45	50	00	62	50	29	00	41	00	13	16	27	30	7	00	24	00	54	80	30	64		
1876	15	37	40	00	54	00	27	50	34	00	12	14	21	29	11	50	23	00	50	68	28	35		
1877	10	32	44	80	48	72	25	00	28	00	8	12	23	30	8	50	15	00	40	50	22	46		
1878	5	12	42	50	45	00	21	50	26	50	6	9	19	23	9	00	20	00	36	50	29	45		
1879	6	45	45	00	78	50	19	00	30	50	5	8	18	29	12	50	20	00	32	50	31	50		
1880	17	39	50	00	85	00	21	00	36	00	7	9	23	31	10	00	20	00	40	65	36			
1881	12	35	53	75	65	00	22	00	28	00	9	13	21	26	15	40	26	00	48	66	42			
1882	17	118	56	60	67	00	23	00	36	50	10	14	21	25	10	00	22	00	53	75	87			

LOWEST AND HIGHEST PRICES OF COMMODITIES FOR FIFTY-SEVEN YEARS—1825-1883.

Compiled from the Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury for 1863 and 1873, Reports of the N. Y. Chamber of Commerce, the N. Y. Shipping List and Price-Current, and the N. Y. Produce Exchange Reports.

NOTE.—In the American Almanac and Treasury of Facts for 1878, pp. 278-9, appeared a table of prices compiled on the basis of the average price of each article in New York, the 1st of January of each year. Such a table, however useful, fails to give the data which are important in forming a judgment of the whole range of prices for each year. The following table, carefully compiled from the sources indicated, takes the prices of the twelve months in each year, selecting the highest and lowest quotation for each article. It is to be understood, where no mention of quality is made, that the price quoted is for the cheapest grade of each commodity.

Year.	Pork, Mess.		Rice.		Salt, Liverpool.		Sugar, Raw.		Tobacco, Ky. Leaf.		Wheat.		Whiskey.		Wool.	
	Bbl.		100 lbs.		Sack.		lb.		lb.		Bush.		Gal.		lb.	
	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.	L.	H.
	\$		\$		\$		cts.		cts.		\$		cts.		cts.	
1825...	12 00	14 75	2 00	4 00	2 37	3 00	6	11	3	9	75	1 06	25	31 30	39	39
1826...	10 00	12 00	2 00	3 87	2 12	2 60	6	10	3	8	84	1 02	25	36 28	39	39
1827...	11 25	15 25	2 50	4 00	2 15	2 35	6	10	3	6	90	1 25	25	35 20	30	30
1828...	12 00	15 00	2 50	4 00	2 25	3 25	6	10	3	6	95	1 62	20	26 20	30	30
1829...	11 00	13 75	2 50	3 75	2 12	3 00	5	9	5	7	1 00	1 75	20	26 18	27	27
1830...	11 00	15 50	2 00	3 50	1 75	2 20	6	9	3	7	1 00	1 15	21	32 16	30	30
1831...	12 00	15 25	2 50	4 00	1 75	2 25	4	7	3	6	1 06	1 35	27	37 20	35	35
1832...	12 50	14 25	2 50	4 25	1 75	2 50	5	7	3	6	1 12	1 35	26	35 20	35	35
1833...	12 50	17 00	2 75	3 75	1 60	2 00	5	9	3	8	1 15	1 28	29	36 27	35	35
1834...	12 75	15 00	2 25	3 62	1 40	1 80	5	8	4	8	1 02	1 10	20	29 25	35	35
1835...	13 50	18 50	2 75	4 50	1 47	2 25	6	9	6	11	1 04	1 50	30	38 25	40	40
1836...	18 00	30 00	3 00	4 25	1 60	2 12	7	11	6	10	1 37	2 12	31	44 35	50	50
1837...	16 00	24 50	3 12	5 00	1 20	2 62	5	8	3	9	1 55	2 10	20	48 28	50	50
1838...	16 50	25 50	3 25	5 37	1 62	2 37	6	8	4	13	1 35	2 00	30	43 28	40	40
1839...	14 50	23 50	3 00	5 00	1 44	2 12	6	8	8	16	1 15	1 37	28	46 37	40	40
1840...	13 00	16 00	2 75	4 00	1 40	1 75	4	8	3	16	95	1 25	21	30 20	35	35
1841...	8 75	13 50	2 87	4 12	1 40	1 98	4	7	4	14	90	1 50	19	25 20	30	30
1842...	6 75	10 25	2 00	3 31	1 37	2 25	3	7	2	9	83	1 30	16	21 18	22	22
1843...	7 50	11 50	1 87	3 00	1 35	1 62	3	7	2	7	84	1 20	18	24 18	24	24
1844...	8 50	10 25	2 25	3 62	1 25	1 52	5	7	2	6	82	1 12	21	29 25	37	37
1845...	9 25	14 12	2 62	4 75	1 32	1 47	3	7	2	7	85	1 40	20	28 24	30	30
1846...	9 62	13 37	2 87	4 50	1 25	1 50	5	8	2	7	80	1 35	18	25 18	28	28
1847...	10 25	16 00	8 25	13 75	1 20	1 55	5	8	2	8	1 05	1 95	24	34 22	30	30
1848...	9 00	13 00	7 75	13 00	1 25	1 55	10	15	3	8	95	1 40	21	27 20	30	30
1849...	9 87	14 25	2 25	3 50	1 20	1 40	4	6	3	9	1 20	1 35	20	28 25	32	32
1850...	10 00	11 87	2 25	3 37	1 15	1 75	4	7	5	14	1 09	1 50	23	27 30	35	35
1851...	12 06	15 50	2 75	3 12	1 02	1 60	4	6	3	14	93	1 22	20	27 30	41	41
1852...	14 62	19 75	2 75	5 00	1 05	1 55	3	5	3	9	1 03	1 15	20	25 26	42	42
1853...	13 00	19 75	3 37	4 50	1 12	1 62	4	6	4	10	1 22	1 80	22	32 38	44	44
1854...	12 12	16 00	4 12	4 62	1 47	1 70	3	6	5	11	1 75	2 50	26	41 25	40	40
1855...	12 50	23 00	2 50	5 87	90	1 22	4	8	6	13	1 96	2 80	30	43 24	34	34
1856...	16 25	21 00	3 62	4 87	80	1 05	6	10	6	16	1 30	2 17	25	36 30	38	38
1857...	16 50	25 70	3 25	5 37	70	84	9	11	7	20	1 25	1 95	21	37 30	44	44
1858...	15 35	19 00	2 75	3 75	62	80	5	8	6	18	1 20	1 50	21	35 27	32	32
1859...	14 60	18 12	3 00	4 50	75	1 07	5	8	4	14	1 30	1 65	23	29 34	45	45
1860...	16 12	19 75	3 00	4 62	68	1 15	6	8	3	13	1 35	1 70	19	27 34	40	40
1861...	12 25	18 00	3 00	7 25	50	95	4	9	3	16	1 20	1 60	15	21 22	45	45
1862...	11 00	14 50	6 62	7 75	85	1 52	7	11	6	30	1 30	1 55	19	39 40	65	65
1863...	11 50	18 25	3 75	8 50	1 20	1 70	7	14	8	36	1 25	2 00	44	78 62	80	80
1864...	19 50	43 25	7 00	15 50	1 75	3 50	11	25	8	55	1 72	2 75	60	2 03 75	1 10	1 10
1865...	19 00	31 50	9 75	14 00	1 55	2 50	11	17	7	45	1 25	1 88	1 92	2 25 70	77	77
1866...	21 18	33 55	11 50	15 25	2 50	4 10	10	15	8	18	2 20	3 45	2 00	2 33 25	27	27
1867...	18 90	24 10	8 50	12 50	2 60	2 75	9	10	9	16	2 30	3 40	2 10	2 32 25	37	37
1868...	21 10	29 50	8 25	11 25	2 50	2 60	9	12	8	15	2 05	3 25	91	2 30 34	37	37
1869...	26 60	33 37	7 25	10 00	2 50	3 00	9	13	8	13	1 45	2 18	90	1 14 82	35	35
1870...	20 00	30 00	6 50	9 50	2 40	3 25	9	10	7	12	1 40	1 90	82	1 05 34	45	45
1871...	12 85	23 00	6 75	9 75	2 80	3 25	7	10	6	11	1 45	2 00	85	95 32	63	63
1872...	12 80	16 00	7 50	9 50	2 80	3 25	7	9	9	16	1 65	2 10	82	91 45	67	67
1873...	13 00	19 00	7 00	9 50	3 00	3 50	7	9	9	16	1 55	2 25	86	1 05 35	57	57
1874...	13 85	24 25	6 75	10 00	1 10	3 00	7	8	7	25	93	1 35	92	1 03 86	48	48
1875...	18 00	22 75	6 50	8 50	1 15	2 35	7	9	9	28	92	1 37	93	1 19 38	48	48
1876...	15 70	22 37	5 00	7 50	1 15	2 50	7	10	7	19	84	1 27	1 04	1 10 25	43	43
1877...	11 75	17 37	5 00	7 00	1 10	2 50	7	10	7	16	1 06	1 85	1 04	1 09 32	43	43
1878...	8 25	13 00	5 50	8 00	1 10	2 50	6 ½	8	4 ½	7	83	1 31	1 03	1 14 20	38	38
1879...	7 80	12 75	5 50	7 25	1 40	2 50	6	9	4 ½	7 ½	1 10	1 56	1 05	1 17 27	30	30
'80...	10 50	18 00	5 50	8 00	1 20	2 50	6 ½	7 ½	5 ½	7 ½	1 03	1 59	1 10	1 15 25	45	45
'81...	12 75	20 00	5 00	7 75	95	2 25	6	8 ½	5 ½	12	1 14	1 56	1 13 ½	1 20 21	41	41
'82...	16 25	24 00	5 25	8 50	1 00	2 20	6	7 ½	5 ½	9	1 03	1 43	1 11	1 18 57	48	48

Comparative Rates of Weekly Wages Paid in Europe and in the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Bel-gium.	Den-mark	France	Ger-many	Italy.	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bakers.....	4.40	4.25	5.55	3.50	3.90	6.50-6.60	5-8	8-12
Blacksmiths.....	4.40	3.90	5.45	3.55	3.94	7.04-8.12	10-14	9-12
Bookbinders.....		3.72	4.85	3.88	3.90	6.50-7.88	12-18	9-20
Bricklayers.....	6.00		4.00	3.60	2.45	7.58-9.12	12-15	6-10 1/2
Cabinet-makers.....	4.80		6.00	3.97	4.95	7.70-8.48	9-13	7-15
Carpenters and Joiners.....	5.40	4.25	5.42	4.00	4.18	7.33-8.25	9-12	7 1/2-12
Farm Laborers.....			3.15	2.87	3.50	3.40-4.25		
Laborers, Porters, etc.....	3.00			2.92	2.60	4.60-5.00	6-9	5 1/2-9
Painters.....	4.20	4.15	4.90	3.92	4.60	7.25-8.16	10-16	6-12
Plasterers.....	5.40			3.80	4.35	7.68-10.12	10-15	9-15
Plumbers.....	6.00		5.50	3.60	3.90	7.13-8.46	12-18	12-20
Printers.....		4.62	4.70	4.80	3.90	7.62-7.75	8-18	12-18
Shoemakers.....		3.30	4.75	3.12	4.32	7.35	12-18	9-18
Tailors.....		4.10	5.10	3.58	4.30	5.00-7.30	10-18	6-18
Tinsmiths.....	4.80	3.90	4.40	3.65	3.60	6.0-0 7.30	10-14	9-12

Comparative Retail Prices of the Necessaries of Life in Europe and the United States in 1878.

[Condensed from the Report of the Secretary of State on the State of Labor in Europe, derived from facts reported by the United States Consuls, Washington, 1879.]

	Bel-gium.	France	Ger-many	Italy.	Swit-zerland	Great Britain.	UNITED STATES.	
							New York.	Chicago.
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
Beef—Roast...lb.	20	22	22	20	30	22	12-16	8-12 1/2
Corned...lb.	16	16	13	12	18	18-30	8-12	4-7
Beans.....qt.			10	12		9	7-10	5-9
Bread.....lb.	4-5	3	3-7	6	4	3 1/2-4 1/2	4-4 1/2	4-4 1/2
Butter.....lb.	30-50	25	22	28	36	20-38	25-32	16-40
Coal.....ton.			\$4.25	\$11.00		\$2.65-\$4.10	\$3-\$5.25	\$3-\$6.75
Codfish.....lb.				9		6-8	6-7	5-9
Coffee.....lb.	30-40	30	35	32	30	28-50	20-30	16-40
Eggs.....doz.	20-25	18	20	18	20	14-30	25-30	10-24
Flour.....lb.		4	5 1/2	19	7	3 1/2-4 1/2	3-4	2 1/2-4 1/2
Lard.....lb.	20	20	21	22		12-18	10-12	6-10
Milk.....qt.			4	7	5	5-9	8-10	2-6
Mutton, fore qr.lb.	16	16	14 1/2	15	18	16-17	9-10	5-12 1/2
Oatmeal.....lb.			8			3 1/2-4 1/2	4-5	4-5
Pork, fresh...lb.	16	14	17	13	18	10-16	8-10	4-5
" salted...lb.	16	14	17	18	20	10-16	8-10	6-12
" Bacon...lb.	18	20	20	22		12-16	8-10	7-12
" Sausage...lb.	20	16	19	20		18	8-10	6-10
Potatoes...bushel.	56	50	50	\$1.15	60	68-\$2.60	\$1.40-\$1.60	60-80
Rice.....lb.			9	6		3 1/2-8	8-10	5-10
Soap.....lb.			10	4		5 1/2-9	6-7	3-8
Sugar.....lb.	15-20		11	8 1/2	08	5 1/2-10	8-10	7-10
Tea.....lb.			75		50	40-88	50-60	25-\$1.00

STATE CAPITALS AND GOVERNORS IN 1885.

State.	Capital.	Governor.	Term. Yrs.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Alabama.....	Montgomery..	Edward A. O'Neal..D	2	Dec. 1, '84	Dec. 1, '86	\$3,000
Arkansas.....	Little Rock....	Simon P. Hughes...D	2	Jan. 13, '85	Jan. 13, '87	3,000
California.....	Sacramento.....	George Stoneman...D	4	Jan. 8, '83	Jan. 3, '87	6,000
Colorado.....	Denver.....	Benjamin H. Eaton..R	2	Jan. 13, '85	Jan. 11, '87	5,000
Connecticut.....	Hartford.....	Henry B. Harrison...R	2	Jan. 7, '85	Jan. 5, '87	2,000
Delaware ¹	Dover.....	Chas. C. Stockley...D	4	Jan. 21, '83	Jan. 21, '87	2,000
Florida.....	Tallahassee....	Edward A. Perry...D	4	Jan. 6, '85	Jan. 8, '89	3,500
Georgia ¹	Atlanta.....	Henry D. McDaniel...D	2	Nov. 8, '84	Nov. —, '86	3,000
Illinois ¹	Springfield....	Richard J. Oglesby..R	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	6,000
Indiana.....	Indianapolis....	Isaac P. Gray.....D	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	5,000
Iowa.....	Des Moines.....	Buren R. Sherman...R	2	Jan. 14, '84	Jan. 11, '86	3,000
Kansas.....	Topeka.....	John A. Martin....R	2	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 10, '87	3,000
Kentucky ¹	Frankfort.....	J. Proctor Knott....D	4	Sept. 5, '83	Sept. 7, '87	5,000
Louisiana.....	Baton Rouge....	Sam'l D. McEnery...D	4	May 12, '84	May —, '88	4,000
Maine.....	Augusta.....	Frederick Robie....R	2	Jan. 7, '85	Jan. 5, '87	2,000
Maryland ¹	Annapolis.....	Robert M. McLane...D	4	Jan. 2, '84	Jan. 4, '88	4,500
Massachusetts..	Boston.....	Geo. D. Robinson...R	1	Jan. 7, '85	Jan. 6, '86	5,000
Michigan.....	Lansing.....	Russell A. Alger...R	2	Jan. 1, '85	Jan. 1, '87	1,000
Minnesota.....	St. Paul.....	Lucius F. Hubbard..R	3	Jan. 7, '84	Jan. 3, '87	3,800
Mississippi ¹	Jackson.....	Robert Lowry.....D	4	Jan. 3, '82	Jan. 5, '86	4,000
Missouri ¹	Jefferson City..	Jno. S. Marmaduke...D	4	Jan. 12, '85	Jan. 14, '89	5,000
Nebraska.....	Lincoln.....	James W. Dawes...R	2	Jan. 8, '85	Jan. 6, '87	2,500
Nevada.....	Carson City....	Jewett D. Adams...D	4	Jan. 2, '83	Jan. 2, '87	5,000
New Hampshire..	Concord.....	Samuel W. Hale ² ...R	2	June 7, '83	June 4, '85	1,000
New Jersey.....	Trenton.....	Leon Abbott.....D	3	Jan. 15, '84	Jan. 18, '87	5,000
New York ¹	Albany.....	David B. Hill ³....D	3	Jan. 6, '85	Jan. 1, '86	10,000
North Carolina ¹	Raleigh.....	Alfred M. Scales...D	4	Jan. 5, '85	Jan. 1, '89	3,000
Ohio.....	Columbus.....	George Hoadly.....D	2	Jan. 14, '84	Jan. 11, '86	4,000
Oregon ⁴	Salem.....	Zenas F. Moody....R	4	Sept. 13, '82	Jan. 10, '87	1,500
Pennsylvania ¹ ..	Harrisburg.....	Robt. E. Pattison...D	4	Jan. 16, '83	Jan. 18, '87	10,000
Rhode Island...	Newport and Providence...	Augustus O. Bourn..R	1	May 27, '84	May 26, '85	1,000
South Carolina ¹	Columbia.....	Hugh S. Thompson..D	2	Dec. 4, '84	Dec. —, '86	3,500
Tennessee.....	Nashville.....	William B. Bate....D	2	Jan. 15, '85	Jan. 15, '87	4,000
Texas ¹	Austin.....	John Ireland.....D	2	Jan. 15, '85	Jan. 13, '87	4,000
Vermont.....	Montpelier....	Samuel E. Pingree..R	2	Oct. 1, '84	Oct. 6, '86	1,000
Virginia ¹	Richmond.....	W. E. Cameron, Re.D	4	Jan. 1, '82	Jan. 1, '86	5,000
West Virginia ⁵	Charleston....	E. Willis Wilson...D	4	Mar. 4, '85	Mar. 4, '89	2,700
Wisconsin.....	Madison.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk..D	2	Jan. 5, '85	Jan. 3, '87	5,000

Democratic Governors, 23.

Democratic Legislatures, 18.

Republican Governors, 15.

Republican Legislatures, 19.

NOTE.—At the time of going to press, neither party has a majority in the Legislature of Illinois.

Governors of the Territories, 1885.

Territory.	Capital.	Governor.	Term. Yrs.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Sal- ary.
Alaska.....	Sitka.....	John H. Kinkead...R	4	July 4, '84	July 4, '88	\$3,000
Arizona.....	Prescott.....	Frederick Tritle...R	4	Feb. 6, '82	Feb. 6, '86	2,600
Dakota.....	Bismarck.....	Gilbert A. Pierce...R	4	July 2, '84	July 2, '88	2,600
Idaho.....	Boisé City....	William M. Bunn...R	4	Mar. 26, '84	Mar. 26, '88	2,600
Montana.....	Helena.....	B. Platt Carpenter..R	4	Dec. 16, '84	Dec. 16, '88	2,600
New Mexico.....	Santa Fé.....	Lionel A. Sheldon...R	4	May 5, '81	May 5, '85	2,600
Utah.....	Salt Lake City..	Eli H. Murray.....R	4	June 28, '84	June 28, '88	2,600
Washington.....	Olympia.....	Watson C. Squire...R	4	July 2, '84	July 2, '88	2,600
Wyoming.....	Cheyenne.....	William Hale.....R	4	Aug. 3, '82	Aug. 3, '86	2,600

¹ In these thirteen States the Governor has a house free of rent, in addition to the salary of the office.

² After June 4, 1885, Moody Currier, R., Governor-elect, succeeds to the office of Governor of New Hampshire.

³ Lieutenant-Governor Hill succeeded to the unexpired term of Governor Cleveland, elected President of the United States.

⁴ The Oregon Legislature, in 1882, made the term of Governor and other officers elected for 4 years terminate in January, thus giving 4 years and 4 months (nearly) to officers chosen in 1882.

⁵ The Capital of West Virginia will be removed from Wheeling to Charleston in May, 1885.

STATE DEBTS, VALUATION, AND TAXES.

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The following statements of the Finances of the Thirty-eight States in the Union have been derived from the Officers of the States themselves.

STATES.	Date of Statement	AMOUNT OF STATE DEBT.		Amount raised by Taxation last year.	AMOUNT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY AS ASSESSED.		State Tax on \$100.
		Funded.	Unfunded		Real.	Personal.	
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cts.
Alabama.....	Oct. 1, '84	9,169,100	2,999,423	753,636	98,051,020	65,467,137	65
Arkansas.....	Oct. 1, '84	1,379,000	942,100	754,617	78,444,227	48,882,167	70
California ¹	July 1, '83	3,198,000	None.	3,934,184	558,373,786	167,338,644	49 ¹⁵
Colorado.....	Dec. 1, '82	None.	.....	295,104	73,776,109, real and	personal....	40
Connecticut...	Dec. 1, '83	4,272,100	None.	1,515,293	243,858,712	104,916,167	15
Delaware ²	Dec. 22, '83	864,750	None.	117,458	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	Jan. 1, '83	1,276,500	31,287	345,854	56,000,000, real and	personal....	50
Georgia.....	Oct. 1, '84	8,704,635	.....	840,918	174,452,761	142,611,510	30
Illinois.....	Oct. 1, '82	None.	None.	2,740,000	817,914,723	180,442,970	32
Indiana.....	Nov. 1, '81	4,876,608	.....	2,764,851	541,110,434	220,858,071	30
Iowa ³	Dec. 1, '84	245,435	.....	1,075,823	337,912,893	127,854,494	25
Kansas ⁴	July 1, '84	935,500	.....	831,305	152,168,967	84,851,424	43
Kentucky ⁵	July 1, '84	180,394	500,000	2,391,206	281,360,963	97,879,756	47 ¹⁴
Louisiana.....	Jan. 1, '83	13,195,933	3,959,000	1,714,984	122,889,315	58,570,646	60
Maine.....	Jan. 1, '84	5,316,900	.....	1,380,470	265,978,716, real and	personal....	40
Maryland ⁶	Oct. 1, '83	11,269,820	.....	2,097,377	466,089,380, real and	personal....	183 ⁴
Massachusetts ⁷	Jan. 1, '84	31,436,680	.....	3,100,462	1,258,452,712	498,427,066	8 ⁵⁵
Michigan.....	Oct. 1, '84	246,150	.....	898,124	810,000,000, real and	personal....	11
Minnesota.....	Dec. 1, '83	4,482,000	.....	1,240,522	386,547,387	79,204,827	13
Mississippi ⁸ ..	Jan. 1, '84	2,965,282	.....	497,188	87,596,173	39,158,754	25
Missouri.....	Jan. 1, '85	15,243,000	.....	2,839,523	496,730,663	229,044,596	40
Nebraska.....	Dec. 1, '84	499,237	.....	1,307,122	61,700,259	48,843,385	76 ¹⁴
Nevada.....	Nov. 7, '83	555,000	.....	246,324	19,152,542	8,216,714	90
New Hampshire	June 1, '84	3,290,000	.....	400,000	112,911,932	100,985,140	19
New Jersey.....	Nov. 1, '84	1,596,300	.....	1,375,588	548,495,069, real and	personal....	25
New York ⁹	Oct. 1, '84	8,339,160	.....	9,274,691	2,669,173,011	345,418,361	25
North Carolina	Dec. 1, '84	11,270,345	4,151,700	418,649	104,742,911	62,995,728	10
Ohio.....	Nov. 15, '84	4,102,879	.....	4,847,640	1,131,058,750	542,307,121	29
Oregon.....	Jan. 1, '85	110,000	.....	258,000	75,306,453, real and	personal....	56 ⁷⁵
Pennsylvania ¹⁰	Dec. 1, '83	19,718,783	880,719	6,495,704	1,404,292,675	112,024,297	40
Rhode Island..	Jan. 1, '84	1,372,000	None.	394,237	243,658,190	84,872,369	12
South Carolina	Nov. 1, '84	6,522,270	1,039,680	351,910	87,559,538	62,168,071	35
Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, '85	28,786,066	6,336,550	954,903	226,844,184, real and	personal....	20
Texas.....	Sept. 1, '84	4,119,898	.....	1,935,421	347,846,953	214,256,270	30
Vermont ¹¹	Aug. 1, '84	No debt.	.....	202,844	169,986,413, real and	personal....	.....
Virginia.....	Oct. 1, '84	29,218,522	2,037,560	1,771,139	236,368,227	81,789,730	40
West Virginia..	.....	None.	.....	755,615	118,826,374	44,689,962	30
Wisconsin.....	Oct. 1, '84	2,252,057	.....	2,209,000	370,051,573	106,344,781	47
Aggregate.....	.....	241,010,334	22,878,019	.....	19,180,484,203	.....	.....

Of Minnesota's debt, \$2,849,000 is held as permanent investment by school funds, and is not a State debt.

¹ California holds in trust for her School and University funds, \$2,690,000 of her bonded debt, on which interest only is payable, reducing the net debt to \$508,000.

² Delaware has no State tax on property, and therefore no State valuation of taxable property. The State holds interest-paying securities of over one million, and is actually out of debt.

³ All of Iowa's debt is invested in the School Fund, the interest only being payable.

⁴ Kansas holds \$607,925 of its bonds in permanent School Fund, besides \$73,675 Sinking Fund.

⁵ Kentucky had \$705,138 in Sinking Fund, and is practically out of debt.

⁶ The State of Maryland held \$4,235,713 in interest-paying securities of corporations, besides \$23,360,682 in unproductive securities.

⁷ Massachusetts held \$20,287,498 in Sinking Fund.

⁸ Mississippi's debt was due the School Fund to the amount of \$2,404,566, on which interest only is payable, leaving net debt, less cash in treasury, \$381,725.

⁹ New York held in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1882, \$2,422,982.

¹⁰ Pennsylvania held \$2,077,074 in Sinking Fund; also in stocks of incorporated companies, interest-paying, \$7,300,000; net debt, \$10,341,709.

¹¹ Vermont has no State tax upon property, real or personal.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL ELECTIONS.

STATES.	Times for Election.	ELECTIONS.—STATE.			Next Election. Date.	ELECTIONS.—Congressional and Presidential.			Next Election. Date.
		Month and Day.				Month and Day.			
Alabama.....	Bien.	1st Mon.	Aug.....	Aug 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Arkansas.....	Bien.	1st Mon.	Sept.....	Sep 6, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
California.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Colorado.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Connecticut.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Delaware.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Florida.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Georgia.....	Bien.	1st Wed.	Oct.....	Oct 6, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Illinois.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Indiana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Iowa ¹	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Kansas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Kentucky.....	Bien.	1st Mon.	Aug.....	Aug 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Louisiana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 3 Mon.	Apr.	Apr 20, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Maine.....	Bien.	2nd Mon.	Sept.....	Sep 13, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Maryland.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Massachusetts.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Michigan.....	Bien.	1 Mon.	Apr.....	Apr 6, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Minnesota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Mississippi.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Missouri.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Nebraska.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Nevada.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
New Hampshire.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
New Jersey.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
New York.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
North Carolina.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Ohio.....	Ann.	2nd Tu.	Oct.....	Oct 13, '85	2nd Tu.	Oct.....	Oct 13, '86		
Oregon.....	Bien.	1st Mon.	June.....	June 7, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Pennsylvania.....	Ann.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Rhode Island.....	Ann.	1st Wed.	April.....	Apr 1, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
South Carolina.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Tennessee.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Texas.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Vermont.....	Bien.	1st Tu.	Sept.....	Sep 7, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 3, '85	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
West Virginia.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Oct 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Wisconsin.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
TERRITORIES.									
Arizona.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Dakota.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Idaho.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Montana.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
New Mexico.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Utah.....	Ann.	.....	.....	.....	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86
Washington.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		
Wyoming.....	Bien.	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86	Tu. aft. 1 Mon.	Nov.	Nov 2, '86		

^a In these States the Governor and State officers are elected quadrennially, and the Legislature (or the members of the Assembly) every two years.

^b In Louisiana, the Legislature and State officers are elected quadrennially; members of Congress biennially.

¹ In Presidential election years, Iowa's election day is the Tuesday after 1st Monday in November.

² The Ohio election, for State Ticket and Congress, is in October; for Presidential electors, in November.

³ Wisconsin has changed the sessions of the Legislature, and the times of election from annual to biennial.

By act of Congress, March 1, 1792, amended Jan. 23, 1845, a uniform day of election for Electors of President and Vice-President, is fixed for all the States—being the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every fourth year after a President has been elected.

By act of March 3, 1875, elections of Representatives in Congress are required to be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, every second year, in 1876 and following years. Subsequent special Acts enable States whose Constitutions fix a different date to elect earlier, until they amend their Constitutions.

**Numbers, Term of Office, Salaries, and Time of Meeting of
State and Territorial Legislatures.**

STATES.	Sessions.	Month and Day.	Next Legislature meets.	Limit of Session	No. of Senators.	No. of Reps.	Term of Sen's.	Term of Rep's.	SALARY.
Alabama.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 2 Mon. Nov..	Nov. 11, '84	50 days	33	100	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Arkansas.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	32	95	4	2	\$6 a day.
California.....	Bien	1st Mon. aft. Jan. 1..	Jan. 5, '85	60 days	40	80	4	2	\$8 a day & 10c. mileage & \$35.
Colorado.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 7, '85	40 days	26	49	4	2	\$4 a day & 15c. mile
Connecticut.....	Ann	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 7, '85	None.	24	249	2	1	\$300 a mileage.
Delaware.....	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 6, '85	None.	9	20	4	2	\$3 a day & mile.
Florida.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan..	Jan. 6, '85	60 days	32	76	4	2	\$6 a day & 10c. mile
Georgia.....	Bien	1st Wed. Nov.....	Nov. 5, '84	40 days	44	175	2	2	\$4 a day & mile.
Illinois.....	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 7, '85	None.	51	153	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mileage & \$50.
Indiana.....	Bien	Thur. aft. 1 Mon. Jan	Jan. 8, '85	60 days	50	100	4	2	\$6 a day & 20c. mile
Iowa.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 11, '86	None.	50	100	4	2	\$550 a year
Kansas.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 13, '85	50 days	40	125	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Kentucky.....	Bien	1st Mon. Dec.....	Dec. 1, '85	60 days	38	100	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Louisiana.....	Bien	2d Mon. May.....	May 10, '86	60 days	36	98	4	4	\$4 a day & mile.
Maine.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 7, '85	None.	31	151	2	2	\$150 & 20c. mile.
Maryland.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 6, '86	90 days	26	91	4	2	\$4 a day & mile.
Massachusetts.....	Ann	1st Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 7, '85	None.	40	240	1	1	\$650 a year.
Michigan.....	Bien	1st Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 7, '85	None.	32	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mile
Minnesota.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan..	Jan. 6, '85	60 days	47	103	4	2	\$5 a day & 15c. mile
Mississippi.....	Bien	Tu. aft. 1 Mon. Jan..	Jan. 5, '86	None.	40	120	4	2	\$400 a year.
Missouri.....	Bien	Wed. aft. Jan. 1.....	Jan. 7, '85	70 days	34	140	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mileage & \$30.
Nebraska.....	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 6, '85	40 days	33	100	2	2	\$3 a day & 10c. mileage.
Nevada.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 5, '85	60 days	20	40	4	2	\$3 a day & 40c. mile
New Hampshire.....	Bien	1st Wed. June.....	June 3, '85	None.	24	321	2	2	\$3 a day & mile.
New Jersey.....	Ann	2d Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 13, '85	None.	21	60	3	1	\$500 a year.
New York.....	Ann	1st Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 6, '85	None.	32	123	2	1	\$1,500 a year & 10c. mileage.
North Carolina.....	Bien	Wed. aft. 1 Mon. Jan.	Jan. 7, '85	60 days	50	120	2	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Ohio.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 4, '86	None.	33	105	2	2	\$600 yr. & 12c. mile
Oregon.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 12, '85	40 days	30	60	4	2	\$3 a day & 15c. mile
Pennsylvania.....	Bien	1st Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 6, '85	150 days	50	201	4	2	\$1,000 for 100 days, \$10 pr diem, 8c. mile.
Rhode Island.....	Ann	Last Tu. May.....	Jan. 6, '85	None.	36	72	1	1	\$1 a day & 8c. mile
South Carolina.....	Ann	4th Tu. Nov.....	Nov. 24, '85	None.	35	124	4	2	\$5 a day & 10c. mile
Tennessee.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 5, '85	75 days	33	99	2	2	\$4 a day & 16c. mile
Texas.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 13, '85	60 days	31	106	4	2	\$5 a day & mile.
Vermont.....	Bien	1st Wed. Oct.....	Oct. 6, '86	None.	30	240	2	2	\$3 a day.
Virginia.....	Bien	1st Wed. Dec.....	Dec. 2, '85	90 days	40	100	4	2	\$540 a year.
West Virginia.....	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 14, '85	45 days	26	65	4	2	\$4 a day & 10c. mile
Wisconsin.....	Bien	2d Wed. Jan.....	Jan. 14, '85	None.	33	100	4	2	\$500 a year & 10c. mileage.
TERRITORIES.									
Arizona.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 4, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	\$4 a day and 20c. mileage.
Dakota.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 13, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Idaho.....	Bien	2d Mon. Dec.....	Dec. 13, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Montana.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
New Mexico.....	Bien	1st Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 4, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Utah.....	Bien	2d Mon. Jan.....	Jan. 12, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Washington.....	Bien	1st Mon. Oct.....	Oct. 5, '85	60 days	12	24	2	2	
Wyoming.....	Bien	2d Tu. Jan.....	Jan. 12, '86	60 days	12	24	2	2	

1 In Ohio and a few other States, where the Legislative sessions are biennial, the Legislature holds "Adjourned Sessions," practically amounting to annual meetings.

2 The Rhode Island Legislature is required to meet annually the last Tuesday in May, at Newport, and an adjourned session to be held annually at Providence.

3 Unless extended by special vote.

HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL TABLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES, SHOWING THE AREA OF EACH IN SQUARE MILES AND IN ACRES; THE DATE OF ORGANIZATION OF TERRITORIES; DATE OF ADMISSION OF NEW STATES INTO THE UNION, WITH THE STATUTORY REFERENCES FOR EACH.

From the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, with Corrections. The areas are from the Census Report of 1890.

THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES.	Ratified the Constitution.	Area of the Original States.	
		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788	9,305	5,955,200
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	8,315	5,321,600
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790	1,250	800,000
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	4,990	3,193,600
New York	July 26, 1788	49,170	31,468,800
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787	7,815	5,001,600
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787	45,315	28,987,600
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	2,060	1,312,000
Maryland	April 28, 1788	12,210	7,814,400
Virginia	June 25, 1788	42,450	27,168,000
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789	52,250	33,440,000
South Carolina	May 23, 1788	30,570	19,564,800
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	59,475	38,064,000

STATES ADMITTED.	Act Organizing Territory.	United States Statut's		Act Admitting State.	United States Statut's.		Admission Took Effect.	Area of Admitted States and Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.		Vol.	Page.		In Square Miles.	In Acres.
Kentucky ..	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	June 1, 1792	40,400	25,856,000
Vermont ..	Out of N.H. & N.Y.	.....	.....	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	Mar. 4, 1791	9,565	6,121,600
Tennessee ..	Out of North Ca.	.....	.....	June 1, 1796	1	491	June 1, 1796	42,080	26,912,000
Ohio	Ordinance 1787...	1	5	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	Nov. 29, 1802	41,060	26,278,400
Louisiana ..	March 3, 1805.	2	331	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701	Apr. 30, 1812	48,720	31,180,800
Indiana	May 7, 1800.	2	58	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399	Dec. 11, 1816	36,350	23,264,000
Mississippi ..	April 7, 1798.	1	549	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	Dec. 10, 1817	46,810	29,958,400
Illinois	February 3, 1809.	2	514	Dec. 3, 1818	3	538	Dec. 3, 1818	56,650	36,256,000
Alabama	March 3, 1817.	3	371	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	Dec. 14, 1819	52,250	33,440,000
Maine	Out of Mass .....	.....	.....	Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	Mar. 15, 1820	33,040	21,145,600
Missouri	June 4, 1812.	2	743	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	Aug. 10, 1821	69,415	44,425,600
Arkansas	March 2, 1819.	3	493	June 15, 1836	5	50	June 15, 1836	53,850	34,464,000
Michigan	January 11, 1805.	2	309	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	Jan. 26, 1837	58,915	37,705,600
Florida	March 30, 1822.	3	654	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Mar. 3, 1845	58,690	37,555,200
Iowa	June 12, 1838.	5	235	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	Dec. 28, 1845	56,025	35,856,000
Texas	Annexed	5	797	Mar. 1, 1845	9	108	Dec. 29, 1845	265,780	170,099,200
Wisconsin ..	April 20, 1836.	5	10	Mar. 3, 1847	9	178	May 29, 1848	56,040	35,865,600
California ..	From Mexico .....	.....	.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	Sept. 9, 1850	158,360	101,360,400
Minnesota ..	March 3, 1849.	9	403	May 4, 1858	11	285	May 11, 1858	83,365	53,353,600
Oregon	August 14, 1848.	9	823	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383	Feb. 14, 1859	96,030	61,459,200
Kansas	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	Jan. 29, 1861	82,080	52,531,200
W. Virginia ..	Out of Virginia..	.....	.....	Dec. 31, 1862	12	633	June 19, 1863	24,780	15,859,200
Nevada	March 2, 1861.	12	209	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	Oct. 31, 1864	110,700	70,848,000
Nebraska	May 30, 1854.	10	277	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	Mar. 1, 1867	76,855	49,187,200
Colorado	Feb. 28, 1861.	12	172	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	Aug. 1, 1876	103,325	66,512,000

POPULATION, CAPITALS, AND AREA OF PRINCIPAL NATIONS.

COUNTRIES.	CAPITALS.	Last Census.	Population.	Area Square Miles.	Inhabitants to the Square Mile.
Argentine Republic.....	Buenos Ayres...	1875	2,400,000	827,177	2.94
Austria-Hungary.....	Vienna.....	1880	37,741,413	240,415	156.98
Belgium.....	Brussels.....	1880	5,520,009	11,369	481.71
Bolivia.....	La Paz.....	1878	2,080,000	500,740	4.15
Brazil.....	Rio de Janeiro..	1872	10,108,291	3,218,166	3.14
Canada, Dominion of.....	Ottawa.....	1881	4,324,810	3,204,381	1.35
Ceylon.....	Colombo.....	1881	2,758,166	24,702	111.65
Chile.....	Santiago.....	1878	2,400,396	124,084	19.34
Chinese Empire.....	Pekin.....	Est.	434,626,000	4,560,107	95.31
Colombia, United States of.	Bogota.....	1870	2,951,323	320,638	9.20
Egypt.....	Cairo.....	1877	17,419,980	1,152,948	15.19
Denmark.....	Copenhagen.....	1880	2,096,400	14,784	133.21
Ecuador.....	Quito.....	1878	1,146,000	248,312	4.61
France.....	Paris.....	1881	37,405,290	204,030	180.88
Germany.....	Berlin.....	1880	45,194,172	208,624	216.62
Great Britain and Ireland..	London.....	1881	35,246,633	121,571	289.92
Greece.....	Athens.....	1879	1,979,423	20,018	83.91
India, British.....	Calcutta.....	1881	252,541,210	810,542	311.57
Italy.....	Rome.....	1878	28,452,639	114,380	246.63
Japan.....	Yeddo.....	1882	36,700,118	146,568	234.28
Mexico.....	Mexico.....	1877	9,389,461	741,598	12.66
Morocco.....	Morocco.....	Est.	6,370,000	313,560	20.31
Netherlands.....	s'Gravenhage..	1880	4,060,592	12,727	312.86
Norway.....	Christiania.....	1876	1,806,900	122,823	14.71
Paraguay.....	Asuncion.....	1876	293,844	91,980	3.19
Persia.....	Teheran.....	Est.	7,000,000	636,203	11.00
Peru.....	Lima.....	1876	3,050,000	72,413	42.11
Portugal.....	Lisbon.....	1878	4,550,699	34,595	125.69
Russian Empire.....	St. Petersburg..	1880	98,356,100	8,138,541	10.11
Roumania.....	Bucharest.....	Est.	5,376,000	50,159	107.17
Servia.....	Belgrade.....	1880	1,700,211	18,781	84.64
Siam.....	Bangkok.....	Est.	5,750,000	280,564	20.49
Spain.....	Madrid.....	1877	16,625,860	193,171	84.55
Sweden.....	Stockholm.....	1881	4,565,668	170,927	26.51
Switzerland.....	Berne.....	1880	2,846,102	15,908	177.10
Turkey.....	Constantinople..	Est.	25,036,480	860,322	29.10
Uruguay.....	Montevideo.....	1877	447,000	72,151	6.19
United States.....	Washington.....	1880	50,155,783	3,602,990	13.92
Venezuela.....	Caracas.....	1881	2,075,245	439,119	4.06

ORGANIZATION AND AREA OF TERRITORIES.

TERRITORIES.	Act organizing Territory.	United States Statutes.		Area of the Territories.	
		Vol.	Page.	In Square Miles.	In Acres.
New Mexico.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	122,580	78,451,200
Utah.....	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	84,970	54,380,800
Washington.....	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	69,180	44,276,200
Dakota.....	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	149,100	95,424,000
Arizona.....	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	113,020	72,339,800
Idaho.....	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	84,900	54,272,000
Montana.....	May 26, 1864	13	85	146,080	93,491,200
Wyoming.....	July 25, 1868	15	178	97,900	62,649,600
Indian*.....	June 30, 1834	4	729	64,600	41,401,600
District of Columbia*.....	July 16, 1790	1	150	170	44,800
Alaska.....	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214		
	July 27, 1868	15	246	577,300	365,429,600
				1,509,770	

*No Territorial Government.

†Reduced from 100 to 70 square miles by recession of part to Virginia in 1846.

The whole area of the States and Territories, including water surface of lakes and rivers, is nearly equal to four million square miles.

DEBTS, REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND COMMERCE OF NATIONS.

Compiled from Official Documents. The figures are for the latest attainable years as to each country.

COUNTRIES.	Fiscal Yr.	Public Debt.	Revenue.	Expenditures.	Imports. ¹	Exports. ¹
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Argentine Repub.	1883	134,672,500	31,236,749	32,694,490	61,246,163	60,389,052
Australasia ²	1882	496,098,410	109,555,075	100,284,115	319,221,795	253,166,675
Austria-Hungary	1883	1,097,930,878	45,832,795	62,724,895	270,687,425	332,302,092
Austria proper	1883	193,138,450	185,506,148	196,783,934	(In Austria-Hungary.)	(In Austria-Hungary.)
Hungary proper	1883	582,250,000	124,306,705	124,232,245	(In Austria-Hungary.)	(In Austria-Hungary.)
Belgium	1884	337,371,090	63,227,830	65,374,150	570,320,000	512,780,000
Bolivia	1883	21,925,000	2,527,515	3,300,528	6,150,000	9,381,983
Brazil	1884	431,584,400	66,524,700	75,727,168	90,354,860	108,354,900
Canada	1883	202,159,104	35,794,650	28,730,157	132,254,022	98,095,804
Ceylon	1882	8,437,385	5,700,735	5,856,870	21,824,825	17,055,670
Chili	1884	87,644,520	24,160,120	23,019,370	53,502,314	71,374,126
China	1882	53,614,280	121,500,000	110,230,400	116,572,841	101,055,269
Colombia	1883	16,271,090	7,185,000	13,875,000	16,082,500	5,625,000
Denmark	1883	64,786,910	13,674,025	14,808,805	68,228,481	51,684,340
Ecuador	1883	16,125,000	3,850,000	3,688,000	6,000,000	7,193,641
Egypt	1882	508,625,840	52,621,350	51,930,400	35,534,340	68,423,150
France	1883	4,750,337,109	713,718,598	712,542,421	1,028,496,400	752,215,000
Germany	1883	137,637,303	147,704,835	147,695,846	822,719,125	833,874,365
Prussia	1883	514,920,355	233,647,695	231,399,468	(In German Empire.)	(In German Empire.)
Other Ger. States	1883	735,608,892	138,769,722	137,700,083	(In German Empire.)	(In German Empire.)
Great Britain	1884	3,732,119,530	436,025,920	434,997,820	2,134,457,895	1,527,185,350
Greece	1884	90,496,660	16,340,000	14,967,900	19,586,270	12,091,160
Hawaii	1882	301,495	1,780,080	2,196,000	8,800,000	4,974,500
India, British	1882	784,103,007	368,479,030	355,565,395	302,180,775	415,340,990
Italy	1883	2,301,903,485	307,545,000	311,135,215	276,172,130	239,732,259
Japan	1883	270,545,621	63,319,140	62,648,390	29,168,041	37,235,775
Mexico	1884	153,790,000	36,060,000	33,316,630	30,271,000	40,875,000
Netherlands	1883	376,908,500	44,464,919	55,966,396	396,843,039	300,824,984
Norway	1883	28,791,240	11,770,000	10,930,000	44,576,390	34,154,415
Paraguay	1882	17,461,179	450,000	360,000	1,278,000	1,812,000
Persia	1882	No debt.	9,400,000	9,000,000	5,500,000	2,500,000
Peru	1879	241,650,000	66,601,664	68,000,000	24,179,095	31,634,695
Portugal	1882	490,828,642	34,661,150	35,051,907	26,950,000	18,998,000
Roumania	1882	138,910,540	24,636,125	26,135,004	53,870,420	48,946,141
Russia	1882	3,414,866,210	450,375,365	459,063,204	422,100,000	460,150,000
Servia	1883	27,750,000	6,960,420	6,355,500	9,780,000	8,885,000
Siam	1881		15,725,000	14,898,560	5,523,640	10,931,430
Spain ³	1883	1,290,000,000	176,066,280	176,046,280	122,088,079	127,661,846
Sweden	1882	66,372,410	21,894,760	21,638,480	79,180,640	62,140,040
Switzerland	1882	6,120,780	8,676,060	8,566,940	Not given.	Not given.
Turkey ⁴	1884	538,186,170	68,430,000	70,495,000	107,272,845	98,272,475
United States	1884	1,830,528,923	348,519,870	244,126,244	705,123,955	807,646,993
Uruguay	1882	61,579,204	9,920,000	10,925,000	20,918,884	22,229,514
Venezuela ⁵	1883	21,010,000	5,801,000	5,320,404	14,800,000	15,400,000
Total debts		26,075,362,402				

1. Including merchandise, specie, and bullion.

2. Including New South Wales, New Zealand, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, and Western Australia.

3. Spain being wholly unable to meet the interest on its debt, it was "converted" in 1881-2 from an aggregate of \$2,560,000,000, into new securities to the amount of \$1,390,000,000 at 4 per cent.

4. The Turkish Government by arrangement with a committee of bondholders "scaled" its public debt in 1881 from \$1,364,009,425 to \$532,186,170, pledging its revenues for payment.

5. Venezuela's foreign debt, which had grown to over \$54,000,000 in 1878, when interest payments were resumed, was "consolidated" into new 4 per cent. bonds in 1881.

HEADS OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN 1885.

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GOVERNMENTS.	Rulers.	Title.	Year of Birth.	Date of Accession.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.....	Julio A. Roca.....	President.....	Oct. 22, 1880
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.....	Franz Joseph I.....	Emperor.....	1830	Dec. 2, 1848
BELGIUM.....	Leopold II.....	King.....	1835	Dec. 10, 1865
BOLIVIA.....	Nicolas Campero.....	President.....	.....	June 1, 1880
BRAZIL.....	Pedro II. Alcántara.....	Emperor.....	1825	April 7, 1831
CHILE.....	Domingo Santa-Maria.....	President.....	.....	Sept. 18, 1881
CHINA.....	Kwang Sü.....	Emperor.....	1871	Jan. 12, 1875
COLOMBIA (UNITED STATES OF).....	E. Nuñez.....	President.....	.....	April 1, 1884
COREA.....	Li Fin.....	King.....	.....	1863
COSTA RICA.....	Prospero Fernandez.....	President.....	.....	Aug. 10, 1882
DENMARK.....	Christian IX.....	King.....	1818	Nov. 15, 1863
ECUADOR.....	J. M. P. Caamano.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 23, 1883
FRANCE.....	François P. Jules Grévy.....	President.....	1813	Jan. 30, 1879
GERMANY.....	Wilhelm I.....	Emperor.....	1797	Jan. 18, 1871
Alsace-Lorraine.....	F.M.E.H.K. von Manteuffel.....	Statthalter.....	1809	Aug. 4, 1879
Anhalt.....	Friedrich.....	Duke.....	1831	May 22, 1871
Baden.....	Friedrich I.....	Grand Duke.....	1826	April 24, 1852
Bavaria.....	Ludwig II.....	King.....	1845	Mar. 10, 1864
Bremen.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Brunswick.....	Regency Council.....	.....	.....	Oct. 18, 1884
Hamburg.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Hesse.....	Ludwig IV.....	Grand Duke.....	1837	June 13, 1877
Lippe.....	G. F. Waldemar.....	Prince.....	1824	Dec. 8, 1875
Lübeck.....	Senate.....	.....	.....	.....
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	Friedrich Franz III.....	Grand Duke.....	1851	April 15, 1883
Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	Friedrich Wilhelm.....	Grand Duke.....	1819	Sept. 6, 1860
Oldenburg.....	Nicolas Friedrich Peter.....	Grand Duke.....	1827	Feb. 27, 1853
Prussia.....	Wilhelm I.....	King.....	1797	Jan. 2, 1861
Reuss-Grreiz.....	Heinrich XXII.....	Prince.....	1846	Nov. 8, 1859
Reuss-Schleiz.....	Heinrich XIV.....	Prince.....	1832	July 10, 1867
Saxe-Altenburg.....	Ernst.....	Duke.....	1826	Aug. 3, 1853
Saxe-Coburg and Gotha.....	Ernst II.....	Duke.....	1818	Jan. 29, 1844
Saxe-Meiningen.....	Georg II.....	Duke.....	1826	Sept. 30, 1866
Saxe-Weimar Eisenach.....	Karl Alexander.....	Grand Duke.....	1818	July 8, 1853
Saxony.....	Albert.....	King.....	1828	Oct. 29, 1873
Schaumburg-Lippe.....	Adolf.....	Prince.....	1817	Nov. 21, 1860
Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.....	Georg.....	Prince.....	1838	Nov. 26, 1869
Schwarzburg-Sondershausen.....	Karl Günther III.....	Prince.....	1830	July 17, 1880
Waldeck.....	Georg Victor.....	Prince.....	1831	May 15, 1845
Wurtemberg.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1823	June 25, 1864
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.....	Victoria I.....	Queen & E. of I.....	1819	June 20, 1837
British India.....	Earl of Dufferin.....	Viceroy.....	1826	Sept. 10, 1884
Canada, Dominion of.....	Marquis of Lansdowne.....	Gov' or Gen.....	1845	Aug. 18, 1883
GREECE.....	Georgios I.....	King.....	1845	June 6, 1863
GUATEMALA.....	J. Rufino Barrios.....	President.....	.....	May 9, 1873
HAITI.....	Gen. Salomon.....	President.....	.....	Oct. 23, 1879
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.....	Kalakaia I.....	King.....	1836	Feb. 12, 1874
HONDURAS.....	Luis Bogran.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 27, 1883
ITALY.....	Hubert I.....	King.....	1844	Jan. 9, 1878
JAPAN.....	Mutsu Hito.....	Mikado.....	1852	Feb. 13, 1867
MEXICO.....	Porfirio Diaz.....	President.....	.....	Dec. 1, 1883
MOROCCO.....	Muley-Hassan.....	Sultan.....	1831	Sept. 25, 1873
NETHERLANDS.....	Willem III.....	King.....	1817	Mar. 17, 1849
NICARAGUA.....	Adam Cardenas.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1883
PARAGUAY.....	Gen. B. Caballero.....	President.....	.....	Nov. 25, 1882
PERSIA.....	Nassr-ed-Din.....	Shah.....	1829	Sept. 19, 1848
PERU.....	General Caceres.....	President, act.....	.....	1884
PORTUGAL.....	Luis I.....	King.....	1838	Nov. 11, 1861
ROME (PONTIFICATE OF).....	Leo XIII.....	Pope.....	1810	Feb. 20, 1878
ROUMANIA.....	Karl I.....	King.....	1839	Mar. 26, 1881
RUSSIA.....	Alexander III.....	Emperor.....	1845	Mar. 1, 1881
SALVADOR.....	Rafael Zaldivar y Laso.....	President.....	.....	April 30, 1876
SANTO DOMINGO.....	General Bellini.....	President.....	.....	July 20, 1884
SERBIA.....	Milan Obrenović I.....	King.....	1854	Mar. 6, 1882
SIAM.....	Khulalonkorn I.....	King.....	1853	Oct. 1, 1868
SPAIN.....	Alfonso XII.....	King.....	1857	Dec. 30, 1874
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.....	Oscar II.....	King.....	1829	Sept. 18, 1872
SWITZERLAND.....	Dr. K. Schenk.....	President.....	.....	Jan. 1, 1885
TURKEY.....	Abdul-Hamid II.....	Sultan.....	1842	Aug. 31, 1876
Egypt.....	Mohamed Tewfik.....	Khedive.....	1852	Aug. 8, 1879
UNITED STATES.....	Grover Cleveland.....	President.....	1830	Mar. 4, 1885
URUGUAY.....	Maximo Santos.....	President.....	.....	Mar. 1, 1882
VENEZUELA.....	Joaquin Crespo.....	President.....	.....	1884

FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—For the rulers or heads of principal nations, see page 111.

Argentine Republic.

This country has an area as great as all Central and Western Europe combined (about 1,619,500 sq. miles), and a population of 1,768,681 by census of 1869, now estimated at 3,000,000. It abounds in remarkably fertile plains, called pampas, with rich alluvial soil four or five feet thick, formed by decay of luxurious vegetation.

It consists of 14 provinces: the province of Buenos Ayres is the most populous, having over half a million population, with a capital city—Buenos Ayres—of 200,000, estimated for 1878. The vast extent of Indian country is very sparsely populated. The population of Buenos Ayres and the riverine provinces is largely European, and immigration has increased enormously of late years, attracted by the fertility of the soil and the prosperity and free institutions of the Republic. By the last census there were 212,000 people of foreign birth, occupying 2,000,000 acres of land, in the province of Buenos Ayres alone, and owning 35 million sheep, besides multitudes of horned cattle, buildings, etc., acquired in a few years by men who, on arrival, did not own a dollar.

Eminently a pastoral country, with about 18 million horned cattle, and 140 million sheep, the exports are largely of wool, hides, and tallow. The premium on gold varied from 30 to 35 per cent. in 1878. The exports in 1882 were \$60,399,062, and the imports \$61,246,163. 12 lines of steamers run to Europe, the passage occupying 29 days. The republic has nearly 1,800 miles of railway and 8,000 miles of telegraph, besides an Atlantic cable communicating with London.

The revenue for 1883 was \$31,235,749, derived almost wholly from import and export duties. The expenditure in 1883 was \$32,694,490, and the total national debt \$134,672,500.

The government is a Federal Republic, modelled on the Constitution of the United States, except that the ministry is responsible to Congress, an adverse vote in the Senate and House leading to the formation of a new Cabinet. The laws are the same for all, native or foreign; immigrants are free to naturalize themselves as Argentines or to maintain their foreign nationality.

Austria.

Called, since 1867, the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy (240,000 square miles; population in 1880, 37,741,413), comprises five countries, each bearing the name of kingdom. Its largest city and capital, Vienna, had 726,105 inhabitants in 1880.

The population of Austria embraces several distinct races, the most numerous being the German, numbering 9 millions, or 25 per cent. of the whole.

The various Slavonic races number about 16½ millions, or 46 per cent., Poles, Croats, Serbians, Czechs, Moravians, etc. The Magyars, or Hungarians, number 5½ millions, or 16 per cent.; the Wallachians, nearly 3 millions; the Jews, 1,100,000; the Italians 515,000; and Gypsies, 140,000.

About two-thirds of the people profess the Roman Catholic religion. Education receives great attention, and is open to all at small cost, or even gratuitously. In Austria, all children from six to twelve are bound to attend the common schools, and 76 per cent. actually do so. There are 92 gymnasia, or higher schools, and 6 universities, while Hungary has 142 gymnasia, and one university.

The majority of the people pursue agriculture. About 30 per cent. are engaged in trade or manufactures. The productive land of Austria is estimated at 89 per cent. of its area; Hungary 84 per cent. The great crop is grain, an annual yield of over 400 million bushels. For commerce, Austria is not favorably situated, being an inland country. The principal sea-port is Trieste, on the Adriatic. Total imports 1882, 396 million dollars, and exports 376 million dollars.

The legislative body, or Reichsrath, consists of a House of Lords nominated by the Emperor, consisting partly of life members and partly of hereditary nobles; and a House of Representatives, 363 members, elected by all citizens who possess a small property qualification.

Hungary has a Reichstag, consisting of a House of Magnates for high officers and peers of the kingdom, and a House of Representatives elected for three years. The sovereign (the Austro-Hungarian Emperor) is styled king in Hungary.

In the imperial finances Austria pays 70 per cent. and Hungary 30 per cent. toward the expenses of the empire. The budget of 1883 summed up: receipts, 38 million dollars; expenditures, about the same. The budget of Austria proper amounted to 185 million dollars in 1883; the expenditures to \$196,783,934. The Hungarian budget for 1883, including receipts, \$194,305,706, and expenditures, \$124,232,945. The public debt of the empire was \$1,097,978,118.

The army, on a peace footing, consisted in 1883, of 284,071 men and 16,635 officers. Military service is compulsory for ten years.

The navy in 1883 consisted of 68 vessels, 11 of which were ironclads, and 30 steam vessels, with 320 guns.

Belgium.

Belgium is a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 11,378 square miles; population, 1880, 5,519,844, capital, Brussels, 164,598. Most of the people are Roman Catholics, there being about 16,000 Protestants and 8,000 Jews. Revenue, 1884, \$63,227,830; expenditures, \$65,374,150.

The public debt in 1884 was \$337,371,000. Imports in 1882, \$326,179,280; exports, \$260,054,000. Army, peace footing, 46,383.

Railways in operation, 1883, 2,634 miles, two-thirds of which were owned and managed by the government; miles of telegraph, 1882, 3,213; postoffices, 852; letters carried, 65,771,978; postal cards, 16,730,012; journals, 74,869,000. The great interests are agriculture and manufactures, Belgium being one great workshop. Education is zealously promoted by the government, but, notwithstanding abundant primary school provisions, only 58 per cent. of the population above 7 years of age were able to read and write in 1885.

Bolivia.

Bolivia, a republic of South America, named in honor of Bolivar, (536,200 square miles; population 1878, estimated, 2,030,000, to which should be added about 245,000 wild Indians), is divided into 9 departments, each having a distinct governor. The government is popular in form, three legislative chambers being elected for four years, eight years, and for life. The president is elected for life by a majority of the collective legislature. The administration belongs wholly to the ministry, which is responsible to the Senate. Religion is free, the Roman Catholic being the prevailing form.

The public debt in 1881 was \$21,925,000. The revenue was \$2,527,515 in 1883, one-fifth of which was derived from customs, about as much from Indian tribute, and half as much from the sale of guano; expenditure, \$3,300,532. Imports in 1881, \$6,150,000; exports, \$9,381,973.

Bolivia abounds in high plateaus, constituting granaries of wheat production, has much valuable timber, and the lowlands are the seat of tropical forests and swamps, with every variety of climate, and two or more zones of production. It produces coffee, cotton, sugar-canes, garden vegetables and fruits in surprising luxuriance and abundance. Western Bolivia contains the highest mountains of the two Americas, with frequent volcanoes. The great Cordillera range, reaching up into the region of eternal ice and snow, culminating in the peak of Sorata, 24,800 feet high. The silver-mines of Potosi, world-famous for richness of production, have yielded over \$1,600,000,000 since 1545. Bolivia is poorly supplied with roads, and railroads are as yet almost unknown, great natural difficulties being presented to their construction.

Brazil.

Brazil, the only kingdom in America, (area, 3,287,964 square miles; population, 1872, 10,108,391,) is the largest of the South American countries. First discovered by Spaniards in 1500, the country early fell into Portuguese possession, afterwards passing under the Spanish rule, but reverting to Portugal in 1640.

The legislative power is vested in a Senate of 58 members elected for life, and a Chamber of Deputies, 122 members, chosen for four years by direct suffrage.

The executive power is vested in the emperor, and his ministers and secretaries of state. For administrative purposes, the Brazilian empire is divided into twenty provinces, comprising 642 municipalities, each having a council chosen directly by citizens.

The public debt of Brazil is about \$431,584,400, of which \$85,000,000 consists of paper money issues. The revenue for 1884 was \$66,524,700, more than one-half of which was customs duties, and one-sixth from export duties, the taxes in both these forms on commodities being very heavy. The expenditure in 1884 was \$75,727,168.

The army consists of 11,333 men, raised to 32,000 on a war footing.

The naval force embraces 35 steam vessels, with 123 guns, and 5,704 seamen.

Free public schools supported by the state exist throughout the empire, and in some of the provinces instruction is compulsory.

Brazil has about 500 newspapers, of which six dailies are published at the capital, Rio de Janeiro.

The Roman Catholic religion is established, other forms being tolerated, though they may only be practised privately, and dissenters enjoy civil rights, even that of election to the General Assembly.

Brazilian commerce is flourishing, and there are 23 lines of steam-vessels, receiving annual subsidy from the state to the amount of \$1,000,000; besides this, the North American steamship line, running between Brazil and New York, enjoyed a Brazilian subsidy of \$100,000 annually. The imports in 1883 aggregated \$90,354,860, and the exports, chiefly of coffee, hides, and sugar, \$108,354,900. By a decree of 1867, the great river Amazon was opened to the trading ships of all nations. In 1874, a submarine telegraph cable was completed from Europe. The roads of Brazil are wretched, but railways have been constructed to the number of over twenty, and are being rapidly extended by the state, as well as by private enterprise, 1800 miles of railway being open in 1882.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

[Compiled from the Sessional Papers of the Dominion of Canada for 1883, and other official Sources]

The Dominion of Canada forms (since 1867) a confederate government, embracing the British North American Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Manitoba, British Columbia, North-west Territory, Vancouver's Island, and Prince Edward Island. It has a representative parliament, meeting annually at Ottawa, the capital. The members of the Senate, 77 in number, are nominated for life by the summons of the Governor-General. The House of Commons, with 206 members, is elected by the people for five years, the right of suffrage being subject to a property qualification. The Governor-General, appointed in 1863, is the Marquis of Lansdowne, salary \$50,000. The funded and unfunded debt in 1883 was \$308,159,104, drawing interest at an average of 4.37 per cent., having increased to this amount from \$93,000,000 in 1867. Against this was sinking fund, etc., with cash on hand, \$43,692,390. The revenue for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1883, was \$35,794,650, derived from the following principal sources: Customs, \$23,009,582; excise, \$6,360,116; public works, including railways and canals, \$3,101,188; post-office, \$1,800,391. The expenditure for 1883 was \$28,730,157. The chief items of export were, in 1883:

Agricultural products.....	\$29,515,038	Fisheries.....	\$8,856,926
Animals, and produce of.....	21,165,418	Manufactured articles.....	4,114,494
Wood, timber, lumber, etc....	86,648,441	Products of the mines.....	3,106,890

Of the imports, 52 millions came from Great Britain, 56 millions from the United States, and 15 millions from all other countries. Leading imports were: Cotton manufactures, 13 millions; flour and grain, 3 millions; iron and steel manufactures, 18 millions; and woollen manufactures, 10 millions.

Of the exports \$47,145,217 went to Great Britain, 42 millions to the United States, and 9 millions to all other countries. The Canadian lumber trade is of great extent and value, and from 94 to 96 per cent. of its aggregate exports go to the United States.

The merchant shipping of the Dominion, January 1, 1883, numbered 7,312 vessels, measuring 1,260,777 tons, and is steadily increasing. Value of merchant shipping, \$39,326,890. The canals of Canada are extensive and profitable, and are managed by the Government. The Welland Canal charges 20 cents per ton on grain and other bulky freights, and 2½ cents a ton on each vessel.

The Canadian banks held \$106,000,000 in deposits, with a note issue of \$34,500,000; coin, \$6,500,000; and bills discounted, \$145,000,000.

The total money value of the fisheries within the Dominion of Canada has been as follows for the past fifteen years:

1870.....	\$6,577,391 72	1875.....	\$10,850,885 29	1880.....	\$14,499,980 00
1871.....	7,573,199 85	1876.....	11,012,802 39	1881.....	15,817,163 00
1872.....	9,570,116 05	1877.....	11,422,501 77	1882.....	16,088,672 00
1873.....	10,547,402 44	1878.....	13,373,486 00	1883.....	17,215,675 00
1874.....	11,681,886 20	1879.....	13,529,153 00		

The census of the Dominion in 1881 showed a population of 4,352,080, against 3,686,596 in 1871, a gain of 18 per cent. The Indian population of Canada, as reported by the Superintendent of Indian Affairs, in 1877, was 99,650.

The average of duty on all imported commodities, subject to duty, was 17.5 per cent. in 1883. Expense of collecting customs revenue, 3.26 per cent.

The census of 1881 returned the amount of capital invested in manufacturing industries at \$165,803,623. The average wages of Canadian mechanics was \$350.00 yearly, in 1881. Miles of railway in operation, 1883, 9,066; miles under construction, 2,290. Receipts, passenger traffic, 1883, \$10,538,190; freight traffic, \$21,320,209; total receipts, \$33,244,586.

Commerce of Canada for Fifteen Years—1868-1882.

Statement showing the Values of Total Exports, Imports, and Goods entered for Consumption in the Dominion, with the Duty Collected thereon:

Year ending June 30,	Total Exports.	Total Imports.	Entered for Consumption.	Duty.
1868.....	\$57,567,888	\$73,459,644	\$71,985,306	\$3,819,431 66
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	67,402,170	3,298,909 71
1870.....	78,573,490	74,814,839	71,237,663	9,482,940 44
1871.....	74,173,618	96,092,971	86,947,482	11,843,655 75
1872.....	82,639,668	111,430,527	107,709,116	13,045,493 50
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,261	127,614,594	13,017,730 17
1874.....	89,851,928	128,213,582	127,404,169	14,421,823 67
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	119,618,657	15,361,323 12
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,346	94,733,218	12,833,114 43
1877.....	75,875,398	99,327,962	96,800,483	12,543,451 09
1878.....	79,223,667	93,061,787	91,199,577	12,795,593 17
1879.....	71,491,255	81,964,427	80,341,508	12,328,225 89
1880.....	87,911,488	86,489,747	71,782,349	14,133,849 22
1881.....	98,290,823	105,330,840	91,611,604	18,500,726 97
1882.....	102,137,203	119,419,500	112,648,927	21,708,837 43

Chili.

Chili, a republic of South America, area 124,084 square miles, population, 1882, 2,225,434 to which should be added by official estimate, about 50,000 Indians, is a mountainous country subject to frequent earthquakes. It has almost every variety of climate, its long narrow territory extending from the hot deserts near the equator to the cold and wet region within twelve degrees of the Antarctic Circle. One-quarter of the country is near the level of the sea, while the great Andes range of mountains rise far above the line of perpetual snow, their mean elevation being 11,830 feet, and the highest peak (Aconcagua) 22,427 feet.

Chili, originally a Spanish settlement, became independent in 1810-17. By the constitution of 1833 the Legislative power is in a National Congress composed of 37 members, elected for six years, and a Chamber of Deputies, 109 members, for three years. Suffrage is universal to citizens able to read and write and paying a small annual tax.

The executive power resides in a President elected for five years, a council of State, and five cabinet ministers, having salaries of \$6,000 each.

The national debt in 1884 amounted to \$87,644,520, mostly contracted in England for the construction of railways. The revenue for 1884 was \$44,160,120, one-half derived from customs and monopolies, and the expenditure \$46,538,550. The commerce of Chili is considerable, the exports being \$71,874,126 in 1882, and the imports \$53,502,214, nearly one-half the commerce being with Great Britain.

Agriculture flourishes, although about 82 per cent of the entire surface is desert, pasture, or forests, with only 18 per cent arable land. Wheat is the most important product, the crop averaging ten million bushels, two-thirds of which is exported.

Chili is rich in gold, silver, and especially in copper.

The army, reduced in 1875 to 3,500 men, was largely increased in 1879 on account of the Peruvian war, and numbered, in 1883, 18,926 men.

The navy consists of 10 to 22 steam vessels, manned by 2,225 men.

Education is largely aided by government, which supports 819 schools through the country, besides lycées and the University of Chili, an invaluable government institution, with 700 students, 37 professors, and free instruction.

The Roman Catholic religion is recognised by the constitution, but the public profession of other forms is tolerated.

China.

China, an immense empire in Asia, area 4,560,107 square miles, population 375,000,000 (estimated), has of late years opened diplomatic and commercial intercourse with other nations. It includes Tibet, Mongolia, and Manchuria, besides China proper; the country abounds in numerous rivers, forming the chief highways of the empire. The government is a patriarchal despotism, the Emperor being an autocrat, whose sway is limited only by the sacred right of rebellion. Its vast and productive territory is larger than that of any nation except Russia, and its civilization, the most ancient in the world, has peculiarities unknown to the civilizations of Europe or America. The exclusiveness which long made China a sealed book is slowly giving way, and the empire now sends its ministers to the United States, England, France, Germany, Russia, Spain, the West Indies, and Japan; but the Chinese government still refuses to open the empire to railroads and telegraphs, and destroyed in 1877 the first and only railway laid in the empire; and only 14 of its numerous ports are open to foreign trade. The imports in 1882 were \$116,572,842 and the exports \$101,005,269 about one-third of the commerce is with Great Britain; silk and tea make up three-fourths of the exports, while opium and cotton goods constitute two-thirds of the imports. No certain information regarding Chinese finances exists, but the revenues were estimated in 1882 at \$121,500,000; the public debt is of unknown amount, being wholly domestic, except one foreign loan of \$9,750,000 at 8 per cent, recently contracted, and guaranteed by the customs receipts.

The army of China has 270,000 men organized after the European custom, while on paper the military force is set down 800,000 Chinese and 271,000 Manchus. The navy embraces 56 vessels.

Colombia.

Colombia (the United States of) is a confederated republic in South America, including a large part of what was called New Granada; area 230,635 square miles; population, 1870, 2,951,323, besides about 100,000 wild Indians. Its present political organization dates from 1863. The largest city is Bogota, the capital, with 50,000 inhabitants, and Panama has about 20,000.

The legislative power resides in a Senate of 27 members, and a Representative Chamber of 61, elected by general suffrage. The executive power is exercised by a President chosen for two years by the people of the different States, and by four ministers. The revenue is very small, amounting in 1883 to only \$8,244,000, two-thirds of which was from customs. The expenditure was \$6,744,000 in 1883. The public debt amounted to \$21,589,527 in 1883; imports in 1883 to \$16,082,500; exports, \$5,685,000.

Coffee, cotton, tobacco, and cinchona bark form a large part of the exports, and agriculture is the leading industry. Only two railways are in operation, the Panama line across the Isthmus, 46 miles, being the principal. Telegraphs, 1,450 miles. Letters carried by post-office, 358,354.

Colombia has no navy, and the army in time of peace musters only 3,000 men. Education has been recently much improved, the law of 1870 transferring it from the hands of the clergy to the State, and requiring compulsory instruction, the general government subsidizing the States to maintain schools. Religious freedom prevails, there being no State church, though the predominant religion is Roman Catholic.

Costa Rica.

Costa Rica, the most southern republic of Central America, area 21,495 square miles, population in 1874, 185,000, mostly of Spanish descent, with very slight foreign elements. It is divided into six provinces, the government being vested in a President elected for 4 years, two Vice-Presidents and four ministers. The legislative power is in a Congress of Deputies chosen for 4 years.

The revenue for fiscal year 1883, \$1,607,495, one-third of which is derived from the monopoly of tobacco and brandy by the government, the rest from customs and various taxes. The expenditure was \$2,504,180, and the public debt \$16,960,000. The exports of 1880 were \$4,134,320, of which coffee alone amounted to about \$2,728,000; the imports were \$3,140,961, chiefly manufactures from England.

There is no standing army except 900 soldiers of the militia, which comprises 16,370 men, or all between the age of 15 and 30. The State Religion is Roman Catholic, but full religious liberty is guaranteed by the Constitution. The soil is extremely fertile; there are vast forests of mahogany, ebony, Brazil-wood, and India-rubber trees, and the climate fosters almost all the fruits of the tropic and temperate zones, about 1,100 square miles being under cultivation. Railways, 106 miles; telegraphs, 451 miles.

Cuba.

Cuba, a colony of Spain, in the West Indies, having 72,000 square miles; population, 1876, 1,414,508, half of whom are blacks, and enfranchised slaves. The island is governed by a Captain General, appointed by the Spanish crown. Its great staple is sugar, of which 450,000 to 600,000 tons are annually exported, two-thirds of it to the United States, besides 4,000,000 to 5,000,000 gallons of molasses.

Denmark.

Denmark, (area 14,553 square miles; population, 1880 2,096,400), is a constitutional kingdom, occupying an almost insular position between the North Sea and the Baltic. The climate is like that of Scotland in the same latitude, the mean temperature of the year being 47° at Copenhagen. The constitutional charter of 1849, vests the legislative power in the Rigsdag, consisting of a Folkething, 102 members, and a Landthing, 66 members (1860 charter amended in 1866). The Folkething are elected for three years by universal suffrage, and the Landthing for eight years by electoral districts, except 12 members who are nominated for life by the King. King, Christian IX; Minister of Finance, J. B. S. Estrup; Minister of the Interior, E. V. R. de Skeel; Minister of Justice, J. M. V. Nellemann; Minister of Worship and Public Instruction, J. F. Seavenius; Minister of Foreign Affairs, Baron de Rosenörn-Lehn; Minister of War and Marine, Osmann. N. F. Raven. The budget for 1883-84, including receipts, \$13,674,025, of which no less than \$8,300,000 from indirect taxes and \$2,300,000 from direct taxes. The expenditure was \$14,808,805, one-fourth of which was on account of the national debt, which amounted in 1883 to \$64,786,910.

The army (recruited by conscription) embraces 35,727 men, besides a reserve of 15,238. The navy in 1882 included 83 steam vessels with 290 guns, and 29 sail vessels.

The commerce of Denmark in 1881 comprised \$64,744,310 imports, and \$51,978,819 exports, the exports chiefly grain and provisions.

There are 1,105 miles of railway, two-thirds of which are operated by the State. The government telegraph embraces 2,283 miles, which transmitted a total of 1,125,000 dispatches in 1883. The postal system, 1881, transmitted 23,572,659 letters and 26,990,087 newspapers.

The established church of Denmark is the Lutheran—Protestant—Roman Catholics are however long since tolerated in Scandinavia.

By the census of 1870 there were, Lutherans, 1,777,000; Jews, 4,300; Baptists, 3,200; Mormons, 2,200; Roman Catholics, 1,800.

Education is highly developed by the compulsory system, and almost all the lower classes can read and write.

Ecuador.

Ecuador, a South American republic, traversed by the equator, from which it takes its name, area 248,312 square miles, population in 1873, 1,146,000, besides about 300,000 Indians; capital, Quito, has about 80,000 people; Guayaquil, the principal seaport, 26,000. Quito is the loftiest inhabited city, 9600 feet above the sea. The country is traversed by the two vast mountain ranges of the Cordilleras, reaching to a height of 18,000 feet, full of noble volcanic summits, and divided by magnificent valleys. Cotopaxi and Chimborazo are capped with perpetual snow.

The government is vested in a President, chosen by 900 electors appointed by popular vote, the Vice-President, who is Minister of the Interior, and three other cabinet officers. The Congress consists of a Senate of sixteen, and a House of thirty members.

chosen by popular suffrage. The army has only 1,200 men, and the navy three small steamers. The finances, which are in a state of chronic deficit, represented in 1883 revenues (half derived from customs) amounting to \$2,850,000, expenditures \$3,538,000. The public debt in 1883 was \$16,125,000.

Roads are almost unknown in Ecuador, being mostly mere mule tracks, impassable for several months of the year; all transportation of goods is on the backs of mules, wheeled conveyances being almost unknown. There are 75 miles of railway.

The principal article of export is cacao, amounting to \$4,539,641 in 1883, out of a total of \$7,133,645; the imports were about \$6,000,000.

The sole religion professed is the Roman Catholic, and 10 per cent. of the Church revenue belonging to the State goes to the Pope as an annual offering. Education is in the hands of the clergy, with about 600 schools, one university and several colleges.

Egypt.

Egypt, a dependency of Turkey, situated in northern Africa, area 1,152,948 square miles; population in 1877, 17,419,980 (estimated), including Nubia and Soudan. Imports 1881, \$35,564,340; exports, \$68,423,150. More than half the commerce is with Great Britain. The executive power, which is absolute, is in the hands of the Khedive, a prince tributary to the Sultan. The largest city is Cairo, 349,883 inhabitants. Revenue for 1881 was estimated at \$52,621,350 and the expenditures at \$51,980,400. Public debt, \$508,625,840. Army, 15,000 men; navy, 14 vessels. Railways in 1882, 943 miles; telegraphs, 5,900 miles. Letters carried by post in 1877, 2,648,000; journals, 723,949.

France.

The republic of France, 390,080 square miles; population in 1881, 37,672,046, dates its present constitution and government from the 4th of September, 1870, when the Second Empire, under Napoleon III, came to an end. The legislative power is vested in a *Corps Legislatif*, consisting of a Senate of 800 members, 235 of whom are chosen for 9 years by the Departments and the colonies, and 75 for life by the National Assembly; and a Chamber of Deputies, now 532 members, elected by universal suffrage, one deputy to each 100,000 inhabitants. Salary of Senators and Deputies, \$1,800. Every Frenchman of 21 years has the right to vote, and there were in 1876, 9,948,070 legal voters, a ratio of one voter to every four inhabitants nearly.

The executive power is vested in a President, elected for seven years by a joint assembly of the Senate and the Chamber of Deputies; salary, \$120,000, and \$32,480 for household expenses; he has power to dissolve the Chamber of Deputies upon the advice of the Senate. The ministry, or Secretaries of State, consisting of nine members, are responsible to the Chambers for the political conduct of the government, while the President is responsible only in case of high treason.

Besides these officers, there is a Council of State presided over by the Minister of Justice, whose function it is to advise on all subjects of law and administrative regulations submitted to it, its decision being final on causes or complaints against officers of the Government.

France is divided into 87 departments, which are subdivided into 362 "arrondissements," 2865 "cantons," and about 36,000 "communes." The President of the Republic appoints a prefect or administrative officer for each department, who is head of the police, issues local decrees, superintends tax collection, and, in a word, represents the government as general agent, assisted by a council elected by the people.

Public debt is divided into funded debt, which is not subject to re-imbursement, but only to interest payment, and floating debt or deposits with the treasury, and bills of exchange called "bons du trésor." The funded debt, represented by 5, 4½ and 3 per cent. Rentes, was \$4,750,337,109, and the floating debt, \$65,000,000.

Revenue for 1882, \$718,718,598; expenditure, \$712,542,421.

Imports in 1883 amounted to \$1,028,496,400, and exports the same year to \$752,215,000.

Miles of railway, January 1, 1883, 18,023.

The large revenues are derived chiefly from excise and stamp taxes, only the insignificant sum of \$73,000,000, or about 1 per cent. of the whole revenue, coming from customs; the land tax or "contribution foncière," is assessed on the net revenue of lands and houses; the poll-tax, the door and window tax, and the license tax bring in large sums; the income tax is 3 per cent. on income from public funds or any other dividends, besides which the stamp taxes amount to 3 or 4 per cent. on this class of property; the excise brings in the largest revenue of all, about \$200,000,000 per annum, and is levied on spirits, tobacco, salt, sugar, paper, matches, coaches, railways, bridges, receipts, etc.

The army, consisting of about 508,000 men in time of peace, and 19,067 officers, costs about \$115,000,000 per annum. Every Frenchman of 20 years owes to the country five years active service, with very slight exemptions.

The French navy has 308 vessels, 1758 officers, and about 80,000 marines.

The Roman Catholic Church is the most powerful in France, and the sums paid to the clergy of that faith by the government amount to about \$8,000,000 a year.

Systematic provision is made for public instruction, every commune having to maintain primary schools, though education is neither gratuitous nor compulsory. In 1873, out of a population of 23,294,854 above twenty years, 7,702,322 could neither read nor write.

About half the French people are engaged in agriculture, and the multitude of small landed proprietors is greater proportionally than in any country except the United States; out of 18,513,325 rural population there were 9,000,000 land owners living on their lands, 4,570,000 farmers and tenants, and only 3,255,000 day laborers. The value of land under tillage varied from \$105 to \$323 per acre, and the rent of land from \$3.64 to \$12.14 per acre.

Germany.

The empire of Germany, (208,634 square miles; population, 1880, 45,194,172,) succeeded in 1871, to the North German Confederation of 1866. It is a Union of 25 sovereign states, consisting of 4 kingdoms, 6 grand duchies, 5 duchies, 7 principalities, and three free towns. Alsace-Lorraine, ceded by France at the close of the war of 1870-71, forms a 26th member of the confederation, but is governed by Imperial authority.

Germany is a constitutional monarchy, the Emperor exercising imperial power in the name of the 25 confederated states. The Bundesrath, or federal council, has 59 members appointed for each session by the governments of the several states. The Reichstag, or House of Representatives, has 397 members, elected for 3 years by universal suffrage—every German of 21 years being an elector. The sessions of the legislature are annual, and every law must receive a majority of the whole number of members of both Houses, and the sanction of the Emperor.

The revenue for fiscal year ending March 31, 1884, was \$147,704,835, derived one-half from customs, one-third excise on sugar, salt, tobacco, spirits and malt, and the remaining quota from various sources. The expenditure for ordinary purposes was \$147,695,846, of which no less than \$90,660,000 was for the army, and \$30,000,800 extraordinary expenses. The deficiency in revenue to meet expenditure was made up by contributions of the states, \$26,000,000, and loans \$12,000,000. In 1879, heavy additions were made to the tariff on imported goods, and Germany has returned to an extreme protective system.

The public debt is only about \$99,000,000 funded, and about \$38,000,000 floating debt, represented by Treasury notes bearing no interest.

An exclusive gold currency was adopted by law of December 4, 1871.

The German army on a peace footing has been fixed at 445,462 men until December 31, 1882. Military service is compulsory upon every German capable of bearing arms. The German navy consists of 86 vessels, 965 officers and 15,000 men.

Public school education is compulsory in Germany; the number of primary schools is about 60,000, and of pupils, 6,500,000. There are 360 gymnasia for preparatory training for the universities; of the latter, there are 21, with 1,913 professors, and 20,826 students.

The population of Germany in 1875 embraced about 27,000,000 Protestants, 15,000,000 Roman Catholics, and 500,000 Jews.

The foreign commerce of Germany amounted in 1883 to \$332,719,125 imports, \$633,874,365 exports.

Germany had in 1883, 21,698 miles of railway, about 11,000 miles of which were worked by the government, and 7,689 miles only were private railways.

In 1884 there were 41,411 miles of telegraph lines, sending 17 million messages. The postal and telegraphic departments are managed conjointly by the government, and have increased greatly of late years, the number of letters carried in 1883, being 563 millions, against 362 millions in 1872.

Great Britain.

Great Britain, a kingdom embracing England, Wales, Scotland, Ireland, and the Channel Islands, area 121,571 square miles, population 1881, 35,246,633, has also immense landed possessions in all parts of the globe; its colonies in Asia, chiefly British India, embrace over 250,000,000 inhabitants, in America over 5,000,000, and in Australia 2,700,000. By the British constitution the supreme legislative power is in a Parliament which holds for seven years unless sooner dissolved by royal proclamation. The House of Lords (537 members in 1880) consists of 5 peers of the Queen's family, 2 archbishops and 24 bishops, 201 dukes, marquises, earls, and viscounts, 261 barons, 16 Scottish and 26 Irish representative peers; all of these but the last named hold for life. The House of Commons consists of 658 members elected by limited suffrage, of whom 40 constitute a quorum to do business; members of Parliament receive no salary.

The executive government, nominally in the Crown, is practically in the Cabinet, consisting of 13 members whose tenure of office is dependent upon their measures commanding a majority in the House of Commons.

At the head of the Cabinet is the First Lord of the treasury, known as the Premier or Prime Minister; he dispenses the patronage of the Crown, his colleagues being appointed at his recommendation.

Revenue of Great Britain fiscal year ending March 31, 1884, \$436,035,930; expenditure, \$434,997,820, of which no less than 157 millions was for army and navy and 150 millions more for interest. Public debt, 1884, \$3,732,110,890. Imports, 1884, \$2,134,457,895; exports, \$1,527,185,350.

The army in 1883 embraced 181,971 men, and 7,199 officers, besides 136,778 militia and 102,810 volunteers, maintained at a total cost of \$90,901,630. The navy consists of 246 vessels, maintained at a cost of \$53,643,905 in 1883.

The island of Great Britain is a network of railways, of which there were 18,457 miles in operation in 1883. The telegraph embraced 27,108 miles, owned and operated by the

government since 1871. The post-office service of England, carried to a greater perfection than in any other country, delivered 1,281 million letters in 1882, besides 144 million postal cards, and 429 million newspapers and book packets.

Education is widely extended; the total expenditure for elementary schools having been nearly \$20,000,000 in 1882.

England abounds in iron and coal mines, the product of pig iron amounting to about 400,000,000 per annum and of coal about \$230,000,000. Textile industries are of enormous extent, employing nearly 1 million hands; the metal manufactures come next employing 650,000 hands. British manufactures are found in all parts of the globe.

Agriculture is carried to a high degree of perfection, though the soil is in the hands of a comparatively small number of proprietors.

Great Britain is a Protestant country, the established church in England being the Episcopal, and in Scotland, Presbyterian, while in Ireland no church is now established by law. Since the abolition of the corn laws or duties upon grain in 1846, England has gradually become a free trade country, only about twenty articles being charged with import duties.

Greece.

Greece, a kingdom of south-eastern Europe, area 20,018 square miles, population 1,979,423, is governed, since his election by the National Assembly in 1832, by George I., son of the King of Denmark. By the constitution of 1834, the legislative power resides in a parliament or single Chamber of 187 Deputies elected for 4 years by universal suffrage. The revenue for 1884 was \$16,340,000, a third derived from customs, and the expenditure \$14,967,900. The public debt was \$90,496,660 in 1884. Imports, 1881, \$19,586,270; exports \$12,091,160, principally raisins, currants, and olive oil. The army consists of 29,368 men, capable of being increased to 200,000 in war. The navy has eleven steamers and 10 sailing vessels. The commercial marine numbered no less than 5,001 vessels. Greece has only 7½ miles of railway, from Athens to the Piræus, and 2,916 miles of telegraph. Post-offices, 415; letters carried, 1881, 6,307,307; journals, 1,995,989.

Guatemala.

Guatemala, the most populous of the five Central American republics, 44,800 square miles; population, 1872, 1,197,054, of which 360,606 were whites and 830,146 Indians; revenue in 1883, \$6,725,000, third of which was from duties on imports; expenditures, \$6,625,000; public debt, \$8,203,060; imports in 1884, \$2,630,100; exports, \$8,716,240, 1884, principally coffee. The country has 105 miles of railway, and one is commenced traversing the republic from the Caribbean Sea to the Pacific; there are 1100 miles of telegraph operated by the government. Public instruction is cared for by the government; the army has 2,160 men, but there is no navy. Capital, Guatemala, 59,000 inhabitants, finest city in Central America. The clerical government was overthrown by a revolution in 1871, and the executive now resides in a president and a cabinet of four ministers.

Guiana.

Guiana is a large territory in the north-east part of South America, bounded by the Atlantic, the Amazon and the Orinoco. The climate is hot, and the principal products are sugar, rum, and molasses, together with fine timber woods. British Guiana—86,000 square miles, with 248,110 inhabitants in 1879—is divided into Essequibo, Demerara, and Berbice; has a governor appointed by the British crown; capital, Georgetown; population, 36,562. Imports, 1879, \$10,325,225; exports, \$13,577,675.

French Guiana, area 48,000 square miles, population 1877, 36,760; capital, Cayenne, on the island of the same name, which is a French penal settlement.

Dutch Guiana, or Surinam, lies between British and French; area 45,000 square miles; population 68,255, four-fifths of whom are negroes; capital, Paramaribo.

Haiti.

Haiti is a republic of the West Indies, occupying the west end of the island, of which Santo Domingo forms the eastern or Spanish part. Area of the whole island 28,000 square miles; population of Haiti about 550,000, nine-tenths of whom are negroes, the rest chiefly mulattoes. The language in use is French, and the state religion Catholic. By the constitution of 1867 legislative power is in an assembly and a president, chosen for 4 years. The finances are in chronic disorder; the revenue for 1882 was \$5,875,000 three-fourths derived from duties on imports and exports; the expenditure was \$5,689,000; debt, \$14,000,000. The army has 6,828 men and the navy 2 steam corvettes with 8 guns. In 1881 the imports were \$7,283,621, and the exports \$6,240,460, chiefly coffee, cotton and cocoa.

Honduras.

Honduras, one of the five Central American republics—53,168 square miles, population 576,410—is governed by a president, a single minister, and an assembly of 37 representatives. Revenue for 1882 was \$1,120,000, a third from customs and about a third from monopolies, the expenditure reaching nearly same amount. National debt, \$31,000,000, interest mostly unpaid. The exports amount to about \$1,305,000. The army numbers about 1,800 men. One line of railway is in operation, about 56 miles long. There are nearly 1,000 miles of telegraph. Education is becoming a prominent interest, and the government established a national college in 1878.

Italy.

Italy, a kingdom of southern Europe; area 114,380 square miles, population 1881, 23,459,451 of whom 26,558,679 were Catholics. It is divided into 69 provinces. The government is a constitutional monarchy, with a senate of 270 members appointed for life, and a chamber of 508 deputies elected by general suffrage. Absolute freedom of the press prevails. The government supports education, which is compulsory and gratuitous, by annual subsidies of about \$3,500,000. Agriculture is the principal Italian interest, though the silk, cotton, woolen, and straw manufactures are becoming important. Italy abounds in populous cities, of which Naples, 450,304, is the largest, and Rome, the capital, has 303,383. Revenue in 1883, \$307,545,000; expenditure, \$311,135,315; public debt, \$3,301,903,485; imports, 1883, \$276,172,130; exports, \$239,732,259, of which silk made \$56,000,000. Standing army, 750,765; militia, 553,006; navy, 73 vessels with 339 guns; 5,324 miles of railway in 1883, and 16,753 miles of telegraph.

Japan.

Japan is an empire of Eastern Asia, ruled by a mikado, aided by a great council, and without a legislative body; area, 146,613 square miles; population, 1882, 36,700,118. Revenue, 1883, \$63,319,140, four-fifths of which was from land tax; expenditures, \$62,648,390; public debt, \$270,545,621. The army comprised 36,777 men in 1882, and the navy 27 steam vessels with 5,551 men. Imports, 1883, \$39,168,041; exports, \$37,335,775, one-half of which was raw silk. Nearly one half the commerce of Japan is with Great Britain and her colonies. Railroads in operation, 220 miles; telegraphs, 4,733 miles; post-offices, 5,094, transmitting in 1881, 42,021,126 letters. The paper money of Japan is at about 30 per cent. discount.

Mexico.

Mexico, a republic of North America, on the southern boundary of the United States—area 741,598 square miles, population 1877, 9,389,451—is divided into 37 states, besides Lower California and the federal district, governed by a president elected for 4 years, a Senate of 56 members chosen for 6 years, and a House of Deputies of 381 members for 2 years. The chief justice of the Supreme Court, elected for 6 years, is ex-officio vice-president of the republic. Each state has its local constitution, with elective governors and legislatures. The national language is Spanish, and the Catholic religion predominates, though all are equally protected. Education is being rapidly extended, there being 4000 public schools. Railway communication, formerly confined to a line from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico, 263 miles, is becoming more general. There are about 16,872 miles of telegraph. The chief communication is by the highways between principal cities, on which many lines of stages are constantly plying. The country is rich in agriculture and mineral wealth, vast table-lands, varying from 3000 to 8000 feet in elevation, producing almost every variety of grain and vegetables, while in the warmer regions oranges and other tropical fruits grow profusely. Coffee and cotton are largely cultivated. The northern states of Mexico are full of vast herds of cattle and sheep. Manufactures are poorly developed, but commerce, though much impeded by political turbulence and restrictive laws, is on the increase. The imports amount to a mean annual value of \$30,271,000 and the exports \$40,875,000, more than one-third of which go to Great Britain; but the large increase of commerce springs mainly from smuggling, which is directly fostered by exorbitant duties on imports, practically amounting to prohibition. The country being almost destitute of navigable rivers, the rates of carriage are enormous, and must so continue until the country can be traversed with competing lines of railway of which 2219 miles were open in 1882.

The revenue for the fiscal year 1884 was \$36,060,000, of which \$12,500,000 was from customs duties; the expenditure was \$33,316,630, more than one-third of which was for the army. The public debt is variously stated at from \$144,700,000 to \$395,500,000; but the Mexican Government claims that its European debt is annulled by the part taken by England, France and Spain in imposing the Maximilian dynasty upon the republic in 1861-62.

The army comprises 22,330 men, the navy only 8 insignificant gunboats.

Capital, Mexico, built in 1521, on Lake Texcoco, 7435 feet above the sea level; population about 280,000.

Netherlands.

Netherlands, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 12,727 square miles; population 1880, 4,060,530 (by census), nearly all natives of Holland. Revenue, 1883, \$44,464,919; expenditure, \$55,966,396; public debt, 1883, \$376,906,500. Army in 1883, 65,113 men; navy, 1880, 165 vessels, 508 guns, and 5,197 men. Imports, 1883, \$396,843,089; exports, \$300,824,984. Railways in 1883, 1,390 miles, more than half managed by the State; telegraphs, 2,532 miles. Post-offices, 1,300; letters carried in 1881, 61,394,692; journals, 45,646,630.

Nicaragua.

Nicaragua, one of the five republics of Central America—area, 53,000 square miles; population, 300,000 (estimated), one-half of whom are Indians—is in large part covered with great forests, furnishing the finest mahogany, rosewood, and dye-woods. The

country has long been distracted by internal dissensions; it is governed by a president elected for 4 years, a cabinet of 4 ministers, a senate of 10 members, and an assembly of 11 representatives. The revenue amounted in 1882 to \$1,624,180, and the expenditure rather more, chiefly for the army and public debt of \$1,128,374. The exports amounted to \$4,022,000, and the imports to \$3,362,000. The principal exports were coffee, elastic gum, and gold and silver bullion.

Paraguay.

Paraguay, an inland republic of South America—area 91,980 square miles, population in 1876, 293,844—is a country without cities and almost without civilization. The language spoken is chiefly that of the Indians mixed with a little Spanish. The country achieved independence in 1811, and was ruled by the dictator, Dr. Francia, for 29 years, during which no foreigners were allowed to enter or leave Paraguay. Since 1870 the government, though nominally republican, has been under the control of Brazil. The country is hopelessly insolvent, owing \$236,000,000 to Brazil and the other allies as a legacy of the war, \$9,000,000 to Great Britain, and \$2,100,000 domestic debt, reduced in 1882 by selling national property to \$17,461,179. Revenue in 1882, \$450,000; expenses, \$312,420, besides interest and army. The imports in 1882, \$1,278,000, and the exports \$1,812,000. The army embraces 500 men, mostly now discharged to relieve the treasury of expense. The only railway in Paraguay is one of 45 miles, and the only telegraph is of the same length.

Peru.

Peru, a republic on the western coast of South America, (area 432,297 square miles; population in 1876, 3,050,000), is governed, under a constitution adopted in 1868, by a President chosen for 4 years, a Senate of 44, and a House of Representatives of 110 members. The revenue for 1879 was \$66,900,000, about one-ninth of which was from customs, the expenditures \$68,600,000; the public debt was \$241,340,684, the interest on the foreign debt being in default. The revenue is chiefly derived from the sale of guano and nitrate of soda. The importations of 1879 were \$24,000,000, and the exports \$31,000,000. The premium on specie is 62 per cent., and the domestic debt sells at 50 cents on the dollar.

The army consists of 4,670 men, besides 1,000 gendarmes and 1,200 vigilantes; during the war with Chili, lasting from 1879 to 1881, Peru put about 16,000 men in the field; the navy consisted of 18 steam vessels, well armed and equipped, of 3,596 horse power, and 68 guns, among which were seven ironclads and rams which were captured by the Chilians. The merchant marine in 1876 had 147 sailing ships and 8 steamers. In 1879 there were 1,750 completed miles of railway and 600 more in construction, Peru having gone into the most extensive railroad building in proportion to its inhabitants of any country. Silver is largely mined, the annual product being from 3 to 4 million dollars, and coinage is free and unlimited. Peru has a fertile soil, producing cotton, sugar, grapes, and olives, while the forests abound in the cinchona-tree, which yields the precious Peruvian bark, or quinine.

Capital, Lima; population in 1876, 101,488.

Portugal.

Portugal, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 34,595 square miles; population 1878, 4,348,551. The legislative power is in a Cortes with a Chamber of 100 peers, appointed for life by the king, and a Chamber of Deputies 149, elected by the people. Revenue 1884, \$34,661,150; expenditure, \$35,051,907; public debt, 1883, \$490,828,642. Imports in 1882, \$26,950,000; exports, \$18,928,000. Army, 1883, 33,994; navy, 44 vessels, with 156 guns and 3,470 men. Railways in 1879, 750 miles; telegraphs, 2,300 miles; post-offices, 308; letters carried, 14,088,550 in 1881.

Russia.

Russia, an empire of Eastern Europe and Western Asia; total area, 8,188,541 square miles; population, 98,356,100. Revenue, 1883, \$450,375,365; expenditure, \$459,063,904; public debt, 1883, \$2,414,866,210, since which loans and paper to the amount of \$340,000,000 have been issued. The cost of the war in 1877-78 with Turkey and her allies was stated officially in June, 1878, at 1,060 millions. The army in 1883 embraced, 790,081 men; navy, 389 men-of-war with 561 guns. Imports, 1882, \$422,100,000; exports, \$460,150,000. Railways in 1882, 15,885; telegraphs, 69,413 miles. Post-offices, 4,521; letters carried, 126,330,292; postal cards, 5,685,709; journals, 100,608,626 in 1881. Amount of paper money (irredeemable) was, in 1879, 850 millions, which is depreciated about 30 per cent.

Salvador.

Salvador, (sometimes called San Salvador, the name of its capital city,) is the smallest of the five Central American republics; area, 7,226 square miles; population in 1878, 422,422. It is governed by a President elected for four years, a ministry of five members, and a Congress of 12 Senators and 24 Deputies, elected for 2 years. Suffrage is universal, except for servants and persons without legal occupation. Education, though

not general, is in advance of other Central American States; the Roman Catholic religion is recognized, but others protected. The army has 1,000 men. Revenue, 1883, \$4,000,300; expenditure, \$4,300,000; national debt, \$2,078,855; imports in 1883, \$3,017,310; exports, \$5,330,730, nearly one-half of which was indigo, and one-third coffee. About one-half the commerce of Salvador is with Great Britain.

Santo Domingo.

Santo Domingo, a republic of the West Indies, forms the larger portion of the island of Haiti, lying east of the republic of that name; area, 20,591 square miles; population in 1876, 250,000 (estimated,) principally mixed Spaniards, Indians and negroes. The national language is Spanish, and the established religion Roman Catholic. The government is vested in a President elected for six years, who appoints a Council of four ministers, a Senate of 9 members also chosen for six years, and a House of 15 members. Revenue in 1883, \$1,500,000; expenditure, \$1,861,000; foreign debt contracted in London in 1869, \$3,760,000, which was repudiated in 1872. Imports, \$1,761,316; exports, \$1,091,075, chiefly tobacco and sugar. The soil is of extraordinary fertility, the climate soft and inviting, and much more salubrious than any other part of the West Indies. Civilization is extremely backward, and public education neglected. There are literally no good roads on the island, transportation being almost wholly on the backs of horses and mules. The army consists of 4,000 men, and the navy of 5 small vessels, with 44 guns. The capital, Santo Domingo, has about 6,000 inhabitants.

Spain.

Spain, a kingdom of Western Europe; area, 193,171 square miles; population 1877, 16,333,393. The legislative power is in the Cortes, a Senate, and a Chamber of Deputies elected for five years by indirect suffrage. Revenue, 1883, \$176,066,280; expenditure, \$176,046,280; public debt, 1884, \$1,190,000,000; imports, 1883, \$122,038,079; exports, \$127,661,841; army in peace, 152,995 men; navy, 124 vessels and 552 guns. Railways, 1883, 5,600 miles; telegraphs, 10,417 miles; Post-offices, 2,655; letters carried, 1881, 82,235,838.

Sweden and Norway.

Sweden and Norway, a kingdom of Northwestern Europe; united under one dynasty. Sweden, 170,927 square miles; population, 1881, 4,565,668; revenue, \$31,394,760; expenditure, \$31,638,480; public debt, 1883, \$66,372,410; army, 40,543 men; navy, 42 steamers and 97 small vessels, with 218 guns. Imports, 1881, \$79,180,640; exports, \$62,260,040. Nearly one-half the commerce is with Great Britain. Railways, 3,937 miles, one-third operated by the State; telegraphs, 18,421 miles; post-offices, 1,800; letters in 1881, 27,519,212.

Norway, 122,823 square miles; population, 1876, 1,806,900. Revenue, 1883, \$11,770,000; expenditure, \$10,980,000; public debt, 1883, \$28,791,240; imports, 1882, \$44,576,390; exports, \$34,154,415; army, 18,750 men; navy in 1881, 29 steamers and 88 small vessels, with 154 guns. Railways, 972 miles; telegraphs, 5,672 miles, nearly all operated by the government. Post-offices in 1881, 938; letters carried, 9,567,844; journals, 11,733,454.

Switzerland.

Switzerland, a republic of Central Europe; area, 15,908 square miles; population, 1880, 2,831,787, (census.) By the federal constitution of 1874, the legislative body consists of a national council of 141 members, or one to every 20,000 inhabitants, elected for three years; and of a council of states of 44 members, two for each canton. The executive power is in a federal council, chosen for three years by the federal assembly (National Council and Council of States United) and in a President of the Swiss Confederation, elected for one year by the federal assembly from the members of the federal council. Revenue, 1883, \$8,376,060; expenditure, \$8,566,940; debt, \$6,130,780. Army, (all men between 20 and 32,) 119,440, besides the Landwehr, comprising all between 33 and 44, 91,506 in 1880. The commerce of Switzerland is not officially reported in money values. Railways, 1,735 miles; telegraphs, 4,030 miles. Post-offices, 2,874; letters carried, 40,273,069; journals, 51,687,975.

Turkey.

Turkey, a monarchy of Southern Europe and Western Asia; area, 935,110 square miles; population in Europe, 8,866,500; in Asia, 16,629,930 (estimated) in 1879. The government is a constitutional monarchy since 1876, the Sultan being the irresponsible sovereign, convoking and dissolving the General Assembly at his pleasure. The ministers are responsible to the Chamber of Deputies; the senate are nominated for life by the Sultan, and the deputies elected by secret ballot, one to every 150,000 males.

The financial affairs of Turkey after the long war are greatly involved, the revenue being \$63,430,000, and the expenditures \$70,495,000. Public debt amounted in 1883 to \$533,186,170. No official statistics regarding commerce exist. Imports are estimated at \$107,000,000, and exports at \$99,000,000 annually. Army (compulsory service for 20 years), 160,417 men in time of peace; navy, 116 steam vessels, 50 sail vessels, and 1,000 guns. Railways, 889 miles; telegraphs, 17,950 miles.

Uruguay.

Uruguay, a republic of South America—area, 72,161 square miles, population, 1877, 447,000 (estimated)—is governed by a President, a ministry of 4 cabinet officers, and a legislature composed of 13 Senators and 40 Representatives. The revenue in 1883 was \$2,920,000, three-fourths of which was from customs duties; the expenditures \$2,925,000, nearly half of which was for the army and navy. The public debt in 1883 was \$61,579,204; paper money to the amount of \$6,000,000 was no longer current in commerce, though received by the government. Payment of interest on the debt has been lately resumed.

The imports in 1883 were \$30,918,884, and the exports \$22,229,512, of which 6 millions was hides.

The army consists of 4,500 men. 418 miles of railway are in operation, and 1,405 miles of telegraph. There are 294 post-offices; letters mailed in 1883, 1,090,000. Capital, Montevideo; population, 1877, 91,167. About half the property of the republic belongs to foreigners, principally Spaniards, Italians, and Brazilians.

Venezuela.

Venezuela (United States of), a republic formed after the dissolution of the old republic of Colombia, dates from the constitution of 1864. It has 49,119 square miles, and 1,784,197 inhabitants in 1873. The confederation consists of 20 States, besides the federal district, each having its own distinct government, and electing delegates to the Congress, which meets annually at Caracas, the capital city, of 48,897 inhabitants. The President is elected for two years.

The revenue for 1883 was \$5,801,000, four-fifths of which came from customs and tonnage duties; the expenditure, \$5,830,405. The public debt in 1883 was \$21,010,000, payment of interest on which was resumed in 1875. The imports were \$14,800,000 in 1882, and the exports \$15,300,000, chiefly coffee and cocoa. The only railway, 94 miles long, was opened in 1877. The army consists of 3,000 men.

PROPORTION OF CHECKS TO CURRENCY, &c., IN BUSINESS EXCHANGES.

Receipts of Coin, Currency, Checks and Drafts, &c., of the National Banks.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

Table of total receipts of the national banks in New York City, in other reserve cities, and of the banks elsewhere in the United States, on June 30, 1881, with the percentages thereto of gold coin, silver coin, paper currency, and of checks, drafts, &c.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$167,437,759	0.27	0.01	1.02	98.70
Other reserve cities....	187	77,100,715	0.76	0.15	4.71	94.38
Banks elsewhere.....	1731	40,175,542	2.04	0.77	15.47	81.72
Total United States...	1966	\$284,714,016	0.65	0.16	4.06	95.13

The following is a similar table for September 17, 1881.

From the Report of the Comptroller of the Currency, December, 1881.

	No. of Banks.	Receipts.	PROPORTIONS.			
			Gold coin.	Silver coin.	Paper Currency	Checks, Drafts, &c.
			Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
New York City.....	48	\$165,193,347	0.54	0.01	0.65	98.80
Other reserve cities....	189	77,922,247	1.86	0.18	5.61	92.35
Banks elsewhere.....	1895	52,118,185	3.31	0.68	14.27	81.74
Total United States...	2132	\$295,233,779	1.38	0.17	4.36	94.07

**POPULATION OF THE CITIES OF THE GLOBE HAVING
50,000 INHABITANTS OR UPWARDS, BY LATEST
CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.**

Compiled from Behm & Wagner, Bevölkerung der Erde, Gotha, 1880, with later Censuses
in Germany, Great Britain, the United States, etc.

AMERICA.			Africa.—Continued.		
United States.			Chartum.....	Est.	50,000
Albany, N. Y.....	1880	87,584	El-Obeid	"	50,000
Allegheny, Pa.....	"	73,682	Fez	"	100,000
Baltimore, Md.....	"	332,313	Ibadan	"	50,000
Boston, Mass.....	"	369,832	Ilorin	"	70,000
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	"	566,689	Jakoba.....	"	50,000
Buffalo, N. Y.....	"	149,500	Kabebe.....	"	50,000
Cambridge, Mass.....	"	52,669	Kuka.....	"	60,000
Chicago, Ill.....	"	508,186	Kumasi	"	70,000
Cincinnati, O.....	"	255,809	Lagos	"	60,000
Cleveland, O.....	"	155,946	Marokko.....	"	50,000
Columbus, O.....	"	51,337	Ogbomoscho	"	50,000
Detroit, Mich.....	"	116,340	Ojo.....	Est.	70,000
Indianapolis, Ind	"	75,056	Port Louis.....	"	64,300
Jersey City, N. J.....	"	120,722	Porto Novo	"	100,000
Kansas City, Mo.....	"	55,785	Salaga.....	"	50,000
Louisville, Ky.....	"	123,758	Tunis.....	"	125,000
Lowell, Mass.....	"	59,475	Zanzibar.....	"	80,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	"	115,587			
Newark, N. J.....	"	136,508	ASIA.		
New Haven, Conn.....	"	62,882	Afghanistan.		
New Orleans, La.....	"	216,090	Cabul.....	Est.	60,000
New York, N. Y.....	"	1,206,577	Chulum	"	60,000
Paterson, N. J.....	"	50,887	Herat.....	"	50,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	"	847,170	Maimana.....	"	60,000
Pittsburg, Pa.....	"	156,389			
Providence, R. I.....	"	104,857	Arabia.		
Richmond, Va.....	"	63,600	Sana.....	Est.	50,000
Rochester, N. Y.....	"	87,057			
St. Louis, Mo.....	"	350,518	China.		
San Francisco, Cal.....	"	233,959	Amoy.....	Est.	88,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	"	51,791	Anhai.....	"	60,000
Toledo, O.....	"	50,143	Bangka.....	"	50,000
Troy, N. Y.....	"	56,747	Canton.....	"	1,500,000
Washington, D. C.....	"	147,293	Fatschan	"	400,000
Worcester, Mass.....	"	58,291	Foochow.....	"	600,000
British North Amer.			Hangtscheu-fu.....	"	400,000
Montreal.....	1881	140,747	Hanjang	"	100,000
Quebec.....	"	82,446	Hankow	"	600,000
Toronto.....	"	86,415	Han-tschung-fu.....	"	80,000
Mexico.			Hutscheu.....	"	200,000
Guadalajara.....	Est.	93,875	Hutscheu-fu	"	100,000
Guanajuato.....	"	63,000	Hwangjuen	"	120,000
Merida.....	"	56,000	Hyantschau	"	60,000
Mexico.....	1879	236,500	Jangtschau	"	360,000
Puebla.....	Est.	70,000	Jingtsae.....	"	80,000
Queretaro.....	"	48,000	Jongping.....	"	200,000
Xacatecas.....	"	62,000	Kirin.....	"	120,000
South America.			Kiukiang.....	"	50,000
Bahia.....	1872	128,929	Kwang-tschungtsze	"	70,000
Buenos Ayres.....	1869	177,787	Leinkong	"	250,000
Caracas.....	1873	48,897	Liaoyang.....	"	80,000
La Paz.....	1878	76,372	Macao.....	"	85,000
Lima.....	1876	101,488	Mukden	"	170,000
Montevideo.....	1878	92,260	Nangkin	"	450,900
Pernambuco.....	1872	116,671	Ningpo	"	120,000
Quito.....	Est.	80,000	Niutschuang	"	60,000
Rio de Janeiro.....	1872	274,972	Pauting-fu.....	"	120,000
Santa Fé de Bogota	"	50,000	Peking.....	"	500,000
Santiago.....	1875	129,807	Pingyau-hien	"	60,000
Valparaiso.....	1875	97,787	Schacklung	"	100,000
AFRICA.			Schaohing	"	500,000
Abeokuta.....	Est.	130,000	Shanghai.....	"	278,000
Abome.....	"	50,000	Siangtan	"	1,000,000
Alexandria	1878	165,752	Singan-fu	"	1,000,000
Antananarivo.....	Est.	75,000	Sutschau	"	500,000
Bida.....	"	80,000	Swatow.....	"	56,000
Cairo.....	1877	327,462	Taijuen-fu.....	"	250,000
			Taiwan-fu.....	"	235,000
			Tamsui.....	"	60,000
			Tathau.....	"	50,000

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE. 125

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

China.—Continued.

Tengtschau-fu.....	Est.	230,000
Tientsin.....	"	950,000
Tschangtiakheu.....	"	200,000
Tschantschau-fu.....	"	1,000,000
Tschaujang.....	"	200,000
Tschifu.....	"	120,000
Tschingkiang.....	"	140,000
Tschingting-fu.....	"	75,000
Tschingtu-fu.....	"	800,000
Tschunghing-fu.....	"	600,000
Tschinan-fu.....	"	200,000
Tsingtschau-fu.....	"	70,000
Tsitsigar.....	"	60,000
Tungkung.....	"	120,000
Tungkwan.....	"	70,000
Tungtscho.....	"	100,000
Urga.....	"	70,000
Urumtsi.....	"	150,000
Victoria.....	"	102,000
Weiheiu.....	Est.	250,000
Wentschau.....	"	50,000
Wutschang.....	"	200,000
Yuentschung.....	"	90,000
Yuyau.....	"	60,000
Z-kyu.....	"	60,000

Corea.

Seoul.....	Est.	100,000
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India.

Agra.....	1871	149,008
Ahmedabad.....	"	116,873
Allahabad.....	"	143,693
Allyghur.....	"	58,539
Amritsur.....	1876	142,381
Arcoot.....	1871	53,474
Aurangabad.....	"	60,000
Bangalore.....	"	142,513
Bangkok.....	Est.	600,000
Bareilly.....	1871	102,982
Baroda.....	"	112,057
Beekaneer.....	Est.	60,000
Bellary.....	1871	51,766
Benares.....	"	175,188
Bhangulpur.....	"	69,678
Bhurtpoor.....	1871	60,000
Bombay.....	1872	644,405
Calcutta.....	1881	683,329
Cawnpore.....	1871	122,770
Chicacole.....	Est.	50,000
Colombo (Ceylon).....	1881	111,942
Cuttack.....	1871	50,878
Dacca.....	"	69,212
Delhi.....	1876	160,553
Dhar.....	Est.	100,000
Dhrangdra.....	1871	90,737
Furruckabad.....	"	79,204
Goruckpur.....	"	51,117
Gwalior.....	Est.	200,000
Gya.....	1871	66,843
Hourah.....	"	97,784
Hubli.....	Est.	50,000
Hue.....	"	50,000
Hyderabad.....	"	200,000
Jondpore.....	"	150,000
Jubbulpur.....	1871	55,188
Kamte.....	"	48,831
Kathmandu.....	Est.	50,000
Kescho.....	"	150,000
Kurrachi.....	1871	53,526
Lahore.....	1876	128,441
Lucknow.....	1871	284,779
Madras.....	"	397,552
Madura.....	"	51,987

India.—Continued.

Malsur.....	1871	57,815
Mandalah.....	Est.	100,000
Mirut.....	1871	81,386
Mirzapur.....	"	67,274
Moradabad.....	"	62,417
Multan.....	1876	50,878
Muttra.....	1871	59,281
Nagpur.....	"	84,441
Ootma.....	"	59,292
Pallec.....	Est.	50,000
Patna.....	1871	158,900
Peshawur.....	1876	58,430
Puna.....	1871	118,886
Rangoon.....	1881	132,004
Saigon.....	1871	60,000
Salem.....	"	50,012
Shahjehanpur.....	"	72,136
Sholapur.....	"	53,403
Singapore.....	"	97,111
Sainagar.....	1873	132,681
Surat.....	1871	107,149
Tanjore.....	"	52,175
Trichinopoly.....	"	76,530
Vellare.....	"	51,500

Indian Archipelago.

Batavia.....	1875	99,109
Manila.....	Est.	160,000
Samarang.....	"	50,000
Surabaja.....	"	90,000
Surakarta.....	"	50,000

Japan.

Hakodate.....	1877	112,494
Hiroshima.....	"	75,760
Kagoshima.....	"	200,000
Kanagawa.....	"	108,263
Kioto.....	"	229,810
Nagoya.....	"	135,715
Osaka.....	"	284,105
Sendai.....	"	52,074
Tokio.....	"	594,283
Tokushima.....	"	57,003
Wakayama.....	"	62,197
Yokohama.....	"	64,313

Persia.

Ispahan.....	Est.	60,000
Meschhed.....	"	60,000
Rescht.....	"	60,000
Täbris.....	"	120,000
Teheran.....	"	200,000

Russia in Asia.

Khokand.....	Est.	50,000
Taschkent.....	"	86,233
Tiflis.....	1876	104,624

Turkey in Asia.

Aleppo.....	Est.	75,000
Bagdad.....	"	67,000
Beirut.....	"	80,000
Brusa.....	"	70,000
Damascus.....	"	150,000
Diarbekir.....	"	60,000
Erzerum.....	"	55,000
Kintahia.....	"	60,000
Manissa.....	"	60,000
Mossul.....	"	75,000
Smyrna.....	"	150,000

Turkistan.

Buchara.....	Est.	70,000
Jarkand.....	"	80,000
Kaschgar.....	"	70,000

Australia.

Melbourne.....	1881	262,000
Sydney.....	1879	187,381

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

EUROPE.			Germany.—Continued.		
Austria-Hungary.			Germany.—Continued.		
Brunn.....	1880	82,860	Leipzig.....	1880	149,081
Budapest.....		368,051	Lübeck.....		51,065
Cracovia.....		66,095	Magdeburg.....		97,539
Debreczin.....		51,122	Mainz (Mayence)....		60,905
Graz.....		97,791	Mannheim.....		53,465
Lemberg.....		109,726	Metz.....		53,131
Maria-Theresiopolis..		61,967	Mülhausen.....		82,329
Prague.....		162,323	München (Munich)...		230,023
Szegedin.....		73,675	Nürnberg (Nurem-		
Trieste.....		144,844	berg.....		99,519
Wien (Vienna).....		1,103,857	Posen.....		65,713
Belgium.			Stettin.....		91,756
Antwerp.....	1880	169,112	Strasbourg.....		104,471
Brussels*.....		162,498	Stuttgart.....		217,303
Ghent.....		131,431	Wiesbaden.....		50,238
Liège.....		123,131	Great Britain.		
Denmark.			Aberdeen.....	1881	105,818
Copenhagen.....	1880	273,727	Aston.....		53,844
France.			Bath.....		51,790
Amiens.....	1881	74,170	Belfast.....		207,671
Angers.....		68,049	Birmingham.....		400,757
Besançon.....		57,087	Blackburn.....		104,012
Bordeaux.....		221,306	Bolton.....		105,422
Brest.....		69,110	Bradford.....		183,032
Dijon.....		55,453	Brighton.....		128,407
Grenoble.....		51,371	Bristol.....		205,503
Le Havre.....		105,867	Burnley.....		56,882
Le Mans.....		55,347	Bury.....		51,662
Limoges.....		65,765	Cardiff.....		85,378
Lille.....		178,144	Cork.....		73,351
Lyon.....		376,613	Croyden.....		78,947
Marseille.....		360,099	Derby.....		80,410
Montpellier.....		56,005	Dublin.....		249,496
Nancy.....		73,225	Dundee.....		140,463
Nantes.....		124,319	Edinburgh.....		226,075
Nice.....		66,279	Gateshead.....		65,873
Nîmes.....		63,552	Glasgow.....		555,239
Orléans.....		57,264	Greenock.....		67,427
Paris.....		2,269,023	Halifax.....		73,633
Reims.....		93,823	Huddersfield.....		81,826
Rennes.....		60,974	Ipswich.....		50,762
Roubaix.....		91,757	Kingston upon Hull..		154,250
Rouen.....		105,906	Leeds.....		309,126
Saint-Etienne.....		123,813	Leicester.....		122,351
Toulon.....		70,103	Leith.....		60,083
Toulouse.....		140,289	Liverpool.....		552,423
Tourcoing.....		51,895	London.....		3,832,441
Tours.....		52,209	Manchester.....		393,676
Versailles.....		49,824	Newcastle on Tyne..		145,228
Germany.			Northampton.....		51,880
Aachen.....	1880	85,551	Norwich.....		87,843
Altona.....		90,047	Nottingham.....		186,656
Augsburg.....		61,408	Oldham.....		111,343
Barmen.....		95,941	Paisley.....		55,587
Berlin.....		1,122,830	Plymouth.....		75,096
Braunschweig			Portsmouth.....		127,963
(Brunswick).....		75,088	Preston.....		96,532
Bremen.....		112,453	Rochdale.....		68,860
Breslau.....		272,912	St. Helens.....		57,234
Chemnitz.....		95,123	Salford.....		176,233
Danzig.....		108,551	Sheffield.....		284,410
Dortmund.....		66,544	Southampton.....		60,235
Dresden.....		220,618	South Shields.....		55,922
Düsseldorf.....		95,458	Stockport.....		59,544
Elberfeld.....		98,638	Sunderland.....		116,262
Erfurt.....		93,254	Swansea.....		63,739
Essen.....		56,944	Wakall.....		53,558
Frankfort.....		126,819	West Bromwich.....		56,299
Frankfort on Oder....		51,347	West Ham.....		128,692
Görlitz.....		50,307	Wolverhampton.....		64,303
Halle.....		71,484	York.....		54,198
Hamburg.....		269,699	Ystradyfodwg.....		53,517
Hanover.....		122,243	Italy.		
Kassel.....		68,890	Alessandria.....	1881	62,464
Köln (Cologne).....		144,772	Bari.....		66,575
Königsberg.....		149,009	Bologna.....		123,274
Krefeld.....			Brescia.....		60,688

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES OF THE GLOBE.—Continued.

Italy.—Continued.				Russia.—Continued.			
Ferrara.....	1881	75,513		Nikolajew.....	1879	82,806	
Firenze (Florence)...	"	169,001		Odessa.....	"	198,513	
Genoa.....	"	179,515		Orel.....	"	53,505	
Livorno.....	"	97,635		Reval.....	1881	50,859	
Lucca.....	"	68,063		Riga.....	"	168,844	
Messina.....	"	128,497		St. Petersburg.....	"	927,467	
Milan.....	"	321,839		Seamara.....	"	51,947	
Modena.....	"	58,058		Saratow.....	"	86,418	
Naples.....	"	494,314		Saïmferopol.....	"	52,585	
Padua.....	"	72,174		Tula.....	"	57,374	
Palermo.....	"	244,991		Warsaw.....	1881	383,973	
Perugia.....	"	51,354		Wilna.....	"	88,098	
Pisa.....	"	53,924		Spain.....			
Ravenna.....	"	60,573		Barcelona.....	1877	249,106	
Reggio.....	"	50,651		Cadiz.....	"	65,028	
Rome.....	"	300,467		Carthagea.....	"	75,908	
Turin.....	"	252,833		Cordova.....	"	49,855	
Venice.....	"	132,826		Granada.....	"	76,108	
Verona.....	"	68,741		Jeres de la Frontera.....	"	64,538	
Netherlands.....				Lorca.....	"	52,984	
Amsterdam.....	1881	238,047		Madrid.....	"	397,690	
s'Gravenhage(Hague)	"	123,499		Malaga.....	"	115,832	
Rotterdam.....	"	157,370		Murcia.....	"	91,806	
Utrecht.....	"	71,337		Palma.....	"	58,224	
Portugal.....				Saragossa.....	"	84,575	
Lisbon.....	1878	246,343		Seville.....	"	132,938	
Porto.....	"	105,838		Valencia.....	"	143,856	
Roumania.....				Valladolid.....	"	52,206	
Bucharest.....	1879	221,000		Sweden and			
Galacz.....	"	80,000		Norway.....			
Jassy.....	"	90,000		Christiania.....	1882	122,036	
Russia.....				Göteborg.....	1881	78,313	
Astrachan.....		57,704		Stockholm.....	"	176,745	
Berdschew.....		52,563		Switzerland.....			
Charkow.....	1879	101,175		Basel.....	1880	61,399	
Chersson.....		128,379		Geneva.....	"	68,310	
Dünaberg.....		52,261		Zurich.....	"	75,956	
Jelissuwetgrad.....		63,069		Turkey.....			
Kasan.....	1879	94,170		Adrianople.....	Est.	62,000	
Kijew.....	1874	127,251		Constantinople.....	"	600,000	
Kischnew.....	1879	112,187		Saloniki.....	"	80,000	
Lodsl.....		57,000		Serajewo.....	"	50,000	
Moscow.....	1882	748,000					

COTTON MANUFACTURES OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Preliminary Report of the Tenth Census upon the *Specific Cotton Manufacture* of the United States, Jan., 1881.

STATES.	Number of Looms	Number of Spindles.	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.	STATES.	Number of Looms.	Number of Spindles.	Number of Bales of Cotton used.	Persons employed.
Alabama.....	1,060	55,072	14,887	1,600	N. Hampshire.....	25,487	1,008,521	172,746	16,567
Arkansas.....	28	2,015	720	64	New Jersey.....	3,344	232,305	20,569	4,658
Connecticut.....	18,036	931,538	107,877	15,497	New York.....	12,822	578,512	70,014	10,710
Delaware.....	823	48,858	7,512	695	N. Carolina.....	1,960	102,767	27,508	3,428
Florida.....		816	350	33	Ohio.....	42	14,328	10,597	563
Georgia.....	4,713	200,974	67,874	6,678	Pennsylvania.....	10,541	446,379	86,355	11,871
Illinois.....	24	4,860	2,261	281	Rhode Island.....	30,274	1,649,295	161,694	22,228
Indiana.....	776	33,396	11,558	720	S. Carolina.....	1,776	92,788	33,099	2,195
Kentucky.....	73	9,022	4,215	359	Tennessee.....	1,068	46,268	11,699	1,312
Louisiana.....	120	6,096	1,354	108	Texas.....	71	2,648	246	71
Maine.....	15,978	696,685	112,361	11,318	Utah.....	14	432		29
Maryland.....	2,325	125,014	46,947	4,159	Vermont.....	1,180	55,083	7,404	735
Massach'tts.....	94,788	4,465,290	578,590	62,794	Virginia.....	1,324	44,836	11,461	1,112
Michigan.....	131	12,120	600	208	Wisconsin.....	400	10,240	3,173	282
Mississippi.....	704	26,172	6,411	748					
Missouri.....	341	19,312	6,399	515	Total.....	230,223	10,921,147	1,586,481	181,628

NOTE.—The above does not include the Hosiery Mills, or any of the mills known as Woolen Mills, where cotton may be a component material used in the manufacture. These classes will be treated in a subsequent report on Wool Manufacture.

INTEREST LAWS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Compiled from the latest State and Territorial Statutes.

Laws of each State and Territory regarding Rates of Interest and Penalties for Usury, with the Law or Custom as to Days of Grace on Notes and Drafts.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Legal Rate of Interest.	Rate Allowed by Contract.	PENALTIES FOR USURY.	Grace or No Grace.
	per cent.	per cent.		
Alabama.....	8	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Arizona.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Arkansas.....	6	10	Forfe. of principal and interest.	No statute.
California.....	7	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Colorado.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Connecticut.....	6	6	None.	Grace.
Dakota.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Delaware.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal.	Grace.
Dist. of Columbia...	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Florida.....	8	Any rate.	None.	No statute.
Georgia.....	7	8	Forfeiture of excess.	Grace.
Idaho.....	10	18	Forfeiture of 3 times excess of int.	No grace.
Illinois.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Indiana.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Iowa.....	6	10	Forfeiture of 10% per year on amount.	Grace.
Kansas.....	7	12	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Kentucky.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10%.	Grace.
Louisiana.....	5	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Maine.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Maryland.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Massachusetts.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Michigan.....	7	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Minnesota.....	7	10	Forfeiture of excess over 10 p. c.	Grace.
Mississippi.....	6	10	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Missouri.....	6	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Montana.....	10	Any rate.	None.	No grace.
Nebraska.....	7	10	Forfeiture of interest and cost.	Grace.
Nevada.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
New Hampshire.....	6	6	Forfeiture of thrice the excess.	Grace.
New Jersey.....	6	6	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
New Mexico.....	6	12	None.	No grace.
New York*.....	6	6	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
North Carolina.....	6	8	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Ohio.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess above 6 p. ct	Grace.
Oregon.....	8	10	Forfeiture of principal and inte't.	Grace.
Pennsylvania.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Rhode Island.....	6	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
South Carolina.....	7	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Tennessee.....	6	10	Forfeiture of exc. int. & \$100 fine.	Grace.
Texas.....	8	12	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Utah.....	10	Any rate.	None.	Grace.
Vermont.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Virginia.....	6	8	Forfeiture of excess over 6 p. c.	Grace.
Washington Terr'y...	10	Any rate.	None.	.....
West Virginia.....	6	6	Forfeiture of excess of interest.	Grace.
Wisconsin.....	7	10	Forfeiture of entire interest.	Grace.
Wyoming.....	12	Any rate.	None.	Grace.

* By an amendment of the law New York has legalized any rate of interest upon call loans of \$5,000 or upward, on collateral security.

PROGRESS OF AMERICAN EXPORTS IN THIRTY YEARS.

VALUES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the United States during the Years ended June 30, 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1880.

[From the Quarterly Report of the Bureau of Statistics, No. 1, 1881.]

ARTICLES.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1 Grain and breadstuffs.....	13,066,509	24,422,320	72,250,933	288,036,835
2 Cotton, raw.....	71,984,616	191,806,555	227,027,624	211,535,905
3 Provisions.....	10,927,485	16,612,443	29,175,539	127,043,242
4 Mineral oil.....			32,668,960	36,218,625
5 Tobacco.....	10,599,855	19,289,975	22,705,225	18,442,273
6 Wood, and manufactures of.....	4,826,087	10,047,956	13,734,838	16,237,376
7 Animals, living.....	255,247	1,855,091	1,045,039	15,882,120
8 Iron and steel, and manufactures of.....	1,911,320	5,703,042	11,002,902	12,605,576
9 Cotton manufactures.....	4,734,424	10,334,796	3,787,282	9,981,418
10 Tallow.....	(³)	1,598,176	3,814,861	7,689,232
11 Leather, and manufactures of.....	224,291	1,547,177	673,331	6,760,186
12 Oil-cake.....		1,609,328	3,419,288	6,259,827
13 Furs, and fur-skins.....	852,466	1,533,208	1,941,139	5,404,418
14 Drugs, chemicals, medicines, and dye-stuffs, including acids.....	434,789	41,115,455	2,495,156	3,530,450
15 Vegetable oils.....		26,799	326,309	3,476,240
16 Sugar and molasses.....	322,230	440,210	661,526	3,339,987
17 Distilled Spirits.....	316,604	1,461,438	725,421	3,027,545
18 Seeds.....	4,040	600,729	98,478	2,776,823
19 Hops.....	142,692	32,866	2,515,734	2,573,292
20 Naval stores.....	1,142,713	1,969,642	1,920,085	2,452,908
21 Agricultural implements.....			1,068,476	2,245,742
22 Spirits of turpentine.....	229,741	1,916,289	1,357,302	2,132,154
23 Fruits.....	24,974	206,055	542,502	2,090,634
24 Coal.....	167,090	740,783	1,306,358	2,058,080
25 Metals, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....	197,954	2,121,683	853,445	1,928,030
26 Animal oil.....	1,461,434	2,382,419	1,148,219	1,676,079
27 Sewing machines and parts of.....			2,233,326	1,649,367
28 Clocks and watches, and parts of.....			589,008	1,453,237
29 Carriages, ears, and parts of.....	95,722	816,973	976,542	1,407,425
30 Quicksilver.....		258,682	511,918	1,360,176
31 Hemp, and manufactures of.....	68,766	283,917	330,791	1,272,451
32 Paper and stationery.....	99,696	285,798	514,592	1,183,140
All other articles.....	11,009,488	14,622,628	11,786,192	20,215,560
TOTAL	134,900,233	316,242,433	455,208,341	823,946,353

¹ Including tallow, horned cattle, and live hogs, not separable. ² Horses, mules, and sheep only. ³ Included in "Provisions." ⁴ Drugs and medicines only. ⁵ Including linseed-oil, not separable. ⁶ Including flax and its manufactures.

STATISTICS OF SILK PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1880.

From Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Machine twist.....	\$5,891,300	Cords, tassels, passementerie and millinery trimmings.....	\$ 930,840
Sewing silk.....	778,250	Upholstery and military trimmings.....	947,405
Floss silk.....	166,935	Coach laces and carriage trimmings.....	23,470
Dress goods.....	3,896,525	Fur, hatters' and undertakers' trimmings.....	62,810
Satins.....	1,100,175	Embroideries.....	54,900
Tie silks and scarfs.....	547,675	Silk value in upholstery and mixed goods.....	123,750
Millinery silks.....	977,495		
Broad goods not above enumerated.....	538,655	Total	\$29,988,630
Handkerchiefs.....	3,583,125		
Ribbons.....	5,535,205		
Laces.....	406,300		
Braids and bindings.....	828,255		
Fringes, dress and cloak trimmings.....	3,590,860		

PRESIDENTS AND THEIR CABINETS.

PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.			
Term	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	No.	NAME.	QUALIFIED.	
*1	1	George Washington...	April 30, 1789	1	John Adams.....	June 3, 1789	
2		George Washington...	March 4, 1793		John Adams.....	Dec. 2, 1793	
3	2	John Adams.....	March 4, 1797	2	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1797	
4	3	Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1801	3	Aaron Burr.....	March 4, 1801	
5		Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1805	4	George Clinton.....	March 4, 1805	
6	4	James Madison.....	March 4, 1809		George Clinton ¹	March 4, 1809	
		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813		William H. Crawford ²	April 10, 1812	
7		James Madison.....	March 4, 1813	5	Elbridge Gerry ¹	March 4, 1813	
8		James Monroe.....	March 4, 1817		John Galliard ²	Nov. 25, 1814	
9	5	James Monroe.....	March 5, 1821	6	Daniel D. Tompkins.....	March 4, 1817	
10	6	John Quincy Adams.....	March 4, 1825		Daniel D. Tompkins.....	March 5, 1821	
11	7	Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1829	7	John C. Calhoun.....	March 4, 1825	
		Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1833		John C. Calhoun ²	March 4, 1829	
12		Andrew Jackson.....	March 4, 1833		Hugh L. White ³	Dec. 23, 1832	
13	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1837	8	Martin Van Buren.....	March 4, 1833	
14	9	William H. Harrison ¹	April 4, 1841	9	Richard M. Johnson.....	March 4, 1837	
14a	10	John Tyler.....	April 6, 1841	10	John Tyler.....	March 4, 1841	
		James K. Polk.....	March 4, 1845		Samuel L. Southard ²	April 6, 1841	
15	11	James K. Polk.....	March 4, 1845		Willie P. Mangum ³	May 31, 1842	
16	12	Zachary Taylor ¹	March 5, 1849	11	George M. Dallas.....	March 4, 1845	
16a	13	Millard Fillmore.....	July 9, 1850	12	Millard Fillmore.....	March 5, 1849	
17	14	Franklin Pierce.....	March 4, 1853		William B. King ¹	July 11, 1850	
		James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1857	13	William B. King ¹	March 4, 1853	
18	15	James Buchanan.....	March 4, 1857		David R. Atchison ²	April 13, 1853	
19	16	Abraham Lincoln.....	March 4, 1861		Jesse D. Bright ³	Dec. 5, 1854	
20		Abraham Lincoln ¹	March 4, 1865	14	John C. Breckinridge.....	March 4, 1857	
20a	17	Andrew Johnson.....	April 15, 1865	15	Hannibal Hamlin.....	March 4, 1861	
		Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1869	16	Andrew Johnson.....	March 4, 1865	
21	18	Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1873		Lafayette S. Foster ²	April 15, 1865	
22		Ulysses S. Grant.....	March 4, 1873		Benjamin F. Wade ³	March 2, 1867	
		Rutherford B. Hayes.....	March 5, 1877	17	Schuyler Colfax.....	March 4, 1869	
23	19	Rutherford B. Hayes.....	March 5, 1877	18	Henry Wilson ¹	March 4, 1873	
24	20	James A. Garfield ¹	March 4, 1881		Thomas W. Ferry ²	Nov. 23, 1875	
24a	21	Chester A. Arthur.....	Sept. 20, 1881	19	William A. Wheeler.....	March 5, 1877	
25	22	Grover Cleveland.....	March 4, 1885	20	Chester A. Arthur.....	March 4, 1881	
					David Davis ³	Oct. 13, 1881	
					George F. Edmunds ²	March 3, 1883	

* The larger figures in this column mark the terms held by the Presidents, and are referred to hereafter in the succeeding tables. The smaller figures indicate the numerical order or sequence of individual officers from the first. Terms marked A denote the succession of the Vice-President to the Presidency for the residue of the term.

1. Died in office.

2. Acting Vice-President and President *pro tem.* of the Senate.

3. Resigned the Vice-Presidency, December 23, 1832.

Secretaries of State.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Thomas Jefferson.....	Sept. 26, 1789	14a		Daniel Webster.....	April 6, 1841
2		Thomas Jefferson.....	March 4, 1793		15	Hugh S. Legaré.....	May 9, 1843
	2	Edmund Randolph.....	Jan. 2, 1794		16	Abel P. Upshur.....	July 24, 1843
	3	Timothy Pickens.....	Dec. 10, 1795		17	John C. Calhoun.....	March 6, 1844
		Timothy Pickens.....	March 4, 1797	15		James Buchanan.....	March 6, 1845
	4	John Marshall.....	May 13, 1800	16		John M. Clayton.....	March 7, 1849
4	5	James Madison.....	March 5, 1801	16a		Daniel Webster.....	July 23, 1850
5		James Madison.....	March 4, 1805	20		Edward Everett.....	Nov. 6, 1852
6	6	Robert Smith.....	March 6, 1809	17		William L. Marcy.....	March 7, 1853
	7	James Monroe.....	April 2, 1811	18		Lewis Cass.....	March 6, 1857
		James Monroe.....	March 4, 1813	23		Jeremiah S. Black.....	Dec. 17, 1860
8	8	John Quincy Adams.....	March 5, 1817	19		William H. Seward.....	March 5, 1861
9		John Quincy Adams.....	March 5, 1821	20		William H. Seward.....	March 4, 1865
10	9	Henry Clay.....	March 7, 1825	20a		William H. Seward.....	April 15, 1865
11	10	Martin Van Buren.....	March 6, 1829	25		Ellihu B. Washburne.....	March 5, 1869
		Edward Livingston.....	May 24, 1831	26		Hamilton Fish.....	March 11, 1869
12	12	Louis McLane.....	May 29, 1833	22		Hamilton Fish.....	March 4, 1873
	13	John Forsyth.....	June 27, 1834	23		William M. Evarts.....	March 12, 1877
13		John Forsyth.....	March 4, 1837	24		James G. Blaine.....	March 5, 1881
14	14	Daniel Webster.....	March 6, 1841	24a		F. T. Frelinghuysen.....	Dec. 12, 1881

The larger figures mark the Presidential term in which each Cabinet Officer held his appointment, as shown by the table of Presidents preceding.

Secretaries of the Treasury.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
1	1	Alexander Hamilton.....	Sept. 11, 1789	15	Walter Forward.....	Sept. 13, 1841	
2	"	"	March 4, 1793	16	John C. Spencer.....	March 3, 1843	
3	2	Oliver Wolcott.....	Feb. 2, 1795	17	George M. Bibb.....	June 15, 1844	
4	3	Samuel Dexter.....	March 4, 1797	18	Robert J. Walker.....	March 6, 1845	
5	4	Albert Gallatin.....	Jan. 1, 1801	19	William M. Meredith.....	March 8, 1849	
6	"	"	May 14, 1801	20	Thomas Corwin.....	July 23, 1850	
7	"	"	March 4, 1809	21	James Guthrie.....	March 7, 1853	
8	5	George W. Campbell.....	March 4, 1813	22	Howell Cobb.....	March 6, 1857	
9	6	Alexander J. Dallas.....	Feb. 9, 1814	23	Philip F. Thomas.....	Dec. 12, 1860	
10	7	William H. Crawford.....	Oct. 6, 1814	24	John A. Dix.....	Jan. 11, 1861	
11	"	"	Oct. 22, 1816	25	Salmon P. Chase.....	March 7, 1861	
12	"	"	March 5, 1817	26	William Pitt Fessenden.....	July 1, 1864	
13	8	Richard Rush.....	March 5, 1821	27	Hugh McCulloch.....	March 7, 1865	
14	9	Samuel D. Ingham.....	March 7, 1825	28	"	April 15, 1865	
15	10	Louis McLane.....	March 6, 1829	29	George S. Boutwell.....	March 11, 1869	
16	11	William J. Duane.....	Aug. 2, 1831	30	William A. Richardson.....	March 17, 1873	
17	12	Roger B. Taney.....	May 29, 1833	31	Benjamin H. Bristow.....	June 4, 1874	
18	13	Levi Woodbury.....	Sept. 23, 1833	32	Lot M. Morrill.....	July 7, 1876	
19	"	"	June 27, 1834	33	John Sherman.....	March 8, 1877	
20	14	Thomas Ewing.....	March 4, 1837	34	William Windom.....	March 5, 1881	
21	"	"	March 5, 1841	35	Charles J. Folger.....	Oct. 27, 1884	
22	14a	"	April 6, 1841	36	Walter Q. Gresham.....	Sept. 24, 1884	
				37	Hugh McCulloch.....	Oct. 28, 1884	

Secretaries of War.

1	1	Henry Knox.....	Sept. 12, 1789	19	John C. Spencer.....	Oct. 12, 1841	
2	"	"	March 4, 1793	20	James M. Porter.....	March 8, 1843	
3	2	Timothy Pickering.....	Jan. 2, 1795	21	William Wilkins.....	Feb. 15, 1844	
4	3	James McHenry.....	Jan. 27, 1796	22	William L. Marcy.....	March 6, 1845	
5	"	"	March 4, 1797	23	George W. Crawford.....	March 8, 1849	
6	4	Samuel Dexter.....	May 13, 1800	24	Charles M. Conrad.....	Aug. 15, 1850	
7	5	Roger Griswold.....	Feb. 3, 1801	25	Jefferson Davis.....	March 5, 1853	
8	6	Henry Dearborn.....	March 5, 1801	26	John B. Floyd.....	March 6, 1857	
9	"	"	March 4, 1805	27	Joseph Holt.....	Jan. 18, 1861	
10	7	William Eustis.....	March 7, 1809	28	Simon Cameron.....	March 5, 1861	
11	8	John Armstrong.....	Jan. 13, 1813	29	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Jan. 15, 1862	
12	"	"	March 4, 1813	30	"	March 4, 1865	
13	9	James Monroe.....	Sept. 27, 1814	31	"	April 15, 1865	
14	10	William H. Crawford.....	Aug. 1, 1815	32	Ulysses S. Grant, <i>ad int.</i>	Aug. 12, 1867	
15	11	George Graham.....	<i>ad interim</i>	33	Lorenzo Thomas, "	Feb. 21, 1868	
16	12	John C. Calhoun.....	Oct. 8, 1817	34	John M. Schofield.....	May 28, 1868	
17	"	"	March 5, 1821	35	John A. Rawlins.....	March 11, 1869	
18	13	James Barbour.....	March 7, 1825	36	William W. Belknap.....	Oct. 25, 1869	
19	14	Peter B. Porter.....	May 26, 1828	37	"	March 4, 1873	
20	15	John H. Eaton.....	March 9, 1829	38	Alphonso Taft.....	March 8, 1876	
21	16	Lewis Cass.....	Aug. 1, 1831	39	James D. Cameron.....	May 22, 1876	
22	"	"	March 4, 1833	40	George W. McCrary.....	March 12, 1877	
23	17	Joel R. Poinsett.....	March 7, 1837	41	Alexander Ramsey.....	Dec. 18, 1879	
24	18	John Bell.....	March 5, 1841	42	Robert T. Lincoln.....	March 5, 1881	
25	14a	"	April 6, 1841				

Secretaries of the Navy.

3	1	Benjamin Stoddert.....	May 21, 1798	14	Abel P. Upshur.....	Sept. 13, 1841	
4	"	"	March 4, 1801	15	David Henshaw.....	July 24, 1843	
5	2	Robert Smith.....	July 15, 1801	16	Thomas W. Glimmer.....	Feb. 15, 1844	
6	3	J. Crowninshield.....	March 3, 1805	17	John Y. Mason.....	Mar. 14, 1844	
7	4	Paul Hamilton.....	March 7, 1809	18	George Bancroft.....	Mar. 10, 1845	
8	5	William Jones.....	Jan. 12, 1813	19	John Y. Mason.....	Sept. 9, 1846	
9	"	"	March 4, 1813	20	William B. Preston.....	March 8, 1849	
10	6	B. W. Crowninshield.....	Dec. 19, 1814	21	William A. Graham.....	July 22, 1850	
11	"	"	March 4, 1817	22	John P. Kennedy.....	July 22, 1852	
12	7	Smith Thompson.....	Nov. 9, 1818	23	James C. Dobbin.....	March 7, 1853	
13	"	"	March 5, 1821	24	Isaac Toucey.....	March 6, 1857	
14	8	Samuel L. Southard.....	Sept. 16, 1823	25	Hideon Welles.....	March 5, 1861	
15	"	"	March 4, 1825	26	"	March 4, 1865	
16	9	John Branch.....	March 9, 1829	27	"	April 15, 1865	
17	10	Levi Woodbury.....	May 23, 1831	28	Adolph E. Borie.....	March 5, 1869	
18	"	"	March 4, 1833	29	George M. Robeson.....	June 25, 1869	
19	11	Mahlon Dickerson.....	June 30, 1834	30	"	March 4, 1873	
20	"	"	March 4, 1837	31	Richard W. Thompson.....	Mar. 12, 1877	
21	12	James K. Paulding.....	June 25, 1838	32	Nathan Goff, Jr.....	Jan. 6, 1881	
22	13	George E. Badger.....	March 5, 1841	33	William H. Hunt.....	March 5, 1881	
23	14a	"	April 6, 1841	34	William F. Chandler.....	April 1, 1882	

Secretaries of the Interior.

Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.	Term	No.	NAME.	APPOINTED.
16	1	Thomas Ewing.....	March 8, 1849		7	James Harlan.....	May 15, 1865
17	2	Alex. H. H. Stuart....	Sept. 12, 1850		8	Orville H. Browning...	July 27, 1866
18	3	Robert McClelland....	March 7, 1853	21	9	Jacob D. Cox.....	March 5, 1869
19	4	Jacob Thompson.....	March 6, 1857		10	Columbus Delano.....	Nov. 1, 1870
20	5	Oleeb B. Smith.....	March 5, 1861	22	11	Zachariah Chandler.....	Oct. 19, 1875
20a	6	John P. Usher.....	Jan. 8, 1863	23	12	Carl Schurz.....	March 12, 1877
		" ".....	March 4, 1865	24	13	Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	March 5, 1881
		" ".....	April 15, 1865	24a	14	Henry M. Teller.....	April 6, 1882

Postmasters-General.

1	1	Samuel Osgood.....	Sept. 26, 1789	15	12	Cave Johnson.....	March 6, 1848
2	2	Timothy Pickering....	Aug. 12, 1791	16	13	Jacob Collamer.....	March 8, 1849
3	3	" ".....	March 4, 1793	16a	14	Nathan K. Hall.....	July 23, 1860
4	4	Joseph Habersham....	Feb. 25, 1795	17	15	Samuel D. Hubbard.....	Aug. 31, 1862
5	5	" ".....	March 4, 1797	18	16	James Campbell.....	March 5, 1863
6	6	" ".....	March 4, 1801	19	17	Aaron V. Brown.....	March 6, 1867
7	7	Gideon Granger.....	Nov. 28, 1801	20	18	Joseph Holt.....	March 14, 1869
8	8	" ".....	March 4, 1806	21	19	Horatio King.....	Feb. 12, 1861
9	9	" ".....	March 4, 1809	22	20	Montgomery Blair.....	March 5, 1861
10	10	Return J. Meigs, Jr....	March 17, 1814	23	21	William Dennison.....	Sept. 24, 1864
11	11	" ".....	March 4, 1817	24	22	" ".....	March 4, 1865
12	12	" ".....	March 5, 1821	25	23	" ".....	April 15, 1865
13	13	John McLean.....	June 26, 1823	26	24	Alexander W. Randall..	July 25, 1866
14	14	" ".....	March 4, 1825	27	25	John A. J. Creswell....	March 5, 1869
15	15	William T. Barry....	March 9, 1829	28	26	" ".....	March 4, 1873
16	16	" ".....	March 4, 1833	29	27	Marshall Jewell.....	Aug. 24, 1874
17	17	Amos Kendall.....	May 1, 1835	30	28	James N. Tyner.....	July 12, 1876
18	18	" ".....	March 4, 1837	31	29	David McK. Key.....	March 12, 1877
19	19	John M. Niles.....	May 25, 1840	32	30	Horace Maynard.....	June 2, 1880
20	20	Francis Granger.....	March 6, 1841	33	31	Thomas L. James.....	March 5, 1881
21	21	" ".....	April 6, 1841	34	32	Timothy O. Howe.....	Dec. 20, 1881
22	22	Charles A. Wickliffe..	Sept. 13, 1841	35	33	Walter Q. Gresham..	April 3, 1883
				36	34	Frank Hatton.....	Oct. 14, 1884

Attorneys-General.

1	1	Edmund Randolph....	Sept. 26, 1789	15	18	Hugh S. Legaré.....	Sept. 13, 1842
2	2	" ".....	March 4, 1793	16	19	John Nelson.....	July 1, 1843
3	3	William Bradford....	Jan. 27, 1794	17	20	John Y. Mason.....	March 6, 1845
4	4	Charles Lee.....	Dec. 10, 1795	18	21	Nathan Clifford.....	Oct. 17, 1846
5	5	" ".....	March 4, 1797	19	22	Isaac Toucey.....	June 21, 1848
6	6	Theophilus Parsons....	Feb. 20, 1801	20	23	Reverdy Johnson.....	March 8, 1849
7	7	Levi Lincoln.....	March 5, 1801	21	24	John J. Crittenden....	July 22, 1850
8	8	Robert Smith.....	March 3, 1805	22	25	Caleb Cushing.....	March 7, 1853
9	9	John Breckinridge....	Aug. 7, 1805	23	26	Jeremiah S. Black.....	March 6, 1857
10	10	Cesar A. Rodney.....	Jan. 28, 1807	24	27	Edwin M. Stanton.....	Dec. 20, 1860
11	11	" ".....	March 4, 1809	25	28	Edward Bates.....	March 5, 1861
12	12	William Pinkney.....	Dec. 11, 1811	26	29	Titian J. Coffey, ad int.	June 22, 1863
13	13	" ".....	March 4, 1813	27	30	James Speed.....	Dec. 2, 1864
14	14	Richard Rush.....	Feb. 10, 1814	28	31	" ".....	March 4, 1865
15	15	" ".....	March 4, 1817	29	32	" ".....	April 15, 1865
16	16	William Wirt.....	Nov. 13, 1817	30	33	Henry Stanbery.....	July 23, 1866
17	17	" ".....	March 5, 1821	31	34	William M. Evarts.....	July 15, 1868
18	18	" ".....	March 4, 1825	32	35	E. Rockwood Hoar.....	March 5, 1869
19	19	John M. Berrien.....	March 9, 1829	33	36	Amos T. Akerman.....	June 23, 1870
20	20	Roger B. Taney.....	July 20, 1831	34	37	George H. Williams....	Dec. 14, 1871
21	21	" ".....	March 4, 1833	35	38	" ".....	March 4, 1872
22	22	Benjamin F. Butler....	Nov. 15, 1833	36	39	Edwards Pierrepont....	April 26, 1876
23	23	" ".....	March 4, 1837	37	40	Alphonso Taft.....	May 22, 1876
24	24	Felix Grundy.....	July 5, 1838	38	41	Charles Devens.....	March 12, 1877
25	25	Henry D. Gilpin.....	Jan. 11, 1840	39	42	Wayne McVeagh.....	March 5, 1881
26	26	John J. Crittenden....	March 5, 1841	40	43	Benjamin H. Brewster..	Dec. 19, 1882
27	27	" ".....	April 6, 1841				

Supreme Court of the United States.

CHIEF JUSTICES.	ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.	STATE WHENCE APPOINTED.	TERM OF SERVICE.	YEARS OF SERVICE.	BORN.	DIED.
1 John Jay †.....	*.....	*.....	New York.....	1789-1795	6	1745 1829
	1 John Rutledge †.....	1 South Carolina.....	1789-1791	2	1739 1800	
	2 William Cushing.....	2 Massachusetts.....	1789-1810	21	1733 1810	
	3 James Wilson.....	3 Pennsylvania.....	1789-1798	9	1742 1798	
	4 John Blair †.....	4 Virginia.....	1789-1796	7	1732 1800	
	5 Robert H. Harrison †.....	5 Maryland.....	1789-1790	1	1745 1790	
	6 James Iredell.....	6 North Carolina.....	1790-1799	9	1751 1799	
	7 Thomas Johnson †.....	7 Maryland.....	1791-1793	2	1732 1819	
	8 William Patterson.....	8 New Jersey.....	1793-1806	13	1745 1806	
2 John Rutledge †...	9 Samuel Chase.....	9 South Carolina.....	1795-1795	.....	1739 1800
3 Oliver Ellsworth †.	10 Bushrod Washington.....	10 Maryland.....	1796-1811	15	1741 1811	
	11 Alfred Moore †.....	11 Connecticut.....	1796-1800	5	1745 1807	
4 John Marshall.....	12 William Johnson.....	12 Virginia.....	1798-1829	31	1762 1829	
	13 Brockholst Livingston.....	13 North Carolina.....	1799-1804	5	1755 1810	
	14 Thomas Todd.....	14 Virginia.....	1801-1835	34	1755 1835	
	15 Joseph Story.....	15 South Carolina.....	1804-1834	30	1771 1834	
	16 Gabriel Duval †.....	16 New York.....	1806-1823	17	1757 1823	
	17 Smith Thompson.....	17 Kentucky.....	1807-1826	19	1765 1826	
	18 Robert Trimble.....	18 Massachusetts.....	1811-1845	34	1779 1845	
	19 John McLean.....	19 Maryland.....	1811-1835	25	1752 1844	
	20 Henry Baldwin.....	20 New York.....	1823-1843	20	1767 1843	
	21 James M. Wayne †.....	21 Kentucky.....	1826-1828	2	1777 1828	
5 Roger B. Taney....	22 Philip P. Barbour.....	22 Ohio.....	1829-1861	32	1785 1861	
	23 John Catron.....	23 Pennsylvania.....	1830-1846	16	1779 1846	
	24 John McKinley.....	24 Georgia.....	1835-1867	32	1790 1867	
	25 Peter V. Daniel.....	25 Maryland.....	1836-1864	28	1777 1864	
	26 Samuel Nelson †.....	26 Virginia.....	1836-1841	5	1783 1841	
	27 Levi Woodbury.....	27 Tennessee.....	1837-1865	28	1778 1865	
	28 Robert C. Grier †.....	28 Alabama.....	1837-1852	15	1780 1852	
	29 Benjamin R. Curtis †.....	29 Virginia.....	1841-1860	19	1785 1860	
	30 John A. Campbell †.....	30 New York.....	1845-1872	27	1792 1873	
	31 Nathan Clifford.....	31 New Hampshire.....	1845-1851	6	1789 1851	
	32 Noah H. Swayne †.....	32 Pennsylvania.....	1846-1869	23	1794 1870	
	33 Samuel F. Miller.....	33 Massachusetts.....	1851-1857	6	1809 1874	
	34 David Davis.....	34 Alabama.....	1853-1861	8	1811.....	
	35 Stephen J. Field.....	35 Maine.....	1858-1881	23	1803 1881	
6 Salmon P. Chase...	36 William Strong †.....	36 Ohio.....	1861-1881	20	1805 1881	
	37 Joseph P. Bradley.....	37 Iowa.....	1862.....	.....	1816.....
	38 Ward Hunt †.....	38 Illinois.....	1862-1877	15	1815.....	
7 Morrison R. Waite.	39 John M. Harlan.....	39 California.....	1863.....	.....	1816.....
	40 William B. Woods.....	40 Ohio.....	1864-1873	9	1808 1873	
	41 Stanley Matthews.....	41 Pennsylvania.....	1870-1880	10	1808.....	
	42 Horace Gray.....	42 New Jersey.....	1870.....	.....	1813.....
	43 Samuel Blatchford.....	43 New York.....	1872-1882	10	1811.....	
			Ohio.....	.....	1816.....
			Kentucky.....	.....	1833.....
			Georgia.....	.....	1824.....
			Ohio.....	.....	1824.....
			Massachusetts.....	.....	1828.....
			New York.....	.....	1820.....

* The figures before the names of the Associate Justices indicate the order of their appointment. The numbers following refer to the same numbers in the first column, and show the vacancy filled by each appointment.

† Resigned.

‡ Presided one term of the Court; appointment not confirmed by the Senate.

§ The Supreme Court, at its first session in 1790, consisted of a Chief-Justice and five Associates. The number of Associate-Justices was increased to six in 1807 by the appointment of Thomas Todd; increased to eight in 1837 by the appointments of John Catron and John McKinley; increased to nine in 1863 by the appointment of Stephen J. Field; decreased to eight on the death of John Catron in 1865; decreased to seven the death of James M. Wayne, in 1867; and again increased to eight in 1870.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

NAME.	State.	Congress.	Term of Service.	Born.	Died.
1 F. A. Muhlenberg...	Pa.	1st Cong.	April 1, 1789, to Mar. 4, 1791.	1750	1801
2 Jonathan Trumbull	Conn.	2d Cong.	Oct. 24, 1791, to Mar. 4, 1793.	1740	1809
F. A. Muhlenberg...	Pa.	3d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1793, to Mar. 4, 1795.	.....	.....
3 Jonathan Dayton...	N. J.	4th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1795, to Mar. 4, 1797.	1760	1824
"	"	5th Cong.	May 15, 1797, to Mar. 3, 1799.	.....	.....
4 Theodore Sedgwick	Mass.	6th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1799, to Mar. 4, 1801.	1746	1813
5 Nathaniel Macon...	N. C.	7th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1801, to Mar. 4, 1803.	1757	1837
"	"	8th Cong.	Oct. 17, 1803, to Mar. 4, 1805.	.....	.....
"	"	9th Cong.	Dec. 2, 1805, to Mar. 4, 1807.	.....	.....
6 Joseph B. Varnum.	Mass.	10th Cong.	Oct. 26, 1807, to Mar. 4, 1809.	1750	1821
"	"	11th Cong.	May 22, 1809, to Mar. 4, 1811.	.....	.....
7 Henry Clay	Ky.	12th Cong.	Nov. 4, 1811, to Mar. 4, 1813.	1777	1852
"	"	13th Cong.	May 24, 1813, to Jan. 19, 1814.	.....	.....
8 Langdon Cheves...	S. C.	13th Cong.	Jan. 19, 1814, to Mar. 4, 1815.	1776	1857
Henry Clay	Ky.	14th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1815, to Mar. 4, 1817.	.....	.....
"	"	15th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1817, to Mar. 4, 1819.	.....	.....
"	"	16th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1819, to May 15, 1820.	.....	.....
9 John W. Taylor...	N. Y.	16th Cong.	Nov. 15, 1820, to Mar. 4, 1821.	1784	1854
10 Philip P. Barbour...	Va.	17th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1821, to Mar. 4, 1823.	1783	1841
Henry Clay	Ky.	18th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1823, to Mar. 4, 1825.	.....	.....
John W. Taylor	N. Y.	19th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1825, to Mar. 4, 1827.	.....	.....
11 Andrew Stevenson.	Va.	20th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1827, to Mar. 4, 1829.	1784	1857
"	"	21st Cong.	Dec. 7, 1829, to Mar. 4, 1831.	.....	.....
"	"	22d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1831, to Mar. 4, 1833.	.....	.....
"	"	23d Cong.	Dec. 2, 1833, to June 2, 1834.	.....	.....
12 John Bell	Ten.	23d Cong.	June 2, 1834, to Mar. 4, 1835.	1797	1869
13 James K. Polk	Ten.	24th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1835, to Mar. 4, 1837.	1795	1849
"	"	25th Cong.	Sept. 5, 1837, to Mar. 4, 1839.	.....	.....
14 Robt' M. T. Hunter	Va.	26th Cong.	Dec. 16, 1839, to Mar. 4, 1841.	1809	.....
15 John White	Ky.	27th Cong.	May 31, 1841, to Mar. 4, 1843.	1805	1845
16 John W. Jones	Va.	28th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1843, to Mar. 4, 1845.	1805	1848
17 John W. Davis	Ind.	29th Cong.	Dec. 1, 1845, to Mar. 4, 1847.	1799	1850
18 Robert C. Winthrop	Mass.	30th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1847, to Mar. 4, 1849.	1809	.....
19 Howell Cobb	Ga.	31st Cong.	Dec. 22, 1849, to Mar. 4, 1851.	1815	1868
20 Linn Boyd	Ky.	32d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1851, to Mar. 4, 1853.	1800	1859
"	"	33d Cong.	Dec. 5, 1853, to Mar. 4, 1855.	.....	.....
21 Nathaniel P. Banks	Mass.	34th Cong.	Feb. 2, 1856, to Mar. 4, 1857.	1816	.....
22 James L. Orr	S. C.	35th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1857, to Mar. 4, 1859.	1822	1873
23 Wm. Pennington	N. J.	36th Cong.	Feb. 1, 1860, to Mar. 4, 1861.	1796	1862
24 Galusha A. Grow	Pa.	37th Cong.	July 4, 1861, to Mar. 4, 1863.	1823	.....
25 Schuyler Colfax	Ind.	38th Cong.	Dec. 7, 1863, to Mar. 4, 1865.	1823	.....
"	"	39th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1865, to Mar. 4, 1867.	.....	.....
"	"	40th Cong.	Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 4, 1869.	.....	.....
26 James G. Blaine	Me.	41st Cong.	Mar. 4, 1869, to Mar. 4, 1871.	1830	.....
"	"	42d Cong.	Mar. 4, 1871, to Mar. 4, 1873.	.....	.....
"	"	43d Cong.	Dec. 1, 1873, to Mar. 4, 1875.	.....	.....
27 Michael C. Kerr	Ind.	44th Cong.	Dec. 6, 1875, to Aug. 20, 1876.	1827	1876
28 Samuel J. Randall	Pa.	44th Cong.	Dec. 4, 1876, to Mar. 4, 1877.	1828	.....
"	"	45th Cong.	Oct. 15, 1877, to Mar. 4, 1879.	.....	.....
"	"	46th Cong.	Mar. 18, 1879, to Mar. 4, 1881.	.....	.....
29 J. Warren Keifer	Ohio.	47th Cong.	Dec. 5, 1881, to Mar. 4, 1883.	1836	.....
30 John G. Carlisle	Ky.	48th Cong.	Dec. 3, 1883, to —	1835	.....

NOTE.—Speakers elected *pro tempore* are not included in the above table. The figures prefixed indicate the number of Speakers, not the sequence of their official terms.

No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.	No. of Congress.	No. of Session.	Time of Session.
1st	1st.. March	4, 1789—Sept. 23, 1789	26th	1st.. Dec.	2, 1840—July 21, 1840
	2d.. Jan.	4, 1790—Aug. 12, 1790		2d.. Dec.	7, 1840—March 3, 1841
	3d.. Dec.	6, 1790—Mar. 3, 1791		1st.. May	31, 1841—Sept. 18, 1841
2d	1st.. Oct.	24, 1791—May 8, 1792	27th	2d.. Dec.	6, 1841—Aug. 31, 1842
	2d.. Nov.	5, 1792—Mar. 2, 1793		3d.. Dec.	5, 1842—March 3, 1843
3d	1st.. Dec.	2, 1793—June 9, 1794	28th	1st.. Dec.	4, 1842—June 17, 1844
	2d.. Nov.	3, 1794—March 3, 1795		2d.. Dec.	2, 1844—March 3, 1845
4th	1st.. Dec.	7, 1795—June 1, 1796	29th	1st.. Dec.	1, 1845—Aug. 10, 1846
	2d.. Dec.	5, 1796—March 3, 1797		2d.. Dec.	7, 1846—March 3, 1847
5th	1st.. May	15, 1797—July 10, 1797	30th	1st.. Dec.	6, 1847—Aug. 14, 1848
	2d.. Nov.	13, 1797—July 16, 1798		2d.. Dec.	4, 1848—March 3, 1849
	3d.. Dec.	3, 1798—March 3, 1799	31st	1st.. Dec.	3, 1849—Sept. 30, 1850
6th	1st.. Dec.	2, 1799—May 14, 1800		2d.. Dec.	2, 1850—March 3, 1851
	2d.. Nov.	17, 1800—March 3, 1801	32d	1st.. Dec.	1, 1851—Aug. 31, 1852
7th	1st.. Dec.	7, 1801—May 3, 1802		2d.. Dec.	6, 1852—March 3, 1853
	2d.. Dec.	6, 1802—March 3, 1803	33d	1st.. Dec.	5, 1853—Aug. 7, 1854
8th	1st.. Oct.	17, 1803—Mar. 27, 1804		2d.. Dec.	4, 1854—March 3, 1855
	2d.. Nov.	5, 1804—March 3, 1805	34th	1st.. Dec.	3, 1855—Aug. 18, 1856
9th	1st.. Dec.	2, 1805—April 21, 1806		2d.. Aug.	21, 1856—Aug. 30, 1856
	2d.. Dec.	1, 1806—March 3, 1807		3d.. Dec.	1, 1856—March 3, 1857
10th	1st.. Oct.	26, 1807—April 25, 1808	35th	1st.. Dec.	7, 1857—June 14, 1858
	2d.. Nov.	7, 1808—March 3, 1809		2d.. Dec.	6, 1858—March 3, 1859
	1st.. May	22, 1809—June 28, 1809	36th	1st.. Dec.	5, 1859—June 25, 1860
11th	2d.. Nov.	27, 1809—May 1, 1810		2d.. Dec.	3, 1860—March 4, 1861
	3d.. Dec.	3, 1810—March 3, 1811	37th	1st.. July	4, 1861—Aug. 6, 1861
12th	1st.. Nov.	4, 1811—July 6, 1812		2d.. Dec.	2, 1861—July 17, 1862
	2d.. Nov.	2, 1812—March 3, 1813		3d.. Dec.	1, 1862—March 4, 1863
	1st.. May	24, 1813—Aug. 2, 1813	38th	1st.. Dec.	7, 1863—July 4, 1864
13th	2d.. Dec.	6, 1813—April 18, 1814		2d.. Dec.	5, 1864—March 4, 1865
	3d.. Sept.	19, 1814—March 3, 1815	39th	1st.. Dec.	4, 1865—July 28, 1866
14th	1st.. Dec.	4, 1815—April 30, 1816		2d.. Dec.	3, 1866—March 4, 1867
	2d.. Dec.	2, 1816—March 3, 1817	40th	1st.. March	4, 1867—Mar. 30, 1867
15th	1st.. Dec.	1, 1817—April 30, 1818		".. July	3, 1867—July 20, 1867
	2d.. Nov.	16, 1818—March 3, 1819		".. Nov.	21, 1867—Dec. 2, 1867
16th	1st.. Dec.	6, 1819—May 15, 1820		2d.. Dec.	2, 1867—July 27, 1868
	2d.. Nov.	13, 1820—March 3, 1821		3d.. Dec.	7, 1868—March 4, 1869
17th	1st.. Dec.	3, 1821—May 8, 1822	41st	1st.. March	4, 1869—April 10, 1869
	2d.. Dec.	2, 1822—March 3, 1823		2d.. Dec.	6, 1869—July 15, 1870
18th	1st.. Dec.	1, 1823—May 27, 1824		3d.. Dec.	5, 1870—March 4, 1871
	2d.. Dec.	6, 1824—March 3, 1825	42d	1st.. March	4, 1871—April 20, 1871
19th	1st.. Dec.	5, 1825—May 22, 1826		2d.. Dec.	4, 1871—June 10, 1872
	2d.. Dec.	4, 1826—March 3, 1827		3d.. Dec.	2, 1872—March 4, 1873
20th	1st.. Dec.	3, 1827—May 26, 1828	43d	1st.. Dec.	1, 1873—June 23, 1874
	2d.. Dec.	1, 1828—March 3, 1829		2d.. Dec.	7, 1874—March 4, 1875
21st	1st.. Dec.	7, 1829—May 31, 1830	44th	1st.. Dec.	6, 1875—Aug. 15, 1876
	2d.. Dec.	6, 1830—March 3, 1831		2d.. Dec.	4, 1876—March 4, 1877
22d	1st.. Dec.	5, 1831—July 16, 1832	45th	1st.. Oct.	15, 1877—Dec. 3, 1877
	2d.. Dec.	3, 1832—March 3, 1833		2d.. Dec.	3, 1877—June 20, 1878
23d	1st.. Dec.	2, 1833—June 30, 1834		3d.. Dec.	2, 1878—March 4, 1879
	2d.. Dec.	1, 1834—March 3, 1835	46th	1st.. March	18, 1879—July 1, 1879
24th	1st.. Dec.	7, 1835—July 4, 1836		2d.. Dec.	1, 1879—June 16, 1880
	2d.. Dec.	5, 1836—March 3, 1837		3d.. Dec.	6, 1880—March 4, 1881
	1st.. Sept.	4, 1837—Oct. 16, 1837	47th	1st.. Dec.	5, 1881—Aug. 8, 1882
25th	2d.. Dec.	4, 1837—July 9, 1838		2d.. Dec.	4, 1882—March 4, 1883
	3d.. Dec.	3, 1838—March 3, 1839	48th	1st.. Dec.	3, 1883—July 7, 1884
				2d.. Dec.	1, 1884—Mar. 4, 1885

NOTE.—To determine the years covered by a given Congress, double the number of the Congress, and add the product to 1789; the result will be the year in which the Congress closed. Thus, the 35th Congress = $70 + 1789 = 1859$, that being the year which terminated the 35th Congress, on the 4th of March. To find the number of a Congress sitting in any given year, subtract 1789 from the year; if the result is an even number, half that number will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the closing year. If the result is an odd number, add one to it, and half the result will give the Congress, of which the year in question will be the first year.

49th Congress.—March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887.

The salary of Senators is \$5,000 per annum; mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel to and from Washington, each annual session; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. President of the Senate, *pro tempore*, \$8,000.

<i>Alabama.</i>	Term Expires.	<i>Mississippi.</i>	Term Expires.
James L. Fugh, D., Eufaula.....	1891	James Z. George, D., Jackson.....	1887
John T. Morgan, D., Selma.....	1889	Lucius Q. C. Lamar, D., Oxford.....	1899
<i>Arkansas.</i>		<i>Missouri.</i>	
James K. Jones, D., Washington.....	1891	George G. Vest, D., Sedalia.....	1891
Aug. H. Garland, D., Little Rock.....	1889	Francis M. Cockrell, D., Warrensburg.....	1887
<i>California.</i>		<i>Nebraska.</i>	
Leland Stanford, R., San Francisco.....	1891	Chas. H. Van Wyck, R., Nebraska City.....	1887
John F. Miller, R., San Francisco.....	1887	Charles F. Manderson, R., Omaha.....	1889
<i>Colorado.</i>		<i>Nevada.</i>	
Henry M. Teller, R., Central City.....	1891	John P. Jones, R., Gold Hill.....	1891
Thomas M. Bowen, R., Del Norte.....	1889	James G. Fair, D., Virginia City.....	1887
<i>Connecticut.</i>		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	
Orville H. Platt, R., Meriden.....	1891	.....R.....	1891
Joseph R. Hawley, R., Hartford.....	1887	Austin F. Pike, R., Franklin.....	1899
<i>Delaware.</i>		<i>New Jersey.</i>	
Thomas F. Bayard, D., Wilmington.....	1887	William J. Sewell, R., Camden.....	1887
Eli Saulsbury, D., Dover.....	1889	John R. McPherson, D., Jersey City.....	1889
<i>Florida.</i>		<i>New York.</i>	
Wilkinson Call, D., Jacksonville.....	1891	William M. Evarts, R., New York.....	1891
Charles W. Jones, D., Pensacola.....	1887	Warner Miller, R., Herkimer.....	1887
<i>Georgia.</i>		<i>North Carolina.</i>	
Joseph E. Brown, D., Atlanta.....	1891	Zebulon B. Vance, D., Charlotte.....	1891
Alfred H. Colquitt, D., Atlanta.....	1889	Matt. W. Ransom, D., Weldon.....	1889
<i>Illinois.</i>		<i>Ohio.</i>	
.....	1891	Henry B. Payne, D., Cleveland.....	1891
Shelby M. Cullom, R., Springfield.....	1889	John Sherman, R., Mansfield.....	1887
<i>Indiana.</i>		<i>Oregon.</i>	
Daniel W. Voorhees, D., Terre Haute.....	1891	.....R.....	1891
Benjamin Harrison, R., Indianapolis.....	1887	Joseph N. Dolph, R., Portland.....	1889
<i>Iowa.</i>		<i>Pennsylvania.</i>	
William B. Allison, R., Dubuque.....	1891	Jas. Donald Cameron, R., Harrisburg.....	1891
James F. Wilson, R., Fairfield.....	1889	John I. Mitchell, R., Wellsboro.....	1887
<i>Kansas.</i>		<i>Rhode Island.</i>	
John J. Ingalls, R., Atchison.....	1891	Nelson W. Aldrich, R., Providence.....	1887
Preston B. Plumb, R., Emporia.....	1889	Jonathan Chace, R., Valley Falls.....	1889
<i>Kentucky.</i>		<i>South Carolina.</i>	
Jos. C. S. Blackburn, D., Versailles.....	1891	Wade Hampton, D., Columbia.....	1891
James B. Beck, D., Lexington.....	1889	Matthew C. Butler, D., Edgefield.....	1889
<i>Louisiana.</i>		<i>Tennessee.</i>	
James B. Eustis, D., New Orleans.....	1891	Howell E. Jackson, D., Jackson.....	1887
Randall L. Gibson, D., New Orleans.....	1889	Isham G. Harris, D., Memphis.....	1889
<i>Maine.</i>		<i>Texas.</i>	
Eugene Hale, R., Ellsworth.....	1887	Samuel B. Maxey, D., Paris.....	1887
William P. Frye, R., Lewiston.....	1889	Richard Coke, D., Waco.....	1889
<i>Maryland.</i>		<i>Vermont.</i>	
Ephraim K. Wilson, D., Snow Hill.....	1891	Justin S. Morrill, R., Strafford.....	1891
Arthur P. Gorman, D., Laurel.....	1887	George F. Edmunds, R., Burlington.....	1887
<i>Massachusetts.</i>		<i>Virginia.</i>	
Henry L. Dawes, R., Pittsfield.....	1887	William Mahone, R., Petersburg.....	1887
George F. Hoar, R., Worcester.....	1889	H. H. Riddleberger, R., Woodstock.....	1889
<i>Michigan.</i>		<i>West Virginia.</i>	
Omar D. Conger, R., Port Huron.....	1887	Johnson N. Camden, D., Parkersburg.....	1887
Thomas W. Palmer, R., Detroit.....	1889	John E. Kenna, D., Kanawha C. H.....	1889
<i>Minnesota.</i>		<i>Wisconsin.</i>	
Sam. J. B. McMillan, R., St. Paul.....	1887	John C. Spooner, R., Hudson.....	1891
Dwight M. Sabin, R., Stillwater.....	1889	Philetus Sawyer, R., Oshkosh.....	1887

Republicans, 41; Democrats, 34; Doubtful, 1. Total, 76.

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—MARCH 4, 1883, to MARCH 4, 1885— REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, BY STATES.

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greenback Party, Gr.; Independent Democrats, I.D.; Readjuster-Repub. or Coalitionists (Virginia), Coal.

ALABAMA.

- 1 James T. Jones, * D., Demopolis.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert, * D., Montgomery.
- 3 William C. Oates, * D., Abbeville.
- 4 Charles M. Shelby, * D., Selma.
- 5 Thomas Williams, * D., Wetumpka.
- 6 Goldsmith W. Hewitt, * D., Birmingham.
- 7 William H. Forney, * D., Jacksonville.
- 8 Luke Pryor, D., Athens.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn, * D., Forest City.
- 2 James K. Jones, * D., Washington.
- 3 John H. Rogers, D., Fort Smith.
- 4 Samuel W. Peel, D., Bentonville.

At Large.

Clifton R. Breckinridge, D., Pine Bluff.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Wm. S. Rosecrans, * D., San Francisco.
- 2 James H. Budd, D., Stockton.
- 3 Barclay Henry, D., Santa Rosa.
- 4 Pleasant B. Tully, D., Gilroy.

At Large.

Charles A. Sumner, D., San Francisco.
John R. Glasecock, D., Oakland.

COLORADO.

James B. Belford, * R., Denver.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 William W. Eaton, D., Hartford.
- 2 Charles L. Mitchell, D., New Haven.
- 3 John T. Walt, * R., Norwich.
- 4 Edward W. Seymour, D., Litchfield.

DELAWARE.

Charles B. Loe, D., Wilmington.

FLORIDA.

- 1 Robert H. M. Davidson, * D., Quincy.
- 2 Horatio Bisbee, Jr., * R., Jacksonville.

GEORGIA.

- 1 John C. Nicholls, D., Blackshear.
- 2 Henry G. Turner, * D., Quitman.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp, D., Americus.
- 4 Hugh Buchanan, * D., Newman.
- 5 Nathaniel J. Hammond, * D., Atlanta.
- 6 James H. Blount, * D., Macon.
- 7 Judson C. Clements, * D., Lafayette.
- 8 Seaborn Reese, * D., Sparta.
- 9 Allen D. Candler, D., Gainesville.

At Large.

Thomas Hardeman, D., Macon.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham, R., Chicago.
- 2 John F. Finerty, I. D., Chicago.
- 3 George R. Davis, * R., Chicago.
- 4 George E. Adams, R., Chicago.
- 5 Reuben Ellwood, R., Sycamore.
- 6 Robert R. Hitt, * R., Mount Morris.
- 7 Thomas J. Henderson, * R., Princeton.
- 8 William Cullen, * R., Ottawa.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson, * R., Pontiac.
- 10 Nicholas E. Worthington, D., Peoria.

- 11 William H. Neece, D., Macomb.
- 12 James M. Riggs, D., Winchester.
- 13 William M. Springer, * D., Springfield.
- 14 Jonathan H. Howell, R., Bloomington.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon, * R., Danville.
- 16 Aaron Shaw, D., Olney.
- 17 Samuel W. Moulton, * D., Shelbyville.
- 18 William R. Morrison, * D., Waterloo.
- 19 R. W. Townshend, * D., Shawneetown.
- 20 John R. Thomas, * R., Metropolis.

INDIANA.

- 1 John J. Kleiner, D., Evansville.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb, * D., Vincennes.
- 3 Strother M. Stockslager, * D., Corydon.
- 4 William S. Holman, * D., Aurora.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson, * D., Greencastle.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne, * R., Winchester.
- 7 Wm. E. English, D., Indianapolis.
- 8 John E. Lamb, D., Terre Haute.
- 9 Thomas B. Ward, D., Lafayette.
- 10 Thomas J. Wood, D., Crown Point.
- 11 George W. Steple, * R., Marion.
- 12 Robert Lowry, D., Fort Wayne.
- 13 Benj. F. Shively, G. D., South Bend.

IOWA.

- 1 Moses A. McCoid, * R., Fairfield.
- 2 Jeremiah H. Murphy, D., Davenport.
- 3 David B. Henderson, R., Dubuque.
- 4 Luman H. Weller, * D. Gr., Nashua.
- 5 James Wilson, R., Traer.
- 6 John C. Cook, D., Newton.
- 7 Hiram T. Smith, R., Des Moines.
- 8 William P. Hepburn, * R., Clarinda.
- 9 William H. M. Pusey, D., Council Bluffs.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes, R., Boone.
- 11 Isaac B. Struble, R., Le Mars.

KANSAS.

- 1 John A. Anderson, * R., Manhattan.
- 2 Edward H. Funston, R., Iola.
- 3 Thomas Egan, * R., Topeka.

At Large.

E. N. Morrill, R., Hiawatha.
Lewis Hanback, R., Salina.
Bishop W. Perkins, R., Oswego.
Samuel R. Peters, R., Newton.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 Oscar Turner, * D., Oscar.
- 2 James F. Clay, D., Henderson.
- 3 John E. Halsell, D., Bowling Green.
- 4 Thomas A. Robertson, D., Hodgenville.
- 5 Albert S. Willis, * D., Louisville.
- 6 John G. Carlisle, * D., Covington.
- 7 Joseph C. S. Blackburn, * D., Versailles.
- 8 P. B. Thompson, Jr., * D., Harrodsburg.
- 9 William W. Culbertson, R., Ashland.
- 10 John D. White, * R., Manchester.
- 11 Frank Wolford, D., Columbia.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Carleton Hunt, D., New Orleans.
- 2 E. John Ellis, * D., New Orleans.
- 3 William P. Kellogg, * R., New Orleans.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard, * D., Shreveport.
- 5 J. Floyd King, * D., Vidalia.
- 6 Edward T. Lewis, D., Opelousas.

MAINE.

At Large.

Thomas B. Reed,* B., Portland.
Nelson Dingley, Jr.,* B., Lewiston.
Charles A. Boutelle, R., Bangor.
Seth L. McKean, R., Belfast.

MARYLAND.

1 George W. Covington,* D., Snow Hill.
2 J. Fred. C. Talbot,* D., Towson town.
3 Fetter S. Hobitzell,* D., Baltimore.
4 John V. L. Findlay, D., Baltimore.
5 Hart B. Holton, R., Pothatan.
6 Louis E. McComas, R., Hagerstown.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1 Robert T. Davis, R., Fall River.
2 John D. Long, R., Hingham.
3 Ambrose A. Ranney,* R., Boston.
4 Patrick A. Collins, D., Boston.
5 Leopold Morse,* D., Boston.
6 Henry B. Lovering, D., Lynn.
7 Eben F. Stone,* R., Newburyport.
8 William A. Russell,* R., Lawrence.
9 Theodore Lyman, I. R., Brookline.
10 William W. Rice,* R., Worcester.
11 William Whiting, R., Holyoke.
12 Francis S. Rockwell, R., Pittsfield.

MICHIGAN.

1 William C. Maybury, D., Detroit.
2 Nathan B. Eldredge, D., Adrian.
3 Edw'd S. Lacey,* R., Charliotte.
4 George L. Yapple, D., Mendon.
5 Julius Houseman, D., Grand Rapids.
6 Edwin B. Winans, D., Hamburg.
7 Ezra C. Carleton, D., Port Huron.
8 Roswell G. Horr,* R., East Saginaw.
9 Byron M. Cutcheon, R., Manistee.
10 Herschel H. Hatch, R., Bay City.
11 Edward Breitung, R., Megasaunee.

MINNESOTA.

1 Milo White, R., Chatfield.
2 James B. Wakefield, R., Blue Earth City.
3 Horace B. Stratt,* R., Shakopee.
4 Wm. D. Washburn,* R., Minneapolis.
5 Knute Nelson, R., Alexandria.

MISSISSIPPI.

1 Henry L. Muldrow,* D., Starkville.
2 James R. Chalmers, I. D., Vicksburg.
3 Elza Jeffords, R., Greenville.
4 Hernando D. Money,* D., Winona.
5 Otho R. Singleton,* D., Forest.
6 Henry S. Van Eaton, D., Woodville.
7 Ethelbert Barksdale, D., Jackson.

MISSOURI.

1 William H. Hatch,* D., Hannibal.
2 Armsted M. Alexander, D., Paris.
3 Alexander M. Dockery, D., Gallatin.
4 James N. Burnes, D., St. Joseph.
5 Alexander Graves, D., Lexington.
6 John Cosgrove, D., Boonville.
7 Aylett H. Buckner,* D., Mexico.
8 John J. O'Neill, D., St. Louis.
9 James O. Broadhead, D., St. Louis.
10 Martin L. Clardy,* D., Farmington.
11 Richard P. Bland,* D., Lebanon.
12 Charles H. Morgan, D., Lamar.
13 Robert W. Fyan, D., Marshfield.
14 Lowndes H. Davis,* D., Jackson.

NEBRASKA.

1 Archibald J. Weaver, R., Falls City.
2 James Laird, R., Hastings.
3 Edward K. Valentine,* R., West Point.

NEVADA.

George W. Cassidy,* D., Eureka.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1 Martin A. Haynes, R., Lake Village.
2 Ossian Ray,* R., Lancaster.

NEW JERSEY.

1 Thomas M. Ferrell, D., Glassborough.
2 John H. Brewer,* R., Trenton.
3 John Kean, Jr., R., Elizabeth.
4 Benjamin F. Howey, R., Columbia.
5 Wm. Walter Phelps, R., Englewood.
6 Wm. H. F. Fiedler, D., Newark.
7 Wm. Mcadoo, D., Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

1 Perry Belmont,* D., Babylon.
2 Wm. E. Robinson,* D., Brooklyn.
3 Darwin R. James, R., Brooklyn.
4 Felix Campbell, D., Brooklyn.
5 Nicholas Muller, D., New York.
6 Samuel S. Cox,* D., New York.
7 William Dorsheimer,* D., New York.
8 John J. Adams, D., New York.
9 John Hardy,* D., New York.
10 Abram B. Hewitt,* D., New York.
11 Orlando B. Potter, D., New York.
12 Waldo Hutchins,* D., Kingsbridge.
13 John H. Ketcham,* R., Dover Plains.
14 Lewis Beach,* D., Cornwall.
15 John H. Bagley, Jr., D., Catskill.
16 Thomas J. Van Alstyne, D., Albany.
17 Henry G. Burleigh, R., Whitehall.
18 Frederick A. Johnson, R., Glen's Falls.
19 Abraham X. Parker,* R., Potsdam.
20 Edward Wemple, D., Fultonville.
21 George W. Ray, R., Norwich.
22 Charles B. Skinner,* R., Watertown.
23 J. Thomas Spriggs, D., Utica.
24 Newton W. Nutting, R., Oswego.
25 Frank Hiscock,* R., Syracuse.
26 Sereno E. Payne, R., Auburn.
27 James W. Wadsworth,* R., Genesee.
28 Stephen C. Millard, R., Binghamton.
29 John Arnot, D., Elmira.
30 Halbert S. Greenleaf, D., Rochester.
31 Robert S. Stevens, D., Attica.
32 William F. Rogers, D., Buffalo.
33 Francis B. Brewer, R., Westfield.

At Large.

Henry W. Slocum, D., Brooklyn.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1 Thomas G. Skinner, D., Manley.
2 James E. O'Hara, R., Enfield.
3 Wharton G. Green, D., Fayetteville.
4 William H. Cox,* D., Raleigh.
5 James W. Reid,* D., Wentworth.
6 Clement Dowd,* D., Charlotte.
7 Tyre York, I. D., Trap Hill.
8 Robert B. Vance,* D., Asheville.

At Large.

Risden T. Bennett, D., Wadesborough.

Representatives in the 49th Congress—1883-85—Continued.

OHIO.

- 1 John F. Follett, D., Cincinnati.
- 2 Isaac M. Jordan, D., Cincinnati.
- 3 Robert Maynard Murray, D., Piqua.
- 4 Benjamin Le Fevre, * D., Sidney.
- 5 George E. Seney, D., Tiffin.
- 6 William D. Hfil, D., Defiance.
- 7 James E. Campbell, D., Hamilton.
- 8 Joseph Warren Keifer, * R., Springfield.
- 9 James S. Robinson, * R., Kenston.
- 10 Frank H. Hurd, D., Toledo.
- 11 John W. McCormick, R., Gallipolis.
- 12 Alphonso Hart, R., Hillsborough.
- 13 George L. Converse, * D., Columbus.
- 14 George W. Geddes, * D., Mansfield.
- 15 Adoniram J. Warner, D., Marietta.
- 16 Beriah Wilkins, D., Uhrichsville.
- 17 Joseph D. Taylor, R., Cambridge.
- 18 Jona. H. Wallace, D., New Lisbon.
- 19 Ezra B. Taylor, * R., Warren.
- 20 David E. Page, D., Akron.
- 21 Martin A. Foran, D., Cleveland.

OREGON.

Melvin C. George, * R., Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

- 1 Henry H. Bingham, * R., Philadelphia.
- 2 Charles O'Neill, * R., Philadelphia.
- 3 Samuel J. Randall, * D., Philadelphia.
- 4 William D. Kelley, * R., Philadelphia.
- 5 Alfred C. Harmer, * R., Germantown.
- 6 James B. Everhart, R., West Chester.
- 7 I. Newton Evans, R., Hatboro.
- 8 Daniel Ermentrout, * D., Reading.
- 9 A. Herr Smith, * R., Lancaster.
- 10 William Mutchler, * D., Easton.
- 11 John B. Storm, D., Stroudsburg.
- 12 Daniel W. Connolly, D., Scranton.
- 13 Charles N. Brumm, * Gr., Minersville.
- 14 Samuel F. Barr, * R., Harrisburg.
- 15 George A. Post, D., Susquehanna.
- 16 William W. Brown, R., Bradford.
- 17 Jacob M. Campbell, * R., Johnstown.
- 18 Louis E. Atkinson, R., Mifflintown.
- 19 John A. Swope, D., Gettysburg.
- 20 Andrew G. Curtin, * D., Bellefonte.
- 21 Charles E. Boyle, D., Uniontown.
- 22 James H. Hopkins, D., Pittsburgh.
- 23 Thomas M. Bayne, * R., Robella.
- 24 Geo. V. Lawrence, R., Monongahela City.
- 25 John D. Patton, D., Indiana.
- 26 Samuel H. Miller, * R., Mercer.
- 27 Samuel M. Brainerd, R., Erie.

At Large.

Mortimer F. Elliott, D., Wellsborough.

RHODE ISLAND.

- 1 Henry J. Spooner, * R., Providence.
- 2 Jonathan Chace, * R., Valley Falls.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1 Samuel Dibble, * D., Orangeburg.
- 2 George D. Tillman, * D., Edgely.

Democrats.....	300
Independent Democrats.....	4
Republicans.....	116
Readjuster Rep. or Coalitionists (Virginia).....	4
Greenback Party.....	1

Total number of Members..... 325

- 3 D. Wyatt Atken, * D., Cokesbury.
- 4 John Bratton, D., White Oak.
- 5 John J. Hemphill, D., Chester.
- 6 George W. Dargan, D., Darlington.
- 7 Robert Smalls, * R., Beaufort.

FLORIDA.

- 1 Augustus H. Petbone, * R., Greenville.
- 2 Leonidas C. Houk, * R., Knoxville.
- 3 George G. Dibrell, * D., Sparta.
- 4 Benton McMillin, * D., Carthage.
- 5 Richard Warner, * D., Lewisburg.
- 6 Andrew J. Caldwell, D., Nashville.
- 7 John G. Ballentine, D., Pulaski.
- 8 John M. Taylor, D., Lexington.
- 9 Rice A. Pierce, D., Union City.
- 10 Casey Young, D., Memphis.

TEXAS.

- 1 Charles Stewart, * D., Houston.
- 2 John H. Reagan, * D., Palestine.
- 3 James H. Jones, D., Henderson.
- 4 David B. Culberson, * D., Jefferson.
- 5 Jas. W. Throckmorton, D., McKinney.
- 6 Olin Wellborn, * D., Dallas.
- 7 Thos. P. Ochiltree, I. R., Galveston.
- 8 Jas. F. Miller, D., Gonzales.
- 9 Roger G. Mills, * D., Corsicana.
- 10 John Hancock, D., Austin.
- 11 Samuel W. T. Lanham, D., Weatherford.

VERMONT.

- 1 John W. Stewart, R., Middlebury.
- 2 Luke P. Poland, R., St. Johnsbury.

VIRGINIA.

- 1 Geo. T. Garrison, D., Accomac C. H.
- 2 Harry Libbey, Coal., Norfolk.
- 3 George D. Wise, * D., Richmond.
- 4 Benjamin S. Hooper, Coal., Farmville.
- 5 George C. Cabell, * D., Danville.
- 6 J. Randolph Tucker, * D., Lexington.
- 7 Chas. T. O'Ferrall, D., Harrisonburg.
- 8 John S. Barbour, * D., Alexandria.
- 9 Henry Bowen, Coal., Tazewell C. H.

At Large.

John S. Wise, Coal., Richmond.

WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1 Nathan Goff, Jr., R., Clarksburg.
- 2 William L. Wilson, D., Charlestown.
- 3 Charles P. Snyder, D., Charleston.
- 4 Eustace Gibson, D., Huntington.

WISCONSIN.

- 1 John Winans, I. D., Janesville.
- 2 Daniel H. Sumner, D., Waukesha.
- 3 Burr W. Jones, D., Madison.
- 4 Peter V. Deuster, * D., Milwaukee.
- 5 Joseph Rankin, D., Manitowoc.
- 6 Richard Guenther, * R., Oshkosh.
- 7 Gilbert M. Woodward, D., La Crosse.
- 8 William T. Price, R., Black River Falls.
- 9 Isaac Stephenson, R., Marinette.

NOTE.—This classification of parties is based upon the vote for Speaker of the House, December 3, 1883, when 191 votes were cast for the Democratic candidate, 116 votes for Republican candidates, 1 vote for a Coalitionist, and there were 17 absent or not voting.

MEMBERS ELECT—FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—MARCH 4, 1885, TO MARCH 4, 1887—BY STATES.

Democrats, marked D.; Republicans, R.; Greenback Party, Gr. * Members of the 48th Congress.

ALABAMA.

- 1 James T. Jones*.....Demopolis.....D.
- 2 Hilary A. Herbert*.....Montgomery.....D.
- 3 William C. Oates*.....Abbeville.....D.
- 4 Alex. C. Davidson.....Uniontown.....D.
- 5 Thomas W. Sadler.....Prattville.....D.
- 6 John M. Martin.....Tuscaloosa.....D.
- 7 William H. Forney*.....Jacksonville.....D.
- 8 Joseph Wheeler.....Wheeler.....D.

ARKANSAS.

- 1 Poindexter Dunn*.....Forest City.....D.
- 2 C. R. Breckinridge*.....Fine Bluff.....D.
- 3 Vacancy.
- 4 John H. Rogers*.....Fort Smith.....D.
- 5 Samuel W. Peel*.....Bentonville.....D.

CALIFORNIA.

- 1 Barelay Henley*.....Santa Rosa.....D.
- 2 James A. Louttit*.....Stockton.....R.
- 3 Joseph McKenna.....Suisun.....R.
- 4 William W. Morrow.....San Francisco.....R.
- 5 Charles N. Felton.....San Mateo.....R.
- 6 H. H. Markham.....Los Angeles.....R.

COLORADO.

- George D. Symes.....Denver.....R.

CONNECTICUT.

- 1 John R. Buck.....Hartford.....R.
- 2 Charles L. Mitchell*.....New Haven.....D.
- 3 John Turner Wait*.....Norwich.....R.
- 4 Edward W. Seymour*.....Litchfield.....D.

DELAWARE.

- Charles B. Lore*.....Wilmington.....D.

FLORIDA.

- 1 R. H. M. Davidson*.....Quincy.....D.
- 2 Charles Dougherty.....Daytona.....D.

GEORGIA.

- 1 Thomas M. Norwood.....Savannah.....D.
- 2 Henry G. Turner*.....Quitman.....D.
- 3 Charles F. Crisp*.....Americus.....D.
- 4 Henry R. Harris.....Greenville.....D.
- 5 Nath'l J. Hammond*.....Atlanta.....D.
- 6 James H. Blount*.....Macon.....D.
- 7 Judson C. Clements*.....Lafayette.....D.
- 8 Seaborn Reese*.....Sparta.....D.
- 9 Allen D. Candler*.....Gainesville.....D.
- 10 George T. Barnes.....Augusta.....D.

ILLINOIS.

- 1 Ransom W. Dunham*.....Chicago.....R.
- 2 Frank Lawler.....Chicago.....D.
- 3 James D. Ward.....Chicago.....D.
- 4 George E. Adams*.....Chicago.....R.
- 5 Reuben Ellwood*.....Sycamore.....R.
- 6 Robert R. Hitt*.....Mount Morris.....R.
- 7 Thos. J. Henderson*.....Princeton.....R.
- 8 Ralph Plumb.....Streator.....R.
- 9 Lewis E. Payson*.....Pontiac.....R.
- 10 N. E. Worthington*.....Peoria.....D.
- 11 William H. Neece*.....Macomb.....D.
- 12 James Milton Riggs*.....Winchester.....D.
- 13 William M. Springer*.....Springfield.....D.
- 14 Jonathan H. Rowell*.....Bloomington.....R.
- 15 Joseph G. Cannon*.....Danville.....R.
- 16 S. Z. Landes.....Mount Carmel.....D.
- 17 John R. Eden.....Sullivan.....D.
- 18 William R. Morrison*.....Waterloo.....D.
- 19 R. W. Townshend*.....Shawneetown.....D.
- 20 John R. Thomas*.....Metropolis.....R.

INDIANA.

- 1 John J. Kleiner*.....Evansville.....D.
- 2 Thomas R. Cobb*.....Vincennes.....D.
- 3 Jonas G. Howard.....Jeffersonville.....D.
- 4 William S. Holman*.....Aurora.....D.
- 5 Courtland C. Matson*.....Greencastle.....D.
- 6 Thomas M. Browne*.....Winchester.....R.
- 7 William D. Bynum.....Indianapolis.....D.
- 8 James T. Johnson.....Rockville.....R.
- 9 Thomas B. Ward*.....Lafayette.....D.
- 10 William D. Owen.....Logansport.....R.
- 11 George W. Steele*.....Marion.....R.
- 12 Robert Lowry*.....Fort Wayne.....D.
- 13 George Ford.....South Bend.....D.

IOWA.

- 1 Benton J. Hall.....Burlington.....D.
- 2 Jerem'h H. Murphy*.....Davenport.....D.
- 3 David B. Henderson*.....Dubuque.....R.
- 4 William E. Fuller.....West Union.....R.
- 5 Benj. T. Frederick.....Marshalltown.....D.
- 6 James B. Weaver.....Bloomfield.....Gr. D.
- 7 Edwin H. Conger.....Adel.....R.
- 8 William P. Hepburn*.....Clarinda.....R.
- 9 Joseph Lyman.....Council Bluffs.....R.
- 10 Adoniram J. Holmes*.....Boone.....R.
- 11 Isaac S. Struble*.....Le Mars.....R.

KANSAS.

- 1 Edmund N. Morrill*.....Hiawatha.....R.
- 2 Edward H. Funston*.....Iola.....R.
- 3 Bishop W. Perkins*.....Oswego.....R.
- 4 Thomas Ryan*.....Topeka.....R.
- 5 John A. Anderson*.....Manhattan.....R.
- 6 Lewis Hanback*.....Osborne City.....R.
- 7 Samuel E. Peters*.....Newton.....R.

KENTUCKY.

- 1 W. J. Stone.....Eddyville.....D.
- 2 Polk Laffoon.....Madisonville.....D.
- 3 John E. Halsell*.....Bowling Green.....D.
- 4 Thos. A. Robertson*.....Hodgensville.....D.
- 5 Albert S. Willis*.....Louisville.....D.
- 6 John G. Carlisle*.....Covington.....D.
- 7 W. C. P. Breckinridge.....Lexington.....D.
- 8 James B. McCreary.....Richmond.....D.
- 9 Wm. H. Wadsworth.....Maysville.....R.
- 10 W. P. Taulbee.....Salersville.....D.
- 11 Frank Wolford*.....Columbia.....D.

LOUISIANA.

- 1 Louis St. Martin.....New Orleans.....D.
- 2 Michael Hahn.....New Orleans.....R.
- 3 Edward J. Gay.....Plaquemine.....D.
- 4 Newton C. Blanchard*.....Shreveport.....D.
- 5 J. Floyd King*.....Vidalia.....D.
- 6 Alfred B. Irion.....Marksville.....D.

MAINE.

- 1 Thomas B. Reed*.....Portland.....R.
- 2 Nelson Dingley, Jr.*.....Lewiston.....R.
- 3 Seth L. Milliken.....Belfast.....R.
- 4 Charles A. Boutelle*.....Bangor.....R.

MARYLAND.

- 1 Charles H. Gibson.....Easton.....D.
- 2 Frank T. Shaw.....Westminster.....D.
- 3 William H. Cole.....Baltimore.....D.
- 4 John V. L. Findlay*.....Baltimore.....D.
- 5 Barnes Compton.....Annapolis.....D.
- 6 Louis E. McComas*.....Hagerstown.....R.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1	Robert T. Davis*	.....	R.
2	John D. Long*	.....	R.
3	Ambrose A. Ranney*	.....	R.
4	Patrick A. Collins*	.....	D.
5	Edward D. Hayden	.....	R.
6	Henry B. Lovering*	.....	D.
7	Eben F. Stone*	.....	R.
8	Charles H. Allen	.....	R.
9	Frederick D. Ely	.....	R.
10	William W. Rice*	.....	R.
11	William Whiting*	.....	R.
12	Francis W. Rockwell*	.....	R.

MICHIGAN.

1	William C. Maybury*	.....	D.
2	Nath'l B. Eldredge*	.....	D.
3	James O'Donnell	.....	R.
4	Julius C. Burrows	.....	R.
5	Charles C. Comstock	.....	D.
6	Edwin B. Winans*	.....	D.
7	Esra C. Carleton*	.....	D.
8	Timothy E. Tarney	.....	D.
9	Byron M. Cutcheon*	.....	R.
10	Spencer O. Fisher	.....	D.
11	Seth C. Moffat	.....	R.

MINNESOTA.

1	Milo White*	.....	R.
2	James B. Wakefield*	.....	R.
3	Horace B. Strait*	.....	R.
4	John B. Giffilan	.....	R.
5	Knute Nelson*	.....	R.

MISSISSIPPI.

1	John M. Allen	.....	D.
2	James B. Morgan	.....	D.
3	Thomas C. Catchings	.....	D.
4	Frederick G. Barry	.....	D.
5	Otho R. Singleton*	.....	D.
6	Henry S. Van Eaton*	.....	D.
7	Ethelbert Barksdale*	.....	D.

MISSOURI.

1	William H. Hatch*	.....	D.
2	John B. Hale	.....	D.
3	Alex. M. Dockery*	.....	D.
4	James N. Burnes*	.....	D.
5	William Warner	.....	R.
6	John T. Heard	.....	D.
7	John E. Hutton	.....	D.
8	John J. O'Neill*	.....	D.
9	John M. Glover	.....	D.
10	Martin L. Clardy*	.....	D.
11	Richard P. Bland*	.....	D.
12	William J. Stone	.....	D.
13	William H. Wade	.....	R.
14	William Dawson	.....	D.

NEBRASKA.

1	Archibald J. Weaver*	.....	R.
2	James Laird*	.....	R.
3	George W. E. Dorsey	.....	R.

NEVADA.

William Woodburn... Virginia City... R.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1	Martin A. Haynes*	.....	R.
2	Jacob H. Gallinger	.....	R.

NEW JERSEY.

1	George Hires	.....	R.
2	James Buchanan	.....	R.
3	Robert S. Green	.....	D.

4	James W. Piddock	.....	D.
5	Wm. Walter Phelps*	.....	R.
6	Herman Lehlbach	.....	R.
7	William McAdoo*	.....	D.

NEW YORK.

1	Perry Belmont*	.....	D.
2	Felix Campbell*	.....	D.
3	Darwin R. James*	.....	R.
4	Peter P. Mahoney	.....	D.
5	Archibald M. Bliss	.....	D.
6	Nicholas Muller*	.....	D.
7	John J. Adams*	.....	D.
8	Samuel S. Cox*	.....	D.
9	Joseph Pulitzer	.....	D.
10	Abram S. Hewitt*	.....	D.
11	Truman B. Merriman	.....	D.
12	Abraham Dowdney	.....	D.
13	Egbert L. Viele	.....	D.
14	Wm. G. Stahneck	.....	D.
15	Lewis Beach*	.....	D.
16	John H. Ketcham*	.....	R.
17	James G. Lindsay	.....	R.
18	Henry G. Burleigh*	.....	R.
19	John Swinburne	.....	R.
20	George West	.....	R.
21	Fred'k A. Johnson*	.....	R.
22	Abraham X. Parker*	.....	R.
23	John Thos. Higgins*	.....	D.
24	John S. Pl. Jan.	.....	D.
25	Frank Hancock*	.....	R.
26	Stephen C. Millard*	.....	R.
27	Sereno E. Payne*	.....	R.
28	John Arnot*	.....	D.
29	Ira Davenport	.....	R.
30	Charles S. Baker	.....	R.
31	John G. Sawyer	.....	R.
32	John M. Farquhar	.....	R.
33	John B. Weber	.....	R.
34	Walter L. Sessions	.....	R.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1	Thomas G. Skinner*	.....	D.
2	James E. O'Hara*	.....	R.
3	Wharton J. Green*	.....	D.
4	William R. Cox*	.....	D.
5	James W. Reid	.....	D.
6	Riaden T. Bennett*	.....	D.
7	John S. Henderson	.....	D.
8	William H. H. Cowles	.....	D.
9	Thomas D. Johnston	.....	D.

OHIO.

1	Benj. Butterworth	.....	R.
2	Charles E. Brown	.....	R.
3	James E. Campbell*	.....	R.
4	Charles M. Anderson	.....	D.
5	Benjamin Le Fevre*	.....	D.
6	William D. Hill*	.....	D.
7	George E. Seney*	.....	D.
8	John Little	.....	R.
9	William C. Cooper	.....	R.
10	Jacob Romels	.....	D.
11	William W. Ellsberry	.....	R.
12	Albert C. Thompson	.....	R.
13	Joseph H. Outhwaite	.....	D.
14	Chas. H. Grosvenor	.....	R.
15	Beriah Wilkins*	.....	D.
16	George W. Geddes*	.....	D.
17	Adoniram J. Warner*	.....	D.
18	Isaac H. Taylor	.....	R.
19	Esra B. Taylor*	R.
20	Wm. McKinley, Jr.*	R.
21	Martin A. Foran*	D.

OREGON.

Binger Herman	R.
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Members Elect—Forty-ninth Congress.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Edwin S. Osborne	Wilkesbarre	R.
(Representative-at-Large.)		
1 Henry H. Bingham	Philadelphia	R.
2 Charles O'Neill	Philadelphia	R.
3 Samuel J. Randall	Philadelphia	D.
4 William D. Kelley	Philadelphia	R.
5 Alfred C. Harmer	Philadelphia	R.
6 James B. Everhart	West Chester	R.
7 I. Newton Evans	Hathorouh	R.
8 Daniel Ermentrout	Reading	D.
9 John A. Hiestand	Lancaster	R.
10 William H. Sowden	Allentown	D.
11 John B. Storm	Stroudsburg	D.
12 Joseph A. Scranton	Scranton	R.
13 Charles N. Brumm	Minersville	R. Gr.
14 Franklin Bound	Milton	R.
15 Francis O. Bunnell	Tunkhannock	R.
16 William W. Brown	Bradford	R.
17 Jacob M. Campbell	Johnstown	R.
18 Louis E. Atkinson	Mifflintown	R.
19	(Vacancy.)	
20 Andrew G. Curtin	Bellefonte	D.
21 Charles E. Boyle	Uniontown	D.
22 James B. Negley	Pittsburg	R.
23 Thomas M. Bayne	Harrisburg	R.
24 Oscar L. Jackson	New Castle	R.
25 Alexander C. White	Bookville	R.
26 George W. Fleeger	Butler	R.
27 William L. Scott	Erie	D.

RHODE ISLAND.

1 Henry J. Spooner	Providence	R.
2 William A. Picee	Olneyville	R.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1 Samuel Dibble	Orangeburg	D.
2 George D. Tillman	Edgefield	D.
3 D. Wyatt Aiken	Cokesbury	D.
4 William H. Perry	Greenville	D.
5 John J. Hemphill	Chester	D.
6 George W. Dargan	Darlington	D.
7 Robert Smalls	Beaufort	R.

TENNESSEE.

1 Augustus H. Pettibone	Greenville	R.
2 Leonidas C. Houk	Knoxville	R.
3 John R. Neal	Rhea Springs	D.
4 Benton McMillin	Carthage	D.
5 James D. Richardson	Murfreesboro	D.
6 Andrew J. Caldwell	Nashville	D.

Democrats	181
Republicans	142
Vacancy	2

Total number of Members..... 325

Members of the 48th Congress re-elected to the 49th (indicated by *).. 187

ARIZONA.

Curtis C. Bean	Prescott	R.
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DAKOTA.

Oscar S. Gifford	Canton	R.
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IDAHO.

John Hailey	Boisé City	D.
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MONTANA.

Joseph K. Toole	Helena	D.
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7 John G. Ballentine	Pulaski	D.
8 John M. Taylor	Lexington	D.
9 Peter T. Glass	Ripley	D.
10 Zachariah Taylor	Covington	R.

TEXAS.

1 Charles Stewart	Houston	D.
2 John H. Reagan	Palestine	D.
3 James H. Jones	Henderson	D.
4 David B. Culberson	Jefferson	D.
5 J. W. Throckmorton	McKinney	D.
6 Olin Wellborn	Dallas	D.
7 William H. Crain	Cuero	D.
8 James F. Miller	Gonzales	D.
9 Roger Q. Mills	Corcoran	D.
10 Joseph D. Sayres	Bastrop	D.
11 Sam'l W. T. Lanham	Weatherford	D.

VERMONT.

1 John W. Stewart	Middlebury	R.
2 William W. Grout	Barton	R.

VIRGINIA.

1 Thomas Croxton	Tappahanno'k	D.
2 Harry Libbey	Norfolk	R.
3 George D. Wise	Richmond	D.
4 James D. Brady	Petersburg	R.
5 George C. Cabell	Danville	D.
6 John W. Daniel	Lynchburg	D.
7 Charles T. O'Ferrall	Harrisonburg	D.
8 John S. Barbour	Alexandria	D.
9 Connally F. Trigg	Abingdon	D.
10 John E. Tucker	Lexington	D.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1 Nathan Goff, Jr.	Clarksburg	R.
2 William L. Wilson	Charlestown	D.
3 Charles P. Snyder	Charleston	D.
4 Eustace Gibson	Huntington	D.

WISCONSIN.

1 Lucien B. Caswell	Fort Atkinson	R.
2 Edward S. Bragg	Fond du Lac	D.
3 Robt. M. La Follette	Madison	R.
4 Isaac W. Van Schaick	Milwaukee	R.
5 Joseph Rankin	Manitowoc	D.
6 Richard Guenther	Oshkosh	R.
7 Ormsby B. Thomas	Prairie du Chien	R.
8 William T. Price	Black River Falls	R.
9 Isaac Stephenson	Marquette	R.

NEW MEXICO.

Antonio Joseph	Ojo Caliente	D.
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UTAH.

John T. Caine	Salt Lake City	Mormon.
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WASHINGTON.

Charles S. Voorhees	Colfax	D.
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WYOMING.

Joseph M. Carey	Cheyenne	R.
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COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.—43d Congress, 1880-85.

The first named Senator on each Committee is its Chairman.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Privileges and Elections.		Post-Offices and Post-Roads.		Mines and Mining.	
Hoar,	Cameron, Wis.	Hill,	Sawyer,	Bowen,	Camden.
Sherman,	Frye,	Mahone,	Palmer,	Van Wyck,	Jones, of Nev.
Lapham,	Saulsbury,	Wilson,	Maxey,	Hampton,	Fair.
Vance,	Pugh,	Saulsbury,	Groome,		
Jonas.		Jackson.			
Foreign Relations.		Public Lands.		Revision of the Laws.	
Miller, Cal.	Sherman,	Plumb,	Hill,	Conger,	Platt,
Lapham,	Edmunds,	Blair,	Van Wyck,	Hale,	Pendleton,
Wilson,	Morgan,	Dolph,	Walker,	Kenna.	
Pendleton,	Vance,	Morgan,	Slater,		
Brown.		Gibson.			
Finance.		Private Land-Claims.		Education and Labor.	
Merrill,	Sherman,	Bayard,	Jonas,	Blair,	Mahone,
Jones, Nev.	Allison,	Colquitt,	Edmunds,	Miller, N. Y.	Aldrich,
Aldrich,	Miller, of N. Y.	Manderson.		Bowen,	George,
Bayard,	Voorhees,			Call,	Pugh,
Beck,	McPherson,			Groome.	
Harris.					
Appropriations.		Indian Affairs.		Civil Service and Retrenchment.	
Allison,	Logan,	Dawes,	Ingalls,	Hawley,	Dawes,
Dawes,	Plumb,	Harrison,	Cameron, Wis.	Mitchell,	Miller, of Cal.
Hale,	Beck,	Bowen,	Coke,	Pike,	Walker,
Ransom,	Cockrell,	Walker,	Slater,	Williams,	Lamar,
Call.		Gorman.		McPherson.	
Commerce.		Pensions.		Contingent Expenses.	
McMillan,	Jones, of Nev.	Mitchell,	Blair,	Jones, Nev.	Platt,
Conger,	Frye,	Van Wyck,	Cullom,	Vance.	
Miller, N. Y.	Ransom,	Sabin,	Slater,		
Coke,	Farley,	Jackson,	Camden,		
Vest.		Colquitt.			
Manufactures.		Revolutionary Claims.		Rules.	
Riddleberger,	Sabin,	Jones, Fla.	Garland,	Frye,	Sherman,
Dolph,	Williams,	Williams,	Anthony,	Ingalls,	Harris,
Colquitt.		McMillan.		Pendleton.	
Agriculture.		Claims.		Engrossed Bills.	
Miller, N. Y.	Blair,	Cameron, Wis.	Hoar,	Saulsbury,	Call,
Plumb,	Van Wyck,	Pike,	Dolph,	Allison.	
George,	Williams,	Manderson,	Jackson,		
Fair.		George,	Gibson,		
Military Affairs.		District of Columbia.		Improvement of the Mississippi.	
Logan,	Cameron, Pa.	Ingalls,	Aldrich,	Van Wyck,	Mitchell,
Harrison,	Sewell,	Riddleberger,	Pike,	Cullom,	Pike,
Hawley,	Cockrell,	Palmer,	Harris,	Jonas,	Cockrell,
Maxey,	Hampton,	Vance,	Gorman,	Jackson.	
Camden.		Brown.			
Naval Affairs.		Patents.		Transportation Routes to the Sea board.	
Cameron, Pa.	Dawes,	Platt,	Hoar,	Aldrich,	Cameron, Pa.
Hale,	Mahone,	Mitchell,	Lapham,	Manderson,	Palmer,
Miller, Cal.	McPherson,	Coke,	Call,	Farley,	Slater,
Jones, Fla.	Farley,	Camden.		Gibson.	
Butler.					
Judiciary.		Territories.		Printing.*	
Edmunds,	Logan,	Harrison,	Platt,	Manderson,	Hawley,
Ingalls,	McMillan,	Conger,	Manderson,	Gorman.	
Hoar,	Garland,	Butler,	Garland,		
Bayard,	Lamar,	Vest.			
Pugh.					
		Railroads.		Enrolled Bills.*	
		Sawyer,	Hawley,	Sewell,	Riddleberger,
		Sewell,	Sabin,	Colquitt.	
		Riddleberger,	Cullom,		
		Lamar,	Williams,		
		Jonas,	Brown,		
		Kenna.			
				Library.*	
				Sherman,	Hoar,
				Voorhees.	
				Public Buildings and Grounds.*	
				Mahone,	Morrill,
				Cameron, Wis.	Jones, of Fla.
				Vest.	

*This Committee has power to act concurrently with the same Committee of the House of Representatives.

NOTE.—For the order of names, read from left to right, not downward.

COMMITTEES OF SENATE AND HOUSE, 1883-1885.

SELECT COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.

To Examine the Several Branches of the Civil Service.		Tenth Census.		Nicaragua Claims.	
Cullom,	Hampton,	Hale,	Pendleton,	Maxey,	Hill,
Dawes,	Groome,	Morrill,	Morgan,	Groome,	Dolph.
McMillan.		Sawyer,	Fair.	Beck,	
		Wilson,		Woman Suffrage.	
Potomac River Front.		Epidemic Diseases.		Cockrell,	Brown,
				Blair,	Lapham,
				Palmer,	Chace.
				Fair,	
				Additional Accommodations for Li- brary of Congress.	
Ransom,	Cameron, Pa.	Harris,	Sewell,	Voorhees,	Miller, Col.
Vest,	Sabin,	Garland,	Bowen,	Butler,	Morrill.
Gorman,	Hill.	Jonas,	Frye.	Bayard,	
Conger,		Hampton,			

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—48th CONGRESS, 1883-85.

The first named Representative on each Committee is its Chairman. Read down.

Committee on Elections.		Commerce.		Public Lands.	
Turner, H. G.	Adams, J. J.	Reagan,	Barksdale,	Cobb,	Van Eaton,
Davis, L. H.	Ranney,	Clardy,	O'Neill, C.	Scales,	Belford,
Converse,	Pettibone,	Turner, O.	Davis, G. R.	Oates,	Straight,
Cook,	Miller, S. H.	Dunn,	Wadsworth,	Shaw,	Anderson,
Bennett,	Valentine,	Seymour,	Long,	Lewis,	Payson,
Lowry,	Hepburn,	Glascock,	Stewart,	Henley,	Brents.
Elliott,	Hart,	Woodward,	Peters.		
Robertson,		Boyle,		Indian Affairs.	
Ways and Means.		Agriculture.		Wellborn,	Skinner, T. G.
Morrison,	Jones, Jas. K.	Hatch, W. H.	Patton	Grover,	Smith,
Mills,	Kelley,	Aiken,	Cullen,	Stevens,	George,
Blount,	Kasson,	Dibrell,	Wilson, Jas.	Peel,	Perkins,
Blackburn,	McKinley,	Williams,	White, M.	Pierce,	Nelson,
Hewitt, A. S.	Hiscock,	Beach,	Ochiltree,	Finerty,	Oury.
Herbert,	Russell.	Green,	Howey,		
Hurd,		Winans,	Stephenson,		
Appropriations.		Weller,	Raymond.	Territories.	
Randall,	Burnes,	Foreign Affairs.		Pryor,	J. D. Taylor,
Forney,	Kelifer,	Curtin,	Lamb,	Arnot,	Kellogg,
Ellis,	Cannon,	Belmont,	Rice,	Hardeman,	Johnson,
Holman,	Ryan,	Deuster,	Wait,	Lanham,	Lawrence,
Hancock,	Calkins,	Clements,	Ketcham,	Alexander,	Strubble,
Townshend,	Horr,	W. R. Cox,	Phelps,	Carleton,	Post.
Hutchins,	Washburn.	G. D. Wise,	Hitt.	Foran,	
Follett,		Stewart,		Railways and Canals.	
Judiciary.		Military Affairs.		Davidson,	Wemple,
Tucker,	Maybury,	Rosecrans,	Duncan,	Hoblitzell,	Culbertson,
Hammond,	Reed,	Stocum,	Steele,	Murphy,	James,
Culbertson,	E. B. Taylor,	Dibrell,	Bayne,	Paige,	Atkinson,
Moulton,	McCoid,	Morgan,	Lyman,	Caldwell,	Hatch, H. H.
Broadhead,	Browne,	Wolford,	Laird,	Turner,	
Dorsheimer,	Poland,	Nicholls,	Cutcheon,		
Collins,	Bisbee.	Murray,	Maginnis.	Manufactures.	
Seney,		Naval Affairs.		Bagley,	Lewis,
Banking and Currency.		Cox, S. S.	McAdoo,	G. D. Wise,	Brewer, J. H.
Buckner,	Yaple,	Morse,	Harmer,	Mitchell,	Mackey,
Ermentrout,	Dingley,	Talbot,	Thomas,	Caldwell,	Ellwood,
Potter,	Brumm,	Buchanan,	Goff,	Crisp,	Campbell, J. M.
Hunt,	Adams, G. E.	Eaton,	Boutelle.	Murray,	
Miller, J. F.	Henderson, D. B.	Ballentine,			
Candler,	Hooper.	Postoffices and Postroads.		Mines and Mining.	
Wilkins,		Money,	Paige,	Warner, R.	Stevens,
Coinage, Weights and Measures.		Reese,	Bingham,	Cassidy,	Breitung,
Bland,	Tully,	Ward,	Peelle,	Alexander,	Culbertson,
Dowd,	Belford,	Cosgrove,	Skinner, C. R.	Skinner, T. G.	O'Hara,
Hardy,	Lacey,	Rigg,	White, J. D.	Miller, J. F.	Singiser.
Nicholls,	Chace,	Rogers, J. H.	Wakefield,	Wood,	
Way,	Everhart,	Taylor, J. M.	McCormick,		
Ham,	Luna.	Jones, J. H.	Caine.		

COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—48th CONGRESS—1883—1885.

Public Buildings and Grounds.

Stockslager, Worthington,
Young, Brainerd,
Dibble, Holton,
Reese, Kean,
Hopkins, Brettung,
Pusey, Milliken.
Wemple,

Pacific Railroads.

Cassidy, Post, G. A.
Throckmorton Wilson, Jas.
Cabell, Millard,
Thompson, Dunham,
Jordan, Hanback.
Crisp,

Levees and Improvements of Mississippi River.

King, Henley,
Dunn, Thomas,
O'Neill, J. J. J. S. Wise,
Post, G. A. Howey,
Campbell, F. Whiting.
Jones, B. W.

Rivers and Harbors.

Willis, Houseman,
Blanchard, Henderson T. J.
Jones Jas. T. Bayne,
Gibson, Robinson, J. S.
Rankin, Chace,
Breckenridge, Stone,
Murphy, Lurleigh.
Sumner, C. A.

Education.

Aiken, Winans,
Converse, Taylor, J. D.
Willis, Mulliken,
Budd, Hatch, H. H.
Arnot, Morrill,
Duncan,

Labor.

Hopkins, Mackey,
O'Neill, J. J. James,
Feran, Haynes.
Lovering,

Militia.

Muller, Ballentine,
Covington, Strait,
Cox, W. R. Morey,
McAdoo, Valentine,
Peel, Cutcheon.
Boyle,

Patents.

Vance, Winans,
Singleton, Hepburn,
Mitchell, Morey,
Greenleaf, Atkinson,
Halsell, Rice.
Dargan,

Invalid Pensions.

Matson, Bagley,
LeFevre, Ray, Ossian
Fyan, Cullen,
Winans, Houk,
Budd, J. S. Wise,
Sumner, D. H. Holmes,
Patton, Morrill,
Lovering,

Pensions.

Hewitt, G. W. Wolford,
Tillmann, Steele,
Robinson, W. E. Laird,
LeFevre, Struble,
Stockslager, York.
Jones, J. H.

Claims.

McMillin, Snyder,
Dowd, Ray, Ossian
Tillman, Price,
Warner, A. J. Ochiltree,
Van Alstyne, Ellwood,
Dockery, Brown, W. W.
Wood, Ray, G. W.
Lore,

War Claims.

Geddes, Ferrell,
Jones, B. W. Kellogg,
Storm, Everhart,
Tully, Rowell,
Rogers, W. F. Bowen.
Weller,

Private Land Claims.

Muldrow, Lowry,
Mutchler, Payson,
Williams, Parker,
Halsell, Mayo,
Cosgrove, Weaver.
Eldredge,

District of Columbia.

Barbour, Spriggs,
Muldrow, Barr,
Shelley, Guenther,
Eldredge, McComas,
Wilson, Jeffords.
Fiedler,

Revision of Laws.

Oates, Hemphill,
Buchanan, Brown, W. W.
McMillin, Payne,
Hill, Spooner,
Clay, McComas.
Ward,

Expenditures in Department of State.

Hardeman, Barr,
Dargan, Henderson, D. B.
Worthington, Price.
Campbell,

Treasury Department.

Davis, L. H. Lacey,
Hewitt, G. W. Libbey,
Porter, Haynes.
Connolly,

War Department.

Thompson, Mayo,
Ferrell, Johnson,
Taylor, J. M. Hanback,
Elliot,

Navy Department.

Morse, Houk,
Hewitt, A. S. Davis R. T.
Shaw, Lawrence.
Davidson,

Postoffice Department.

Morgan, Peelle,
Talbot, Stone,
Robinson, W. E. Nutting.
Neece,

Interior Department.

Young, Brumm,
Clardy, Dunham,
Cook, Payne.
Storm,

Department of Justice.

Springer, Stewart,
Hemphill, Bowen,
Van Alstyne, Stephenson.
Fyan,

Expenditures on Public Buildings.

Belmont, Harmer,
Wilkins, Weaver,
Spriggs, O'Hara.
Sumner, D. H.

Rules.

The Speaker, Keifer,
Blackburn, Reed.
Randall,

Accounts.

Covington, Brewer, J. H.
Muller, Spooner,
Dockery, Adams, G. E.
Ermentrout,

Mileage.

Moulton, Ranney,
Wellborn, Miller.
Glascock,

JOINT SELECT COMMITTEES.

Library.

Singleton, Nutting,
Woodward,

HOUSE COMMITTEES AND OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

Printing.	American Shipbuilding.	Public Health.
Rogers, W. F. Bratton. Smith.	Slocum, Lore, Deuster, Dingley, Dibble, O'Neill, C. Throckmorton George, Hunt, Long. Findlay,	Beach, Davis, Graves, Evans, Riegs, Libbey, Candler, Pettibone, Fiedler,
Enrolled Bills.	Election of President.	Ventilation and Acoustics.
Neece, Peters, Warner, R. Holmes, Snyder, Hooper, Yaple,	Eaton, Findlay, Springer, Parker, Clay, White, J. D. Jordan, Peters, Pryor, Hart, Bennett, Wait. Kleiner,	Hardy, Jeffords, Cabell, Evans, Green, Brewer, Shelley,
SELECT COMMITTEES.	Payment of Pensions, Bounties and Back Pay.	Alcoholic Liquor Traffic.
Civil Service.	Warner, A. J. Brewer, F. B. Connolly, York, Pierce, Whiting, Rogers, J. H. Anderson, Greenleaf,	Hill, Davis, G. R. Bland, Guenther, Kleiner, Goff, Carleton, Campbell, J. M. Evins,
Mutchler, Robertson, Cox, S. S. Bingham, Clements, Phelps, Hoblitzell, Millard, Finerty, Lyman, Barkadale, Hitt. Seymour,		

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE.

Speaker.—JOHN G. CARLISLE, of Kentucky.
Chaplain.—Rev. John S. Lindsay.
Clerk of the House.—John B. Clark, Jr.
Chief Clerk.—Thomas O. Towles.
Sergeant-at-Arms.—John P. Leedom.
Postmaster.—Lycurgus Dalton.
Doorkeeper.—James G. Wintersmith.
Superintendent of Folding-Room.—John Wintersmith.
Superintendent of Upper Document-Room.—John C. Thompson.
Superintendent of Clerk's Document-Room.—P. H. Pernot.
Librarian.—William Butler.
Stenographers.—N. E. Dawson, B. P. Gaines.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES.

Joan J. McElhene, Chief of Corps. Andrew Devine.
 John H. White. David Wolfe Brown.
 J. K. Edwards.

OFFICERS OF CONGRESS.

Librarian of Congress.—Ainsworth R. Spofford,
Public Printer.—S. P. Rounds.

OFFICERS AND DELEGATES, 48th CONGRESS.

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE SENATE.

President of the Senate *pro tempore*.—George F. Edmunds.

Chaplain.—Rev. Elias D. Huntley.

Secretary of the Senate.—Anson G. McCook.

Chief Clerk.—Charles W. Johnson.

Principal Executive Clerk.—James R. Young.

Principal Legislative Clerk.—Henry H. Gilfry.

Sergeant-at-Arms.—William P. Canaday.

Postmaster.—James W. Allen.

Superintendent of Folding-Room.—John S. Hickcox.

Superintendent of Document-Room.—Amzi Smith.

OFFICIAL REPORTERS OF DEBATES.

D. F. Murphy.

Assistants.—Theo. F. Shuey, E. V. Murphy, Henry J. Gensler, D. B. Lloyd.

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

48TH CONGRESS.

49TH CONGRESS.

Granville H. Oury, D., Florence.....ARIZONA.....Curtis C. Bean, R., Prescott.
 John B. Raymond, R., Fargo.....DAKOTA.....Oscar S. Gifford, R., Canton.
 Theo. F. Singiser, R., Boise City.....IDAHO.....John Halley, D., Boise City.
 Martin Maginnis, D., Helena.....MONTANA.....Joseph K. Toole, D., Helena.
 Fran. A. Manzanares, D., Las Vegas...NEW MEXICO...Antonio Joseph, D., Ojo Caliente.
 John T. Caine, M., Salt Lake City...UTAH.....John T. Caine, M., Salt Lake City.
 Thomas H. Brents, R., Walla Walla...WASHINGTON...Charles S. Voorhees, D., Colfax.
 Morton E. Post, D., Cheyenne.....WYOMING.....Joseph M. Carey, R., Cheyenne.

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE HOUSE BY STATES.

49th Congress, 1885-87.

STATES.	Dem.	Rep.	STATES.	Dem.	Rep.	STATES.	Dem.	Rep.
Alabama.....	8	..	Maine.....	..	4	Oregon.....	..	1
Arkansas.....	5	..	Maryland.....	5	1	Pennsylvania..	8	20
California.....	1	5	Massachusetts..	2	10	Rhode Island..	..	2
Colorado.....	..	1	Michigan.....	7	4	South Carolina	6	1
Connecticut.....	2	2	Minnesota.....	..	5	Tennessee.....	7	3
Delaware.....	1	..	Mississippi.....	7	..	Texas.....	11	..
Florida.....	2	..	Missouri.....	13	2	Vermont.....	..	2
Georgia.....	10	..	Nebraska.....	..	3	Virginia.....	8	2
Illinois.....	10	10	Nevada.....	..	1	West Virginia..	3	1
Indiana.....	9	4	New Hampshire..	..	2	Wisconsin.....	2	7
Iowa.....	4	7	New Jersey.....	3	4			
Kansas.....	..	7	New York.....	16	18			
Kentucky.....	10	1	North Carolina..	8	1			
Louisiana.....	5	1	Ohio.....	11	10			
						Total.....	183	142

Total..... 325

Salary of Representatives, \$5,000 per annum; mileage, 20 cents per mile of travel, each annual session, to and from Washington; allowance for stationery and newspapers, \$125 per annum. Speaker's salary, \$8,000.

QUALIFICATIONS REQUIRED FOR SUFFRAGE IN EACH OF THE 38 STATES.

STATES.	Age	Requirement as to Citizenship.	RESIDENCE IN			Registration.	Excluded from Voting.
			State.	County.	Voting Precinct.		
Alabama.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	3 months..	1 month....	Leg. may regulate ..	Idiots, Indians, convicted of crime.
Arkansas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months..	30 days....	Prohibited as a bar to suff.	Idiots, Indians, convicted of crime.
California.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days....	30 days....	Reg. required by law....	Idiots, Indians, convicts, Chinese.
Colorado.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	1 month....	6 months..	Required by Constitution	Persons in prison.
Connecticut ..	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	Required by law.....	Those unable to read and convicts.
Delaware.....	21	Actual County taxpayers.	1 year.....	1 month....	1 month....	No registration required.	Idiots, insane, paupers, criminals.
Florida.....	21	United States citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, criminals, bettors on elections, duellists.
Georgia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	Leg. may regulate, no act	Idiots, insane, criminals and non-taxpayers.
Illinois.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	90 days....	30 days....	Required by law.....	Convicts.
Indiana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	30 days....	30 days....	No law for registration..	Fraudulent voters and bribers.
Iowa.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months..	60 days....	30 days....	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Kansas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	60 days....	30 days....	Required in cities only..	Idiots, insane, convicts, rebels.
Kentucky.....	21	Free white male citizens.	2 years....	1 year.....	60 days....	No registration required.	Bribery, robbery, forgery, &c.
Louisiana.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months..	30 days....	Leg. may regulate.....	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Maine.....	21	Actual citizens.....	3 months..	6 months..	6 months..	Required by law.....	Paupers, Indians not taxed.
Maryland.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	Required by Constitution	Lunatics, convicts and guilty of bribery.
Massachusetts..	21	Citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	Required by law.....	{ Paupers, persons under guardians, non-tax-
Michigan.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	3 months..	6 months..	10 days....	Required by law.....	{ payers and men unable to read and write,
Minnesota.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	4 months..	6 months..	10 days....	Required by law.....	Duellists.
Mississippi.....	21	Actual citizens.....	6 months..	1 month....	10 days....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Missouri.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	60 days....	6 months..	{ Acquired by Constitu-	{ inmates of asylums, poorhouses and prisons,
Nebraska.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	6 months..	6 months..	tion in cities only.. }	{ U. S. army.
Nevada.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	6 months..	6 months..	Required by law.....	Idiots, convicts, U. S. army.
New Hampshire ..	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	30 days....	1 year.....	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane, convicts.
New Jersey.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	5 months..	1 year.....	Required by law.....	Paupers.
New York.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	4 months..	30 days....	Req'd in cities of 10,000..	Paupers, idiots, insane, convicts.
North Carolina ..	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months..	90 days....	30 days....	Required by Constitution	Election bettors or bribers, convicts.
Ohio.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	No registration required.	Convicts.
Oregon.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	6 months..	6 months..	6 months..	Required by Constitution	Idiots, insane,
Pennsylvania.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	2 months..	Required by law.....	Idiots, insane, convicts, U. S. army, Chinese.
Rhode Island....	21	Actual tax-paying citizens.	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	No registration required.	Non-taxpayers, political bribers.
South Carolina ..	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	60 days....	6 months..	Required by Constitution	Persons without property to value of \$134.
Tennessee.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months..	6 months..	6 months..	Prohibited by Constitu-	{ Insane, inmates of asylums, almshouses and
Texas.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	tion in cities only.. }	{ Non-taxpayers of poll-tax.
Vermont.....	21	Actual citizens.....	1 year.....	6 months..	6 months..	Required by law.....	Non-taxpayers of poll-tax.
Virginia.....	21	Actual citizens.....	12 months..	6 months..	6 months..	Required by Constitution	Lunatics, idiots, paupers, convicts, U. S. army.
West Virginia....	21	Actual Citizens.....	1 year.....	60 days....	6 months..	No registration required.	{ Lunatics, idiots, convicts, duellists, U. S. army
Wisconsin.....	21	Citizens or declared intention.	1 year.....	60 days....	6 months..	Prohibited by Constitu-	{ and non-payers of capitation tax.
	21					Required by law.....	Lunatics, paupers, convicts.
	21						Insane, idiots, convicts, bribers, bettors, duellists.

NOTE.—All the 38 States limit suffrage to male citizens, but in Colorado, Massachusetts and some other States women may vote at school-district elections.

EXECUTIVE MANSION.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
President of the United States.....	Chester A. Arthur....	New York.....	Sept. 20, 1881	\$50,000
Private Secretary.....	Fred'ck J. Phillips	New York....	Dec. 1881	3,250
Assistant Private Secretary...	O. L. Pruden.....	New Jersey....	Sept. 1881	2,250
Executive Clerks.....	William H. Crook..	Maryland.....	Sept. 1881	2,000
	Charles M. Hendley	Dist. of Col'bia	Sept. 1881	2,000

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary of State.....	F. T. Frelinghuysen..	New Jersey.....	Dec. 12, 1881	\$ 8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	John Davis.....	Dist. Columbia	July 7, 1882	4,500
Second Assistant Secretary....	William Hunter....	Rhode Island..	July 27, 1886	3,500
Third Assistant Secretary.....	Alvey A. Adee.....	Dist. Columbia.	July 18, 1882	3,500
Chief Clerk.....	Sevellon A. Brown..	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,750
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau...	Wm. H. Edwards..	Ohio.....	May 1, 1884	2,100
Chief of Consular Bureau.....	Francis O. St. Clair	Maryland.....	Nov. 1, 1881	2,100
Chief of Indexes and Archives	John H. Haswell...	New York.....	Aug. 7, 1873	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Accounts.	F. J. Kieckhoefer..	Dist. Columbia	Jan. 28, 1884	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.....	Theo. F. Dwight...	California.....	Aug. 5, 1882	2,100
Chief of Bureau of Statistics..	Michael Scanlan...	New York.....	July 1, 1880	2,100
Examiner of Claims.....	Henry O'Connor...	Iowa.....	Feb. 9, 1872	3,500

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Treasury.....	Rugh McCulloch.....	Indiana.....	Oct. 28, 1884	\$8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Charles E. Coon...	New York.....	April 16, 1884	4,500
Assistant Secretary.....	Henry F. French...	Massachusetts.	Aug. 12, 1876	4,500
Chief Clerk of Department...	Theo. F. Swayze...	New Jersey....	May 29, 1884	2,700
Chief of Appointment Div....	O. S. Trevitt.....	New York.....	..... 1884	2,750
Chief of Warrant Division...	Wm. F. MacLennan	New York.....	April 1, 1880	2,750
Chief of Public Monies Div...	Eugene B. Daskam	Connecticut...	May 1, 1877	2,500
Chief of Customs Division...	Henry B. James...	New York.....	Jan. 1, 1877	2,750
Chief Int. Rev. and Navigati'n	Darius Lyman.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1875	2,500
Chief Loans and Currency Div	William Fletcher...	Michigan.....	Jan. 1, 1879	2,500
Chief Revenue Marine Div....	Ezra W. Clark.....	Ohio.....	July 1, 1878	2,500
Chief Stationery and Printing	A. L. Sturtevant...	Massachusetts.	July 1, 1875	2,500
Supervising Inspector-General of Steamboats.....	James A. Dumont...	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1876	3,500
Director of the Mint.....	Horatio C. Burchard	Illinois.....	Feb. 22, 1879	4,500
Chief of Bureau of Statistics.	Joseph Nimmo, Jr.	New York.....	Sept. 1, 1878	3,000
Supt. of Life-Saving Service..	Sumner I. Kimball.	Maine.....	July 3, 1878	4,000
Chairman Light-House Board.	Robert H. Wyman	Dist. Columbia.	June 5, 1882	4,000
Supervising Surgeon-General	John B. Hamilton.	Illinois.....	April 3, 1879	4,000
Chief of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.....	Truman N. Burrill.	New York.....	April 1, 1883	4,500
Supervising Architect.....	Mifflin E. Bell....	Iowa.....	Nov. 1, 1883	4,500
Supt. U. S. Coast Survey.....	Julius E. Hilgard..	Illinois.....	Dec. 22, 1881	6,000
First Comptroller.....	William Lawrence.	Ohio.....	July 15, 1880	5,000
Second Comptroller.....	William W. Upton.	Oregon.....	Sept. 26, 1877	5,000
Commissioner of Customs....	Henry C. Johnson.	Pennsylvania..	April 8, 1874	4,000
First Auditor.....	Rob't M. Reynolds	Alabama.....	April 18, 1878	3,600
Second Auditor.....	Orange Ferriss...	New York.....	May 10, 1880	3,600
Third Auditor.....	Ed. W. Keightley.	Michigan.....	April 25, 1879	3,600
Fourth Auditor.....	Charles Beardsley.	Iowa.....	Aug. 2, 1879	3,600
Fifth Auditor.....	D. S. Alexander...	Indiana.....	June 2, 1881	3,600
Sixth Auditor.....	Robert F. Crowell.	Minnesota.....	Sept. 3, 1884	3,600
Treasurer of the United States	Albert U. Wyman.	Nebraska.....	Mar. 15, 1883	6,000
Assistant Treasurer.....	Edward O. Graves.	New York.....	Mar. 30, 1883	3,600
Register of the Treasury.....	Blanche K. Bruce..	Mississippi....	May 19, 1881	4,000
Comptroller of the Currency..	Henry W. Cannon.	Illinois.....	May 2, 1884	5,000
Com'r of Internal Revenue...	Walter Evans.....	Kentucky.....	May 21, 1883	6,000
Solicitor of Internal Revenue.	Charles Chesley...	New Hamp's're	Oct. 13, 1871	4,500
Solicitor of the Treasury.....	Henry S. Neal.....	Ohio.....	July 2, 1884	4,500
Commissioner of Navigation..	Jarvis Patten.....	Maine.....	July 7, 1884	4,000

NOTE.—While some collectors have fixed salaries, other officers are paid, in whole or in part, by fees or commissions, to which the law fixes a maximum limit.

	Stations.	Sal'y 1883		Stations.	Sal'y 1883
1. Alabama.			16. Mississippi.		
Joseph W. Burke....	Mobile.....	3,189	Anselm Neuberger ..	Natchez	500
2. Alaska.			Joseph W. Short....	Vicksburg.....	581
Peter French	Sitka.....		Wm. G. Henderson..	Bay St. Louis..	1,932
3. California.			17. Mont. & Ida.		
William H. Pratt....	Eureka.....	3,000	William H. Hunt, Jr.	Fort Benton..	1,098
William H. Sears....	San Francisco	7,000	18. New Hamp.		
John R. Brierly....	Wilmington ..	1,236	Alfred F. Howard...	Portsmouth...	1,394
George A. Johnson..	San Diego....	3,000	19. New Jersey.		
4. Connecticut.			Joseph H. Elmer....	Bridgeton....	753
Julius S. Hanover....	Fairfield.....	1,894	Israel S. Adams.....	Somers Point..	548
Augustus Putnam....	Middletown ..	2,164	William L. Ashmore.	Trenton	292
Amos J. Beers.....	New Haven....	3,342	William A. Bldwin..	Newark	1,424
John A. Tibbits....	New London..	2,438	Milton A. Edgar.....	Perth Amboy..	3,600
Horace N. Trumbull.	Stonington....	600	George W. Mathis....	Tuckerton....	518
5. Delaware.			Asa W. Dickinson....		
Henry F. Pickels....	Wilmington ..	2,673	(Asst. Coll.).....	Jersey City...	2,000
6. Dist. of Col.			20. New York.		
J. Henry Wilson....	Georgetown..	1,923	Charles A. Gould...	Buffalo.....	2,800
7. Florida.			George W. Warren..	Cape Vincent..	2,500
Seth M. Sawyer....	Apalachicola..	1,216	A. H. Abell	Dunkirk.....	1,035
John W. Howell....	Fernandina....	1,662	Wm. H. Robertson..	New York.....	12,000
Dennis Eagan.....	Key West.....	4,307	William H. Daniels..	Oswegatchie..	2,572
Edwin Higgins.....	Jacksonville..	1,536	John J. Lamoree....	Oswego.....	4,500
John M. Tarble....	Pensacola.....	3,000	Stephen Moffit.....	Plattsburg....	2,500
Francis E. Witsell..	St. Augustine..	534	Charles E. Morris....	Rochester....	2,500
Joseph Hurst.....	Cedar Keys....	1,578	William Lowen.....	Sag Harbor....	910
8. Georgia.			Benjamin Flagler...	Susp. Bridge..	4,500
Henry P. Farrow....	Brunswick....	3,000	21. N. Carolina.		
Tomlinson F. Johnson	Savannah....	4,459	Alexander C. Davis..	Beaufort.....	2,500
Joseph Shepard....	St. Mary's....	668	Charles E. Robinson.	Edenton.....	1,479
9. Illinois.			Thomas A. Henry....	New Berne....	1,895
Jesse Spalding.....	Chicago.....	7,000	E. J. Pennypacker..	Wilmington ..	2,600
10. Louisiana.			22. Ohio.		
James R. Jolley....	Morgan City..	1,700	George W. Howe....	Cleveland.....	3,021
Algernon S. Badger..	New Orleans..	7,000	Clarke Rude.....	Sandusky.....	2,500
11. Maine.			Joseph B. Battelle..	Toledo.....	2,500
Daniel F. Davis....	Bangor.....	3,000	23. Oregon.		
James W. Wakefield.	Bath.....	3,300	John D. Merryman..	Astoria.....	3,000
Isaac M. Boardman..	Belfast.....	1,640	Ferd. N. Shurtleff..	Portland.....	4,200
John D. Hopkins....	Ellsworth....	1,497	Chandler B. Watson.	Empire City..	1,000
Parker C. Wiggins..	Kennebunk....	136	Coll. Van Cleve....	Yaquina.....	1,000
John L. Pierce....	Machias.....	1,983	24. Penna.		
Noel B. Nutt.....	Eastport....	3,000	Henry C. Stafford....	Erie.....	1,907
William H. Sargent..	Castine.....	1,261	John F. Harttraft..	Philadelphia..	8,000
Frederick N. Dow...	Portland.....	5,517	David S. Heyl.....		
	Saco.....	353	(Asst. Coll.).....	Camden, N. J.	1,500
Albert A. Burleigh..	Houlton.....	1,500	25. Rhode Island.		
	Waldoboro'gh..	3,000	John Collins.....	Bristol.....	91
George B. Sawyer...	Wiscasset....	1,403	John H. Cozens....	Newport.....	874
Edward A. Braddon..	York.....	261	Cyrus Harris.....	Providence....	4,491
12. Maryland.			26. S. Carolina.		
Thomas Ireland....	Annapolis....	763	Thos. B. Johnson....	Charleston....	4,609
Edwin H. Webster...	Baltimore....	7,000	Henry F. Heriot....	Georgetown..	572
Hanse Lawson.....	Crisfield....	3,587	George Holmes.....	Beaufort.....	2,192
13. Massachusetts.			27. Tex. & N. Mex.		
Franklin B. Goss....	Barnstable...	2,327	James O. Luby.....	Brownsville...	4,500
Roland Worthington.	Boston.....	8,000	James W. Clarke....	Corpus Christi	4,500
C. B. Marchant.....	Edgartown...	538	Wm. A. Saylor.....	El Paso.....	2,000
James Brady, Jr....	Fall River....	3,202	Adam G. Malloy....	Galveston....	4,500
Fitz J. Babson.....	Gloucester...	2,856	Francis A. Vaughan..	Indianola....	2,444
Francis A. Osgood..	Marblehead...	617	28. Vermont.		
Albert A. Gardner...	Nantucket....	314	William Wells.....	Burlington....	2,918
John A. P. Allen....	New Bedford..	8,000	29. Virginia.		
William H. Huse....	Newburyport..	906	Jonathan H. Gray...	Alexandria....	500
Samuel H. Doten....	Plymouth....	2,072	George Toy.....	Eastville....	1,068
Charles H. Odell....	Salem.....	1,099	George E. Bowden..	Norfolk.....	3,000
14. Michigan.			James D. Bowie.....	Petersburg....	348
Wm. Livingstone, Jr.	Detroit.....	3,595	Benjamin C. Cook...	Richmond....	2,165
David McLaughlin..	Grand Haven..	2,500	Benj. Upton, Jr....	Tappahan'ock	611
Charles Y. Osborn...	Marquette....	2,500	Henry de B. Clay...	Newp't News..	1,514
William Harttruff...	Port Huron....	2,500	30. Washington.	[Yorktown....	
15. Minnesota.			Albert W. Bash.....	Port Townse'd	3,000

DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Salary Fiscal Year 1884.	DISTRICTS.	COLLECTORS.	STATIONS.	Salary Fiscal Year 1884.
Ala.	Prelate D. Barker	Montgomery	\$2,750	Neb. & Dak. ...	George W. Post...	Omaha	\$4,500
Ariz'a } & N.M. }	Silas W. Fisher ..	Santa Fe...	3,000	Nev ...	Frederick C. Lord	Virgin City	
Ark ...	Henry M. Cooper.	Little Rock	2,750	N. H. ...	Henry M. Putney.	Portsmouth...	3,375
Cal. ... 1.	C. Hartson	S. Francisco	4,500	N. J. ... 1.	Wm. P. Tatem...	Camden	2,750
" ... 4.	Amos L. Frost...	Sacramento	3,000	" ... 3.	Culver Barcalow.	Somerville...	3,625
Col. & Wyo. }	James S. Wolfe...	Denver	3,000	" ... 5.	R. B. Hathorn ...	Newark....	4,500
Conn. ...	Joseph Selden ...	Hartford ..	2,875	N. Y. ... 1.	R. C. Ward.....	Brooklyn ...	4,500
Del.	James McIntire...	Wilmin'ton	2,875	" ... 2.	M. B. Blake	New York...	4,500
Fla.	S. C. Thompson...	Jacks'ville.	3,000	" ... 3.	Morris Friedsam.	New York...	4,500
Ga.	W. H. Johnson...	Atlanta	3,500	" ... 14.	Jas. W. Bentley...	Albany	3,750
Idaho ...				" ... 15.	James S. Smart...	Troy	3,750
Mont. }	Thomas P. Fuller.	Helena, M't	3,000	" ... 21.	Jas. Armstrong...	Utica	4,000
Utah. }				" ... 28.	Henry S. Pierce...	Rochester...	4,500
Illin. ... 1.	Joel D. Harvey...	Chicago ...	4,500	N. C. ... 4.	Isaac J. Young...	Raleigh....	4,250
" ... 2.	L. B. Crooker...	Aurora ...	3,000	" ... 5.	Wm. H. Wheeler...	Winston ...	4,000
" ... 4.	Richard Rowett...	Quincy	3,500	" ... 6.	Thos. N. Cooper...	Statesville...	3,625
" ... 5.	H. Knowles...	Peoria	4,500	Ohio. ... 1.	C. B. Montgomery	Cincinnati...	4,500
" ... 8.	Jacob Wheeler...	Springfield	4,500	" ... 6.	Geo. F. Dunham...	Dayton	4,500
" ... 13.	Charles W. Pavey	Cairo ...	3,500	" ... 10.	John F. Kumlir...	Toledo	4,000
Ind. ... 6.	Horace McKay...	Indianapolis	4,500	" ... 11.	Marcus Boggs...	Chillicothe...	4,000
" ... 7.	William W. Carter	Terre Ha'te	4,500	" ... 18.	W. S. Streator...	Cleveland ...	4,250
" ... 11.	T. M. Kirkpatrick	Kokomo ...	2,500	Ore. & Wash. }	J. C. Cartwright...	Portland ..	3,125
Iowa. ... 2.	John W. Green...	Davenport...	4,000	Penn. ... 1.	Wm. J. Pollock...	Philadelp'a	4,500
" ... 3.	Jas. E. Simpson...	Dubuque ...	2,875	" ... 9.	And. J. Kauffman	Lancaster...	4,500
" ... 4.	John W. Burdette	Burlington...	2,750	" ... 12.	Edw. H. Chase...	Wilksbarre...	3,375
Kansas. }	J. C. Carpenter...	Leavenworth	2,750	" ... 19.	Jacob F. Walther.	Erie	2,625
Ky. ... 2.	Edwin Farley...	Owensboro	4,500	" ... 22.	Frank P. Case...	Pittsburgh...	4,500
" ... 5.	Lewis Buckner...	Louisville...	4,500	" ... 23.	Sam. M. Jackson...	Allegh'y City	4,250
" ... 6.	John W. Finnell...	Covington...	4,500	R. I. ...	E. H. Rhodes...	Providence...	2,750
" ... 7.	Chas. H. Stoll...	Lexington...	4,500	S. C. ...	E. M. Brayton...	Columbia...	3,250
" ... 8.	W. J. Landram...	Lancaster...	4,500	Tenn. ... 2.	J. M. Melton...	Knoxville...	2,625
La.	George Drury...	N. Orleans...	3,875	" ... 5.	A. M. Hughes, Jr.	Nashville...	4,500
Maine ...	F. J. Rollins...	Portland...	2,500	Tex. ... 1.	W. H. Sinclair...	Galveston...	2,750
Md.	John H. Sellman.	Baltimore...	4,500	" ... 3.	Benj. C. Ludlow...	Austin	2,500
Mass. ... 3.	Chas. W. Slack...	Boston....	4,500	" ... 4.	Webster Flanagan	Henderson...	2,625
" ... 10.	E. R. Tinker...	N. Adams...	3,375	Vt.	John C. Stearns...	Montpelier...	2,250
Mich. ... 1.	James H. Stone...	Detroit	4,500	Va. ... 2.	Jas. D. Brady...	Petersburg...	4,000
" ... 4.	Chas. W. Watkins	G. Rapids...	3,000	" ... 4.	John B. Raulston.	Roanoke...	4,500
Minn. ...	William Bickel...	St. Paul...	3,375	" ... 6.	William E. Craig.	Staunton...	4,000
Miss. ...	James Hill.....	Jackson...	2,750	W. Va. ...	Isaac H. Duval...	Wheeling...	3,750
Mo. ... 1.	L. H. Sturgeon...	St. Louis...	4,500	Wis. ... 1.	Irving M. Bean...	Milwaukee...	4,500
" ... 4.	David A. Stewart.	Louisiana...	3,375	" ... 2.	Henry Harnden...	Madison...	2,750
" ... 6.	Philip Doppler...	Ka'sas City	4,500	" ... 3.	H. M. Kutchin...	F'nd du Lac	3,000
				" ... 6.	L. Lottridge...	Sparta	2,875

NOTE.—The Salaries of Internal Revenue Collectors are graduated annually in proportion to the amount of revenue collected by each—the maximum salary being limited to \$4,500 by law.

The numbers of collection districts are those retained when the districts in various States were consolidated by law, and those bearing the intervening numbers were abolished.

By executive order Sept. 5, 1883, forty-three Internal Revenue Collectors were dispensed with, their districts being consolidated with others in the above table.

UNITED STATES MINT OFFICERS.

Horatio C. Burchard, Washington, D. C., Director of the Mint.....	4,500	New Orleans, La., Andrew W. Smyth, Superintendent.....	3,500
Bois'e City, Idaho, Norman H. Camp	\$2,000	New York, N. Y., Andrew Mason, Superintendent	\$4,500
Carson City, Nevada, James Crawford, Superintendent.....	3,000	Philadelphia, Pa., A. L. Snowden, Superintendent.....	4,500
Charlotte, N. C., Calvin J. Cowles, Assayer.....	1,500	San Francisco, Cal., Edw. F. Burton, Superintendent.....	4,500
Denver, Col., Herman Silver, Assayer	2,500	St. Louis, Mo., Elliot C. Jewett, Assayer	2,500
Helena, Montana, Russell B. Harrison, Assayer.....	2,500		

UNITED STATES NAVAL OFFICERS.

Baltimore, Md....	Wm. R. Wilmer...	\$5,000	New Orleans, La.	Andw. J. Dumont	\$5,000
Boston, Mass.	Daniel Hall.....	5,000	Philadelphia Pa.	Edw. H. Nevins, Jr.	5,000
New York, N. Y.	Chas. K. Graham.	8,000	San Francisco, Cal	Bradley J. Watson	5,000

SURVEYORS OF CUSTOMS.

		Salary 1883.			Salary 1883.
Albany, N. Y.....	John A. Luby....	\$5,000	Memphis, Tenn..	Thos. F. Cassels..	\$1,036
Atlanta, Ga.....	W. A. Pledger....	1,000	Michigan C'y, Ind.	Lew Morrill.....	350
Baltimore, Md....	Henry C. Naill....	4,500	Nashville, Tenn..	Jas. M. Kercheval	614
Boston, Mass....	A. B. Underwood	5,000	New Orleans, La.	P. B. S. Pinchback	3,500
Burlington, Ia....	George Frazee....	517	New York, N. Y..	Jas. L. Benedict..	8,000
Chattanooga, Ten	Joseph L. Gaston	616	Omaha, Neb.....	John Campbell..	450
Cairo, Ill.....	George Fisher....	948	Paducah, Ky.....	John W. Cobbs..	.....
Cincinnati, Ohio..	D. W. McClung..	5,000	Patchogue, N. Y..	Edward T. Moore	823
Denver, Col.....	J. C. Montgomery	1,226	Philadelphia, Pa.	Geo. F. Leland....	5,000
Dubuque, Ia.....	Robt. Armstrong	438	Pittsburg, Pa....	John F. Dravo....	5,000
Evansville, Ind...	Joseph C. Jewell	678	Port Jefferson, NY	Sidney H. Ritch..	331
Galena, Ill.....	Christov Barner..	421	Portland, Maine..	Stanley T. Pullen	4,500
Greenport, N. Y..	William Z. King..	910	Portsmouth, O....	.....	.....
Indianapolis, Ind.	John R. Leonard..	1,000	St. Joseph, Mo....	James Hunter....	.....
Kansas City, Mo..	Robt. C. Crowell.	1,151	St. Louis, Mo....	Chas. M. Whitney	5,000
La Crosse, Wis...	Wm. R. Finch....	1,200	San Francisco, Cal	John M. Morton..	5,000
Louisville, Ky....	J. K. Faulkner....	4,376	Wheeling, W. Va.	Albert H. Beach..	1,313

ASSISTANT TREASURERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Boston, Mass., Martin P. Kennard..	\$5,000	Philadelphia, Pa., George Eyster..	\$4,500
Baltimore, Md., Francis M. Darby..	4,500	St. Louis, Mo., Albert G. Edwards..	4,500
Cincinnati, O., Leopold Markbreit..	4,500	San Francisco, California, Nathan	
Chicago, Ill., John L. Beveridge....	4,500	W. Spaulding.....	5,000
New Orleans, La., P. Felix Herwing	4,000	Washington, D.C., Edward O. Graves	3,600
New York, N. Y., Thomas C. Acton..	8,000		

WAR DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of War.....	Robert T. Lincoln	Illinois.....	March 5, 1881	\$3,000
Chief Clerk.....	John Tweeddale	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1883	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	Brig.-Gen. Rich- ard C. Drum..	Pennsylvania..	June 15, 1880	5,500
Assistant Adjutant-General..	Col. John C. Kelton	Military Acad'y	June 15, 1880	4,500
Chief Clerk.....	R. P. Thian.....	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Inspector-General.....	Brig.-Gen. Delos B. Sackett....	Military Acad'y	Jan. 10, 1881	5,500
Quartermaster-General....	Brig.-Gen. Sam- uel B. Holabird	Connecticut....	July 2, 1883	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	J. Z. Dare.....	Dist. Columbia	July 1, 1871	2,000
Paymaster-General.....	Wm. B. Rochester.	New York.....	Feb. 17, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	G. D. Hanson....	Dist. Columbia	Sept. 16, 1877	2,000
Commissary-General.....	Brig.-Gen. Rob- ert McFeely..	Military Acad'y	April 14, 1875	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	W. A. De Caidry.	.....	.....1881	2,000
Surgeon-General.....	Colonel Robert J. Murray.....	Maryland.....	Nov. 24, 1883	4,500
Assistants.....	Maj. Jno. S. Billings	Ohio.....	Dec. 2, 1876	3,250
	" D. L. Huntington	Pennsylvania..	Mar. 29, 1882	3,250
Chief Clerk.....	Capt. Benj. F. Pope	.....	.....	.....
Chief Medical Purveyor....	Samuel Ramsey..	Virginia.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Attending Surgeon.....	Col. J. H. Baxter	Vermont.....	June 23, 1874	4,200
	Major Robert M. O'Reilly.....	Pennsylvania..	.....1884	4,000
Judge Advocate-General...	Brig.-Gen. David G. Swaim....	Indiana.....	June 1, 1882	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Joseph McDonald.	Kansas.....	June 1, 1882	1,800
Chief of Engineers.....	Brig.-Gen. John Newton.....	Military Acad'y	March 1, 1884	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	William J. Warren.	New York.....	July 1, 1871	2,000
Officer in Charge of Public Buildings and Grounds...	Colonel Almon F. Rockwell.....	New York.....	April 1, 1881	4,500
Officer in Charge of State, War and Navy Depart- ment Building, Washing- ton Aqueduct and Wash- ington Monument.....	Col. Thos. L. Casey	Military Acad'y	Sept. 2, 1874	4,000

WAR DEPARTMENT—Continued.

Chief Signal Officer.....	Brig. Gen. William B. Hazen.	Military Acad'y	Dec. 8, 1880	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	Alexander Ashley.	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1874	1,800
Chief of Ordnance.....	Brig. Gen. Stephen V. Benét....	Military Acad'y	June 23, 1874	5,500
Chief Clerk.....	John J. Cook.....	Dist Columbia.	May 26, 1882	2,000
Officer in Charge of War Records.....	Maj. Robt. N. Scott	California	Dec. 7, 1877	3,500

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary
Secretary of the Navy.....	Wm. H. Chandler....	New Hampshire...	April 1, 1882	\$ 3,000
Chief Clerk.....	John W. Hogg.....	Tennessee.....	Jan. 1, 1854	2,500
Judge-Advocate General.....	Col. W. B. Remey	Iowa.....	July 1, 1878	4,500
<i>Chiefs of Bureaus:</i>				
Bureau of Yards and Docks...	Rear Admiral Edw. T. Nichols.	Georgia	May 23, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Navigation	Comm. J. G. Walker	Mass.....	Oct. 23, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Ordnance.....	Commodore Montgomery Sicard...	Dist. of Col....	July 1, 1881	5,000
Bureau of Provisions and Clothing.....	Paymaster-Gen'l Jos. A. Smith.	Maine	June 23, 1882	5,000
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	Surgeon-General F. M. Gunnell.	Dist. of Col....	Mar. 27, 1884	5,000
Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting.....	Comm. Winfield S. Schley	Maryland.....	Sept. 6, 1884	5,000
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	Chief Constr'tor Theo. D. Wilson	New York.....	Mar. 3, 1882	5,000
Bureau of Steam Engineering.....	Engin'r-in-Chief Chas. H. Loring	Massachusetts.	Jan. 18, 1884	5,000
Library and War Records.....	Prof. Jas. R. Soley	Massachusetts.	June 9, 1882	3,000
Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington.....	Comm. Alexander A. Semmes ...	Maryland.....	June 30, 1883	4,000

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Inspector.....	R. Washington...	Maine	Dec. 1, 1881	\$ 3,000
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Marine Corps.

Commandant Marine Corps...	Col. C. G. McCawley	Louisiana.....	Nov. 1, 1876	\$ 4,500
In charge Marine Barracks....	Maj. G. W. Collier.	New York.....	Nov. 1, 1876	3,500

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent, Commodore	Sam'l B. Franklin.	Pennsylvania..	Feb. 21, 1884	\$5,000
	Asaph Hall.....	Mass.....	May 2, 1863	3,500
	William Harkness.	New York. ...	Aug. 24, 1863	3,500
Professors.....	John R. Eastman..	New Hamp.....	Feb. 17, 1866	3,000
	Edgar Frisby.....	Illinois	June 11, 1878	2,200
	Stimson J. Brown	New York.....	Oct. 13, 1883	2,200

Nautical Almanac.

Superintendent.....	Prof. S. Newcomb	Mass.....	Sept. 11, 1861	\$ 3,500
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Signal Office.

Chief Signal Officer in charge	Capt. P. C. Johnson	Maine.....	Nov. 23, 1881	\$ 3,500
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Hydrographic Office.

In charge.....	Comm. John R. Bartlett..	Rhode Island.	June 23, 1883	\$ 3,000
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POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General.....	Frank Hatton.....	Iowa.....	Oct. 14, 1884	\$8,000
Chief Clerk.....	Charles M. Walker.....	Indiana.....	..... 1883	2,900
First Asst. Postmaster-Gen..	J. Schuyler Crosby.....	Montana.....	Nov. 30, 1884	4,000
Second Asst. Postmaster-Gen.	Wm. B. Thompson.....	Michigan.....	Dec. 23, 1884	4,000
Third Asst. Postmaster-Gen..	Abraham D. Hazen.....	Pennsylvania.....	June 7, 1877	4,000
Superintendent Foreign Mails	James S. Crawford.....	Maryland.....	..... 1884	3,000
Superintendent of Money Or- der System.....	Chas. F. McDonald.....	Massachusetts.....	July 1, 1865	3,500
Assist. Attorney-General for Post-Office Department.....	Alfred A. Freeman.....	Tennessee.....	May 1, 1877	4,000

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Secretary of the Interior.....	Henry M. Teller.....	Colorado.....	April 17, 1882	\$8,000
Assistant Secretary.....	Merritt L. Joslyn.....	Illinois.....	July 28, 1883	4,000
Chief Clerk and Superintend't	Geo. M. Lockwood.....	New York.....	April 10, 1877	2,750
Assistant Attorney-General..	Jos. K. McCammon.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 4, 1880	5,000

General Land Office.

Commissioner.....	Noah C. McFarland.....	Kansas.....	June 17, 1881	\$4,000
Assistant Commissioner.....	Luther Harrison.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 9, 1884	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	J. Dempster Smith.....	Indiana.....	July 16, 1884	2,250

Pension Office.

Commissioner.....	O. P. G. Clarke.....	Rhode Island.....	Nov. 15, 1884	\$5,000
First Deputy Commissioner..	Calvin B. Walker.....	Indiana.....	Nov. 15, 1884	3,000
Second Deputy Commissioner	Noah P. Loveridge.....	Michigan.....	Nov. 17, 1884	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Abial W. Fisher.....	North Carolina.....	July 7, 1881	2,500

Pension Agents.

		Date of original appointment.	Salary.
Augusta, Me.....	Selden Connor.....	Feb. 1, 1882	\$4,000
Boston, Mass.....	Daniel W. Gooch.....	Mar. 12, 1875	4,000
Chicago, Ill.....	Miss Ada C. Sweet.....	Mar. 19, 1874	4,000
Columbus, Ohio.....	Allen T. Wykoff.....	Jan. 31, 1877	4,000
Concord, N. H.....	Thomas P. Cheney.....	July 4, 1884	4,000
Des Moines, Iowa.....	Jacob Rich.....	Jan. 19, 1881	4,000
Detroit, Mich.....	Samuel Post.....	Apr. 1, 1873	4,000
Indianapolis, Ind.....	Frederic Kniesler.....	June 22, 1877	4,000
Knoxville, Tenn.....	Henry B. Gibson.....	June 23, 1883	4,000
Louisville, Ky.....	Robert M. Kelly.....	Jan. 1, 1873	4,000
Milwaukee, Wis.....	Edward Ferguson.....	July 15, 1869	4,000
New York, N. Y.....	Charles R. Coster.....	Feb. 6, 1873	4,000
Philadelphia, Pa.....	A. Wilson Norris.....	June 26, 1884	4,000
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	Russell Errett.....	Apr. 17, 1883	4,000
San Francisco, Cal.....	Henry Cox.....	June 16, 1881	4,000
Syracuse, N. Y.....	Theodore L. Poole.....	May 23, 1879	4,000
Topeka, Kan.....	Nathaniel A. Adams.....	Nov. 2, 1881	4,000
Washington, D. C.....	Sidney L. Wilson.....	Jan. 23, 1885	4,000

The salaries of Pension Agents are limited to \$4,000 per annum and an allowance of 15 cents for each pension voucher issued in excess of 4,000 vouchers per annum.

Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner.....	Hiram Price.....	Iowa.....	Mar. 6, 1881	\$4,000
Chief Clerk.....	Esra L. Stevens.....	Ohio.....	May 6, 1881	2,000
	Clinton B. Flak, Chairman.....	Missouri.....	July 3, 1874	None
	William H. Lyon.....	New York.....	Jan. 12, 1877	None
	Albert K. Smiley.....	Rhode Island.....	Dec. 9, 1879	None
Board of Indian Com- missioners.....	Orange Judd.....	New York.....	July 12, 1880	None
	John K. Boies.....	Michigan.....	Apr. 26, 1881	None
	William McMichael.....	Pennsylvania.....	Apr. 26, 1881	None
	William T. Johnson.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 27, 1881	None
	Cornelius R. Agnew.....	New York.....	June 27, 1884	None
	Merrill E. Gates.....	New Jersey.....	June 27, 1884	None
	Eliphalet Whittle- sey, Secretary..	Dis. of Columbia.	Jan. 11, 1882	2,000
	Robert S. Gardner.....	West Virginia.....	July 1, 1880	3,000
	Samuel S. Benedict.....	Kansas.....	July 18, 1882	3,000
Indian Inspectors.....	Henry Ward.....	Colorado.....	Apr. 5, 1883	3,000
	Matthew R. Barr.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 17, 1883	3,000
	William A. Newell.....	New Jersey.....	July 4, 1884	2,000

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commiss'n	Salary.
PATENT OFFICE.				
Commissioner.....	Benjamin Butterworth.	Ohio.....	Oct. 26, 1883	\$5,000
Assistant Commissioner.....	Robt. G. Dyrenforth	Illinois.....	Mar. 2, 1883	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	Schuyler Duryee.....	Virginia.....	May 4, 1883	2,250
Examiners-in-Chief.....	Rufus L. B. Clarke..	Iowa.....	Apr. 23, 1869	3,000
	Henry H. Bates.....	New York.....	May 1, 1877	3,000
	Robert J. Fisher, Jr.	Pennsylvania..	Mar. 5, 1883	3,000
Examiners:				
Interferences.....	Frank MacArthur..	Wisconsin.....	Aug. 30, 1883	2,500
1. Tillage.....	Oscar C. Fox.....	New York.....	July 1, 1873	2,400
2. Farm, Stock, and Products	William H. Blodgett	Wisconsin.....	Apr. 3, 1883	2,400
3. Metallurgy.....	Benjamin R. Catlin.	New Hampshire	June 1, 1876	2,400
4. Civil Engineering.....	Benjamin W. Pond.	Maine.....	Aug. 7, 1877	2,400
5. Fine Arts.....	William Burke.....	Wisconsin.....	Sept. 9, 1872	2,400
6. Chemistry.....	Thomas Antisell..	Dist. of Columbia	May 10, 1877	2,400
7. Harvesters.....	Edward D. Boyd.....	Texas.....	Nov. 18, 1879	2,400
8. Household Furniture.....	Jesse H. Whitaker..	New York.....	Nov. 24, 1881	2,400
9. Hydraulics.....	Frank T. Brown.....	Kentucky.....	July 18, 1884	2,400
10. Land Conveyances.....	Henry P. Sanders..	New York.....	May 13, 1875	2,400
11. Leather Working.....	John P. Chapman..	Ohio.....	Nov. 16, 1875	2,400
12. Mechanical Engineering..	Albin Schoepf.....	Maryland.....	July 1, 1870	2,400
13. Metal-working.....	Joseph W. Jayne..	Pennsylvania..	July 1, 1862	2,400
14. Metal-working and Pack- ing Vessels.....	Solon W. Stocking..	New York.....	May 1, 1876	2,400
15. Plastics.....	Benjamin S. Hedrick	North Carolina.	June 1, 1862	2,400
16. Electricity—A.....	Charles J. Kintner..	Michigan.....	May 4, 1883	2,400
17. Printing.....	L. M. E. Cooke.....	Dist. of Columbia	Feb. 27, 1879	2,400
18. Steam Engineering.....	Francis Fowler.....	New York.....	Jan. 19, 1876	2,400
19. Calorifics.....	Oscar Woodward..	Michigan.....	Aug. 30, 1883	2,400
20. Builders' Hardware and Surgery.....	A. George Wilkinson	Connecticut....	May 15, 1868	2,400
21. Textiles.....	William H. Appleton	New Hampshire	July 1, 1873	2,400
22. Fire-arms, Navigation, and Wood-working.....	Malcolm Seaton....	Dist. of Columbia	Oct. 1, 1882	2,400
23. Philosophical Instru- ments, and Trade- marks and Labels.....	Franklin A. Seely..	Pennsylvania..	June 17, 1880	2,500
24. Cloth-working & Designs.	Perry B. Pierce.....	New York.....	Mar. 10, 1883	2,400
25. Mills and Threshing.....	Robert Mason.....	Tennessee.....	July 1, 1881	2,400
26. Electricity—B.....	Robert Mason.....	Tennessee.....	.....	.....
27. Washing, Brushing, and Abrading.....	Charles G. Gould....	Vermont.....	July 18, 1884	2,400
28. Pneumatics.....	Daniel B. Gallatin..	Iowa.....	Nov. 11, 1880	1,800
Librarian.....	Weston Flint.....	New York.....	July 1, 1878	2,000
OFFICE OF EDUCATION.				
Commissioner.....	John Eaton.....	Tennessee.....	Mar. 16, 1870	3,000
Chief Clerk.....	William H. Gardiner	Illinois.....	Feb. 21, 1882	1,800
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.				
Director.....	John W. Powell.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 21, 1881	6,000
Chief Clerk.....	James C. Pilling....	Dist. of Columbia	July 1, 1881	2,400
Executive Officer.....	James Stevenson...	Kentucky.....	Mar. 7, 1881	3,000
CENSUS OFFICE.				
Superintendent.....	Charles W. Seaton...	New York.....	Nov. 2, 1881	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	George W. Richards	Ohio.....	Oct. 23, 1882	2,000
Commissioner of Labor.....	Carroll D. Wright...	Massachusetts..	Jan. 22, 1885	3,000
Commissioner of Railroads..	Wm. H. Armstrong.	Pennsylvania...	Feb. 9, 1882	4,500
Superintendent of Govern- ment Hospital for Insane...	William W. Godding	Massachusetts..	Sept. 1, 1877	2,500
President Columbia Institu- tion for Deaf and Dumb....	Edw'd M. Gallaudet	Connecticut....	May, 1857	4,000 &ho'se
Architect Capitol Extension..	Edward Clark.....	Pennsylvania...	Aug. 30, 1865	4,500
Register of Wills.....	Hiram J. Ramsdell..	Dist. of Columbia	July 2, 1881	Fees.
Recorder of Deeds.....	Frederick Douglass.	Dist. of Columbia	May 20, 1881	Fees.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

OFFICE.	NAME.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Attorney-General.....	Benj. E. Brewster....	Penn.....	Dec. 19, 1881	\$8,000
Solicitor-General.....	Samuel F. Phillips....	N. Carolina..	Nov. 15, 1872	7,000
Assistant Attorney-General..	William A. Maury....	Dist. of Col..	May 17, 1882	5,000
Assistant Attorney-General..	Thomas Simons....	New York....	May 28, 1875	5,000
Chief Clerk.....	Cecil Clay.....	Penn.....	Dec. 21, 1883	2,200
Law Clerk.....	Alex' der J. Bentley	Ohio.....	June 10, 1867	2,700

Department of Agriculture.

Commissioner.....	Geo. B. Loring.....	Mass.....	May 19, 1881	\$4,500
Chief Clerk.....	Ezra A. Carman....	New Jersey..	July 17, 1877	2,200
Statistician.....	J. Richard Dodge....	Ohio.....	Nov. 15, 1881	2,500
Entomologist.....	Charles V. Riley....	Missouri....	July 6, 1881	2,500
Botanist.....	George Vasey.....	Illinois.....	April 1872	1,800
Chemist.....	Henry W. Wiley....	Indiana.....	April 9, 1883	2,500
Microscopist.....	Thomas Taylor....	Mass.....	.....	1,800
Supt. of Garden Grounds...	William Saunders....	Penn.....	Sept. 1862	2,000

Civil Service Commissioners.

Name.	Whence Appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Dorman B. Eaton.....	New York.	March 1, 1883.	\$3,500
Leroy D. Thoman.....	Ohio.	March 1, 1883.	2,500
John M. Gregory.....	Illinois.	March 1, 1883.	3,500
Secretary—Robert D. Graham.....	N. Carolina.	April 24, 1884.	1,000
Chief Examiner—Charles Lyman.....	Connecticut.	May 1883.	3,000

Officers of the Smithsonian Institution.

SECRETARY OR DIRECTOR—Spencer F. Baird.

CHIEF CLERK—William J. Rhees.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, { John McLean,
W. T. Sherman,
Jas. C. Welling.

REGENTS OF THE INSTITUTION.

Morrison B. Waite, Ch'f. Justice of the U. S.	Wm. W. Phelps, member of the House.
George F. Edmunds, Pres. Senate, <i>pro tem</i> .	John McLean, Princeton, N. J.
Justin S. Morrill, member of the Senate.	William T. Sherman, St. Louis, Mo.
Nathaniel P. Hill, member of the Senate.	Asa Gray, Cambridge, Mass.
Samuel B. Maxey, member of the Senate.	Noah Porter, New Haven, Conn.
Otho R. Singleton, member of the House.	Henry Coppée, Bethlehem, Pa.
Wm. L. Wilson, member of the House.	James C. Welling, Washington, D. C.

The National Museum.

Director—Spencer F. Baird.

Curators—Tarleton H. Bean, William H. Dall, Frederick P. Dewey, Richard Rathbun, Charles Rau, Robert Ridgway, Charles V. Riley, C. D. Wolcott, Lester F. Ward, Charles A. White, Frederick W. True, H. C. Yarrow, C. Bendire, H. G. Beyer, F. W. Clarke, J. W. Collins, R. E. Earll, Romeyn Hitchcock, G. P. Merrill, W. H. Holmes, O. T. Mason, R. E. C. Stearns.

United States Fish Commission.

Commissioner—Spencer F. Baird.

Assistant Commissioner—T. B. Ferguson.

District of Columbia Government.

COMMISSIONERS.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
President—James B. Edmonds.....	March 8, 1883.	\$5,000
Maj. Garrett J. Lydecker (app'nted from the army).	1882.	5,000
Joseph R. West.....	July 14, 1882.	5,000
Secretary—William Tindall.		

Assistant Engineer—Capt. F. V. Greene.

Assist. Engineer—Lieut. C. M. Townsend.

Attorney—Albert G. Riddle.

Assistant Attorney—Francis Miller.

Collector of Taxes—John F. Cook.

Assessor—Robert P. Dodge.

Auditor and Comptroller—I. S. Tichenor.

Clerk of the Police Court—Wm. B. Snell.

Supt. of Pub. Schools—J. Ormond Wilson.
Health Officer—Smith Townsend, M.D.
Coroner—DeWitt C. Patterson, M.D.
Surveyor—William Forsyth.
Inspector of Buildings—Thos. C. Entwistle.
Police Superintendent—Maj. Wm. M. Dye.
Chief Fire Engineer—Martin Cronin.
Maine.....1882.....\$3,000

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

The Court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October.

	Appointed from	Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE MORRISON R. WAITE.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 21, 1874.....	\$10,500
JUSTICE SAMUEL F. MILLER.....	Iowa.....	July 16, 1863.....	10,000
JUSTICE STEPHEN J. FIELD.....	California.....	Mar. 10, 1863.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOSEPH P. BRADLEY.....	New Jersey.....	Mar. 21, 1870.....	10,000
JUSTICE JOHN M. HARLAN.....	Kentucky.....	Nov. 29, 1877.....	10,000
JUSTICE WILLIAM B. WOODS.....	Georgia.....	Dec. 21, 1880.....	10,000
JUSTICE STANLEY MATTHEWS.....	Ohio.....	May 13, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE HORACE GRAY.....	Massachusetts.....	Dec. 20, 1881.....	10,000
JUSTICE SAMUEL BLATCHFORD.....	New York.....	Mar. 23, 1883.....	10,000
CLERK OF THE SUPREME COURT } James H. McKenney..	District Columbia..	1880.....	6,000
MARSHAL—John G. Nicolay.....	Illinois.....	1872.....	3,000
REPORTER—J. C. Bancroft Davis.....	New York.....	1886.....	5,700

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass.			
Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island.			
Circuit Judge—LeBaron B. Colt, Providence, R. I., July 5, 1884.....			
Second Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Blatchford, New York City.			
Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York.			
Circuit Judge—William T. Wallace, New York City. April 6, 1882.....			
Third Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Bradley, Newark, N. J.			
Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware.			
Circuit Judge—Wm. McKennan, Washington, Pa., Dec. 23, 1878.....			
Fourth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Chief Justice Waite, Washington, D. C.			
Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina.			
Circuit Judge—Hugh L. Bond, Baltimore, July 13, 1870.....			
Fifth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Woods, Montgomery, Ala.			
Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas.			
Circuit Judge—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La. May 18, 1881.....			
Sixth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Matthews, Cincinnati, Ohio.			
Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee.			
Circuit Judge—John Baxter, Knoxville, Tenn., Dec. 13, 1877.....			
Seventh Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Harlan, Chicago, Ill.			
Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin			
Circuit Judge—Walter Q. Gresham, Chicago, Ill., Dec. —, 1884.....			
Eighth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Miller, Keokuk, Iowa.			
Districts of Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado.			
Circuit Judge—David J. Brewer, Leavenworth, Kansas, March 31, 1884.....			
Ninth Judicial Circuit. —Mr. Justice Field, San Francisco, Cal.			
Districts of California, Oregon, Nevada.			
Circuit Judge—Lorenzo Sawyer, San Francisco, Cal., Jan. 10, 1870.....			

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—William A. Richardson..	Massachusetts..	Jan. 20, 1885.....	\$4,500
Judge Charles O. Nott.....	New York.....	Feb. 22, 1865.....	4,500
Judge Glenni W. Scofield.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 20, 1881.....	4,500
Judge Lawrence Weldon.....	Illinois.....	Nov. 24, 1883.....	4,500
Judge John Davis.....	Dist. Columbia..	Jan. 20, 1885.....	4,500
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.....	Massachusetts..	Jan. 1, 1878.....	3,000

SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

	Appointed from	Date of Commission.	Salary.
CHIEF JUSTICE—David K. Cartter..	Ohio.....	March 11, 1863.....	\$4,500
JUSTICES—Andrew Wylie.....	Dist. Columbia..	March 18, 1863.....	4,000
Arthur MacArthur.....	Wisconsin.....	July 15, 1870.....	4,000
Alexander B. Hagner.....	Maryland.....	Jan. 21, 1879.....	4,000
Walter S. Cox.....	Dist. Columbia..	March 1, 1879.....	4,000
Charles P. James.....	Ohio.....	July 24, 1879.....	4,000
DISTRICT ATTORNEY—Aug. S. Worthington.	Dist. Columbia..	1884.....	\$300 and fees
CLERK—Robert J. Meigs.....	New York.....	March 23, 1863.....	\$3,500
MARSHAL—Clayton McMichael.....	.....	Dec. 20, 1883.....	\$300 and fees

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

DISTRICTS.	NAME.	RESIDENCE.	DATE OF COMMISSION.	SALARY.
ALABAMA: (Three Districts).....	John Bruce.....	Montgomery.....	Feb. 27, 1875	\$3,500
ARKANSAS: Eastern District.....	Henry C. Caldwell.....	Little Rock.....	June 30, 1864	3,500
Western ".....	Isaac C. Parker.....	Fort Smith.....	Mar. 24, 1875	3,500
CALIFORNIA.....	Ogden Hoffman.....	San Francisco.....	Feb. 27, 1861	5,000
COLORADO.....	Moses Hallett.....	Denver.....	Jan. 20, 1877	
CONNECTICUT.....	Nathaniel Shipman.....	Hartford.....	April 17, 1873	3,500
DELAWARE.....	Leonard E. Wales.....	Mar. 20, 1884	3,500	
FLORIDA: Northern District.....	Thomas Settle.....	Jacksonville.....	Jan. 30, 1877	3,500
Southern ".....	James W. Locke.....	Key West.....	Feb. 1, 1872	3,500
GEORGIA: Northern District.....	Henry K. McCoy.....	Atlanta.....	Aug. 4, 1882	3,500
Southern District.....	Emory Speer.....	Savannah.....	Feb. —, 1885	3,500
ILLINOIS: Northern District.....	Henry W. Blodgett.....	Chicago.....	Jan. 11, 1870	4,000
Southern ".....	Samuel H. Treat.....	Springfield.....	Mar. 3, 1865	3,500
INDIANA.....	William A. Woods.....	Indianapolis.....	May 2, 1883	3,500
IOWA: Northern District.....	Oliver P. Shiras.....	Dubuque.....	Aug. 14, 1882	3,500
Southern ".....	James M. Love.....	Keokuk.....	Feb. 21, 1866	3,500
KANSAS.....	Cassius G. Foster.....	Topeka.....	Mar. 10, 1874	3,500
KENTUCKY.....	John W. Barr.....	Louisville.....	April 16, 1880	3,500
LOUISIANA: Eastern District.....	Edward C. Billings.....	New Orleans.....	Feb. 10, 1876	4,500
Western ".....	Aleck Boarman.....	Shreveport.....	May 18, 1881	3,500
MAINE.....	Nathan Webb.....	Portland.....	Jan. 24, 1882	3,500
MARYLAND.....	Thomas J. Morris.....	Baltimore.....	July 1, 1879	4,000
MASSACHUSETTS.....	Thomas L. Nelson.....	Worcester.....	Jan. 10, 1879	4,000
MICHIGAN: Eastern District.....	Henry B. Brown.....	Detroit.....	Mar. 19, 1875	3,500
Western ".....	Solomon L. Withey.....	Grand Rapids.....	Mar. 11, 1863	3,500
MINNESOTA.....	Ronselaer R. Nelson.....	St. Paul.....	June 1, 1868	3,500
MISSISSIPPI: (Two Districts).....	Robert A. Hill.....	Oxford.....	May 1, 1866	3,500
MISSOURI: Eastern District.....	Samuel Treat.....	St. Louis.....	Mar. 3, 1887	3,500
Western ".....	Arnold Krekel.....	Kansas City.....	Mar. 31, 1866	3,500
NEBRASKA.....	Elmer S. Dundy.....	Falls City.....	April 9, 1868	3,500
NEVADA.....	George M. Sabin.....	Carson City.....	July 26, 1882	3,500
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Daniel Clark.....	Manchester.....	July 27, 1866	3,500
NEW JERSEY.....	John T. Nixon.....	Trenton.....	April 28, 1871	4,000
NEW YORK: Northern District.....	Alfred C. Cox.....	Utica.....	May 4, 1882	4,000
Southern ".....	Addison Brown.....	New York City.....	June 2, 1881	4,000
Eastern ".....	Charles L. Benedict.....	Brooklyn.....	Mar. 9, 1865	4,000
NORTH CAROLINA: Eastern District.....	Augustus S. Seymour.....	New Berne.....	Feb. 21, 1882	3,500
Western ".....	Robert P. Diek.....	Greensboro.....	June 7, 1872	3,500
OHIO: Northern District.....	Martin Welker.....	Toledo.....	Nov. 25, 1873	3,500
Southern ".....	George R. Sage.....	Cincinnati.....	Mar. 20, 1883	4,000
OREGON.....	Matthew P. Deady.....	Portland.....	Mar. 9, 1869	3,500
PENNSYLVANIA: Eastern District.....	William Butler.....	Philadelphia.....	Feb. 19, 1879	4,000
Western ".....	Marcus W. Acheson.....	Pittsburg.....	Jan. 14, 1880	3,500
RHODE ISLAND.....	George M. Carpenter.....	Providence.....	Dec. 12, 1884	3,500
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	George S. Bryan.....	Charleston.....	Mar. 12, 1866	3,500
TENNESSEE: East. & Mid. Dist.....	David M. Key.....	Chattanooga.....	May 27, 1880	3,500
Western District.....	El S. Hammond.....	Memphis.....	June 17, 1878	3,500
TEXAS: Eastern District.....	Chauncey B. Sabin.....	Galveston.....	April 5, 1884	3,500
Western ".....	Ezekiel B. Turner.....	Austin.....	Dec. 20, 1880	3,500
Northern ".....	A. P. McCormick.....	Graham.....	April 10, 1879	3,500
VERMONT.....	Hoyt H. Wheeler.....	Jamaica.....	Mar. 16, 1877	3,500
VIRGINIA: Eastern District.....	Robert W. Hughes.....	Norfolk.....	Jan. 14, 1874	3,500
Western ".....	John Paul.....	Harrisonburg.....	Mar. 3, 1883	3,500
WEST VIRGINIA.....	John J. Jackson.....	Parkersburg.....	Aug. 3, 1861	3,500
WISCONSIN: Eastern District.....	Charles E. Dyer.....	Racine.....	Feb. 10, 1875	3,500
Western ".....	Romanzo E. Bunn.....	Madison.....	Oct. 30, 1877	3,500

OFFICERS OF DISTRICT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRICTS.	DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.	MARSHALS.	CLERKS.
ALABAMA—N. Dist....	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	J. M. Hinds, Huntsville.	A. W. McCullough, Huntsville.
Middle District....	W. H. Smith, Montgomery.	Joseph H. Speed, Mobile.	J. W. Dimmick, Montgomery.
Southern District...	G. M. Duskun, Mobile.	Joseph H. Speed, Mobile.	Henry S. Skatts, Mobile.
ARKANSAS.—E. Dist..	C. C. Waters, Little Rock.	David B. Russell, Little Rock.	Ralph L. Goodrich, Little Rock.
Western District...	Wm. H. H. Clayton, Fort Smith.	Thomas Boles, Fort Smith.	(Samuel J. Clark, Helena. Steph. Wheeler, Fort Smith.
CALIFORNIA	S. G. Hilborn, San Francisco.	Moses M. Drew, S. Francisco.	S. Hoffman, San Francisco.
COLORADO	Andrew W. Braze, Denver.	Walter A. Smith, Denver.	Edward F. Bishop, Denver.
CONNECTICUT	Lewis E. Stanton, Hartford.	John C. Kinney, Hartford.	E. E. Marvin, Hartford.
DELAWARE.....	J. C. Patterson, Wilmington.	Henry H. McMullen, Wilmington.	S. Rodman Smith, Wilmington.
FLORIDA—N. Dist....	Edw. W. Cheney, Jacksonville.	J. H. Durkee, Jacksonville.	(P. Walter, Jacksonville. C. H. Foster, Tallahassee. G. E. Wentworth, Pen'cola.
Southern District...	G. B. Patterson, Key West.	P. A. Williams, Key West.	E. O. Locke, Key West.
GEORGIA—N. District	Emory Speer, Atlanta.	James Longstreet, Atlanta.	Alfred E. Buck, Atlanta.
Southern District...	S. A. Darnell, Savannah.	Edward C. Wade, Savannah.	Marion Erwin, Savannah.
ILLINOIS.—N. Dist..	Richard S. Tuthill, Chicago.	Alfred M. Jones, Chicago.	Wm. H. Bradley, Chicago.
Southern District...	J. A. Connolly, Springfield.	John R. Tanner, Springfield.	M. B. Converse, Springfield.
INDIANA.....	C. L. Holstein, Indianapolis.	R. S. Foster, Indianapolis.	N. C. Butler, Indianapolis.
IOWA—N. District...	M. D. O'Connell, Fort Dodge.	Geo. D. Perkins, Sioux City.	A. J. Van Duzee, Dubuque.
Southern District...	J. S. Rannels, Des Moines.	Richard Root, Keokuk.	Hen. K. Love, Des Moines.
KANSAS	Jas. R. Hallowell, Topeka.	Benj. F. Simpson, Topeka.	Joseph C. Wilson, Topeka.
KENTUCKY	G. M. Thomas, Louisville.	A. J. Auxier, Louisville.	Samuel B. Crail, Louisville.
LOUISIANA—E. Dist..	A. H. Leonard, New Orleans.	J. R. G. Pitkin, N. Orleans.	John Devonshire, N. Orleans.
Western District...	Milton C. Eistner, Shreveport.	James C. Weeks, Bastrop.	J. W. Wheaton, Shreveport.
MAINE.....	Wilbur F. Lunt, Portland.	George D. Bisbee, Portland.	Wm. P. Preble, Portland.
MARYLAND.....	A. Sterling, Jr., Baltimore.	J. M. McClintock, Baltimore.	James W. Chew, Baltimore.
MASSACHUSETTS.....	George P. Sanger, Boston.	Nath'l P. Banks, Boston.	Clement H. Hill, Boston.
MICHIGAN—E. Dist..	Sul. M. Cutchon, Detroit.	Sul. S. Matthews, Detroit.	D. J. Davison, Detroit.
Western District...	J. W. Stone, Grand Rapids.	Jas. Monroe, South Haven.	C. B. Hinsdill, Grand Rapids.
MINNESOTA.....	D. B. Searle, St. Paul.	Henry R. Denny, St. Paul.	Wm. A. Spencer, St. Paul.
MISSISSIPPI—N. Dist.	Greene C. Chandler, Oxford.	Jos. L. Morphis, Oxford.	George R. Hill, Oxford.
Southern District...	Luke Lea, Jackson.	William C. Raum, Jackson.	Archie McGhee, Jackson.
MISSOURI—E. Dist..	Wm. H. Bliss, St. Louis.	J. E. D. Couzins, St. Louis.	Jos. H. Clark, St. Louis.
Western District...	Wm. Warner, Kansas City.	Jos. H. McGee, Jefferson City.	L. Schmidt, Jefferson City.
NEBRASKA.....	G. E. Lambertson, Omaha.	E. L. Bierbower, Omaha.	E. S. Dundy, Jr., Omaha.
NEVADA.....	Trenmore Coffin, Carson City.	P. S. Corbett, Virginia City.	T. J. Edwards, Carson City.
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	Charles H. Burns, Wilton.	J. N. Patterson, Concord.	Benj. F. Clark, Manchester.
NEW JERSEY.....	A. Q. Keasby, Newark.	William B. Deacon, Trenton.	Linsly Rowe, Trenton.
NEW YORK—N. Dist..	Martin I. Townsend, Troy.	C. D. McDougall, Rochester.	Chas. B. Gerniam, Buffalo.
Southern District...	Elihu Root, New York City.	Joel B. Erhardt, N. Y. City.	S. H. Lyman, New York City.
Eastern District...	Asa W. Tenney, Brooklyn.	H. C. Brooks, Brooklyn.	B. L. Benedict, Brooklyn.
N. CAROLINA—E. Dis.	W. S. O'B. Robinson, Raleigh.	Joshua B. Hill, Raleigh.	(Aug. C. Tate, Elizabeth City. R. H. Lehman, New Bern. Wm. H. Shaw, Wilmington. H. C. Cowles, Statesville. Jas. E. Reed, Asheville. J. W. Payne, Greensboro'. Earl Bill, Cleveland. Wm. C. Howard, Cincinnati. R. H. Lampson, Portland.
Western District...	Jas. E. Boyd, Greensboro'.	Thos. B. Keogh, Greensboro'.	Charles S. Lincoln, Philad'a.
OHIO—Northern Dis.	E. H. Eggleston, Cleveland.	W. F. Goodspeed, Cleveland.	S. C. McCandless, Pittsburgh.
Southern District...	C. Richards, Cincinnati.	Lot Wright, Cincinnati.	Henry Pitman, Providence.
OREGON.....	James F. Watson, Portland.	Penumbra Kelly, Portland.	E. M. Seabrook, Charleston.
PENNSYLVANIA—			H. L. McClung, Knoxville.
Eastern District...	J. K. Valentine, Philadel'a.	Jas. N. Kerns, Philadelphia.	E. R. Campbell, Nashville.
Western District...	Wm. A. Stone, Pittsburg.	James S. Rutan, Pittsburg.	H. E. Andrews, Memphis.
RHODE ISLAND.....	Nath'g F. Dixon, Provid'ce.	J. H. Coggeshall, Provid'ce.	(Geo. C. Rives, Galveston. W. E. Singleton, Jefferson. W. A. Allen, Tyler. Matthew Hopkins, Austin. W. C. Robards, Browns'le. Duval Beall, San Antonio. John H. Finks, Waco. A. J. Houston, Dallas. F. W. Girard, Graham. B. B. Smalley, Burlington. William B. Wall, Richmond. J. S. Fowler, Alexandria. Charles Martin, Danville. W. M. Elliott, Lynchburg. A. K. Fletcher, Harrisonburg. Benjamin F. Gildersleeve, Abingdon. Jasper Y. Moore, Clarksburg. Edw. Kurtz, Milwaukee. F. M. Stewart, Madison. Harvey J. Peck, La Cr
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	S. W. Melton, Charleston.	Tim. F. Thomey, Charleston.	
TENNESSEE—E. Dist..	James M. Meek, Knoxville.	Thos. H. Reeves, Knoxville.	
Middle District...	Andrew McClain, Nashville.	Geo. N. Tillman, Nashville.	
Western District...	W. F. Poston, Memphis.	M. T. Williamson, Memphis.	
TEXAS—East. Dist....	A. E. Stratton, Jr., Tyler.	James G. Tracy, Galveston.	
Western District...	Andrew J. Evans, Austin.	H. S. Gosling, Austin.	
Northern District...	J. C. Bigger, Dallas.	James A. McKee, Dallas.	
VERMONT.....	Kittredge Haskins, Brattleboro'.	Wm. W. Henry, Burlington.	
VIRGINIA—East. Dist.	Edmund Waddill, Jr., Richmond.	R. P. Hughes, Richmond.	
Western District...	D. S. Lewis, Harrisonburg.	John G. Watts, Tazewell C.H.	
WEST VIRGINIA.....	W. H. H. Flick, Martinsburg.	Geo. W. Atkinson, Wheeling.	
WISCONSIN—E. Dist..	G. W. Hazelton, Milwaukee.	Henry Fink, Milwaukee.	
Western District...	H. M. Lewis, Madison.	F. W. Oakley, Madison.	

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1884.]

COUNTRY, AND DATE OF PRESENTATION.	NAME.	RANK.
Argentine Republic. November 14, 1882.	Señor Don Luis L. Dominguez.....	*E. E. and M. P.
Austria-Hungary..... March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Florencio L. Dominguez. Baron Ignatz von Schaeffer. Count v. Lippe Weissenfeld (absent)	Secretary of Legation. E. E. and M. P. Councillor.
Belgium..... October 29, 1881.	Mr. Bounder de Melsbroeck (absent) Count Gaston d'Arachot.....	E. E. and M. P. Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i>
Brasil..... September 12, 1883.	Senhor J. G. do Amaral Valente.....	Chargé d'Affaires.
Chili..... June 23, 1882.	Señor Don Joaquin Godoy.....	E. E. and M. P.
China..... December 31, 1881.	Señor Manuel del Campo..... Mr. Cheng Tsao Ju (absent).....	Second Secretary. E. E. and M. P.
Colombia, U. S. of..... October 18, 1884.	Mr. Tsai Kivok Ching..... Señor Don Ricardo Becerra.....	Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i> E. E. and M. P.
Costa Rica..... May 27, 1884.	Ezequiel Gutierrez (absent).....	E. E. and M. P.
Dominican Republic. June 3, 1884.	Señor Don Manuel de J. Galvan.....	E. E. and M. P.
Ecuador..... July 8, 1884.	Señor Don Antonio Flores (absent).....	E. E. and M. P.
France..... June 22, 1882.	Mr. Theodore Roustau..... Mr. le Comte Maurice Sala.....	E. E. and M. P. First Secretary.
Germany..... October 16, 1884.	Mr. H. von Alvensleben..... Count Casimir von Lyden.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
Great Britain..... November 14, 1881.	The Honorable L. S. Sackville West. Dudley E. Saurin, Esq.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
Guatemala, Salvador, and Nicaragua..... April 27, 1883.	{ Señor Dr. Antonio Batres.....	E. E. and M. P.
Hawaii..... March 6, 1882.	Mr. H. A. P. Carter.....	E. E. and M. P.
Hayti..... February 18, 1873.	Mr. Stephen Preston..... Mr. Charles A. Preston.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
Italy..... October 28, 1881.	Baron De Fava..... Le Comte Albert de Forestá.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
Japan..... October 18, 1884.	Mr. Juahii Kuki Riuchi..... Mr. Naito Ruijiro.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
Mexico..... March 7, 1882.	Señor Don Matias Romero (absent). Señor Don Cayetano Romero.....	E. E. and M. P. 1st Sec'y and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad int.</i>
Netherlands..... June 10, 1884.	Mr. G. de Weckherlin.....	E. E. and M. P.
Peru..... May 27, 1884.	Señor Don J. Federico Elmore (abs't)	E. E. and M. P.
Portugal..... October 8, 1878.	Viscount das Nogueiras.....	E. E. and M. P.
Russia..... April 11, 1882.	Mr. Charles de Struve..... Mr. Grégoire de Willamov (absent).....	E. E. and M. P. 1st Sec'y of Legation.
Spain..... January 29, 1884.	Señor Don Juan Valera.....	E. E. and M. P.
Sweden and Norway.....	Count August L. Fersen Gylden- stolpe.....	Sec'y of Legation and Chargé d'Aff. <i>ad int.</i>
Switzerland..... October 24, 1882.	Colonel Emile Frey..... Major Karl Kloss.....	E. E. and M. P. Second Secretary.
Turkey..... May 11, 1883.	Hussain Tewfik Pasha..... Rustem Effendi.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.
Uruguay..... April 19, 1883.	Señor Don Enrique M. Estrazulas (absent).....	Chargé d'Affaires.
Venezuela..... December 15, 1883.	Señor Don A. M. Soteldo.....	Chargé d'Affaires.

* Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1884.

COUNTRY.	Name and Rank.	Residence.	Whence appointed.	Date of Commission.	Salary.
Argentine Republic.	Thos. O. Osborn, M. R. & C. G. ¹	Buenos Ay.	Illinois...	Feb. 10, '74	\$7,500
Austria-Hungary.	John M. Francis, E. E. & M. P. ²	Vienna.....	N. York..	July 4, '84	12,000
	W. T. Strong, Sec. of Legation	Vienna.....	Mass.....	Nov. 26, '83	1,800
Belgium....	Nicholas Fish, Minister Res...	Brussels...	N. York..	April 28, '82	7,500
Bolivia.....	Richard Gibbs, M. R. & C. G.	La Paz.....	N. York..	June 18, '83	5,000
Brazil.....	Thomas A. Osborn, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Jan.	Kansas...	May 19, '81	12,000
	Charles B. Trail, Sec. Legation	Rio de Jan.	Md.....	Oct. 9, '83	1,800
Central American States:	COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, SALVADOR.				
	Henry C. Hall, E. E. & M. P.	Guatemala	N. York..	July 13, '82	10,000
	H. R. Whitehouse, Sec. of Leg.	Guatemala	N. York..	July 5, '84	2,000
Chili.....	C. A. Logan, E. E. & M. P.	Santiago...	Illinois...	Mar. 15, '82	10,000
China.....	J. Russell Young, E. E. & M. P.	Peking.....	N. York..	Mar. 15, '82	12,000
	..... Sec'y Legation.	Peking.....	.....	.....	2,625
	F. D. Cheshire, Interpreter....	Peking.....	.....	Sept. 4, '84	3,000
Colombia...	Wm. L. Scruggs, Minister Res.	Bogota.....	Georgia..	April 17, '82	7,500
	C. Holcomb, Sec. Leg. & C. G.	Bogota.....	China....	July 5, '84	2,000
Corea.....	Lucius H. Foote, M. R. & C. G.	Seoul.....	Cal.....	July 7, '84	5,000
Denmark...	Wickham Hoffman, M. R. & C. G.	Copenhag.	N. York..	Feb. 27, '83	5,000
France.....	Levi P. Morton, E. E. & M. P.	Paris.....	N. York..	Mar. 21, '81	17,500
	E. J. Brulatour, Sec. Legation.	Paris.....	La.....	July 1, '82	2,625
	Henri Vignaud, 2d Sec. of Leg.	Paris.....	La.....	Dec. 14, '75	2,000
Germany...	John A. Kasson, E. E. & M. P.	Berlin.....	Iowa.....	July 4, '84	17,500
	Chapman Coleman, Sec. Leg.	Berlin.....	Ky.....	Sept. 13, '84	2,625
	F. V. S. Crosby, 2d S. Leg....	Berlin.....	N. York..	Sept. 5, '84	2,000
Great Britain.....	James Russell Lowell.....	London...	Mass.....	Jan. 26, '80	17,500
	Wm. J. Hoppin, Sec. of Leg...	London...	N. Jersey	June 22, '76	2,625
	Hen. White, 2d Sec. of Leg....	London...	Maryland	Dec. 26, '83	2,000
Hawaiian Islands...	Rollin M. Daggett, Min. Res...	Honolulu...	Nevada...	July 1, '82	7,500
Hayti.....	John M. Langston, M. R. & C. G.	PortauP'ce	Dist. Col.	Sept. 28, '77	5,000
Italy.....	Wm. W. Astor, E. E. & M. P.	Rome.....	N. York..	Aug. 4, '82	12,000
	Edward Pierpont, Sec. Leg.	Rome.....	N. York..	July 5, '84	1,800
Japan.....	John A. Bingham, E. E. & M. P.	Yeddo.....	Ohio.....	May 31, '73	12,000
	Gustavus Goward, Sec. Leg...	Yeddo.....	Illinois...	Jan. 23, '82	2,625
	Willis N. Whitney, Interpreter	Yeddo.....	Japan....	Mar. 22, '83	2,500
Liberia.....	John H. Smyth, M. R. & C. G.	Monrovia..	N. C.....	April 12, '82	5,000
Mexico.....	Philip H. Morgan, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico.....	La.....	Jan. 26, '80	12,000
	Henry H. Morgan, Sec. of Leg.	Mexico.....	La.....	Sept. 27, '82	1,800
Netherlands.....	Wm. L. Dayton, Minister Res.	The Hague.	N. Jersey	April 26, '82	7,500
Paraguay & Uruguay..	Wm. Williams, Chargé d'Aff...	Montevideo	Ind.....	April 12, '82	5,000
Persia.....	S. G. W. Benjamin.....	Teheran...	N. York..	Feb. 27, '83	5,000
Peru.....	Seth L. Phelps, E. E. & M. P.	Lima.....	D. C.....	June 18, '83	10,000
Portugal...	Lewis Richmond, M. R. & C. G.	Lisbon.....	R. I.....	July 4, '84	5,000
Russia.....	Alphonso Taft, E. E. & M. P.	St. Petersburg.	Ohio.....	July 4, '84	17,500
	Geo. W. Wurts, Sec. Legation.	St. Petersburg.	Pa.....	Feb. 19, '83	2,625
Siam.....	J. A. Halderman, M. R. & C. G.	Bangkok..	Mo.....	July 13, '82	5,000
Spain.....	John W. Foster, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid.....	Ind.....	Feb. 27, '83	12,000
	Dwight T. Reed, Sec. Legation.	Madrid.....	N. York..	July 7, '84	1,800
Sweden & Norway...	W. W. Thomas, Jr., Min. Res..	Stockholm.	Maine...	June 6, '83	7,500
Switzerland.....	Mich. J. Cramer, M. R. & C. G.	Berne.....	Ky.....	July 13, '82	5,000
Turkey.....	Lewis Wallace, E. E. & M. P.	Constantin.	Ind.....	July 13, '82	7,500
	G. Harris Heap, Sec. of Leg...	Constantin.	Penna...	July 7, '84	1,800
	A. A. Gargiulo, Interpreter...	Constantin.	Turkey...	July 1, '73	2,500
Venezuela...	Jehu Baker, Min. Res. & C. G.	Caracas....	Illinois...	Mar. 4, '78	7,500

¹ M. R., Minister Resident; C. G., Consul-General.² E. E. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary.

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

The following table includes all consuls, consuls-general, and commercial agents of the United States, the amount of whose compensation reaches \$1,000, or upward, annually. By the statutes of the United States the salaried consulates are divided into seven classes, besides other subdivisions, with specific fixed salaries for each, as follows:

Five consulates at.....	\$6,000	Nineteen consulates at.....	\$3,000
Three " at.....	5,000	Twenty-two " at.....	2,500
One consulate at.....	4,500	Forty-two " at.....	2,000
Five consulates at.....	4,000	Sixty-one " at.....	1,500
Eight " at.....	3,500	Twenty-six " at.....	1,000

By law, all consuls receiving a fixed salary are required to pay into the Treasury, without reduction, all fees received by virtue of their offices. At some other consulates and consular agencies the fees collected form the sole compensation of the incumbent, which, however, is limited in the case of consular agents to a maximum of \$1,000; and such agents are allowed to transact business. The compensation of the feed consuls is limited to \$2,500. If the fees exceed that sum, such consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1884.

Corrected at the Department of State, December, 1884.

C.A. means Commercial Agent; A. Agent; C.G. Consul-General; C.C. Consular Clerk.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Argentine Republic.					
Buenos Ayres ...	Thos. O. Osborn, ¹ C. G.	Illinois	July 7, '84	\$7,500	.....
.....	Edward L. Baker.....	Illinois	Jan. 8, '74	Fees.	2,395 62
Austria-Hungary.					
Brunn	Gustavus Schoeller, A		Nov. 18, '63	.....	1,085 00
Prague	Charles A. Phelps.....	Massachusetts...	Feb. 22, '77	2,000	11,470 01
Trieste	F. W. Hossfeld.....	Iowa.....	July 4, '84	2,000	2,210 62
Vienna	James R. Weaver, C. G.	West Virginia...	July 27, '82	3,000	8,922 49
Barbary States					
Tangier.....	Felix A. Matthews....	California	July 9, '70	2,000	30 53
Belgium.					
Antwerp.....	John H. Steuart.....	Pennsylvania ...	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	4,144 90
Brussels.....	John Wilson.....	Pennsylvania....	Jan. 18, '77	2,500	3,122 50
Charleroi.....	Chas. Vander-Elst, A.		Dec. 5, '72		2,737 50
Ghent.....	Max Polachek.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 23, '83	1,000	1,146 00
Verviers & Liège	Gilbert D. Robertson..	New York.....	July 5, '84	1,500	2,212 50
Bolivia.					
La Paz.....	Richard Gibbs, ¹ C. G..	New York.....	June 18, '83	5,000	No report.
Brazil.					
Bahia	John B. Weaver.....	North Carolina..	Mar. 16, '82	1,500	1,446 18
Para	Robert T. Clayton....	Georgia.....	Mar. 27, '84	1,500	2,108 76
Pernambuco....	Henry L. Atherton....	New York.....	Nov. 15, '80	2,000	1,926 07
Rio Grande do Sul	Beckford Mackey.....	South Carolina..	Oct. 9, '83	1,000	382 56
Rio de Janeiro..	C. C. Andrews, C. G.	Minnesota.....	Apr. 17, '82	6,000	7,608 17
Santos.....	William T. Wright....	Maryland.....	July 24, '76	Fees.	1,718 96
Chili.					
Talcahuano....	John F. Van Ingen....	Massachusetts...	Feb. 16, '81	1,000	735 03
Valparaiso.....	David M. Dunn.....	Indiana.....	June 6, '83	3,000	1,480 66
China.					
Amoy.....	W. E. Goldsborough..	Maryland.....	Apr. 25, '79	3,500	1,249 89
Canton.....	Charles Seymour.....	Wisconsin.....	Aug. 4, '82	3,500	1,962 50
Chin-Kiang.....	Enoch J. Smithers....	Delaware.....	Apr. 21, '80	3,500	301 66
Foo Chow.....	J. C. A. Wingate.....	New Hampshire..	Mar. 31, '80	3,500	489 84
.....	John P. Cowles, Jr., Int.		Nov. 6, '80	2,000	
.....	Charles S. Hartwell, Ma	rshal.....	Apr. 3, '84	1,000	and fees
Hankow.....	Isaac F. Shepard.....	Missouri.....	Nov. 3, '76	3,500	556 92
.....	M. G. Hillman, Act. Ma	rshal.....	Oct. 1, '82	1,000	and fees
Ningpo.....	Edwin Stevens.....	Pennsylvania....	June 30, '81	3,500	79 40
Shanghai.....	Julius Stabel.....	New York.....	Mar. 24, '84	5,000	5,021 99
.....	.....	Int.....			2,000
Tien-Tsin.....	George T. Bromley....	California.....	July 4, '84	3,500	425 41
.....	Jacob Gall, Marshall..		Nov. 26, '78	1,000	and fees
.....	.....	Int.....			2,000

¹ The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Colombia, U.S. of					Dollars.
Barranquilla.....	Thomas M. Dawson.....	California.....	Jan. 29, '83	Feas.	4,158 68
Bogota.....	Chester Holcomb, ² C.G.	New York.....	July 5, '84	\$2,000	
Cartagena.....	Edmund W. P. Smith.....	Indiana.....	Jan. 24, '81	Feas.	1,236 11
Colon (Aspinw.)	Robert K. Wright, Jr.....	Pennsylvania.....	Sept. 17, '84	8,000	2,714 98
Panama.....	Thomas Adamson, C.G.	Pennsylvania.....	July 7, '84	4,000	2,936 45
Costa Rica.					
Port Limon.....	Warren C. Uncles, A.		May 8, '83		1,120 80
San José.....	John Schroeder.....	Minnesota.....	July 5, '84	2,000	25 50
Denmark.					
Copenhagen ¹	Wickham Hoffman, C.G.	New York.....	Feb. 27, '83	5,000	977 55
St. Thomas, W. I.	Volney V. Smith.....	Arkansas.....	May 25, '81	2,500	981 08
Equador.					
Guayaquil.....	H. N. Beach, C. G.....	New York.....	July 5, '84	2,000	1,714 17
France and Dominions.					
Algiers, Africa.....	Archibald K. Brown.....	New Jersey.....	July 4, '84	1,000	138 93
Bordeaux.....	George W. Roosevelt.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 23, '81	2,500	8,028 22
Calais.....	J. P. Vendroux, A.		Mar. 21, '63	1,000	674 50
Cognac.....	Joseph E. Irish.....	Wisconsin.....	Mar. 20, '84	Feas.	1,907 50
Gaboon, Africa.....	G. C. Campbell, C. A.	Minnesota.....	May 25, '81	1,000	
Guadaloupe, W. I.	Charles Bartlett.....	Maine.....	Mar. 12, '78	1,500	1,512 99
Havre.....	John B. Glover.....	Indiana.....	May 20, '81	3,000	4,264 85
Limoges.....	Aug. Jonhannard.....		Oct. 29, '79		1,236 00
Lyons.....	Benj. F. Peixotto.....	California.....	Feb. 14, '78	2,500	13,817 51
Marseilles.....	Frank H. Mason.....	Ohio.....	Jan. 11, '84	2,500	3,543 01
Martinique, W. I.	Chas. F. Thirion, C. C.	Dist. of Columbia.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	
Nantes.....	Walter. H. Garfield.....	Massachusetts.....	Nov. 12, '77	1,500	1,481 74
Nice.....	H. A. Shackelford.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 4, '84	1,000	258 50
Paris.....	Thomas Wilson.....	Dist. of Columbia.....	Nov. 26, '83	1,500	870 00
Rheims.....	George Walker, C. G.....	New York.....	Feb. 12, '80	6,000	57,663 50
Rouen.....	John L. Frisbie.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 8, '81	Feas.	2,376 00
St. Etienne.....	Charles P. Williams.....	New York.....	Apr. 23, '83	Feas.	1,440 00
Tahiti, Society I.	Theo. Hertzberg, C. A.	Texas.....	May 27, '79	Feas.	2,400 00
Friendly and Apia.....	Dorence Atwater.....	Connecticut.....	July 11, '70	1,000	730 94
	Navigator's Islands.				
	Theodore Canisius.....	Illinois.....	Apr. 19, '82	1,500	180 15
Germany.					
Aix la Chapelle.....	George F. Lincoln.....	Connecticut.....	July 23, '83	1,500	1,527 53
Annaberg.....	George E. Bullock.....	Indiana.....	Apr. 17, '82	Feas.	7,372 50
Barmen.....	Wolfgang Schoenle.....	Ohio.....	Dec. 20, '80	2,000	8,065 00
Berlin.....	Mark S. Brewer, C. G.	Michigan.....	June 30, '81	4,000	15,375 25
	G. Harrison Smith, C. G.	Virginia.....	Oct. 23, '82	1,000	
Bremen.....	John M. Wilson.....	Ohio.....	Mar. 10, '82	2,500	3,735 00
Breslau.....	Henry Dithmar.....	New York.....	Aug. 24, '78	Feas.	1,402 50
Brunswick.....	Williams C. Fox.....	Missouri.....	Mar. 23, '76	Feas.	4,349 50
Chemnitz.....	John L. Parish.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 23, '83	2,000	12,697 12 ³
Cologne.....	Samuel Spackman.....	Pennsylvania.....	May 4, '82	2,000	2,929 00
Crefeld.....	Joseph S. Potter.....	Massachusetts.....	Apr. 16, '80	2,000	8,300 00
Dresden.....	Joseph T. Mason.....	Virginia.....	Mar. 8, '76	2,500	3,044 99
Düsseldorf.....	Wm. D. Warner, C. A.	South Carolina.....	Dec. 20, '82	Feas.	1,272 50
Elberfeld.....	Albert Rhodes.....	New York.....	Feb. 5, '83	Feas.	2,495 00
Frankfort.....	Ferdinand Vogeler, C. G.	Ohio.....	July 1, '81	3,000	6,116 50
Fürth.....	F. J. Hirschman, A.		Dec. 22, '79	1,000	4,100 00
Hamburg.....	John M. Bailey.....	New York.....	May 23, '81	2,500	8,320 54
Kehl.....	Frank W. Ballow.....	New York.....	Mar. 31, '82	Feas.	1,222 00
Leipzig.....	James T. Dubois.....	Pennsylvania.....	Dec. 20, '82	2,000	6,992 00
Mannheim.....	R. W. Wolffsohn.....	New York.....	May 15, '84	1,500	2,040 75
Mayence.....	James H. Smith, C. A.	Dist. of Columbia.....	June 14, '81	Feas.	3,142 50
Munich.....	Jos. W. Harper.....	New York.....	Feb. 13, '82	1,500	1,288 50
Nuremberg.....	G. H. Horstmann.....	Pennsylvania.....	Aug. 25, '80	2,000	4,073 50
Sonneberg.....	George F. Mosher.....	New Hampshire.....	Jan. 18, '83	2,000	8,471 01
Stettin.....	Herman Kiefer.....	Michigan.....	July 23, '83	1,000	401 50
Stuttgart.....	Charles Einstein.....	New York.....	Aug. 26, '84	1,500	1,856 75
Great Britain and Dominions.					
Amherstb's, Can.	Josiah Turner.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 22, '83	1,500	1,222 50
Antigua, W. I.	Chester E. Jackson.....	Wisconsin.....	June 4, '78	1,500	811 80
Auckland, New Z.				1,500	466 83
Barbadoes, W. I.	Robert Y. Holley.....	Vermont.....	June 21, '81	1,500	1,797 66
Belfast, Ireland.	Arthur B. Wood.....	New York.....	Mar. 8, '81	2,000	9,979 54

¹ The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.² For three-quarters of the fiscal year.³ The Consul-General is also Secretary of Legation.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Belfast, Ireland.	Samuel P. Brown, C. C.	New York	May 31, '81	1,000	.....
Belleville, Can.	Frederick W. Prince.	New York	May 23, '79	Fees.	1,842 50
Bermuda	Charles M. Allen.	New York	Aug. 7, '61	1,500	2,069 72
Birmingham, Eng.	Wilson King.	Pennsylvania	June 3, '79	2,500	7,864 01
Bombay, B. India	B. F. Farnham.	Massachusetts	Oct. 28, '70	1,000	641 53
Bradford, Eng.	William F. Grinnell.	New York	Mar. 10, '82	3,000	19,702 51
Bristol, Eng.	Lorin A. Lathrop.	Dist. of Columbia	July 18, '82	1,500	687 01
Brockville, Can.	Wm. A. Schofield, A.	.....	June 14, '81	.....	2,800 50
Calcutta, B. India	J. A. Leonard, C. G.	Minnesota	Feb. 4, '84	5,000	6,093 91
Cape Town, Afr.	James W. Siler.	Indiana	July 30, '81	1,500	452 13
Cardiff, Wales	Evan R. Jones.	Wisconsin	Oct. 13, '83	2,000	1,801 60
Ceylon, Br. India	William Morey.	Maine	Aug. 9, '77	1,500	587 21
Charl'tet'n, P.E.I.	W. A. Worden.	New York	July 28, '83	1,500	No report
Chatham, Can.	H. C. Buffington, C. A.	Michigan	May 7, '79	Fees.	2,312 50
Clifton, Canada.	James Low.	New York	Mar. 24, '82	1,500	805 25
Coaticook, Can.	.....	.....	.....	2,000	460 00
Cork, Ireland	John J. Piatt	Ohio	Apr. 14, '82	2,000	449 89
Demerara, W. I.	Philip Figyelmesy.	Dist. of Columbia	Jan. 30, '65	3,000	1,935 11
Dublin, Ireland	Benjamin H. Barrows.	Nebraska	Feb. 25, '76	2,000	1,823 56
Dundee, Scotland	Willard B. Wells.	Michigan	Oct. 25, '81	2,500	7,144 50
Dunfermline "	Henry R. Myers, C. A.	Alabama	July 2, '78	Fees.	3,217 50
Fort Erie, Can.	La Rue Peck.	New York	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	1,121 50
Gaspé Basin, Can.	George H. Holt.	New York	Apr. 17, '71	1,000	39 00
Gibraltar, Spain	Horatio J. Sprague.	Massachusetts	May 12, '48	1,500	660 50
Glasgow, Scotl'd.	Bret Harte	California	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	12,752 55
Goderich, Can.	Robt. S. Chilton, C. A.	Dist. of Columbia	Oct. 20, '82	1,500	499 50
Guelph, Canada.	Harry P. Dill	Maine	Feb. 15, '83	Fees.	2,793 00
Halifax, N. Scotia	Wakefield G. Frye, C. G.	Maine	Feb. 21, '82	3,000	3,108 99
Hamilton, Can.	John F. Hazleton.	New York	May 14, '83	2,000	1,674 50
Hong-Kong, Chi.	John S. Mosby.	Virginia	Aug. 28, '78	5,000	10,716 84
Huddersf'd, Eng.	C. W. Whitman, A.	.....	Feb. 7, '77	1,000	5,635 00
Hull, Eng.	Edward Howard, C. A.	Connecticut	May 4, '81	Fees.	1,390 31
Kingston, Canada	M. H. Twitchell.	Louisiana	Apr. 1, '78	1,500	1,276 50
Kingston, Ja.	Geo. E. Hoskinson.	Wisconsin	Dec. 30, '75	2,000	2,078 05
Leeds, Eng.	Alfred V. Dockery.	North Carolina	Feb. 18, '78	2,000	3,597 43
Leicester, Eng.	J. B. Haxby, A.	.....	Nov. 16, '69	.....	1,192 50
Leith, Scotland.	Oscar Malmeros.	Minnesota	Feb. 4, '84	2,500	1,817 83
Levuka, Fiji Isl'd	Samuel E. Belford.	Colorado	Apr. 23, '84	1,000	37 00
Liverpool, Eng.	Stephen B. Packard.	Louisiana	May 23, '78	6,000	33,950 04
London, Eng.	Edwin A. Merritt, C. G.	New York	May 18, '81	6,000	57,575 83
London, Canada.	W. H. McCutcheon, A.	.....	Mar. 25, '79	.....	1,517 50
Mahé (Seychelles)	Evelyn P. Mussey.	Vermont	Nov. 6, '80	1,500	3 05
Malta	John Worthington.	New York	July 18, '82	1,500	78 50
Manchester, Eng.	Albert D. Shaw.	New York	Apr. 24, '78	3,000	19,540 09
Melb'ne, Vict'ria	Oliver M. Spencer, C. G.	Iowa	June 4, '78	4,500	1,295 51
Montreal, Can.	Sergeant P. Stearns, C. G.	New Jersey	Apr. 26, '82	4,000	4,419 05
Morrisburg, Can.	James Redington, C. A.	New York	Mar. 27, '84	Fees.	1,396 00
Nassau, New Prov	T. J. McLain, Jr.	Ohio	Dec. 14, '77	2,000	1,269 13
Newcastle, Eng.	Robinson Locke.	Ohio	Dec. 20, '83	1,500	1,328 90
Nottingham, Eng.	Jasper Smith, C. A.	Dist. of Columbia	May 23, '77	2,500	9,572 53
Ottawa, Canada.	Rich'd B. Robbins, C. A.	Michigan	May 20, '81	3,000	5,533 50
Paris, Canada.	E. M. Sharp, A.	.....	Aug. 23, '83	.....	1,345 00
Pictou, N. Scotia	Edmund Johnson.	New Jersey	June 30, '81	1,500	126 50
Port Hope, Can.	J. C. Dutcher, C. A.	New Jersey	Feb. 20, '82	Fees.	1,967 00
Pt. Louis, Mauri.	Thomas T. Prentis.	Vermont	Mar. 29, '80	2,000	159 50
Port Rowan, Can.	Henry M. Janes, C. A.	New York	May 21, '83	Fees.	1,276 50
Port Sarnia, Can.	Samuel D. Pace.	Michigan	Apr. 19, '69	1,500	1,452 00
Pt. Stanley, Falk I	Henry S. Lasar.	Missouri	June 27, '81	1,500	7,905 00
Port Stanley and St. Thomas, Can	Allen Francis, C. A.	Oregon	Feb. 15, '84	Fees.	2,913 00
Prescott, Canada.	Harry L. Slaughter.	New York	May 1, '82	1,500	8 83
Quebec, Canada.	John N. Wasson.	Illinois	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	431 11
St. Helena (Isl'd).	.....	.....	.....	1,500	633 51
St. Helen's, Eng.	John Hammill, A.	.....	Oct. 19, '65	Fees.	1,975 00
St. Hyac'the, Can.	Allen Fish.	Michigan	July 23, '83	Fees.	2,277 00
St. John's, N. B.	Darius B. Warner.	Ohio	May 4, '66	2,000	3,061 50
St. John's, Quebec	Silas P. Hubbell.	New York	June 29, '81	1,500	1,882 50
St. Stephen, N. B.	Paul Lange.	Iowa	Aug. 3, '82	1,500	305 93
Sheffield, Eng.	Claudius B. Webster.	Connecticut	July 11, '70	2,500	5,237 50
Sherbrooke, Eng.	Benjamin S. Parker.	Indiana	Mar. 16, '82	Fees.	4,329 00
Sierra Leone, Afr	Judson A. Lewis.	Sierra Leone.	May 26, '79	\$1,000	231 30

* For three-quarters of the fiscal year.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE.	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Singapore, B. Ind.	Adolph G. Studer.....	Iowa.....	May 23, '71	2,500	1,829 82
South pton, Eng.	William Thomson.....	Dist. of Columbia	Aug. 6, '78	1,500	247 00
Stanbridge, Eng.	Frank Harmon, C. A.....	Vermont.....	Jan. 7, '79	Fees.	1,750 00
Stratford, Can.	J. S. Benedict, A.....	Mar. 8, '79	1,000	2,691 00	
Sutton, Eng.....	Lester Rounds, A.....	Feb. 21, '80		864 50	
Sydney, N. S. W.	Gilderoy W. Griffin.....	Kentucky.....	Sept. 15, '84	2,000	1,664 47
Three Riv., Can.	Frederick F. Farmer.....	Sept. 17, '84	Fees.	2,036 00	
Toronto, Canada.	Walter E. Howard.....	Vermont.....	July 28, '83	2,000	4,093 00
Trinidad, W. Ind.	John Towler.....	New York.....	July 1, '82	Fees.	2,483 64
Tunstall, Eng.....	Edward E. Lane.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 3, '79	2,500	7,367 51
Turk's Isl'd, W. I.	Nath'l K. Sawyer.....	Florida.....	July 13, '82	1,000	569 35
Victoria, Br. Col.	Robert J. Stevens.....	California.....	Feb. 14, '84	2,500	2,360 80
Wallaceb'g, Can.	D. C. Huntoon, A.....	Mar. 18, '82		2,218 50	
Windsor, Can.	Charles Ewers.....	Michigan.....	Mar. 22, '82	1,500	3,460 75
Windsor, N. S.....	Daniel K. Hobart.....	Maine.....	May 28, '72	1,000	858 83
Winnipeg, Man..	James W. Taylor.....	Minnesota.....	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	496 00
Greece.					
Athens.....	DeWitt T. Reiley.....	New Jersey.....	Aug. 7, '84	2,500	.....
Guatemala.					
Guatemala ²	H. R. Whitehouse, C. G.....	New York.....	July 5, '84	2,000	563 06
Hawaii.					
Honolulu.....	David A. McKinley.....	California.....	Dec. 21, '80	4,000	7,486 84
	F. P. Hastings, C. C.....	Maine.....	June 11, '77	1,200	.....
Hayti.					
Cape Haytien.....	Stanislaus Goutier.....	Pennsylvania.....	July 9, '70	1,000	926 06
Port-au-Prince ¹ ..	J. M. Langston, C. G.....	Dist. of Columbia	Sept. 28, '77	5,000	857 57
Honduras.					
Ruatan & Truxillo	William C. Burchard.....	Apr. 3, '79	1,000	298 97	
Tegucigalpa.....	George C. Tanner.....	South Carolina.....	July 5, '84	2,000	.....
Italy.					
Carrara.....	Ulisse Boccacci, A.....	June 10, '82	Fees.	1,040 50	
Catania.....	Albert Woodcock.....	Illinois.....	June 12, '83	Fees.	1,660 50*
Florence.....	Wm. Lowber Welsh.....	Pennsylvania.....	Aug. 7, '82	1,500	2,414 04
Genoa.....	James Fletcher.....	Iowa.....	May 14, '83	1,500	1,783 64
Leghorn.....	Charles P. Barnard.....	Vermont.....	Feb. 17, '82	1,500	2,428 57
Messina.....	George H. Owen.....	Vermont.....	July 12, '75	1,500	4,811 01
Milan.....	James M. Wilson.....	Missouri.....	Sept. 17, '84	1,500	1,377 00
Naples.....	Frank G. Haughwort.....	New York.....	May 14, '83	1,500	1,213 00
Palermo.....	Phillip Carroll.....	New York.....	Feb. 15, '84	2,000	7,649 02
Rome.....	Samuel H. M. Byers, C. G.....	Iowa.....	July 5, '84	2,000	566 50
	Chas. M. Wood, C. C.....	Vermont.....	Mar. 24, '73	1,200	.....
	St. Leger A. Touhary, C. C.....	Dist. of Columbia	July 1, '83	1,000	.....
Turin.				Fees.	248 50
Venice.				1,000	658 50
Japan.					
Kanagawa.....	Thos. B. Van Buren, C. G.....	New Jersey.....	June 17, '74	4,000	8,347 91
	George E. Rice, Int.....	Nov. 12, '78	2,000	.....
	Harold S. Van Buren.....	Marshall.....	May 25, '80	1,000	and fees
Nagasaki.....	Alexander C. Jones.....	West Virginia.....	Mar. 29, '80	3,000	304 14
	Rodney H. Powers, Ma.....	rshal.....	Sept. 22, '73	1,000	and fees
Osaka and Hiogo	Thomas M. Patton.....	Oregon.....	May 15, '84	3,000	3,436 13
	Geo. H. Scidmore, C. C.....	Wisconsin.....	May 6, '76	1,200	.....
Liberia.					
Monrovia ¹	John H. Smyth, C. G.....	North Carolina.....	Apr. 12, '82	5,000	91 33
Madagascar.					
Tamatave.....	William W. Robinson.....	Wisconsin.....	Mar. 16, '75	2,000	36 55
Mexico.					
Acapulco.....	John A. Sutter, Jr.....	California.....	July 13, '70	2,000	807 20
Guaymas.....	Alexander Willard.....	California.....	Sept. 16, '67	1,000	1,028 89
Matamoros.....	Warner P. Sutton, C. G.....	Michigan.....	Feb. 27, '83	2,000	526 13
Merida.....	Louis H. Ayne.....	Dist. of Columbia	Feb. 19, '80	Fees.	1,841 06
Mexico.....	David H. Strother, C. G.....	West Virginia.....	Apr. 3, '79	2,500	39 00
Nuevo Laredo.....	Stephen H. Smith.....	Tennessee.....	July 18, '82	1,000	1,045 00
Piedras Negras.....	Bollivar J. Pridgen.....	Apr. 12, '83	1,000	671 25	
Santa Cruz Point	Conrad Cloetta, A.....	May 24, '82		1,267 50	
Tampico.....	Aug. J. Cassard.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 20, '78	1,500	528 35
Vera Cruz.....	Bruno Tzschuck.....	Nebraska.....	Feb. 24, '82	3,000	3,914 89
Netherlands & Dominions.					
Amsterdam.....	David Eckstein.....	Ohio.....	Apr. 24, '78	1,500	2,948 68

¹ The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.² The Consul-General is also Secretary of Legation.³ For three-quarters only of the fiscal year.

PLACE.	NAME.	STATE	Date Appointed.	Salary	Fees Fiscal Year 1884.
Batavia, Java....	Oscar Hatfield.....	New York.....	June 28, '79	\$1,000	3,876 68
Curacao, W. I....	Leonard B. Smith.....	Maine.....	July 4, '84	Fees.	1,612 45
Rotterdam.....	John F. Winter.....	Illinois.....	Oct. 25, '81	2,000	3,211 04
Schiedam.....	William P. Atwell, A....		May 14, '88		1,612 50
Nicaragua.					
S. Juan del Norte	William A. Brown.....	Indiana.....	Sept. 17, '84	2,000	No report.
Paraguay.					
Asuncion.....				1,500	.....
Persia.					
Teheran ¹	S. G. W. Benjamin, C.G.	New York.....	Feb. 27, '88	5,000	2 90
Peru.					
Callao.....	Henry M. Brent.....		July 4, '84	3,500	509 42
Portugal and	Dominiens.				
Fayal, Azores....	Samuel W. Dabney....	Massachusetts...	July 23, '72	1,500	389 40
Funchal, Madeira	F. Charlesworth.....	Kansas.....	Mar. 24, '84	1,500	172 88
Lisbon ¹	Lewis Richmond, C. G.	Rhode Island...	July 4, '84	5,000	963 55
Mozambique, Afr.				1,000	.....
Sant'go, C. Verde	Henry Pease.....	Massachusetts...	Aug. 7, '82	1,000	66 68
St. Paul de Loanda	Robert H. Davis.....	Pennsylvania....	July 4, '84	1,000	211 08
Roumania.					
Bucharest.....	Fulton Paul, C. G.....	New York.....	July 5, '84	3,000	No report.
Russia.					
Odessa.....	George Scott.....	Nebraska.....	July 5, '84	2,000	190 50
St. Petersburg...	Edgar Stanton, C. G....	Illinois.....	Jan. 17, '81	3,000	611 00
San Domingo.					
San Domingo....	H. C. C. Astwood.....	Illinois.....	Feb. 17, '82	1,500	1,397 95
Slam.					
Bangkok ¹	J. A. Halderman, C. G.	Kansas.....	July 13, '82	5,000	58 40
Spain and	Dominiens.				
Baragosa de Cuba.	Datus E. Coon, C. A....	Alabama.....	July 13, '78	Fees.	3,543 98
Barcelona.....	Frederick H. Scheuch...	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '74	1,500	311 86
Cadix.....	Ernest L. Oppenheim...	New York.....	May 16, '81	1,500	2,248 08
Cardenas, Cuba.	Joseph A. Nunez, C. A.	Kentucky.....	Apr. 27, '82	Fees.	4,076 73
Cienfuegos, Cuba	William P. Pierce.....	Georgia.....	June 30, '81	2,500	1,948 31
Havana, Cuba....	Ramon O. Williams, C.G.	New York.....	July 4, '84	6,000	20,126 11
	Jos. A. Springer, C. C....	Cuba.....	Jan. 8, '70	1,200	.....
Malaga.....	Henry C. Marston.....	Illinois.....	Mar. 29, '80	1,500	1,846 30
Manila, Phil'ne I.	Julius G. Voigt.....	New York.....	June 8, '83	1,500	1,523 43
Matanzas, Cuba..	David Vickers.....	New Jersey.....	May 30, '81	3,000	2,946 66
Mayaguez, P. R..	G. E. Hubbard, C. A....	Massachusetts...	Nov. 29, '80	Fees.	1,222 12
Ponce, Porto Rico				Fees.	No report.
Sagua la Grande.	Clarence C. Ford, C. A.	Virginia.....	June 7, '82	Fees.	1,729 97
San Juan, P. R..	Edward Conroy.....	Pennsylvania....	Apr. 21, '69	2,000	571 26
Santiago de Cuba	John C. Landreau.....	Louisiana.....	Dec. 12, '76	2,500	1,071 08
Sweden and	Dominiens.				
Gottenborg.....	Sidney W. Cooper.....	New York.....	May 16, '81	Fees.	1,829 00
Stockholm.....	Nere A. Elfving.....	Sweden.....	Apr. 17, '71	Fees.	1,407 50
Switzerland.					
Basle.....	George Gifford.....	Maine.....	Jan. 11, '84	2,000	2,582 75
Berne ¹	M. J. Cramer, C. G....	Kentucky.....	July 13, '82	5,000	901 50
Geneva.....	Lyell T. Adams.....	New York.....	Mar. 3, '79	1,500	820 00
Horgen.....	Wm. T. Rice.....	Massachusetts...	Feb. 17, '82	Fees.	3,890 00
St. Galle.....	Emory P. Beauchamp...	Indiana.....	Mar. 24, '82	Fees.	6,185 00
Zurich.....	George L. Catlin.....	New Jersey.....	Aug. 20, '84	2,000	2,898 27
Turkey and	Dominiens.				
Beirut.....	John T. Robeson.....	Tennessee.....	July 27, '82	2,000	75 00
Cairo, Egypt....				5,000	205 50
Constantinople..	C. G.			2,000	759 75
	John A. Bigelow, Mar	shal.....		1,000	and fees
Jerusalem.....	Selah Merrill.....	Massachusetts...	Mar. 31, '82	1,500	45 00
Smyrna.....	Wm. E. Stevens.....	New Hampshire..	July 13, '82	2,500	1,923 50
Uruguay.					
Montevideo.....	Alexander L. Russell...	Pennsylvania....	Feb. 27, '79	2,000	1,705 34
Venezuela.					
Caracas ¹	Jehu Baker.....	Illinois.....	July 7, '84	7,500	.....
Laguayra.....	Winfield S. Bird.....	Alabama.....	June 30, '81	1,500	917 65
Maracaibo.....	E. H. Plumacher.....	Tennessee.....	Feb. 12, '83	2,000	2,986 20
Puerto Cabello..	Edward E. White.....	Virginia.....	Dec. 20, '83	1,500	1,256 50
Zanzibar.					
Zanzibar.....	Frederic M. Cheney....	New York.....	June 16, '83	1,000	354 85

¹ The Consul-General is also Minister-Resident.

THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Summarised from the Annual Report of the Lieutenant-General of the Army, October, 1884.]

The Army of the United States on the 30th of June, 1884, consisted of the following forces, in officers and men:

	Officers.	Enlisted Men.
Ten cavalry regiments	430	7,115
Five artillery regiments	279	2,596
Twenty-five infantry regiments	856	11,055
Engineer battalion, recruiting parties, ordnance department, hospital service, Indian scouts, West Point, Signal detachment, and general service	582	2,470
Total	2,147	24,236

For convenience, and to fix responsibility, the country is divided into three military divisions, each with several departments, as follows:

1. Military division of the Missouri, commanded by Major-General John M. Schofield, headquarters Chicago, comprehends the departments of the Missouri (Brig.-Gen. Christopher C. Augur); Texas (Brig.-Gen. David S. Stanley); Dakota (Brig.-Gen. A. H. Terry); and the Platte (Brig.-Gen. O. O. Howard). There are 8 regiments of cavalry and 20 of infantry in this division.

2. Military division of the Atlantic, commanded by Major-General Winfield S. Hancock, headquarters New York. Includes department of the East (Maj.-Gen. Hancock). This division comprises 4 regiments of artillery and 2 of infantry.

3. Military division of the Pacific, commanded by Major-General John Pope, headquarters San Francisco. Includes departments of California (Maj.-Gen. John Pope); the Columbia (Brig.-Gen. Nelson A. Miles); Arizona (Brig.-Gen. George Crook); comprises 1 regiment of artillery, 8 of cavalry, and 4 of infantry.

The maximum military force allowed under existing laws is 2155 commissioned officers and 25,000 enlisted men. The Report of the Lieutenant-General of the Army exhibits the actual number in service as 2147 officers and 24,236 enlisted men. The following table exhibits the number in each rank of the army:

1. COMMISSIONED OFFICERS: Colonels, 65; lieutenant-colonels, 85; majors, 240; captains, 606; adjutants, 40; regimental quarter-masters, 39; first lieutenants, 573; second lieutenants, 431; chaplains, 34; storekeepers, 14; total, 2147.

2. THE ENLISTED MEN embrace 87 sergeant-majors, 39 quarter-master sergeants, 649 musicians, 296 trumpeters, 10 saddler-sergeants, 114 ordnance-sergeants, 143 hospital stewards, 126 commissary-sergeants, 423 first sergeants, 2147 sergeants, 1727 corporals, 231 farriers, 98 artificers, 113 saddlers, 96 wagoners, and 17,244 privates; total, 24,236. Besides these, there are employed in the Signal Corps 491 non-commissioned officers and privates; Military Academy, 7 professors, 298 cadets, 196 enlisted men; total, 501.

The number of retired army officers is 424; number of privates discharged during the fiscal year 1884, 6051; number died during same period, 249; number deserted, 3672; number enlisted and re-enlisted, 7605.

	Entered the Army.
Lieutenant-General of the Army.....	Lieut.-Gen. Philip H. Sheridan..... 1863.
Major-Generals—	{ Winfield S. Hancock..... 1844.
(Limited by law to three)	{ John M. Schofield..... 1863.
	{ John Pope..... 1842.
	{ Oliver O. Howard..... 1854.
	{ Alfred H. Terry..... 1865.
Brigadier-Generals—	{ Christopher C. Augur..... 1843.
(Limited by law to six)	{ George Crook..... 1862.
	{ Nelson A. Miles..... 1866.
	{ David S. Stanley..... 1863.

PAY OF THE ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From the Official Army Register, 1883.]

GRADE OR RANK.	Pay of Officers in Active Service.					Pay of Retired Officers.				
	Yearly Pay.					Yearly Pay.				
	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.	First 5 years ser- vice.	After 5 years ser- vice.	After 10 years ser- vice.	After 15 years ser- vice.	After 20 years ser- vice.
		10 p.c.	20 p.c.	30 p.c.	40 p.c.					
General.....	\$13,500									
Lieutenant-General.....	11,000									
Major-General.....	7,500					\$5,625				
Brigadier-General.....	5,500					4,125				
Colonel.....	3,500	\$3,850	\$4,200	\$4,500	\$4,500	2,625	\$2,887	\$3,150	\$3,375	\$3,375
Lieutenant-Colonel.....	3,000	3,300	3,600	3,900	\$4,000	2,250	2,475	2,700	2,925	3,000
Major.....	2,500	2,750	3,000	3,250	3,500	1,875	2,062	2,250	2,437	2,625
Captain, mounted.....	2,000	2,200	2,400	2,600	2,800	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100
Captain, not mounted...	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520	1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890
Regimental Adjutant.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
Regimental Quartermas- ter.....	1,800	1,980	2,160	2,340	2,520					
1st Lieutenant, mounted	1,600	1,760	1,920	2,080	2,240	1,200	1,320	1,440	1,560	1,680
1st Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
2d Lieutenant, mounted.	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100					
2d Lieutenant, not mounted.....	1,400	1,540	1,680	1,820	1,960	1,125	1,237	1,350	1,462	1,575
Chaplain.....	1,500	1,650	1,800	1,950	2,100	1,050	1,155	1,260	1,365	1,470
						1,350	1,485	1,620	1,755	1,890

*The maximum pay of colonels is limited to \$4,500, and of lieutenant-colonels to \$4,000.

The law provides for the retirement from active service of any commissioned officer who has served 30 years as such, on his own application, at the discretion of the President; or for placing on the retired list, unconditionally, after 40 years service, any officer applying to be retired: or, if 45 years of actual service, or 62 years of age is reached, an officer may be retired at the discretion of the President.

The number of officers on the retired list is limited to 400 by law. The pay is fixed at 75 per cent. of the pay allotted to the rank of officers in active service at the time of retirement.

QUARTERS, FUEL AND FORAGE ALLOWED TO ARMY OFFICERS.

By Act of June 18, 1878, all allowance or commutation for fuel was prohibited, but wood is furnished at \$3 per cord, out of the pay of officers. Forage is furnished only in kind, and only to officers actually in the field or west of the Mississippi, on the basis of five horses for the General of the Army, four for the Lieutenant-General, three each for a major or a brigadier-general, and two each for a colonel, lieutenant-colonel, major, mounted captain or lieutenant, adjutant and regimental quartermaster. Quarters are furnished on the following basis: General, (commutation for quarters,) \$125 per month; Lieutenant-General, \$100 per month; major-general, six rooms; brigadier-general or colonel, five rooms; lieutenant-colonel or major, four rooms; captain or chaplain, three rooms; and first or second lieutenant, two rooms—all of which may be commuted at \$12 per room per month.

NOTE.—The law provides that no allowances shall be made to officers in addition to their pay, except quarters and forage furnished in kind.

Mileage at the rate of eight cents per mile is allowed for travel under orders.

The pay of cadets at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, was fixed at \$540 per annum, by Act of Aug. 7th, 1876, instead of \$500 and one ration *per diem*, (equivalent to \$609.50) by former laws.

The pay of private soldiers runs from \$156, (\$13 a month and rations,) for first two years, to \$21 a month and rations, after twenty years service.

The following is a list of generals who have commanded the army since 1775, with the dates of command as far as can be ascertained from the official records:

Major-General George Washington, June 15, 1775, to December 23, 1783.
 Major-General Henry Knox, December 23, 1783, to June 30, 1784.
 Lieutenant-Colonel Josiah Harmer, general-in-chief by brevet, September, 1788, to March, 1791.
 Major-General Arthur St. Clair, March 4, 1791, to March, 1792.
 Major-General Anthony Wayne, April 11, 1792, to December 15, 1796.
 Major-General James Wilkinson, December 15, 1796, to July, 1798.
 Lieutenant-General George Washington, July 3, 1798, to his death, Dec. 14, 1799.
 Major-General James Wilkinson, June, 1800, to January, 1812.
 Major-General Henry Dearborn, January 27, 1812, to June, 1815.
 Major-General Jacob Brown, June, 1815, to February 21, 1828.
 Major-General Alexander Macomb, May 24, 1828, to June, 1841.
 Major-General Winfield Scott (brevet lieutenant-general), June, 1841, to November 1, 1861.
 Major-General George B. McClellan, November 1, 1861, to March 11, 1862.
 Major-General Henry W. Halleck, July 11, 1862, to March 12, 1864.
 Lieutenant-General Ulysses S. Grant, March 12, 1864, to July 25, 1866, and as General to March 4, 1869.
 General William T. Sherman, March 4, 1869, to November 1, 1883.
 Lieutenant-General Philip H. Sheridan, since November 1, 1883.

Statistics of the United States Army, 1789-1879.

The following table exhibits the strength of the regular army of the United States, from 1789 to 1879, as fixed by acts of Congress. The figures are for the aggregate of officers and men:

Year.	Strength of Army.	Year.	Strength of Army.
1789. 1 Reg't. Infantry, 1 Bat. Art.	840	1847. Mexican War.....	17,812
1792. Indian Border Wars.....	5,120	1848. " ".....	30,890
1794. Peace establishment.....	8,629	1849-1855. Peace establishment..	10,320
1801.	5,144	1856-1861. " ".....	12,931
1807.	3,273	1862. Civil War.....	39,273
1810.	7,154	1863-1866. " ".....	43,332
1812. War with Great Britain.....	11,831	1867. Peace establishment..	54,641
1815.	9,418	1868-1869. " ".....	52,922
1817-1821. Peace establishment...	9,980	1870. " ".....	37,313
1822-1823. " ".....	6,184	1871. " ".....	35,353
1823-1827. " ".....	7,198	1872-1874. " ".....	32,264
1828-1842. Florida War.....	12,539	1875-1879. " ".....	27,499
1843-1846. Peace establishment...	8,613		

UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY.

The United States Military Academy at West Point was founded by act of March 16, 1802, constituting the corps of engineers of the army a military academy with fifty students or cadets, who were to receive instruction under the senior engineer officer as superintendent. Later acts established professorships of mathematics, engineering, philosophy, etc., and made the academy a military body, subject to the rules and articles of war. In 1815, a permanent superintendent was appointed, and a year later an annual board of visitors was provided for, to be named by the President, the Speaker of the House, and the President of the Senate. In 1843 the present system of the appointment of cadets was instituted, which assigns one cadet to each Congressional district and Territory in the Union, to be named by the Representative in Congress for the time being, and ten appointments at large, specially conferred by the President of the United States. The number of students is thus limited to 312. A large proportion of those appointed fail to pass the examination, and many others to complete the course, the proportion being stated at fully one-half hitherto. The course of instruction requires four years, and is largely mathematical and professional. The discipline is very strict, even more so than in the army, and the enforcement of penalties for offences is inflexible rather than severe. The whole number of graduates from 1802 to 1877 was about 2,700, of whom 1,300 are deceased and about 1,500 living. Of those surviving, 800 are still in the army, and about 700 out of service.

Appointees to the Military Academy must be between 17 and 23 years of age, at least five feet in height, and free from infirmity, and able to pass a careful examination in various branches of knowledge. Each cadet admitted must bind himself to serve the United States eight years from the time of admission to the academy. The pay of cadets, formerly fifty dollars per month and rations, was fixed at \$340 per year, with no allowance for rations, by the act of 1876. The aggregate amount of money appropriated by the United States for the Military Academy from 1802 to 1877 inclusive, was \$11,306,128, being an average of about \$149,949 annually. The number of actual members of the academy, by the official register of June, 1884, was 203.

NAVY OFFICERS.

From the Navy Register of the United States, July, 1884, with additions.

ADMIRAL.

NAME.	Present Duty, Station or Residence.	Whence Appointed.	Original Entry into the Service.	Date of Present Commission.	Total Sea Serv. Years.
David D. Porter....	Special Duty, Washington...	Penn...	1829	Oct. 17, '70	23

VICE-ADMIRAL.

Stephen C. Rowan...	Chairman Lighthouse Board	Ohio...	1826	Jan. 2, '83	25
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REAR-ADMIRALS.—Active List (7).

Edward Simpson...	Prest. of Advisory Board....	N. Y...	1840	Feb. 21, '84	21
Thomas S. Phelps...	Com'ding S. Atlantic Stat'n.	Me....	1840	Mar. 15, '83	24
Clark H. Wells...	Com'dt. Navy Y'd Portsm'th	Pa....	1840	Nov. 28, '81	21
S. P. Quackenbush...	Washington.....	N. Y...	1840	July 28, '84	21
Earl English.....	Com'ding European Station.	N. J...	1840	Sept. 4, '84	26
John H. Upshur.....	Commanding Pacific Station	D. C...	1841	Oct. 1, '84	21
Francis A. Roe.....	Governor Naval Asyl., Phila.	N. Y...	1841	Nov. 13, '84	24

COMMODORES.—Active List (17).

Samuel R. Franklin.	Supt. Naval Observatory ...	Penn...	1841	Feb. 21, '84	23
Edward Y. McCauley	Philadelphia, Pa.....	Penn...	1841	Nov. 17, '83	20
J. C. P. de Krafft ...	Prest. Board of Inspection...	Ill....	1841	Aug. 22, '83	31
Oscar C. Badger.....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Boston...	Penn...	1841	Feb. 15, '82	21
Stephen B. Luce....	Com'ding N. Atlantic Stat'n	N. Y...	1841	July 27, '84	23
John Lee Davis.....	Com'ding Asiatic Station....	Ind....	1841	Dec. 19, '83	24
Alex. A. Semmes....	Com. N. Y'd, Washingt., D.C.	Md....	1841	June 30, '83	22
William T. Truxtun.	Special duty, Norfolk.....	Penn...	1841	Nov. 10, '80	23
Jonathan Young....	Comd'g N. London Nav. Sta.	Ill....	1841	Jan. 1, '83	21
William K. Mayo....	Com'dt Navy Yard, Norfolk.	Va....	1841	July 1, '82	20
James E. Jouett....	Special Duty, New York....	Ky....	1841	March 7, '83	21
John H. Russell....	Com'dt Mare Island, Cal....	Md....	1841	Nov. 8, '83	22
Walter W. Queen....	Washington, D. C.....	N. Y...	1841	July 31, '83	18
Ralph Chapdler....	Bethel, Me.....	N. Y...	1843	June 26, '84	23
Philip C. Johnson...	Com'ding Training Squadron	Me....	1846	July 23, '84	24
Lewis A. Kimberly..	Memb. Ex. and Retiring Bds.	Ill....	1846	June 16, '83	20
Bancroft Gherardi..	Leave, Europe.....	Mass...	1846	Nov. 16, '83	19

Navy Yards of the United States.

1. Brooklyn Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.
2. Charlestown Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.
3. Gosport Navy Yard, near Norfolk, Va.
4. Kittery Navy Yard, opposite Portsmouth, N. H.
5. League Island Navy Yard, 7 miles below Philadelphia, Pa.
6. Mare Island Navy Yard, near San Francisco, Cal.
7. New London Naval Station (unfinished), New London, Conn.
8. Pensacola Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla.
9. Washington City Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

NOTE.—Officers of the Navy must be retired from active service after sixty-two years of age, or may be retired after forty years' service, irrespective of age (except in certain grades). The pay of retired naval officers is 75 per cent of the sea-pay of the rank held at the time of retirement.

THE NAVY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Condensed from the Navy Register of 1884, and the Annual Report of the Secretary of the Navy, December, 1884.]

There were in the service in 1884, 44 naval steam-vessels—all screw-propellers except four, besides 13 wooden sailing-vessels, 19 iron-clad vessels, 2 torpedo-rams, and 15 tugs: total, 93, of which comparatively few are in efficient service. The number of guns is 550.

The active list of the Navy is composed of 1 admiral, 1 vice-admiral, 7 rear-admirals, 18 commodores, 43 captains, 85 commanders, 74 lieutenant-commanders, 200 lieutenants, 88 lieutenants junior grade, 191 ensigns, 97 naval cadets (who have passed the four years' academic course, and are performing two years' service at sea before final graduation), and 199 naval cadets on probation at the Naval Academy, all of whom are officers of the line.

Of the staff there are 1 surgeon-general, 15 medical directors, 15 medical inspectors, 47 surgeons, 74 passed assistant surgeons, 8 assistant surgeons, 1 paymaster-general, 13 pay directors, 13 pay inspectors, 48 paymasters, 28 passed assistant paymasters, 19 assistant paymasters, 1 engineer-in-chief, 70 chief engineers, 88 passed assistant engineers, 81 assistant engineers, 24 chaplains, 12 professors of mathematics, 1 secretary for the admiral and 1 for the vice-admiral, 1 chief constructor, 10 naval constructors, 10 assistant constructors, and 10 civil engineers.

The warrant officers consist of 45 boatswains, 39 gunners, 51 carpenters, 32 sailmakers, and 37 mates.

The retired list is composed of officers of the line, as follows: 47 rear-admirals, 15 commodores, 12 captains, 10 commanders, 20 lieutenant-commanders, 21 lieutenants, 15 lieutenants junior grade, 8 ensigns. Staff officers, viz.: 21 medical directors, 3 medical inspectors, 7 surgeons, 6 passed assistant surgeons, 6 assistant surgeons, 10 pay directors, 2 pay inspectors, 4 paymasters, 2 passed assistant paymasters, 1 assistant paymaster, 14 chief engineers, 24 passed assistant engineers, 25 assistant engineers, 3 civil engineers, 1 naval constructor, 8 chaplains, and 6 professors of mathematics. Warrant officers, viz.: 17 boatswains, 16 gunners, 10 carpenters, and 11 sailmakers.

The active list is therefore composed of 1064 officers of the line, 591 officers of the staff, and 204 warrant officers; total, 1859 officers of all grades.

The retired list is composed 148 officers of the line, 137 officers of the staff, 54 warrant officers, and 6 professors of mathematics; total, 345.

There were (July, 1884,) in the service, provided for by the Navy appropriation act for the fiscal year 1885, 7500 enlisted men, and 750 boys.

The marine corps consists of 85 commissioned officers, 334 non-commissioned officers, 30 musicians, 96 drummers and fifers, and 1500 enlisted men; total, 2005.

THE UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY AT ANNAPOLIS.

The United States Naval Academy was opened October 10, 1845, and the credit of its foundation is attributed to Hon. George Bancroft, then Secretary of the Navy, under President Polk. The course of instruction, designed to train midshipmen for the Navy, at first occupied five years, of which three were passed at sea. Various changes have been made in the course of instruction, which was made seven years in 1850, four years in 1861, and six years (the last two of which are spent at sea,) March 3, 1873, where it now remains. The Naval Academy, first located at Annapolis, Maryland, was removed to Newport, R. I., in May, 1861, but re-established at Annapolis in September, 1865, where it now is, occupying lands formerly known as Fort Severn. The Academy is under the direct care and supervision of the Navy Department. There are to be allowed in the Academy one naval cadet for every member or delegate to the House of Representatives, appointed at his nomination, one for the District of Columbia, and ten appointed at large by the President. The number of appointments which can be made is limited by law to twenty-five each year, named by the Secretary of the Navy after competitive examinations, the cadets being from 14 to 18 years of age. The successful candidates become students of the Academy and receive the pay of naval cadets—\$500 per annum. Cadets who graduate are appointed in the order of merit to the lower grades of the line and engineer corps of the Navy and of the marine corps, as fast as vacancies occur. But such appointments cannot be made in excess of vacancies, and graduates who receive no appointments get an honorable discharge with one year's sea pay. The course of instruction is thorough, involving a close pursuit of mathematics, steam engineering, physics, mechanics, seamanship, ordnance, history, law, etc. The whole number of students in 1883 was 180. The graduating class of 1883 numbered 54 members.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	Population.	Regular Army.	War Footing.	Annual Cost of Army.	Cost to each inhabitant.	Per cent of total Expenditure.
				Dollars.	\$	
Austria-Hungary...	37,741,413	284,071	1,078,904	49,116,248	1 80	78.14
Argentine Republic.	2,400,000	7,518	357,518	5,800,000	2 41	17.74
Belgium.....	5,520,009	47,084	224,637	9,208,046	1 66	14.08
Bolivia.....	2,080,000	3,021	6,000	2,148,000	1 03	65.08
Brazil.....	10,108,291	13,500	32,000	7,466,120	73	9.72
Canada.....	4,324,510	2,000	700,152	3,540,000	88	13.36
Chili.....	2,400,396	13,926	65,752	16,326,095	.....	70.92
China.....	434,626,000	300,000	1,200,000	75,000,000	17	68.03
Colombia.....	2,951,323	4,000	30,740	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	1,521,684	25,653	.....	.....	.....	.....
Denmark.....	2,096,400	35,727	50,522	2,461,955	1 17	16.62
Egypt.....	17,419,980	10,900	43,000	.....	.....	.....
France.....	37,405,290	529,269	3,753,164	121,061,600	3 23	16.99
Germany.....	45,194,172	445,402	1,492,104	84,968,140	1 89	57.52
Great Britain.....	35,246,633	181,971	641,753	90,901,630	2 57	20.89
Greece.....	1,979,423	29,368	35,188	3,312,140	1 67	22.12
Guatemala.....	1,278,311	2,180	34,409	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	.....	400	.....	.....	.....	.....
India, British.....	252,541,210	190,476	380,000	87,201,250	34	24.52
Italy.....	28,452,639	750,765	1,985,619	41,098,611	1 44	13.20
Japan.....	36,700,118	37,790	120,982	9,263,713	25	14.78
Luxembourg.....	209,570	377	.....	75,680	36	5.65
Mexico.....	9,389,461	22,330	.....	8,252,352	87	24.76
Netherlands.....	4,060,592	65,113	165,010	8,464,000	2 08	15.12
Nicaragua.....	275,815	703	10,303	.....	.....	.....
Norway.....	1,806,900	18,750	241,600	1,628,440	90	14.89
Persia.....	7,000,000	30,000	105,500	3,800,000	54	42.22
Peru.....	3,050,000	13,200	70,000	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	4,550,699	33,994	78,024	5,099,105	1 12	14.54
Roumania.....	5,376,000	19,512	150,000	5,463,550	1 01	20.90
Russia.....	98,356,100	780,081	2,300,000	125,508,474	1 27	27.34
Servia.....	1,700,211	18,000	210,000	2,072,890	1 21	29.80
Spain.....	16,625,860	152,895	400,000	24,524,415	1 47	13.93
Sweden.....	4,565,668	40,758	194,940	4,322,860	94	19.97
Switzerland.....	2,846,102	117,500	215,000	3,341,260	1 17	39.00
Turkey.....	25,036,480	160,417	610,200	23,841,064	95	33.81
United States.....	50,155,783	26,383	*3,165,000	39,429,603	78	16.15
Uruguay.....	447,000	4,500	27,700	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	2,075,245	3,000	60,000	.....	.....	.....

NOTE.—The last column shows the ratio which the military expenditure bears to the total annual expenditure of each nation. * Militia force plus the regular army.

THE NAVIES OF THE WORLD.

Compiled from Official Documents.

COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.	COUNTRIES.	No. of Vessels.	No. of Men.	Cost of Navy.
			Dollars.				Dollars.
Argentine Republic...	33	991	2,670,000	Japan.....	31	5,551	2,024,552
Austria-Hungary.....	68	7,222	3,838,460	Mexico.....	8	.....	.....
Belgium.....	10	172	.....	Netherlands.....	165	3,436	5,170,886
Brazil.....	48	4,984	5,560,291	Norway.....	46	915	420,680
Canada (Dominion).....	7	.....	.....	Peru.....	.....	.....	.....
Chili.....	10	2,225	4,359,893	Portugal.....	39	3,200	1,607,411
China.....	56	.....	.....	Roumania.....	10	530	.....
Denmark.....	44	1,122	1,575,577	Russia.....	373	28,975	19,911,580
Egypt.....	13	.....	.....	Spain.....	124	21,678	6,719,046
France.....	302	39,335	40,989,863	Sweden.....	133	7,723	1,418,420
Germany.....	91	15,200	6,732,094	Turkey.....	49	40,392	3,000,000
Great Britain & Ireland	246	57,250	53,643,905	United States.....	93	12,204	17,292,601
Greece.....	16	2,637	833,708	Venezuela.....	4	200	.....
Italy.....	72	15,140	10,310,741				

PAY TABLE OF THE NAVY.

	At Sea.	On Shore Duty.	On Leave or Waiting Orders.
Admiral.....	\$13,000	\$13,000	\$13,000
Vice-Admiral.....	9,000	8,000	6,000
Rear-Admirals.....	6,000	5,000	4,000
Commodores.....	5,000	4,000	3,000
Captains.....	4,500	3,500	2,800
Commanders.....	3,500	2,000	2,300
Lieutenant-Commanders—			
First four years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
After four years from date of commission...	3,000	2,600	2,300
Lieutenants—			
First five years.....	2,400	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,600	2,300	1,800
Lieutenants, Junior Grade—			
First five years.....	1,800	1,500	1,300
After five years.....	2,000	1,700	1,400
Ensigns—			
First five years.....	1,300	1,000	800
After five years.....	1,400	1,200	1,000
Ensigns, Junior Grade.....	1,000	800	600
Naval Cadets.....	950	500	500
Mates.....	900	700	500
Medical and Pay Directors and Medical and Pay In- spectors and Chief Engineers, having the same rank at sea.....	4,400		
Fleet Surgeons, Fleet Paymasters, and Fleet En- gineers—	4,400		
Surgeons, Paymasters, and Chief Engineers—			
First five years after date of commission...	2,800	2,400	2,000
Second five years.....	3,200	2,800	2,400
Third five years.....	3,500	3,200	2,600
Fourth five years.....	3,700	3,600	2,800
After twenty years.....	4,200	4,000	3,000
Passed Assistant Surgeons, Passed Assistant Pay- masters, and Passed Assistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	2,000	1,800	1,500
After five years.....	2,200	2,000	1,700
Assistant Surgeons, Assistant Paymasters, and As- sistant Engineers—			
First five years after date of appointment...	1,700	1,400	1,000
After five years.....	1,900	1,600	1,300
Chaplains—			
First five years.....	2,500	2,000	1,600
After five years.....	2,800	2,300	1,900
Boatswains, Gunners, Carpenters and Sail-makers—			
First three years.....	1,300	900	700
Second three years.....	1,300	1,000	800
Third three years.....	1,400	1,300	900
Fourth three years.....	1,600	1,300	1,000
After twelve years.....	1,800	1,600	1,300
Cadet Engineers (after examination).....	1,000	800	600
On shore duty. On leave or waiting orders.			
Naval Constructors—			
First 5 years... \$3,200	\$2,200		
Second 5 years... 3,400	2,400		
Third 5 years... 3,700	2,700		
Fourth 5 years... 4,000	3,000		
After 20 years... 4,200	3,200		
Ass't Naval Constructors—			
First 4 years... 2,000	1,500		
Second 4 years... 2,200	1,700		
After 8 years... 2,600	1,900		
Secretary to Admiral and Vice Ad- miral.....	\$2,500		
Secretaries to Commanders of Squadrons.....	2,000		
Secretary to Naval Academy.....	1,800		
Clerks to Commanders of Squad- rons and Vessels.....			\$750
First Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,500
Second Clerks to Commandants of Navy Yards.....			1,300
Clerk, Mare Island Navy Yard.....			1,300
Clerk to Commandants Naval Sta- tions.....			1,500
Clerks to Paymasters at Navy Yards— Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Washington.....			1,600
Mare Island.....			1,800
Kittery, Norfolk and Pensacola..			1,400
At other Stations.....			1,300
The pay of Seamen is \$353, and of ordi- nary seamen \$310 per annum.			

OFFICIAL STATISTICS OF THE STATES.

NOTE.—For time of State elections and meetings of Legislatures, see pp. 106, 107. For State valuations and taxes, p. 105. For State areas and admission to the Union, p. 108. For table of State Governors and politics, p. 104. For Population, 278–298.

The Capital of each State follows the name of the State.

STATE OF ALABAMA.—Montgomery.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Edward A. O'Neal.	2 years.	Dec. 1, 1884	Dec. 1, 1886	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None.				
Secretary of State	Ellis Phelan	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	Fred. H. Smith	"	"	"	2,150
Auditor	Malcolm C. Burke	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General	Thos. N. McClellan.	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General	James N. Gilmer	"	"	"	
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	Solomon Palmer	"	"	"	2,250
State Librarian	Junius M. Riggs	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commiss'ners	W. L. Bragg, Pres.	"			3,500
	C. P. Ball	"			2,000
	James Crook	"			2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, George W. Stone; *Associate Justices*, David Clopton, H. M. Somerville. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, J. W. A. Sanford.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1st, 1883: funded, \$9,169,100; interest at 3 to 6 per cent. The State adjusted its debt in 1876 by issuing 30-year bonds bearing 2 per cent interest until 1881, then 3 per cent until 1886, then 4 per cent until 1891, and then 5 per cent for the last 10 years, till 1906, thus retiring the old bonds for their face without any allowance for past-due coupons.

State Receipts for last year, ending October 1, 1884, \$820,831.28.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$928,694.10.

Amount raised by taxation year ending October 1, 1884, \$753,636.40.

Amount of taxable property as assessed. Real, \$98,051,020; personal, \$65,467,137; railroad, \$21,293,485.

Rate of State Tax, 65 cents on the \$100. A Poll Tax of \$1.50 is levied on males from 21 to 45, for the use of the School Fund.

STATE OF ARKANSAS.—Little Rock.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Simon P. Hughes..	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1885	Jan. 13, 1887	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor	None				
Secretary of State	E. B. Moore	"	"	"	1,800
Treasurer	W. E. Woodruff, Jr.	"	"	"	2,250
Auditor	A. W. Files	"	"	"	2,250
Attorney-General	D. W. Jones	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	W. E. Thompson	"	Oct. 30, 1884	Oct. 30, 1886	1,600
Land Commissioner	Paul M. Cobbs	"	"	"	1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Sterling R. Cockrill, 8 years from Oct. 1880. *Associate Justices*, W. W. Smith, 8 years from Oct., 1882; John R. Eakin, 8 years from Oct., 1878. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Luke E. Barber.

Amount of State Debt, Oct. 1, 1884: Funded, \$1,379,000; unfunded, \$942,100; total, \$2,321,100; mostly bearing 6 per cent interest.

NOTE.—The above is exclusive of \$1,986,773 Levee Bonds, \$5,350,000 Railroad Aid Bonds, and of \$3,694,644 other disputed debt. The Supreme Court of Arkansas in 1878 decided that all the Levee Bonds are unconstitutional and invalid. All the Railroad Aid Bonds have been declared by the Supreme Court to have been illegally issued.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$1,445,120.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$515,605.

Amount raised by taxation, \$754,617.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$78,444,227; personal, \$48,322,167; total, \$126,826,394.

Rate of State tax, 7 mills on the dollar. Poll-tax for school purposes, \$1.00.

The annual expenses of State government, including charitable institutions, are out \$300,000. Expenditure for schools by State taxation, \$215,605. In addition to this, each school district levies a tax in a large majority of cases of 50 cts. to the hundred dollars, as well as the \$1.00 poll-tax.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.—Sacramento.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term begun.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	George Stoneman...	4 years.	Jan. 8, 1883	Jan. 3, 1887	\$6,000
* Lieut'nt-Governor.	John Daggett....	"	"	"	.....
Secretary of State...	T. L. Thompson...	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	W. A. January.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	John P. Dunn.....	"	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	W. T. Welcker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General....	E. C. Marshall.....	"	"	"	3,000
Surveyor-General....	H. I. Willey.....	"	"	"	3,000
State Librarian....	R. O. Cravens.....	"	Mar. 13, 1878	Mar. 12, 1882	3,000

* The Lieutenant-Governor receives \$12 per day during sessions of the Legislature as President of the Senate. He is Warden of State Prison, and receives for that a salary of \$10 per day.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Robert F. Morrison; *Associate Justices*, W. H. Myrick, E. W. McKinstry, E. M. Ross, J. D. Thornton, J. R. Sharpstein, S. B. McKee. Term, 12 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$6,000 each. Clerk, J. W. McCarthy.

Amount of State Debt, July, 1884: funded, \$3,198,000; unfunded, none.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Civil Funded Debt Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent interest, \$2,698,000; State Capitol Bonds of 1870, 7 per cent interest, \$250,000; ditto of 1872, 7 per cent interest, \$250,000. The State holds in trust for school and university funds, its own bonds to the amount of \$2,690,000, and is practically out of debt.

State Receipts for year ending June 30, 1882, \$4,698,654.41.

State Expenditure for same year, \$4,418,362.13.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending June 30, 1884, \$3,740,580.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real estate, \$603,884,639; personal, \$165,479,626; railroads, \$50,746,500. Total, \$821,110,765.

Rate of State tax, year ending June 30, 1884, 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ mills on the dollar, or 45 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents on \$100.

Among the principal revenues from taxation in 1884 were: Merchandise, \$32,449,166; moneys, \$10,874,971; solvent credit, \$15,428,987; mortgages, \$93,833,614; furniture, \$12,426,022; horses (243,724) \$11,883,960; cattle (704,377) \$13,541,662; sheep (8,926,673) \$5,683,083.

A capitation tax of \$2 is imposed on males from 21 to 60, for School Fund, producing \$243,816 in 1882.

STATE OF COLORADO.—Denver.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term begun.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Benj. H. Eaton....	2 years.	Jan. 13, 1885	Jan. 11, 1887	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Peter W. Breene....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State...	Melvin Edwards....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	Geo. R. Swallow....	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	H. A. Spruance....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General....	Theo. H. Thomas....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	L. S. Cornell.....	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General....	.....	.....	At pleasure	of Governor.	500
State Librarian.....	L. S. Cornell.....	2 years.	Jan. 9, 1883	Jan. 9, 1885	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, William E. Beck. *Associates*, Joseph C. Helm, Wilbur F. Stone. Elected by the people for 9 years. Salary of each, \$5,000. Amount of State debt, December 1, 1884, \$515,907.76, consisting only of State warrants issued in anticipation of taxes accruing.

Colorado has no bonded debt, the State Constitution expressly prohibiting the Legislature from creating any debt in advance of appropriations, beyond the amount actually provided for by taxation.

State receipts, for year ending December 1, 1884, \$404,862.55.

State expenditures for year, \$401,360.24.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$295,104.44.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1882: Real and personal, \$104,440,688.

Valuation of live stock in 1882, \$10,459,634.

Rate of State tax, 4 mills on \$1, besides 50 cents *per capita* for military purposes.

A poll-tax of 50 cents is imposed on males over 21 for a Military Fund.

STATE OF CONNECTICUT.—Hartford.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry B. Harrison	3 years.	Jan. 7, 1885...	Jan. 5, 1887...	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Lorin A. Cooke...	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State...	Charles A. Russell.	"	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	V. B. Chamberlain	"	"	"	1,500
Comptroller.....	Luzerne J. Munson	"	"	"	1,500
Sec. State Board of Education.....	Charles D. Hine...	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General...	S. R. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,200
Insurance Com'r....	Ephraim Williams.	3 years.	July 1, 1883...	July 1, 1886...	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agricul're	T. S. Gold.....	"	"	"	700
State Librarian....	Charles J. Hoadly.	"	"	"	1,800
Railroad Commiss'rs	Geo. M. Woodruff, Jno. W. Bacon, W. H. Haywood,	"	"	"	\$3,000 each.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John D. Parks, salary, \$4,500. *Associate Justices*, Elisha Carpenter, Dwight W. Pardee, Dwight Loomis, Miles T. Granger, Term of all, 8 years. Elected by the General Assembly. Salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt, funded, December 1, 1883, \$4,272,100, viz.: Bonds of 1865, redeemable 1885, 6 per cent., \$1,741,100; bonds of 1877, redeemable 1887, 5 per cent., \$1,031,000; bonds of 1883, redeemable 1903, 3½ per cent., \$1,500,000; total, \$4,272,100. Unfunded debt, none.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1883, \$1,607,800.

State Expenditure for same year, \$1,646,433.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$1,515,293.53.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$243,856,712; personal, \$104,916,167; total, \$348,774,889.

Rate of State tax, 14 mills on the dollar, or 15 cents on \$100.

Amount of State taxes received from the several towns during the year was \$430,496.80. Amount of State taxes derived from other sources than property of individuals, \$1,094,796.73, viz.:

Tax on Mutual Life Insurance Companies.....	\$244,335 70
" Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.....	6,921 58
" Savings Banks.....	185,139 45
" Railroads.....	456,126 55
" Telegraph Companies.....	6,244 60
" Express Companies.....	10,935 01
" Agents of Foreign Insurance Companies.....	17,975 13
" Non-resident Stock.....	69,754 95

A Poll-tax of \$1 is assessed on all males from 21 to 70, for Town or State taxes.

STATE OF DELAWARE.—Dover.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Charles C. Stockley	4 years.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State...	William F. Causey	4 years.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887..	1,000
Treasurer.....	John M. Houston...	2 years.	Jan. 21, 1883.	Jan. 21, 1885.	1,450
Auditor.....	Nathan Pratt.....	"	Jan. —, 1885..	Jan. —, 1887..	700
Adjutant-General...	J. Park Postles...	4 years.	"	"	300
Supt. of Pub. Schools	Thos. N. Williams.	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General...	George Gray.....	5 years.	Oct. 3, 1884..	Oct. —, 1889..	2,000
State Librarian....	Samuel D. Truitt..	2 years.	Jan. 21, 1883..	Jan. 21, 1885.	450

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Jos. P. Comegys. *Associate Justices*, Wm. G. Whiteley, John W. Houston, Edw. Wootton. *Chancellor*, Willard Saulsbury. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor. Salary, Chief Justice and Chancellor, \$2,500 each; Associate Justices, \$2,200. Clerk, Joseph Burchnell.

Amount of State debt, December 23, 1883, \$864,750, all funded at 4 per cent.

The State holds interest-paying securities (railroad, etc.) to the amount of \$1,158,730, and is actually out of debt. The annual receipts were \$149,069.56 in 1883, and the annual expenditures \$138,183.11 for year ending December 23, 1883. Of the tax receipts no less than \$64,150 was from licenses, \$40,428 from tax on railroads and passengers, and nothing from taxes on real and personal property, in the whole State. It results that Delaware is the least-taxed community in the Union, so far as the expenses of State government are concerned. There is no State valuation of property for taxation.

Electors must have paid a County tax, assessed at least 6 months before election, entitle them to suffrage.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Edward A. Perry..	4 years.	Jan. 6, 1885..	Jan. 8, 1889...	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor	Milton H. Mabry..	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State...	John L. Crawford.	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Henry A. L'Engle.	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller.....	W. D. Barnes.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General...	Geo. P. Raney.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	E. K. Foster.....	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General...	J. E. Yonge.....	"	"	"	2,000
Commis'r of Lands...	P. W. White.....	"	"	"	1,900
State Librarian.....	Secretary of State.	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Edwin M. Randall, salary, \$3,500; *Associates*, James D. Westcott, Jr., R. B. Von Valkenburgh. Salary of each, \$3,000. Term, for life. Appointed by Governor, with consent of Senate.

Amount of State Debt, January 2, 1882: Funded, \$1,276,500; unfunded, \$31,287.

General statement of State Bonds issued: \$1,500 Convention Bonds of 1868, 8 per cent.; \$350,000 Bonds of 1871, 7 per cent.; \$995,000 Bonds of 1873, 6 per cent. gold.

Amount in Sinking Fund, seminary and college funds, \$666,700.

State Receipts for the year ending January 1, 1883, \$350,569.80.

State Expenditures for same year, 1883, \$389,693.68.

Amount raised by taxation, \$345,854.55 for State purposes, besides \$426,569.08 for County purposes.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for year 1883, \$56,000,000. Rate of State tax, 50 cents on every \$100, for year ending December 31, 1883. Of this tax 10 cents on every \$100 goes to expenses of public schools.

A capitation-tax of \$1 is authorized by the State Constitution.

STATE OF GEORGIA.—Atlanta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Henry D. McDaniel	2 years.	Nov. 8, 1884..	Nov. —, 1886.	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor	None	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State...	N. C. Barnett.....	2 years.	Nov. 8, 1884.	Nov. —, 1886.	2,000
Treasurer.....	R. U. Hardeman...	"	"	"	2,000
Comptroller-General	William A. Wright.	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General...	Clifford Anderson.	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	G. J. Orr.....	"	Nov. 3, 1883..	Nov. 3, 1884..	2,000
Adjutant-General...	J. B. Baird.....	"	"	"	"
Com'r of Agriculture	J. T. Henderson...	4 years.	"	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	F. S. Haralson...	2 years.	Nov. 3, 1882..	Nov. 3, 1884..	1,000
Railroad Commis'rs	Joseph M. Smith, C. Wallace, S. N. Trammell.	"	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Jackson. *Associate Justices*, Martin J. Crawford, Alexander M. Speer. Term, 4 years. Elected by the Legislature. Salary, \$2,500 each. Clerk Supreme Court, Z. D. Harrison.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1884, \$3,704,635, funded at 6 per cent., 7 per cent., and 8 per cent. interest. Railroad bonds endorsed by the State, \$2,688,000. The new State Constitution, adopted 1877, declared void sundry bonds and State endorsements issued in aid of railroads.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$1,532,290.38, including receipts from bonds.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$1,924,259, including public-debt payments.

Amount raised by taxation, fiscal year 1884, \$840,918.47.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$174,452,761; personal, \$120,432,609; railroad property, \$23,188,901. Total, \$317,074,271.

Rate of State Tax, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on \$100.

There is a Poll-tax of \$1, levied in 1884, upon 144,705 white, and 97,834 colored citizens, between 21 and 60 years. Payment of taxes is a condition of the right to vote.

The State valuation of property in 1884 showed the following items: Improved land, 20,697,818 acres, value \$102,644,251; wild land, 6,562,358 acres, value \$2,618,945; average value of improved land per acre, \$3.34; city and town property, value \$69,189,565; money and solvent debts, value \$34,329,316; value of merchandise, \$18,069,709; stocks and bonds, \$6,063,979; live-stock, value \$25,871,947.

The property owned by colored taxpayers was \$3,021,535, an increase of \$2,213,738 over the valuation of 1880.

The property of cotton-factories and iron-works (exempt from taxation by law), was valued at \$5,427,763.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Richard J. Oglesby	4 years.	Jan. 12, 1885	Jan. 14, 1889	\$6,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	John C. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State...	Henry D. Dement..	"	"	"	3,500
Treasurer.....	Jacob Gross.....	2	"	Jan. 12, 1887	3,500
Auditor.....	Charles P. Swigert.	4	"	Jan. 14, 1889	3,500
Attorney-General.....	George Hunt.....	"	"	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Joseph W. Vance..	"	At pleasure	of Governor	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Henry Raab.....	4	Jan. 5, 1883	Jan. 12, 1887	3,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Stephen D. Fisher..	.....	Appointed	by Board.	2,500
Railroad Commiss'rs	Edward C. Lewis..	2 years.	March, 1883	March, 1885	3,500
	Chas. T. Stratton..	"	"	"	3,500
	Wm. N. Brainerd..	"	"	"	3,500
State Librarian.....	Sec. of State, <i>ex-off.</i>	4	"	"	"

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John M. Scholfeld; *Associate Justices*, Alfred M. Craig, Benj. R. Sheldon, T. Lyle Dickey, Pinkney H. Walker, John H. Mulkey, John M. Scott. Term, 9 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$5,000 each. Illinois has no State debt. State receipts for two years ending October 1, 1889, \$7,658,172.23. State expenditures for two years ending October 1, 1889, \$6,324,242.71. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,740,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$817,914,733; personal, \$180,442,970; total, \$998,357,693. Rate of State tax, 22 cents on \$100. There is no capitation tax.

The State taxation forms but a small part of the aggregate amount raised by tax. The County taxes were about \$6,000,000; City taxes, \$7,000,000, and the Town and District taxes, \$11,500,000.

The State Constitution now prohibits cities or counties from subscribing to railroad or other corporations, and limits municipal debts to 5 per cent on aggregate taxable property.

STATE OF INDIANA.—Indianapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Isaac P. Gray.....	4 years.	Jan. 12, 1885	Jan. 14, 1889	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Mahlon D. Manson..	"	"	"	\$8 a day
Secretary of State.....	William R. Myers..	2	Jan. 16, 1885	Jan. 10, 1887	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	John J. Cooper....	"	Feb. 9, 1885	Feb. 9, 1887	3,000
Auditor.....	James H. Rice.....	"	Jan. 25, 1885	Jan. 25, 1887	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Francis T. Hord....	"	Nov. 6, 1884	Nov. 6, 1886	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	John W. Holcombe..	"	Mar. 15, 1885	Mar. 15, 1887	2,500
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Alexander Heron..	"	"	"	1,200
State Librarian.....	Lizzie O. Callis....	"	April 1, 1883	April 1, 1885	1,200

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—William E. Niblack, George V. Howk, Byron K. Elliott, Allen Zollars, Joseph A. S. Mitchell. Term of office, 6 years each. Elected by the people. Salary, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Simon P. Sheerin.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1884, \$4,876,608.34, bearing 2½ to 5 per cent interest.

State receipts for year, \$3,621,388.49.

State expenditures for year, \$3,766,603.14. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,764,650.72.

Total local taxation, 1883, \$10,627,025.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$543,427,442; personal, \$261,775,350; total, \$805,202,792. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF IOWA.—Des Moines.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Buren R. Sherman..	2 years.	Jan. 14, 1884	Jan. 11, 1886	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	O. H. Manning.....	"	"	"	1,100
Secretary of State.....	Frank D. Jackson..	"	Jan. 5, 1885	Jan. 3, 1887	2,399
Treasurer.....	V. P. Twombly.....	"	"	"	2,300
Auditor.....	John L. Brown.....	"	"	"	2,200
Attorney-General.....	A. J. Baker.....	"	"	"	1,500 & \$5 a day
Adjutant-General.....	W. L. Alexander...	"	At pleasure	of Governor	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	John W. Akers.....	"	Jan. 7, 1884	Jan. 4, 1886	2,300
Railroad Commiss'rs	Peter A. Dey.....	3	Mar. 31, 1883	Mar. 31, 1886	2,000
	L. S. Coffin.....	"	April 1, 1882	Mar. 31, 1885	2,000
	Jas. W. McDill....	"	April 1, 1884	Mar. 31, 1887	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. B. Maxwell..	.....	At pleasure	of Governor	1,500

STATE OF IOWA—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Joseph B. Reed; *Associate Justices*, James H. Rothrock, Austin Adams, Joseph M. Beck, William H. Seever; term 6 years; elected by the people; salary, \$4,000 each. Clerk, Gilbert H. Pray, \$3,800.

Amount of State Debt December, 1884, \$345,435.19. This constitutes the only State Debt, and is a permanent one. The Revenue Fund is responsible to the School Fund for this amount of \$345,435.19, at 8 per cent. interest.

State Receipts for one year and nine months, ending June 30, 1883, \$2,490,360.40.

State Expenditures, same period, \$2,506,307.24.

Amount raised by taxation, one year and nine months, ending June 30, 1883, \$1,987,502.94.

Taxable Property, 1884.—Real, \$337,912,893; personal, \$127,834,494. Total valuation, \$465,747,387.

State Tax, 25 cts. on each \$100, or 2½ mills on the dollar of valuation.

STATE OF KANSAS.—Topeka.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	John A. Martin.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 10, 1887.	\$3,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	A. P. Riddle.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day.
Secretary of State....	E. B. Allen.....	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Samuel T. Howe.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	E. P. McCabe.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	S. B. Bradford.....	"	"	"	1,500
Sup. Pub. Instruct'n.	J. H. Lawhead.....	"	"	"	2,000
Sec. Bd. Agriculture.	William Sims.....	"	January 1884.	January 1886.	2,000
Reg'r of Land Office.	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>	"	"	"	"
Insurance Comm'r.....	R. B. Morris.....	4 "	July 1883.	July 1887.	2,500
Railroad Commis-	A. Gillette.....	2 "	Apr. 1, 1883.	Apr. 1, 1886.	3,000
sioners.....	James Humphrey.....	1 "	"	" 1885.	3,000
	L. L. Turner.....	3 "	" 1884.	" 1887.	3,000
State Librarian.....	H. J. Dennis.....	"	At pleasure of Supreme Co't	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Albert H. Horton; term 6 years from January, 1885. *Associate Justices*, W. A. Johnston, 6 years from January, 1883; Daniel M. Valentine, 6 years from January, 1881; elected by the people for terms of 6 years; salary, \$3,000 each. Clerk, Channing J. Brown.

Amount of State Debt July 1, 1884, \$935,500, at 6 and 7 per cent. interest.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$73,674.96.

Amount in Permanent School Fund, \$607,925.

State Receipts for year ending July 1, 1884, \$2,237,360.07.

State Expenditures for same year, \$2,321,280.07.

Amount raised by taxation for the year ending July 1, 1884, \$831,304.90.

Value of taxable property, as assessed: Real, \$152,168,967; personal (including \$28,460,906 railroad property), \$84,851,424. Total, \$237,020,391.

Rate of State Taxation, 1884, 48 cents on each \$100.

Municipal debts amount to about \$14,500,000, while of the State debt, various State funds hold \$716,950, drawing the interest thereon.

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Frankfort.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	J. Proctor Knott.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieut.-Governor.....	James R. Hindman.....	4 "	"	"	\$10 a day.
Secretary of State....	James A. McKenzie.....	4 "	"	"	1,500
Treasurer.....	James W. Tate.....	2 "	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1886.	2,400
Auditor.....	Fayette Hewitt.....	4 "	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1886.	2,500
Quartermast'r-Gen. and Adjutant-Gen.	Jno. B. Castleman.....	4 "	Sept. 4, 1883.	Sept. 6, 1887.	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n.	Joseph D. Pickett.....	4 "	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	W. F. Hardin.....	4 "	"	"	\$500 a fees.
Register Land Office.	George M. Adams.....	4 "	"	"	2,400
Com'r of Agriculture.	John F. Davis.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 16, 1886.	2,000
Insurance Com'r.....	L. C. Norman.....	4 "	Jan. 2, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1888.	4,000
Railroad Commis-	J. P. Thompson.....	2 "	May 13, 1884.	May 15, 1886.	2,000
sioners.....	A. R. Boone.....	2 "	"	"	2,000
	John D. Young.....	2 "	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. V. Hanson.....	2 "	Feb. 1, 1884.	Feb. 1, 1886.	1,000

STATE OF KENTUCKY.—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*; T. F. Hargis, term expires September, 1884. *Associate Justices*; Thomas H. Hines, term expires September, 1886; William S. Pryor, term expires September, 1888; Joseph H. Lewis, term expires September, 1890. Term of office 8 years. State divided into four appellate districts. One Judge elected every two years; the Judge having shortest time to serve being Chief Justice. Salary \$4,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, July 1, 1884, \$180,394, 6 per cent.; Unfunded, \$500,000.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$705,132.

State Receipts, year ending June 30, 1884, \$2,391,905.84.

State Expenditures, year ending June 30, 1884, \$2,685,576.12.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1884, \$2,391,905.84.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1884: real estate, \$281,880,953; personal, \$97,879,756; total, \$379,760,719.

Rate of State Tax, 1883, 4.75 mills on the dollar, or 47½ cents per \$100. There is no capitation tax in this State.

STATE OF LOUISIANA.—Baton Rouge.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel D. McEnery	4 yrs.	May 12, 1884	May —, 1888	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor....	Clay Knobloch	"	"	"	\$8 a day.
Secretary of State....	Oscar Arroyo	"	"	"	\$1,800 & fees
Treasurer.....	E. A. Burke	"	"	"	\$2,000
Auditor.....	O. B. Steele	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	M. L. Cunningham	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	G. T. Beauregard	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education	Warren Easton	"	"	"	2,000
Register of Lands.....	J. L. Lobdell	"	"	"	1,500
Commissioner of Agri- culture & Immigrat'n	W. H. Harris	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. C. Hamilton	"	"	"	900

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*; Edward Bermudes, term of office, 12 years. *Associate Justices*; Felix P. Poché, 10 years; Robert B. Todd, 8 years; Thomas O. Manning, 6 years; Charles E. Fenner, 4 years; term of office, 12 years; all appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$5,000.

Amount of State Debt, January 1st, 1889, \$13,195,933, funded.

Louisiana adopted a new State Constitution, December 2, 1879, which provided for refunding the State Debt in bonds bearing 2 per cent. interest for 5 years, 3 per cent. for 15 years, and 4 per cent. thereafter. The debt (about 20 million dollars) was previously funded at 60 per cent. of face value.

Besides this, and the \$12,171,950, (which represents an extension of the 1874 consols, which funded the whole debt at 60 cents on the dollar,) the State owes \$3,959,000 not fundable.

State receipts for year ending January 1st, 1883, 1,490,615.71.

State expenditures for year ending January 1, 1883, 1,455,081.88.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1882, \$1,714,984.01; viz: Licenses, \$223,172; Auction Sales, \$2,285; Poll Tax, \$7,959; Property Tax, \$1,297,943.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1880: Real, \$122,899,315; Personal, \$58,570,646; total, \$181,459,961. Rate of State Tax, 6 mills on \$1. A Poll Tax of \$1 is levied on males over 21 years, for public schools, yielding \$24,724 in 1880.

STATE OF MAINE.—Augusta.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Frederick Robie	2 yrs.	Jan. 7, 1885.	Jan. 5, 1887.	\$2,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None				
Secretary of State.....	Joseph O. Smith	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,200
Treasurer.....	S. A. Holbrook	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,400
Attorney-General.....	Henry B. Cleaves	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Geo. L. Beal	2 yrs.	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1885.	800
Supt. Com. Schools.....	N. A. Luce	3 yrs.	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1886.	1,000
Land Agent.....	Cyrus A. Packard	4 yrs.	Feb., 1880.	Feb., 1884.	900
Insurance Commissioner.	Oramandel Smith	3 yrs.	Mar., 1883.	Mar., 1886.	900
Railroad Comm'rs.....	A. W. Wildes	3 yrs.	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1886.	Fees.
	John F. Anderson	3 yrs.	April, 1883.	April, 1886.	Fees.
	D. N. Mortland	3 yrs.	June, 1883.	June, 1886.	Fees.
Sec. Board Agriculture	Z. A. Gilbert	4 yrs.			600
State Librarian.....	Joshua S. Noble	3 yrs.	Feb., 1881.	Feb., 1884.	600

The Legislature meeting January, 1885, will elect State officers for two years.

STATE OF MAINE—Continued.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John A. Peters; *Associate Judges*, Chas. W. Walton, William G. Barrows, Charles Danforth, William W. Virgin, Artemas Libby, Joseph W. Symonds, Lucidius A. Emery. Appointed by the Governor for 7 years. Salary, \$3,000 each. *Reporter*, J. W. Spaulding.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1883, funded, \$8,316,900.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: March 19, 1864, \$2,820,000, Bounty loan; due June 1, 1889. March 7, 1868, \$2,826,900, equalization of local war debts; due October 1, 1899—all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Four per cent. loan of 1880, \$187,000, redeemable \$25,000 per annum.

Amount in Sinking Fund, January 1, 1884, \$1,709,822.25.

State receipts, for year ending January 1, 1884, \$1,826,684.62.

State expenditures, for same year, \$1,773,784.96.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$1,880,489.92.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate, \$143,489,142; personal, \$80,230,239; total, \$208,709,381.

Rate of State Tax, 1884, 40 cents on \$100.

A Poll Tax is required to be assessed on every male inhabitant, varying in amount from year to year; but limited to \$3.

STATE OF MARYLAND.—Annapolis.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Robert M. McLane.	4 years.	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	\$4,500
Lieutenant-Governor	None .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Secretary of State	E. M. Holliday	4 "	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	2,000
Treasurer	Barnes Compton....	2 "	Jan. 9, 1884.	Jan. 2, 1886.	2,500
Comptroller	J. Frank Turner....	2 "	Jan. 1884.	Jan. 1886.	2,500
Attorney-General	Charles B. Roberts.	4 "	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1888.	3,000
Adjutant-General	J. Wesley Watkins.	4 "	Feb. 1880.	Feb. 1884.	1,500
Sec'y State Bd. Educa'n	M. A. Newell.....	2 "	Jan. 1882.	Jan. 1884.	1,000
Commissioner of Lands	Wm. H. Haywood....	4 "	"	Jan.	2,000
Tax Commissioner	Levin Woolford.....	4 "	"	"	.....
Insurance Commis'snr.....	Jesse K. Hines.....	4 "	"	"	2,500
State Librarian	Edward Duvall.....	4 "	"	"	1,500

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, Richard A. Alvey. *Associate Judges*, James M. Robinson, John Ritchie, Levin T. H. Irving, Wm. S. Bryan, Frederick Stone, George Yellott, Oliver Miller. Term, 15 years; elected by the people. Salary, \$5,800. *Clerk*, Spencer C. Jones.

Amount of State Debt on October 1, 1883, \$11,269,820, funded. About half the debt bears 5 per cent interest, and the remainder 6 per cent. and 8.65 per cent.

The State holds, as against its public debt, interest-paying securities amounting to \$3,461,086, besides \$26,112,298 in unproductive securities.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1883, \$2,097,376.88

State Expenditures for year, \$1,783,609.19.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$2,097,376.88.

Of this amount, \$44,926 came from licenses for oyster dredging; \$189,804 from traders' licenses; \$111,779 from oyster houses' licenses; \$62,568 from foreign insurance companies; \$24,362 from brokers; \$26,879 from marriage licenses; \$40,789 from railroad companies; \$72,469 from incorporated institutions, and \$1,018,500 from direct tax upon property.

The levying of a Poll tax is prohibited by the Constitution.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1883: Real and personal, \$468, 089,280 corporation property, \$61,811,375.

Rate of State Tax, 18½ cents on \$100.

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.—Boston.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor	Geo. D. Robinson..	1 year.	Jan. 7, 1883	Jan. 6, 1886	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	Oliver Ames.	"	Jan. 7, 1883	Jan. 6, 1886	2,000
Secretary of State.....	Henry B. Pierce....	"	Jan. 21, 1885	Jan. —, 1886	3,000
Treasurer	Daniel A. Gleason..	"	Jan. 21, 1885	Jan. —, 1886	4,000
Auditor	Charles R. Ladd....	"	Jan. 21, 1885	Jan. —, 1886	2,500
Attorney-General	Edgar J. Sherman..	"	Jan. 21, 1885	Jan. —, 1886	4,000
Adjutant-General	Samuel Dalton .....	"	.....	.....	2,500
Sec'y Board Education	John W. Dickinson ..	"	.....	.....	2,900
Sec. Board Agriculture	John E. Russell .....	"	.....	.....	3,000
Insurance Commis'snr.....	John E. Tarbox.....	3 years.	Apr. 18, 1883	Apr. 19, 1886	3,000
Railroad Commis'srs {	Thomas Russell....	"	June 30, 1883	June 30, 1883	4,000
	Everett A. Stevens.	"	June 30, 1883	June 30, 1886	3,500
	Edward A. Kinsley ..	"	July 23, 1884	June 30, 1887	3,500
State Librarian	C. B. Tillinghast....	1 year.	.....	.....	2,000

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS—Continued.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Marcus Morton. *Associate Justices*, Walbridge A. Field, Charles Devens, William Allen, Charles Allen, Waldo Coburn, Oliver W. Holmes, Jr. Office held during good behavior. Appointed by Governor and Council. Salary, *Chief Justice*, \$6,500; *Associate Justices*, \$6,000 each; Clerk, George W. Nichols, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1884, \$31,436,680.90, all funded at 5 per cent. interest. No floating debt. Amount in Sinking Fund Jan. 1, 1884, \$20,287,498.87.

General Statement of State Bonds issued: Southern Vermont Railroad, 1890, \$200,000; Coast Defence, 1883, \$11,000; Troy & Greenfield Railroad, 1886-1897, \$14,198,028.20; Boston, Hartford & Erie Railroad, 1900, \$3,618,729.40; Bounty Fund, 1883, 1894, and 1895, \$3,404,148.90; War Fund, 1899, \$1,005,419; Danvers Lunatic Hospital, 1894, 1896, and 1897, \$1,500,000; Harbor Improvements (new), 1896, \$300,000; Worcester Lunatic Asylum, \$1,100.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1884, on account of revenues, \$8,414,823.56; on account of Funds, \$8,805,140.54.

State Expenditures for year ending Jan. 1, 1884, on account of Current Expenditures, \$8,678,206.02; (including Public Debt, \$3,543,009.73); on account of Funds, Loans, etc., \$9,264,179.30.

Amount raised by Taxation, 1883, for State purposes, \$3,100,461.88.

Total taxes raised in Massachusetts, year ending May 1, 1883, for State, County, City, and Town purposes, including Highway or Road Tax, \$22,323,432; being about \$14.63 per capita of the population.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: real, \$1,258,452,712; personal, \$498,427,066. Total, May 1, 1884, \$1,756,879,778.

Total number of polls in this State, 1884, subject to tax of 2 dollars, 511,907. Total amount of poll-tax, 1884, \$1,014,701. Payment of this tax is a condition of suffrage.

Rate of State Tax, year ending Jan. 1, 1884, 85½ cents on \$1,000.

The State Tax is derived from these principal sources: 1. General list, tax on property, \$1,500,000; 2. Tax on corporations (on capital stock, machinery, real estate, valuation, \$500,349,869), \$2,052,297, of which, however, \$1,570,899 was distributed to cities and towns where the stockholders reside, only \$461,898 going into the State Treasury; 3. Tax on bank shares, \$1,678,808, of which \$469,827 remained in the Treasury, the residue being paid to cities and towns on bank shares, owned by residents; 4. Insurance Tax, \$251,481.

The net debts of towns and cities in Massachusetts amounted to \$63,413,128 in 1884.

STATE OF MICHIGAN.—Lansing.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Russell A. Alger...	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1885...	Jan. 1, 1887...	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	Archibald Butters...	"	"	"	\$3 a day
Secretary of State.....	Harry A. Conant...	"	"	"	\$900
Treasurer.....	Edward H. Butler...	"	"	"	1,000
Auditor-General.....	William C. Stevens...	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Moses Taggart...	"	"	"	800
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n.....	Herschel R. Gass...	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	John Robertson...	"	Appointed by Governor....	"	1,000
Sec. B'd of Agricult're.....	Robert G. Baird...	"	Appointed by Board.....	"	1,500
Commissioner of Lands Minor S. Newell.....	"	"	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1885.	800
Insurance Commiss'r.....	Eugene Pringle.....	"	Appointed by Governor....	"	2,000
Railroad Commiss'r.....	Wm. P. Innis.....	"	Appointed by Governor....	"	2,500
Immigration Comm'n'r.....	Frederick Morley..	"	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Harriet A. Tenney.	"	Appointed by Gov. and Sen.	"	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas M. Cooley, term expires Dec. 31, 1885. *Associate Justices*, James V. Campbell, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Thomas R. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1889; John W. Champlin, term expires Dec. 31, 1891; elected by the people for 8 years; salary of each, \$4,000. Clerk of Supreme Court, Charles C. Hopkins, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt Funded, Oct. 1, 1884, \$246,149.97, \$234,900 due in 1890 at 7 per cent.; \$12,149.97 past due, not presented interest stopped.

Amount in sinking fund, Oct. 1, 1883, is equal to the whole debt.

State Receipts for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$3,303,618.42.

State Expenditures for year ending Oct. 1, 1884, \$3,226,554.93.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$898,123.90; of which no less than \$575,287 was derived from tax on railroad corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1881: Real, \$557,728,752; personal, \$111,615,531. Total, \$669,344,283.

Total value is fixed by State Board of Equalization, \$810,000,000.

Rate of State tax 11 cents on each \$100 of valuation.

There is no poll-tax levied.

STATE OF MINNESOTA.—St. Paul.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lucius F. Hubbard	3 years.	Jan. 7, 1884.	Jan. 3, 1887.	\$3,800
Lieutenant-Governor..	Charles A. Gilman	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	F. Von Baumbach.	"	"	"	1,900
Treasurer.....	Charles Kittelson.	"	"	"	3,500
Auditor.....	W. W. Braden....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	W. J. Hahn.....	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. Pub. Instruction..	D. L. Kiehle.....	.....	Appointed by	Governor.	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	C. M. MacCarthy..	.....	"	"	1,500
Public Examiner.....	H. M. Knox.....	.....	"	"	3,000
Insurance Commis's'r..	A. R. McGill.....	.....	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Statistics...	Oscar Malmros...	.....	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commission'r.	James H. Baker...	.....	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	W. H. H. Taylor..	.....	"	"	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, James Gilfillan; salary, \$4,500. *Associates*, John M. Berry, William Mitchell, D. A. Dickinson, Charles E. Vanderburg; salary of each, \$4,000; term, 6 years; elected by the people. *Clerk of the Supreme Court*, Samuel H. Nichols.

Amount of State debt, July 31, 1884, \$4,482,000 (funded), bearing chiefly 4½ per cent interest. Of this amount, \$2,849,000 is held as a permanent investment by the School Fund, etc., and is not a State debt.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1883, \$3,362,562.

State Expenditures for year, \$2,729,354.

Amount raised by State Taxation, same year, ending December 1, 1883, \$1,240,522.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1885: Real, \$386,547,387; personal, \$79,204,327; total, \$465,752,314.

Rate of State tax, 13 cents on \$100.

The taxes for all purposes, State, county, and town, have averaged 17.3 mills on the dollar, \$1.73 on \$100. No capitation or poll tax is levied.

STATE OF MISSISSIPPI.—Jackson.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Robert Lowry....	4 years.	Jan. 3, 1882.	Jan. 5, 1886.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	J. D. Shands.....	"	"	"	800
Secretary of State.....	Henry C. Myers...	"	"	"	2,500
Treasurer.....	W. L. Hemingway...	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor.....	Sylvester Gwin...	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	Thos. C. Catchings	"	"	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Educat'n	J. Argyle Smith..	"	"	"	2,000
Comm'r of Agriculture	.....	"	"	"	.....
and Immigration.....	E. G. Wall.....	"	"	"	1,000
Commission'r of Lands	John M. Smylie...	2 "	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1884.	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	J. L. Harris.....	4 "	Appointed by	Governor.	500
State Librarian.....	Mrs. M. Morancy..	2 "	Jan. 3, 1884.	Jan. 7, 1886.	800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, J. A. P. Campbell. *Associate Justices*, J. M. Arnold, Timothy E. Cooper; term of office, 9 years; appointed by the Governor and Senate; salary of each, \$3,500. *Clerk*, Oliver Clifton.

Amount of State Debt, January 1, 1884, \$2,965,282.06.

The report of the State Treasurer, January 1, 1884, says that to arrive at a correct understanding of the financial condition, it is necessary to deduct the amounts due the Chickasaw and Common School Funds, upon which only the annual interest is to be paid. Subtracting these amounts, \$2,404,566.48, and the cash balance in the treasury January 1, 1884, \$228,989.60, there remains only \$331,725.06, as the net State Debt of Mississippi, according to the official statement.

State receipts for year ending January 1, 1884, \$746,864.75.

State expenditures for year ending January 1, 1884, \$745,268.24.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$497,188.08.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$87,596,173; personal, \$39,158,754.

Rate of State tax on \$100, 25 cents.

Of the State taxes collected, \$98,692.97 was from tax on railroads and express, telegraph, insurance, and banking companies; \$84,100 from licenses to retail liquor; \$114,567 from a "Privilege tax" on merchants, lawyers, banks, hotels, shows, etc.

A poll-tax of \$1 is imposed on males from 21 to 35 years, for the school fund; producing \$176,177 in 1880.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	J. S. Marmaduke...	4 yrs.	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 14, 1889.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Alb. G. Morehouse...	"	"	"	\$5 a day
Secretary of State.....	Michael K. McGrath...	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	James M. Seibert...	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	John Walker.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Banton G. Boone...	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	John B. Waddill...	At pleasure of the Governor.			2,000
Supt. of Public Schools	Wm. E. Coleman...	4 yrs.	Jan., 1885.	Jan., 1887.	3,000
Register of Lands.....	Robert McCulloch...	"	Jan. 10, 1881.	Jan., 1885.	3,000
Railroad Comm'rs... }	George C. Pratt...	6 yrs.	Jan., 1880.	Jan., 1886.	3,000
	James Harding...	"	Jan., 1883.	Jan., 1889.	3,000
	Archibald M. Sevier	"	Jan., 1878.	Jan., 1884.	3,000
Supt. of Insurance Dep.	John F. Williams...	4 yrs.	Mar. 1, 1881.	Mar. 1, 1885.	4,000
State Law Librarian...	Wm. C. Boon.....	"			4,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John W. Henry, term expires Dec. 31, 1886; *Associate Justices*, Thomas A. Sherwood, term expires Dec. 31, 1889; Elijah H. Norton, term expires Dec. 31, 1888; Robert D. Ray, term expires Dec. 31, 1890; Francis M. Black, term expires Dec. 31, 1887; Elected by the people, one every two years. Salary of each, \$4,500. *Clerk*, Henry W. Ewing, \$3,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, Jan. 1, 1885, \$15,243,000; all bearing 6 per cent. interest. Besides this, Missouri has \$3,000,000 of State Bonds issued to the Hannibal and St. Joseph R. R. Co., the interest on which is paid by the Company. Amount in Sinking Fund, \$3,031,000.

State Receipts for year ending Jan. 1, 1885, \$2,839,523.

State Expenditures for the year, \$2,861,638. Amount raised by taxation, \$2,839,523.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$496,730,663; Personal, \$187,145,751.

Railroad and telegraph property (separately taxed), \$41,898,845. Total, \$725,775,259.

Rate of State Tax, 4 mills on \$1.00. There is no capitation tax.

STATE OF NEBRASKA.—Lincoln.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	James W. Dawes...	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1885.	Jan. 6, 1887.	\$2,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	H. H. Shedd.....	"	"	"	\$6 a day
Secretary of State.....	Edward P. Roggen	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	C. H. Willard.....	"	"	"	2,500
Auditor of Pub. Acc'ts.	H. A. Babcock.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General.....	William Leese.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	W. W. W. Jones...	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Edward P. Roggen	"	"	"	300
Sec. Board of Agricult.	R. W. Furnas.....	1 yr.	Elected yearly	ly by Board.	1,000
Commissioner of Public Lands and Buildings.	Joseph Scott.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 8, 1885.	Jan. 6, 1887.	2,000
State Law Librarian...	Guy A. Brown.....	4 yrs.	Appointed by Supreme C't		1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Amasa Cobb; *Associate Justices*, Samuel Maxwell, M. B. Reese. All elected by the people for 6 years. Salary of each, \$2,500. *Clerk*, Guy A. Brown.

Amount of State Debt, December 1, 1884, \$440,267.35, drawing 8 per cent. interest, besides \$50,000 to relieve grasshopper sufferers, drawing 10 per cent.

Amount in Sinking Fund, \$59,469.26. State Receipts for 2 years, ending December 1, 1884, \$2,707,276.64. State Expenditures for same two years, \$2,736,574.15.

Amount raised by taxation in 2 years, ending December 1, 1884, \$1,307,123.05.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1883. Real, \$61,700,259; personal, \$48,843,335; total, \$110,543,644. Rate of State tax, 7.556-800 mills on the dollar or 754 cents on \$100. A poll tax of \$3 is imposed in cash or road labor, on males between 21 and 50.

STATE OF NEVADA.—Carson City.

Governor.....	Jewett W. Adams...	4 yrs.	Jan. 2, 1883.	Jan. 2, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	C. E. Laughton....	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Dormer.....	"	"	"	3,000
Treasurer.....	George Tufty.....	"	"	"	3,000
Comptroller.....	J. F. Hallock.....	"	"	"	3,000
Attorney-General.....	W. H. Davenport...	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General.....	Lt.-Gov. <i>ex-officio</i> ..	"			
Supt. Pub. Instruction.	C. S. Young.....	"			2,400
Surveyor-General.....	C. S. Preble.....	"			3,000
State Librarian.....	Lt.-Gov. <i>ex-officio</i> ..	"			

STATE OF NEVADA.—(Continued.)

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas P. Hawley; *Associate Justices*, O. R. Leonard, O. H. Belknap. Salary of each, \$5,000. Elected by the people for 6 years. *Clerk Supreme Court*, C. F. Bicknell, 4 years. Salary, \$2,400.

Amount of State Debt, November 7, 1883: funded, \$555,000, at 5 and 4 per cent.

State Receipts, for year ending January 1, 1883, \$416,796.77.

State Expenditures for same year, \$384,217.15.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$246,323.90. Rate of State Tax, 90 cts. on \$100.

Amount of Taxable Property, as assessed, 1883: Real, \$19,183,542. Personal, \$3,216,714. Total, \$27,369,356. A Poll Tax of \$2.00 is imposed on male residents, from 21 to 30 years, and the Legislature may make such payment a condition of the right of voting.

STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.—Concord.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel W. Hale..	2 yrs.	June 6, 1883.	June 3, 1885.	\$1,000
	Moody Currier.....	"	June 4, 1885.	June 2, 1887.	1,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State.....	A. B. Thompson.....	"	June 6, 1883.	June 4, 1885.	\$900 & fees
Treasurer.....	Solom A. Carter.....	"	"	"	1,800
Attorney-General.....	Mason W. Tappan.....	5 yrs.	July 25, 1881.	July 24, 1886.	2,200
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	J. W. Patterson.....	2 "	June 23, 1884.	June 23, 1884.	2,000
Insurance Comm'r.....	Oliver Pillsbury.....	3 "	July 25, 1884.	July 20, 1884.	Fees.
Railroad Commis'srs	Orrin C. Moore.....	3 yrs.	Sept. 20, 1883.	Sept. 19, 1886.	2,500
	E. B. S. Sanborn.....	2 yrs.	"	"	2,200
	Edward J. Tenney.....	3 yr..	Oct. 2, 1884.	Oct. 2, 1887.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Aug. D. Ayling.....		July 15, 1879.		\$2,000
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	James O. Adams.....		At pleasure of Board.		1,000
State Librarian.....	Wm. H. Kimball.....		At pleasure of Trustees.		800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles Doe. Salary, \$2,900. *Associate Justices*, Clinton W. Stanley, Isaac N. Blodgett, William H. H. Allen, Isaac W. Smith, Lewis W. Clark, Alonso P. Carpenter. Appointed by Governor and Council. Term of office, until 70 years of age. Salary, \$2,700 each.

Amount of State Debt, June 1, 1884: Funded, \$3,290,000, interest at 6 per cent.; unfunded debt, \$100.

State Receipts, for year ending June 1, 1884, \$506,938.96.

State Expenditures, year ending June 1, 1884, \$506,391.31.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$400,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$112,911,992; Personal, \$100,965,140; total, \$213,897,132.

Rate of State Tax, year ending April 1, 1884, 19c. on each \$100 for State purposes.

Average rate for all purposes, including State, county, town, highway, and school taxes, \$1.49 on \$100. A poll-tax (local) may be imposed on all males between the ages of 21 and 70.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY.—Trenton.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Leon Abbett.....	3 yrs.	Jan. 15, 1884.	Jan. 17, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.				
Secretary of State and Com'r of Insurance.....	Henry C. Kelsey.....	5 yrs.	April 1, 1882.	April 1, 1887.	\$6,000
Treasurer.....	J. J. Toffey.....	3 "	Jan. 5, 1885.	March, 1888.	4,000
Comptroller.....	Edward J. Anderson.....	3 "	April 6, 1880.	April 5, 1883.	4,000
Attorney-General.....	John P. Stockton.....	5 "	April 5, 1882.	April 5, 1887.	7,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction.....	Ellis A. Apgar.....	3 "	Appointed by Bd. Educat'n.		2,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. S. Stryker.....	5 "	Appointed by Governor.		1,200
Sec. Bd. of Agriculture.....	P. T. Quinn.....		Appointed by State Ag. Sec'y		Fees.
State Librarian.....	M. R. Hamilton.....	5 "	Jan. 28, 1884.	Jan. 28, 1889.	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Mercer Beasley. Salary, \$7,500. *Associates*, Alfred Reed, Joel Parker, Edward W. Scudder, Bennet Van Syckel, David A. Depue, Jonathan Dixon, M. M. Knapp, William J. Magie; appointed by the Governor, and confirmed by the Senate; salary of each, \$7,000. Term of office, 7 years. *Clerk*, Benjamin F. Lee. *Chancellor*, Theodore Runyon; term, 7 years; salary, \$10,000.

Amount of State Debt, Nov. 1, 1884: War bonds, total, \$1,596,300, bearing 6 per cent. interest. The debt is payable \$100,000 each year.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1884, \$1,258,047.86.

State Expenditures for year, \$1,120,495.79.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Nov. 1, 1884, \$1,375,588.

Rate of State Tax, 2½ mills on the dollar. Valuation of property, 1883: Real and personal, \$548,495,069.

A poll-tax of \$1, for local purposes, is imposed on male inhabitants of 21 and over.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	David B. Hill.....	3 years.	Jan. 6, 1886	Jan. 1, 1886	\$10,000 & house
Lieutenant-Governor	Vacancy.	"	"	"	5,000
Secretary of State....	Joseph B. Carr.....	3	Jan. 1, 1884	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	Robert A. Maxwell	"	"	"	5,000
Comptroller.....	Alfred C. Chapin..	"	"	"	6,000
Attorney-General....	Denis O'Brien.....	"	"	"	5,000
Supt. Pub. Instruction	Wm. B. Ruggles....	3	April 7, 1883	April 7, 1886	5,000
Adjutant-General....	Jno. G. Farnsworth	"	Jan. 1, 1883	Jan. 1, 1886	3,000
State Librarian.....	Henry A. Homes.....	"	"	"	2,500
State Engineer.....	Elnathan Sweet.....	2	Jan. 1, 1884	Jan. 1, 1886	5,000
Supt. Insurance Dept	John A. McCall, Jr.	3	April 15, 1883	April 15, 1886	7,000
Railroad Commis-	John D. Kernan.....	}			8,000 each.
sioners.....	William E. Rogers.				
	John O'Donnell.....				

JUDICIARY, COURT OF APPEALS.—*Chief Justice*, William C. Ruger; term of office, 14 years; elected by the people; salary, \$7,500. *Associate Judges*, Charles Andrews, Theodore Miller, Robert Earl, George F. Danforth, Charles A. Rapallo, Francis M. Finch; term, 14 years; elected by the people; salary of each \$7,000, besides \$2,000 for expenses. Clerk of Court of Appeals, Edwin O. Perrin; salary, \$5,000.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1884, \$8,339,160; all being canal debt, bearing 6 per cent gold interest, and redeemable 1887 to 1898. Amount in Sinking Fund, October 1, 1884, \$4,062,887.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$15,006,537.89.

State Expenditures same year, \$12,702,948.47.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1884, \$9,974,691.24.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$2,669,173,011; personal, \$345,418,361; total, \$3,014,591,372. Rate of State Tax, fiscal year, 1883, 2½ mills to the dollar, or 25 cents on \$100.

The State tax was divided as follows: For schools, 1½ mills; for canals, ½ mills; for general purposes, ¾ mills; total, 2½ mills.

The newly imposed tax on corporations produced \$1,603,612.75, during the fiscal year 1884. It is expected to yield \$2,000,000 a year when fully enforced. There is no capitation or poll-tax.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Raleigh.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Alfred M. Stables...	4 years.	Jan. 5, 1885	Jan. 1, 1889	\$3,000
Lieutenant-Governor..	Chas. M. Stedman..	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State....	Wm. L. Saunders..	"	"	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Donald W. Bain...	"	"	"	3,000
Auditor.....	W. P. Roberts.....	"	"	"	1,500
Attorney-General....	Theo. F. Davidson..	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. of Pub. Education	Sidney M. Finger...	"	"	"	1,500
Adjutant-General....	Johnston T. Jones..	"	"	"	600
Com'r of Agriculture..	P. M. Wilson.....	"	"	"	1,200
Commiss'r of Lands..	Secretary of State.	"	"	"	"
State Librarian.....	Sherw'd Haywood..	"	"	"	750

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. N. H. Smith; *Associate Judges*, Thos. S. Ashe, A. S. Merrimon; term, 8 years; elected by the people; salary, \$2,500 each; Clerk, William H. Bagley.

By Funding Law of February, 1879, the sum of \$12,683,045 of the State debt was recognized as valid, and ante-war bonds funded at 40 per cent of face values, while new R. R. bonds were scaled at 25 per cent of their face, and funding bonds of 1866 and 1868 at 15 per cent of face value. All the new consolidated bonds run 30 years, at 4 per cent, the first coupon of 2 per cent having been paid January 1, 1881. The sum total of new funding bonds authorized is \$3,618,511, and the amount issued up to December 1, 1884, is \$2,808,796, cancelling the sum of \$9,627,445 of the old bonds. Old bonds still outstanding, \$2,999,600. Other bonds of the State, amounting to about \$13,000,000, were unprovided for in this compromise.

State Receipts for year ending December 1, 1884, \$794,261.40.

State Expenditures for the year ending December 1, 1884, \$785,641.78.

Amount raised by taxation, 1884, \$418,649.50.

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real, \$104,742,911; personal, \$52,995,728; total, \$167,738,639.

Rate of State tax, 1885, 1 mill on the dollar, or 10 cents on \$100.

Capitation tax of 84 cents is imposed on each male, between 21 and 50 years, for support of schools and of the poor.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	George Hoadly.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	John G. Warwick.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	800
Secretary of State.....	James S. Robinson.....	2 "	Jan. 12, 1885.	Jan. 10, 1887.	3,600
Treasurer.....	Peter Brady.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	3,600
Auditor.....	Emil Klesewetter.....	4 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 9, 1888.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	James Lawrence.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	2,000
Adjutant-General.....	E. B. Finley.....	2 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 11, 1886.	2,000
State Commissioner of Common Schools.....	Leroy D. Brown.....	3 "	Jan. 14, 1884.	Jan. 10, 1887.	2,000
Supt. Insurance Dept't..	Henry J. Reimund.....	2 "	June 3, 1884.	June 3, 1887.	1,900
Railroad Commissioner	Hylas Sabine.....	2 "	Feb. 25, 1883.	Feb. 24, 1885.	2,000
Sec'y Board Agriculture	W. I. Chamberlain.....		At pleasure of Board.		1,800
State Librarian.....	Howard L. Conard.....	2 yrs.	April 15, 1883.	April 15, 1885.	1,500
Com'r Labor Statistics.	Henry Luskey.....	2 "	April 12, 1883.	April 12, 1885.	2,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. W. Johnson, 5 years from February 9, 1883; *Associate Justices*, Martin D. Follett, 5 years from February 9, 1882; George W. McIlwaine, 5 years from February 9, 1881; John W. Okey, 5 years from February 9, 1883; Selwyn N. Owen, 5 years from February 9, 1884; elected by the people; salary, \$3,500. (The salaries of Judges of the Supreme Court have been increased to \$5,000, not to take effect during the term of present incumbents.) *Clerk*, J. W. Cruikshank, 3 years, \$2,000.

Amount of State Debt, funded, November 15, 1884, \$4,102,879; viz.: Canal Loan payable after December 1st, 1886, 6 per cent., \$2,276,214; sundry small loans, bearing 4 per cent. interest, maturing 1886–1888, \$1,826,665.

Amount in Sinking Fund, November 15, 1884, \$81,317.34.

State Receipts for year ending November 15, 1884, \$2,838,563.58.

State Expenditures for year 1884, \$2,946,163.99.

Amount raised by taxation in 1884, \$4,847,639.99.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: Real, \$1,181,068,750; personal, \$542,207,121; Total, \$1,673,265,871. Rate of State Tax, 29 cents on \$100, or 2.9 mills to the dollar.

Besides the State Tax, there were levied in 1883, county taxes, \$7,701,889; city taxes, \$7,091,839; school taxes, \$7,129,810; township taxes, \$1,075,778; total taxes for all purposes, \$31,594,808.

The debts of Ohio counties, cities, and towns amounted to \$49,258,384 in 1884.

Value of items taxed as personal property, 1883: Horses, \$45,283,146; cattle, \$31,060,840; sheep, \$13,249,166; hogs, \$7,391,450; mules, \$1,643,663; carriages, \$9,518,741; watches, \$2,521,295; pianos and organs, \$5,027,424; merchants' stock, \$48,185,849; manufacturers' stock, \$17,617,985; moneys and credits, \$160,328,742; property of banks and corporations, \$103,188,508. Number of dogs taxed, (\$1 each, per annum,) 214,794; of the dog-tax, \$167,655 was paid to counties for sheep killed and injured, and \$45,475 paid into the School fund, of the counties in which the tax was levied.

The Constitution prohibits the levying of any Poll tax for State or County purposes.

STATE OF OREGON.—Salem.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor ¹	Zenas F. Moody.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	\$1,500
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....				
Secretary of State, Auditor, and Comptroller.	R. P. Earhart.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Treasurer.....	Edward Hirsch.....				800
Attorney-General.....	None.....				
Supt. of Pub. Instruction	E. B. McElroy.....	4 yrs.	Sept. 11, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1887.	1,500
Commissioners of Lands..	Board composed of Gov'r, Sec. and Treas. of State.....				
State Librarian.....	S. W. Condon.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1884.	Jan. 1, 1886.	500

¹ The terms of Governor and other State Officers were changed by the Legislature in 1882, so as to make them commence January 1. Hence the present officers hold over for four years and four months (nearly).

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John B. Waldo; *Associate Justices*, William P. Lord, term 6 years, from July, 1883; William W. Thayer, term 6 years, from January 1, 1885; elected by popular vote; salary of each, \$2,000. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, J. A. Stratton.

Amount of State Debt, \$110,000.

State Receipts for two years ending September 1, 1882, \$519,848.80.

State Expenditures for two years, \$545,196.13.

Amount raised by taxation in 1882, \$356,000.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: real and personal, \$75,306,453.

Rate of State Tax, 1883, 5.67 mills on the dollar, or 56.7 cents on \$100.

A Ball tax is levied on male inhabitants between the ages of 21 and 50

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA.—Harrisburg.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Robert E. Pattison.	4 yrs.	Jan. 16, 1883.	Jan. 16, 1887.	\$10,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Chauncey F. Black	"	"	"	3,000
Secretary of State.....	William S. Stenger	"	Pleasure of Governor....	"	4,000
Treasurer.....	William Livsey....	2 yrs.	May 5, 1884.	May 5, 1886.	5,000
Auditor-General.....	Jerome B. Niles....	3 yrs.	May 5, 1884.	May 2, 1887.	3,000
Sec'y of Internal Affairs	J. Simpson Africa..	4 yrs.	May 5, 1883.	May 5, 1887.	3,000
Attorney-General.....	Louis C. Cassidy..	"	Pleasure of Governor....	"	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Presley N. Guthrie	"	Pleasure of Governor....	"	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	E. E. Higbee.....	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor..	"	2,500
Insurance Commission'r	J. M. Forster.....	3 yrs.	Nov. 29, 1883.	Nov. 29, 1886.	3,000
State Librarian.....	C. J. Little.....	4 yrs.	Or pleasure of Governor..	"	1,800

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Ulysses Mercur, to Jan., 1887, salary, \$3,500; *Justices*, Isaac G. Gordon, to Jan., 1888; Edward M. Paxson, to Jan., 1886; John Trunkay, to Jan. 1, 1889; James P. Sterrett, to Jan., 1900; Henry Green, to Jan., 1902; Silas M. Clark, to Jan., 1904. Elected by the people for 21 years. Salary, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, Jan. 1, 1884: Funded, \$19,718,783; unfunded, \$280,718.96. Of the funded debt \$7,923,700 drew 5 per cent interest, and \$11,450,000 drew 3½ and 4 per cent. The State held Jan. 1, 1884, in stocks of incorporated companies, \$7,800,000; in sinking fund, \$2,077,074; net public debt over and above assets, \$13,794,328.09.

State Receipts for year ending Dec. 1, 1883, \$6,775,420.19 (exclusive of loans).

State Expenditures for year ending Dec. 1, 1883, \$5,222,577.72 (exclusive of s'k'g fund).

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$6,495,704.26 (from all sources).

Amount of taxable property as assessed: Real estate (not taxed by the State), \$1,404,292,675; personal property, \$112,024,297. Rate of State tax, 40 cents on \$100.

No tax is levied in Pennsylvania on real estate for State purposes. The tax on personal property, at the very low valuation current, produced only \$374,819 in 1883, out of total tax receipts of over \$6,000,000. Most of the large revenues of the State are derived from taxes on corporations. Witness the following: Tax on corporation stock in 1883, \$2,089,083; tax on gross receipts, \$837,556; tax on bank stock, \$365,468; commutation of tonnage tax (Penn. R. R. Co.), \$460,000; collateral inheritance tax, \$204,765; license taxes, \$967,506; tax on net earnings or income, \$39,635; tax on loans, \$143,370; tax on wills, deeds, charters, etc., \$215,014; tax on foreign insurance companies, \$255,660.

A State or county tax must have been paid by each elector within 2 years, but there is no State poll-tax.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND.—Newport.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Augustus O. Bourn	1 yr..	May 27, 1884.	May 26, 1885.	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor...	Oscar J. Rathbun..	"	"	"	500
Secretary of State.....	J. M. Addeman....	"	"	"	2,500
General Treasurer.....	Samuel Clark.....	"	"	"	2,500
State Aud. & Ins. Com'r	Samuel H. Cross....	"	May 28, 1884.	May 27, 1885.	2,500
Railroad Commissioner.	Henry Staples....	"	Dec. 1, 1884.	Dec. 1, 1885.	500
Attorney-General.....	Samuel P. Colt....	"	May 27, 1884.	May 26, 1885.	3,500
Adjutant-General.....	Elisha Dyer, Jr....	5 yrs.	Feb. 7, 1883.	Feb. 7, 1887.	600
Com'r Public Schools...	T. B. Stockwell....	Elected by Board	of Education.	"	2,500
State Librarian.....	J. M. Addeman....	.....	Ex-officio.	"	.....

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Thomas Durfee. *Associate Justices*, Pardon E. Tillinghast, Charles Matteson, John H. Stimes, George M. Carpenter. Salary of Chief Justice, \$4,500; Associate Justices, \$4,000 each. Term, practically for life. Elected by the General Assembly. "Each Judge shall hold his office until his place be declared vacant by a resolution of the General Assembly to that effect."

Amount of State Debt, October 18, 1884: \$1,372,000, funded; interest, 6 per cent; unfunded debt, none; amount in sinking fund, \$362,179.43.

State Receipts for the year ending Jan. 1, 1884, \$680,433.43.

State Expenditures for the year 1883, \$889,920.06.

Amount raised by taxation in 1883, \$394,237.21.

Amount of taxable property as assessed by the cities and towns, 1883: Real, \$301,804,824; personal, \$70,991,563; total, \$372,706,386. State valuation: Real, \$243,683,190; personal, \$24,872,369; total, \$368,555,559.

Rate of State Tax, 12 cents on each \$100 of the State valuation.

Electors must pay a registry poll-tax of \$1 before voting, unless paying a property tax.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Hugh S. Thompson	2 years.	Dec. 4, 1884	Dec. 1886	\$3,500
Lieutenant-Governor...	John C. Sheppard.	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State.....	James N. Lipecomb	"	"	"	2,100
Treasurer.....	J. P. Richardson	"	"	"	2,100
Comptroller-General...	W. E. Stoney.....	"	"	"	2,100
Attorney-General.....	C. R. Miles	"	"	"	2,100
Supt. of Pub. Education...	Asbury Coward...	"	"	"	2,100
Com'r of Agriculture...	A. P. Butler.....	"	"	"	2,100
Adj't. & Inspector Gen.	A. M. Manigault...	"	"	"	1,500
Railroad Commis'srs	W. L. Bonham.....	6 "	Jan. 10, 1883	Jan. 10, 1889	.....
	L. T. Walker.....	4 "	"	Jan. 10, 1887	.....
	D. P. Duncan.....	2 "	June 25, 1883	June 25, 1885	.....
State Librarian.....	Jas. T. Sims.....	3 "	Dec. 4, 1884	Dec. 1886	635

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, W. D. Simpson, from July 23, 1880, salary \$4,000. *Associate Justices*, Henry McIVER, term, 6 years, from July 31, 1884; Samuel McGowan, term, 6 years, July 23, 1882; elected by the Legislature; salary of each, \$3,500. Clerk, A. M. Boozer, \$1,000.

Amount of State Debt, November 1, 1884: funded, \$6,522,270.02; unfunded principal and interest, \$1,039,679.68.

By exchange of the old bonds of the State for new ones, by Funding Act of 1873, on the basis of scaling the debt at 50 cents on the dollar, there had been converted, up to November 1, 1882, the sum of \$5,449,763, at the new valuation. The whole funded debt draws 6 per cent interest, and is redeemable in 1893.

State Receipts for year ending November 1, 1883, \$932,457.59.

State Expenditure for same year, \$781,155.74.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$351,910.34.

Amount of taxable property as assessed in 1884: Real, \$37,559,538; personal, \$46,904,705; railroad property, \$15,363,366. Total, \$149,727,609.

Rate of State tax, $3\frac{1}{4}$ mills on \$1.00. There is a State Tax on Polls of \$1.00.

STATE OF TENNESSEE.—Nashville.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term Began.	Term Ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William B. Bate..	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1885	Jan. 15, 1887	\$4,000
Secretary of State...	D. A. Nunn.....	4 "	"	"	1,800
Treasurer and ex-off.					& fees.
Insurance Comm'r.	A. Thomas.....	2 "	"	"	2,750
Comptroller.....	P. P. Pickard.....	2 "	"	"	2,750
Attorney-General...	B. J. Lea.....	2 "	"	"	3,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	T. H. Paine.....	2 "	"	"	1,800
Adjutant-General...	R. W. Cantrell....	2 "	"	"	1,200
Com'r of Agriculture					
Statistics & Mines...	A. J. McWhirter...	2 "	"	"	3,000
Register of Lands...	W. S. Winbourn...	4 "	Feb. 22, 1883	Feb. 22, 1887	Fees.
Railroad Commis-sioners.....	M. J. Condon.....	2 "	Nov. 4, 1884	Nov. 4, 1886	2,000
	W. W. Murray.....	2 "	"	"	2,000
	A. Hughes.....	2 "	"	"	2,000
State Librarian.....	Mrs. S. K. Hatton..	2 "	January, 1883	January, 1885	1,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, T. W. Deaderick; *Associates*, W. F. Cooper, T. J. Freeman, Peter Turney, J. B. Cooke; term of office for each, 8 years; elected by the people; salary of each, \$4,000.

Amount of State debt January 1, 1885, principal and interest, \$28,788,000.32.

By the Compromise and Funding Act of May 20, 1882, Tennessee funded its "legal-ly issued bonds" with all accrued interest thereon, at 60 per cent of the face value, in new 20-year bonds of 1882, bearing 3 per cent for two years, 4 per cent next two years, 5 per cent for next two years, and 6 per cent for remaining 24 years. About eight millions of these compromise bonds were issued up to July, 1883. The State Legislature in 1883 repealed this act, and funded the debt at 50 per cent face value, with 3 per cent interest, except the old State debt proper of \$2,118,000, for which new 5 per cent bonds are issued at face value. Up to January 1, 1885, eight million bonds have been funded, leaving about twenty million unfunded.

State receipts, for two years ending December 19, 1884, \$2,246,354.

State expenditures, for two years ending December 19, 1884, \$1,701,139.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882: State, \$254,902.97, of which merchants' licenses paid \$106,441; tipplers' licenses, \$118,067; other privilege taxes, \$32,000, and about \$200,000 property-tax.

Amount of property as assessed, 1884: real and personal, \$226,844,184; rail-
road property, \$34,350,171. Rate of State Tax, 1882, 20 cents on each \$100.

A State Poll-tax of \$1.00 is levied for schools, producing in 1880 \$222,472.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John Ireland.....	2 years.	Jan. 15, 1885.	Jan. 15, 1887.	\$4,000
Lieutenant-Governor	Barnett Gibbs.....	"	"	"	\$5 day
Secretary of State...	J. W. Baines.....	"	Appointed by Governor.	"	\$2,000
Treasurer.....	Frank R. Lubbock.	"	Jan. 15, 1885..	Jan. 15, 1887..	2,500
Comptroller.....	W. J. Swain.....	"	"	"	2,500
Attorney-General...	John D. Templeton	"	"	"	2,000
Adjutant-General...	W. H. King.....	"	"	"	2,000
Supt. Pub. Instruc'n.	B. M. Baker.....	"	"	"	2,500
Com'sioner of Lands	W. C. Walsh.....	"	Jan. 15, 1885.	Jan. 15, 1887.	2,500
Com. of Insurance...	H. P. Brewster....	"	"	"	2,000
Railroad Commis'r...	James H. Britton..	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Asa H. Willie; *Associate Justices*, John W. Stayton, Charles S. West. Term, 6 years. Elected by the people. Salary, \$3,500 each.

Amount of State Debt, September 1, 1884, \$4,119,898.82, in State bonds, bearing 5, 6, and 7 per cent interest.

State Receipts for year ending September 1, 1884, \$1,538,913.28.

State Expenditures for year ending September 1, 1884, \$1,738,769.25.

Amount raised by taxation same year, \$1,935,421.91 (one fourth of which was transferred to the School Fund). Of the gross taxes collected, no less than \$847,753 was raised from special taxes on occupations, and of this, license and liquor taxes paid \$590,000.

Amount of Taxable property, as assessed, 1884: real, \$347,846,958; personal, \$214,256,370; railroad, \$40,451,874; telegraph, \$505,720. Total, \$603,060,917.

Among the items of personal property assessed were 6,517,529 cattle, valued at \$81,032,616; sheep, \$9,281,890; horses and mules, \$32,109,577; merchandise, \$29,347,981; and money, \$12,635,666. The average taxed value of land per acre was \$2.32 in 1884.

Rate of State Tax, 3 mills on the dollar, or 30 cents on each \$100.

The public domain of Texas (which alone of all the States retained control of its public lands upon admission into the Union) still embraces more than 67,000,000 acres, or a territory larger than the entire surface of any State in the Union, except California and Nevada.

In addition to the tax of 30 cents the \$100 on property, there was levied a poll-tax of 50 cents on every male between 21 and 60 years, one half of which, with the fourth of the *ad-valorem* tax, is expended for free schools.

STATE OF VERMONT.—Montpelier.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Samuel E. Pingree...	2 years.	Oct. 1, 1884	Oct. 6, 1886	\$1,000
Lieutenant-Governor	E. J. Ormsbee.....	"	"	"	\$5 day
Secretary of State....	Charles W. Porter...	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	1,700
Treasurer.....	Wm. H. Du Bois.....	"	Oct. 5, 1882	Oct. 4, 1884	1,700
Auditor.....	E. Henry Powell....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	2,000
Inspe'r of Fin'ce. Sav-	Carroll S. Page....	"	Appointed by Governor	"	500
ings B'ks & Trust Cos					
Commiss'r of Taxes...	W. P. Dillingham...	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	500
Railroad Commis'ner...	Wayne Bailey.....	"	Elected by Legislature.	"	750
Adjutant-General....	Theodore S. Peck....	"	"	"	"
Insurance Commiss'rs	O. W. Porter and	"	Ex-officio.	"	"
	W. H. Du Bois.....	"	"	"	"
Supt. of Pub. Instruc'n	Justus Dartt.....	"	Dec. 1, 1882	Dec. 1, 1884	1,400
Sec. B'd of Agriculture	Hiram A. Cutting....	"	At pleasure of Board.	"	"
State Librarian.....	Hiram A. Huse.....	"	At pleasure of Trustees	"	350

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Homer E. Royce; *Assistants*, Jonathan Ross, H. Henry Powers, Wheelock G. Veazey, Russell S. Taft, John W. Rowell, William H. Walker. Elected by the Legislature for two years from December 1, 1882. Salary, \$2,500 each.

Vermont has no State debt except \$135,500 6 per cent bonds, issued to the Agricultural College.

State receipts for year ending August 1, 1884, \$388,150.50, including temporary loan of \$114,000, paid same year.

State expenditures, year ending August 1, 1884, \$490,933.58.

Amount raised by taxation, \$302,843.87, all derived from taxes on corporations.

There is no State tax levied on real or personal property.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1884: real and personal, \$160,936,413. Railroad companies paid \$85,517 of the taxes levied in 1883.

No poll-tax assessed for State purposes.

STATE OF VIRGINIA.—Richmond.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	Wm. E. Cameron.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1886.	\$5,000
Lieutenant-Governor.....	John F. Lewis.....	"	"	"	900
Secretary of State.....	H. W. Flournoy.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1884.	"	2,000
Treasurer.....	Isaac R. Barksdale.....	"	"	"	2,000
Auditor.....	Morton Marye.....	"	"	"	2,000
Second Auditor.....	Frank G. Buffin.....	"	"	"	2,000
Attorney-General.....	Frank S. Blair.....	4 yrs.	Jan. 1, 1883.	Jan. 1, 1886.	2,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n.....	Richard R. Farr.....	"	"	"	2,500
Adjutant-General.....	James McDonald.....	"	"	"	600
Com'r of Agriculture.....	Randolph Harrison.....	"	Jan. 1, 1884.	"	1,500
Supt. of Land Office.....	Jos. A. Wingfield.....	"	"	"	1,300
State Librarian.....	Sec'y of State, <i>ex-off.</i>	"	"	"	"
Railroad Commissioner.....	George A. Martin.....	"	"	"	3,000

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*President of Court*, Lunsford L. Lewis; *Judges*, T. T. Fauntleroy, Robert A. Richardson, Benjamin T. Lacy, Drury A. Hinton. Elected by the Legislature for 12 years. Salary, President of Court, \$3,250; Judges, \$3,000 each.

Amount of State Debt, October 1, 1884, funded and unfunded, under Act of Feb. 14, 1883, \$29,818,532.51; ten millions at 3 per cent, balance drawing 6 per cent.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1883, \$3,832,935.

State Expenditures for year, \$3,021,835.54.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending October 1, 1883, \$1,771,139.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$256,363,327; personal, \$81,789,720; railroad property, \$35,817,312; total, \$352,975,159.

Rate of State Tax, 40 cents on the \$100.

Besides the tax on property, Virginia has a capitation tax of \$1, levied on white and colored citizens of 21 years and upwards, producing \$292,967, though the making its payment a condition of suffrage was repealed in 1882; three fourths of above is by law devoted to the support of public free schools; a tax on incomes of one per cent, yielding on \$2,943,150 (the incomes assessed), say \$29,431; a tax on banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc., paying about \$112,000; and a license or liquor tax, yielding in 1879, \$331,668. The Mallet "Bell-Punch" tax on liquors consumed at public bars was repealed in 1880.

STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA.—Charleston.¹

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary
Governor.....	E. Willis Wilson.....	4 yrs.	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	\$2,700
Lieutenant-Governor.....	None.....	"	"	"	"
Secretary of State.....	Randolph Stalnaker, Jr.....	"	"	"	1,000 & Fees
Treasurer.....	Wm. T. Thompson.....	"	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	1,400
Auditor.....	Patrick F. Duffey.....	"	"	"	2,000 & Fees
Supt. of Free Schools.....	Benj. S. Morgan.....	"	Mar. 4, 1885.	Mar. 4, 1889.	1,500
Attorney-General.....	Alfred Caldwell.....	"	"	"	1,000
Adjutant-General.....	Wm. F. Butler, Jr.....	"	"	"	250
State Librarian.....	do.....	<i>ex-off.</i>	Adj.-General	"	700

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Presiding Judge*, Okey Johnson. *Judges*, Samuel Woods, Adam C. Snyder, Thomas C. Green; elected by the people for 12 years; salary, \$2,250 each. Clerk, O. S. Long.

West Virginia has no debt (unless the share of that State in the *ante-bellum* State debt of Virginia is reckoned such), the State Constitution having prohibited the creation of any debt by the Legislature, except in an emergency, like rebellion or invasion. After the admission of the State, in 1863, Virginia claimed that one third of her State debt of \$45,000,000 should be paid by West Virginia, and left out \$15,239,371 in the adjustment of her debt. West Virginia claims that a very much smaller sum is her share, and the matter remains unadjusted.

State Receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$380,292.62.

State Expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$380,619.74.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, 1883: Real, \$118,336,374; personal, \$44,699,262; total, \$163,035,636. Rate of State tax, 30 cents on each \$100.

Amount raised by taxation year ending October 1, 1883, \$755,614.94, of which \$43,769 was from license tax, \$22,540 railroad tax, and \$443,000 from property tax. A capitation tax of \$1 is levied for school purposes, producing \$120,715 in 1880.

¹ NOTE.—The Capital of West Virginia is to be removed from Wheeling to Charles-

STATE OF WISCONSIN.—Madison.

STATE OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Jeremiah M. Rusk.	3 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	\$5,000
Lieut.-Governor	Samuel S. Fifield..	"	"	"	1,000
Secretary of State...	Ernst G. Timme...	"	"	"	5,000
Treasurer.....	E. C. McFetridge...	"	"	"	5,600
Attorney-General...	Leander F. Frisby.	"	"	"	3,000
Adjutant-General...	Chand. P. Chapman	.....	Appoint'd by	the Governor	900
Supt. Pub. Schools...	Robert Graham...	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	1,200
Sec. State Agr. Soc...	Clinton Babbitt...	1 yr.	Elected by	the Board...	2,000
Comm'r's of Lands...	Sec. of State, State	.....	Treas & Att'y-Gen.	ex-officio.....	.....
Insurance Comm'r...	Phil. L. Spooner, jr.	3 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1885.	Jan. 3, 1887.	3,000
Railroad Comm'r...	Nils. P. Hangen....	"	.....	.....	2,000
State Librarian.....	John R. Berryman	.....	Appoint'd by	the Governor	1,500

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Orsamus Cole—term expires April, 1893; *Associate Justices*, William F. Lyon—term expires January, 1894; Harlow S. Orton—term expires January, 1888; David Taylor—term expires January, 1886; John B. Cassidy—term expires January, 1890. Elected by the people for a term of 10 years. Salary of each, \$5,000. *Clerk*, Clarence Kellogg; salary, \$5 a day and fees.

Amount of State debt, October 1, 1884: Funded, \$2,252,000, interest 7 per cent., but as it is all converted into certificates of indebtedness to the educational fund, the State is practically free from debt.

State receipts for year ending October 1, 1884, \$2,214,398.61.

State expenditures for year ending October 1, 1884, \$2,046,407.82.

Amount raised by taxation last year, \$2,224,187.90.

Tax levied on individual property by the State is almost nominal, most of the revenue being raised from licenses, railroads, and other corporations.

Amount of taxable property as assessed for 1883: Real, \$370,051,573; personal, \$106,344,781; total, \$476,396,354. Rate of State tax, .47 of a mill on the dollar, or 47 cents on \$100.

TERRITORY OF ALASKA.—Sitka.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	John H. Kinkead...	4 yrs.	July 4, 1884.	July 4, 1888.	\$3,000
U. S. District Judge.	Ward McAllister, jr	"	July 5, 1884.	July 5, 1888.	3,000
*Clerk and Receiver of Pub. Money.	Andrew T. Lewis...	"	July 5, 1884.	July 5, 1888.	2,500
U. S. District Att'y.	E. W. Haskett.....	"	July 5, 1884.	July 5, 1888.	2,500
U. S. Marshal and Surveyor-Gen'l.	M. C. Hillyer	"	July 5, 1884.	July 5, 1888.	2,500

* Clerk of the District Court, and *ex-officio* Secretary and Treasurer.

The Territory of Alaska was purchased by the United States from the Russian Government in 1867 for the sum of \$7,200,000. By act of Congress in 1870 Alaska was made a military and collection district, the Territory remaining unorganized. The laws of the United States relating to customs, commerce, and navigation were extended over it by act of July 27, 1883, cognizable by the United States Courts of Washington, Oregon, and California, and the same statute made it unlawful to kill fur-seals except under regulations of the Secretary of the Treasury under lease to the Alaska Commercial Company at \$55,000 per annum.

By act of May 17, 1884, "providing a civil government for Alaska," Congress created a District Government providing for a Governor, a District Court (sitting at Sitka in May, and at Wrangell in November). The clerk of this court is made *ex-officio* Secretary and Treasurer of the District of Alaska. He is also recorder of deeds, mortgages, and mining claims, and register of wills. A United States Marshal and District Attorney were provided for. The act further creates four Commissioners having the powers of Commissioners of the United States Circuit Courts, and of Justices of the Peace, to reside at four designated settlements in Alaska, to hold courts of record subject to the supervision of the District Judge in all testamentary and probate matters, habeas corpus, etc.

The laws of Oregon are declared to be the law in the District of Alaska when not in conflict with those of the United States. The act appropriates the sum of \$25,000 for education without reference to race, under direction of the Secretary of the Interior.

Alaska is created a land-district with a land-office at Sitka, with the Marshal as Surveyor-General, the Clerk as Receiver of Public Money, and the Commissioner aiding at Sitka as *ex-officio* register of the land-office. The value of the Alaska series in 1880 was \$2,661,640, being surpassed by only seven States in the Union.

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA.—Prescott.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Frederick A. Tittle	4 years.	Feb. 6, 1882...	Feb. 6, 1886.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	H. M. Van Arman.	"	Mar. 17, 1882.	Mar. 17, 1886.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Thomas J. Butler..	2 years.	Jan. 1, 1882.	Jan. 1, 1884...	1,000
Auditor.....	E. P. Clark.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	R. L. Long.....	"	January, 1885	January, 1887	2,000
Adjutant-General....	M. H. Sherman....	"	"	"	"
Librarian.....	J. S. Furnas.....	4 years.	"	"	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Sumner Howard, 4 years from March 26, 1884. *Associate Justices*, A. W. Sheldon, 4 years from August 7, 1882; David H. Pinney, 4 years from June 12, 1882. Appointed by the President and Senate for 4 years. Salary, \$3,000. *United States District-Attorney*, James A. Zabriske, 4 years from July 18, 1882. *U. S. Marshal*, E. L. Tidball, 4 years from July 19, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, W. Foota.

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA.—Bismarck.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office.	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Gilbert A. Pierce...	4 years.	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary of Terr'ty	James H. Teller...	"	Feb. 21, 1883.	Feb. 21, 1887.	1,800
Treasurer.....	William H. McVay..	2 years.	Mar. 15, 1883.	Mar. 15, 1885.	2,000
Auditor.....	George L. Ordway..	"	April 7, 1883.	April 7, 1885.	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	W. H. H. Beadle...	"	Mar. 20, 1883.	Mar. 20, 1885.	1,500
Librarian.....	Secretary, ex-off...	"	"	"	200

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, Alonzo P. Edgerton, 4 years from December 21, 1881. *Associate Justices*, William E. Church, 4 years from February 28, 1883; Sanford A. Hudson, 4 years from May 4, 1881; William H. Francis, 4 years from July 5, 1884; Seward Smith, 4 years from July 5, 1884; Cornelius S. Palmer, 4 years from 1884—\$3,000 each. *U. S. District-Attorney*, Hugh J. Campbell, 4 years from Feb. 17, 1882. *Marshal*, Harrison Allen, 4 years from August 4, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, B. S. Williams.

Dakota alone, of all the Territories, has six Justices of the Supreme Court, appointed by the President and Senate.

North Dakota numbered, in 1884, 23 counties, with a tax valuation of \$39,460,221. South Dakota with 47 counties, had an assessed valuation in 1884 of \$44,594,922.

A division of the Territory, which is of great extent, surpassing in area any other of the organized Territories (having 149,100 square miles, or 95,424,000 acres), has been persistently urged, and is favored by a great majority of the inhabitants. A bill for the partition of the Territory and the admission of South Dakota to the Union as a State has long been before Congress.

Dakota is preëminently an agricultural Territory, its chief element of wealth being the wheat crop. The grain produced is claimed to be superior to any other wheat, having the least moisture in the grain.

The capital of the Territory was removed from Yankton to Bismarck in 1883. The principal towns are Fargo, in North Dakota (with a tax valuation of \$6,624,136), Sioux Falls, Jamestown, Bon Homme, Grand Forks, Deadwood, Bismarck, and Yankton. There are ten United States Land-offices in Dakota, and entries of over a million of acres in homestead settlement and cash-entry claims were made in 1884. The population of the Territory numbered 135,177 in 1880, and is estimated upon the basis of the vote in November, 1884 (86,764), at between 400,000 and 500,000.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$373,008.71. Territorial expenditure, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$175,900.37. Territorial receipts, year ending Dec. 1, 1884, \$374,215.371. Rate of Territorial tax, 1884, 3½ mills on the dollar, or 35 cents on \$100.

Territorial debt, November, 1884, \$962,000, contracted principally for public buildings, at 5 and 6 per cent.

Valuation of property, 1884, real and personal, \$84,597,498.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William M. Bunn..	4 yrs.	Mar. 26, 1884.	Mar. 26, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	David P. B. Pride..	"	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	1,800
Treasurer.....	John Huntoon....	2 yrs.	Feb. 17, 1885.	Feb. 17, 1886.	1,000
Auditor.....	Jas. L. Onderdonk.	"	Feb. 8, 1885.	Feb. 8, 1885.	1,800
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	" <i>ex-off.</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Librarian.....	Secret'y, <i>ex-officio.</i>	.....	.....	.....	250

JUDICIARY.—*Chief Justice*, John T. Morgan, 4 years from July 5, 1884. *Associate Justices*, Case Broderick, 4 years from March 24, 1884; Norman Buck, 4 years from March 11, 1884. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Wallace R. White, 4 years from May 20, 1881. *U. S. Marshal*, Frederick T. Dubois, 4 years from July 17, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, A. L. Richardson.

Territorial Debt, November 15, 1884: Funded, \$69,248.60.

Receipts for year ending November 1, 1884, \$59,178.95. Expenditures not given.

Valuation of taxable property as assessed, year 1884: Real, \$7,562,192; Personal, \$7,929,406—total, \$15,497,598.

Rate of Territorial tax, year ending November 1, 1884, 2½ mills on one dollar, or 25 cents on \$100.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending November 1, 1884, \$82,137.95.

TERRITORY OF MONTANA.—Helena.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	B. Platt Carpenter.	4 yrs.	Dec. 16, 1884.	Dec. 16, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	John S. Tooker....	"	April 21, 1885.	April 21, 1886.	1,800
Treasurer.....	D. H. Weston.....	2 yrs.	Feb. 21, 1885.	Feb. 21, 1886.	1,500
Auditor.....	J. P. Woolman....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. of Pub. Instruct'n	Cornelius Hedges..	"	"	"	1,800
Librarian.....	Miss L. Guthrie..	.....	.....	.....	300

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Decius S. Wade; term 4 years from February 28, 1883. *Associate Justices*, W. M. J. Galbraith, 4 years from January 7, 1884; John Coburn, 4 years from February 19, 1884. Salary of each, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, William H. De Witt, 4 years from March 8, 1883. *U. S. Marshal*, A. O. Botkin, 4 years from April 14, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, J. R. Alden.

Receipts for year ending January 1, 1884, \$98,936.06; expenditures, \$59,498.80.

Amount raised by taxation year ending January 1, 1884: Territorial tax, \$40,000.

Rate of tax for year ending January, 1884: 1 mill on the dollar, or 10 cents on \$100.

Amount of taxable property assessed, 1883. Real, \$15,010,355; personal, \$32,638,106; total, \$44,698,461.

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO.—Santa Fe.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Lionel A. Sheldon..	4 yrs.	May 5, 1881.	May 5, 1885.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Samuel A. Losch..	"	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	1,800
Treasurer.....	Antonio Ortiz....	2 yrs.	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1884.	1,000
Auditor.....	Trinidad Alarid..	"	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1884.	1,600
Comm'r of Immigrat'n.	Gilbert Scudder....	"	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1884.	900
Librarian.....	Samuel Ellison....	"	Feb., 1883.	Feb., 1884.	600

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Samuel B. Axtell; term, 4 years from January 13, 1882. *Associates*, Joseph Bell, 4 years from January 11, 1882; Stephen F. Wilson, 4 years from December, 1884. Salary, \$3,000. *U. S. District Attorney*, Geo. W. Pritchard, 4 years from February 20, 1883. *U. S. Marshal*, A. L. Morrison, 4 years from March 23, 1882.

Territorial Receipts, year ending December 1, 1882, \$96,121.77; Territorial Expenditures, year ending December 1, 1882, \$120,006.49.

Amount of taxable property as assessed, Real and Personal, 1882, \$37,127,908.

Amount raised by taxation, 1882, \$94,352.97.

Rate of tax for 1882, 50 cents on \$100, for Territorial purposes.

Total tax, County, School, and Territorial, \$1.40 to \$2.40 on \$100.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Eli H. Murray.....	4 yrs.	June 23, 1884.	June 23, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Arthur L. Thomas.....	"	May 1, 1879.	May 1, 1887.	1,800
Treasurer.....	James Jack.....	2 yrs.	Aug. 1, 1883.	Aug. 7, 1884.	600
Auditor.....	Nephi W. Clayton.....	"	"	"	1,500
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	L. J. Nuttall.....	"	Aug. 6, 1883.	Aug. 1, 1885.	1,500
Sec. Bd. Agriculture.	W. H. Folsom.....	"	"	"	"
Territorial Librarian	Auditor, <i>ex-officio</i>	"	Mar. 10, 1883.	Mar. 10, 1886.	250

NOTE.—Owing to the "Edmunds Law" passed by Congress, there was no Territorial Election in 1882 or 1884, and the elective officers hold over.

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Charles S. Zane; term, four years, from July 5, 1884; *Associates*, Phillip H. Emerson, 4 years, from March 10, 1881; Stephen P. Twiss, 4 years, from December 14, 1880; salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, William H. Dickson, 4 years, from February 18, 1884. *United States Marshal*, Edwin A. Ireland, 4 years, from April 12, 1883. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, Ezra T. Sprague.

Utah has no Territorial debt.

The taxable property in Utah was assessed at \$30,834,435, real and personal, for year ending January 1, 1884.

The rate of taxation was 6 mills on the dollar, or 60 cents on \$100.

Amount raised by taxation in 1883, \$184,948.06. One half of the above tax is for Territorial expenses, and the other half (30 cents on each \$100 valuation) for Common Schools.

Territorial receipts, year ending January 1, 1884, \$184,948.06.

Territorial expenditures, year ending January 1, 1884, \$135,589.34.

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON.—Olympia.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	Watson C. Squire.....	4 yrs.	July 2, 1884.	July 2, 1888.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	N. H. Owings.....	"	Feb. 5, 1881.	Feb. 5, 1885.	1,800
Treasurer.....	T. N. Ford.....	2 yrs.	Jan. 5, 1884.	Jan. 5, 1886.	1,200
Auditor.....	T. M. Reed.....	"	"	"	1,900
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	J. C. Kerr.....	"	"	"	1,000
Librarian.....	Miss L. D. Neece.....	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, Roger S. Greene, term 4 years, from January 29, 1883. *Associate Justices*, Samuel C. Wingard, 4 years, from February 27, 1883; George Turner, 4 years, from July 5, 1884; John P. Hoyt, 4 years, from January 16, 1883. Salary of each, \$3,000. *United States District Attorney*, John B. Allen, 4 years, from February 23, 1883. *United States Marshal*, Jesse George, 4 years, from June 11, 1884.

Washington has no Territorial debt. Territorial expenditures, year ending October 1, 1883, \$63,127.02.

Amount raised by taxation, year 1883, \$110,267.66.

Assessed value of property, real and personal, 1884, \$51,008,484.

TERRITORY OF WYOMING.—Cheyenne.

OFFICERS.	NAME.	Term of Office	Term began.	Term ends.	Salary.
Governor.....	William Hale.....	4 yrs.	Aug. 3, 1882.	Aug. 3, 1886.	\$2,600
Secretary.....	Elliott S. N. Morgan.....	"	Mar. 10, 1880.	Mar. 23, 1883.	1,800
Treasurer.....	F. E. Warren.....	2 yrs.	Mar. 31, 1884.	Mar. 31, 1886.	800 and comm.
Auditor.....	Perry L. Smith.....	"	"	"	1,000
Supt. Pub. Instruct'n	John Slaughter.....	"	"	"	400
Librarian.....	"	"	"	"	400

JUDICIARY, SUPREME COURT.—*Chief Justice*, John W. Lacey; term, 4 years, from July 5, 1884. *Associate Justices*, Jacob B. Blair, 4 years, from March 24, 1884; Samuel C. Parks, 4 years, from January 11, 1882. Salary, \$3,000 each. *United States District Attorney*, J. A. Riner, 4 years, from April 2, 1884. *United States Marshal*, Gustave Schnitger, 4 years, from July 13, 1882. *Clerk of Supreme Court*, J. W. Bruner.

Wyoming has no Territorial debt.

Territorial receipts, year ending January 1, 1884, \$30,184.40; expenditures, \$28,120.07.

Amount raised by taxation, year ending January 1, 1884, \$32,756.29.

Taxable property, real and personal, year 1883, \$22,533,721.

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			
	1880.		1884.			Aug. 3, 1880.		1882.	
	Hancock, Dem.	Gardner, Rep.	Weaver, Gr.	Cleveland, Dem.	Blaine, Rep.	Gobb, Dem.	Pickens, Gr.	O'Neal, Dem.	Sheffield, Rep.
Autauga	978	974	15	911	877	1,378	939	1,291	690
Baldwin	767	668	23	776	702	873	592		
Barbour	2,773	1,200	1	2,128	700	5,199	423	3,227	707
Bibb	737	106		692	275	1,412	43	1,234	201
Blount	1,318	260		1,490	463	2,122	306	1,660	372
Bullock	124	656		580	296	2,616	863	1,084	791
Butler	2,028	861	2	1,724	1,080	3,295	193	1,604	934
Calhoun	1,984	509	12	2,085	1,066	3,174	178	2,283	417
Chambers	1,918	884	28	1,865	1,069	3,067	49	1,458	783
Cherokee	1,390	180		1,897	427	2,996	26	2,212	242
Chilton	714	131		841	295	1,698		1,009	158
Choctaw	1,050	520	702	964	367	1,432	1,132	991	1,075
Clarke	1,173	740		1,045	888	1,643	1,229	1,217	706
Clay	1,002	52	174	1,147	274	1,651	368	1,077	255
Cleburne	904	117		935	285	1,390	109	708	347
Coffee	764	63		875	89	1,333	1	1,082	11
Colbert	1,237	1,072	167	1,094	1,200	1,340	1,395	1,191	1,177
Conecuh	1,154	843		1,036	973	1,304	815	1,075	737
Cook	1,298	812	14	1,361	817	1,657	791	1,444	1,081
Covington	879	64	8	741	89	906			
Crenshaw	1,774	231		1,600	246	1,886		1,779	200
Cullman	836	163		506	232	446	317	463	410
Dale	1,224	284		980	145	1,665	212	936	62
Dallas	1,794	1,108		3,026	2,023	1,785	2	4,206	394
DeKalb	774	252	91	1,077	465	1,384	482	1,046	466
Etowah	1,467	1,389	13	1,452	1,141	1,794	1,268	1,369	1,472
Escambia	812	285	22	682	367	692	264	606	306
Etowah	1,217	347	4	1,313	813	2,016	191	1,929	682
Fayette	631	202	43	737	332	880	389	832	315
Franklin	355	110	239	763	368	1,040	563	883	380
Geneva	460	6		483		641		633	
Greene	943	1,463		625	1,804	1,761	1,406	908	641
Hale	1,736	1,549		1,935	2,308	1,741		1,616	4
Henry	1,729	273		1,653	196	2,818	124	1,081	65
Jackson	2,069	599	956	2,217	1,052	2,897	1,830	1,613	1,551
Jefferson	1,712	781	176	2,183	2,018	2,842	1,588	1,909	1,572
Lamar	866	172		828	234	1,993	1,075	1,135	104
Lauderdale	1,743	1,228	88	1,698	629	1,456	331	1,161	850
Lawrence	1,555	1,414	558	1,407	1,582	1,569	2,227	1,382	1,781
Lee	1,943	1,569	5	1,907	1,680	2,642	1,609	2,598	1,199
Limestone	1,600	1,623	56	1,430	1,450	1,860	1,691	1,627	1,368
Lowndes	1,414	2,399		2,962	1,436	3,617	2,341	3,485	1,586
Macon	538	191		323	80	2,109	421	1,996	447
Madison	2,808	3,062	489	2,800	3,155	3,548	3,284	2,820	3,225
Marengo	2,359	1,825		2,457	1,522	3,060	00	3,161	309
Marion				446	25	1,158	259	1,242	59
Marshall	939	83	59	987	73	1,641	345	1,076	897
Mobile	3,784	3,239	201	2,806	2,797	4,711	2,130	1,979	1,509
Monroe	1,087	821		1,111	794	1,161		1,087	659
Montgomery	2,971	5,469	39	2,587	5,210	4,935	2,219	5,483	2,616
Morgan	1,420	644	275	1,573	858	1,596	1,190	1,612	1,196
Perry	2,278	2,082		3,508	1,079	2,515	4	2,051	1,052
Pickens	1,562	214		1,085	31	3,182		2,618	
Pike	2,327	741	3	2,494	788	2,935	447	2,081	682
Randolph	892	496		949	833	1,812	339	740	228
Russell	1,678	1,402		1,996	1,847	3,183	126	1,972	714
Sanford									
Shelby	1,455	840	8	1,389	1,128	1,574	612	1,499	830
St. Clair	942	496		901	661	1,655	27	919	346
Sumter	1,787	1,337		1,525	968	1,711	92	1,163	160
Talladega	1,659	1,757	62	1,378	1,779	2,338	1,455	1,617	1,632
Tallapoosa	2,676	779		2,261	675	4,196	327	2,732	657
Tuscaloosa	1,855	807		1,776	807	2,686	439	1,752	535
Walker	539	220	53	670	648	704	571	702	820
Washington	575	139	61	469	143	872	22	708	196
Wilcox	1,860	1,264		2,429	1,486	3,289		3,086	1,331
Winston	149	126		131	184	180	191	207	249
Total	90,687	56,178	4,642	92,973	59,144	184,911	42,343	200,391	46,386
Majority	34,509			33,829		92,568		54,199	
For Cons.	59.85	37.07	3.08	60.57	38.53	76.11	23.86	69.43	41.97
Scattering					1,372				
Total Vote		151,507		153,429		177,254		146,983	

At the State election Aug. 4, 1884, O'Neal, Dem., was re-elected Governor by 122,520

ALABAMA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.					1882.				
Jones. Thweatt.					Hern. don. Smith.				
1st District.					Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.				
Choctaw.....	994	866	1,378	953					
Clarke.....	1,045	888	1,307	997					
Marengo.....	2,463	1,514	1,796	1,536					
Mobile.....	2,790	2,698	2,854	2,887					
Monroe.....	1,111	794	1,278	671					
Washington.....	468	143	596	96					
Total.....	8,871	6,408	9,605	7,130					
Majority.....	2,463		2,875						
Per cent.....	58.07	41.92	57.39	42.60					
Total vote..	15,274		16,785						
2d District.					Herbert. Rice.				
Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Whitehead. Dem. Rep.				
Baldwin.....	778	668	759	506					
Burlier.....	1,747	1,077	2,132	1,103					
Conecuh.....	1,081	974	1,235	963					
Covington.....	737	98	940	81					
Crenshaw.....	1,597	240	1,805	196					
Escambia.....	691	360	783	344					
Montgomery.....	2,542	4,759	2,405	5,287					
Pike.....	2,208	785	2,735	643					
Total.....	11,331	8,991	12,823	9,121					
Majority.....	2,340		3,702						
Per cent.....	55.75	44.24	58.43	41.56					
Total vote.	20,322		21,944						
3d District.					Oates. Mil. len.				
Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Mabson. Dem. Rep.				
Barbour.....	2,306	688	1,943	279					
Bullock.....	580	285	761	292					
Coffee.....	876	86	1,110	2					
Dale.....	1,074	126	1,680	31					
Geneva.....	490	8	724	....				
Henry.....	1,663	191	2,235	1					
Lee.....	1,975	1,671	1,511	600					
Russell.....	2,001	1,344	1,224	344					
Total.....	10,965	4,349	11,238	1,549					
Majority.....	6,616		9,688						
Per cent.....	71.60	28.39	87.88	12.11					
Total vote.	15,314		12,787						
1884.					1882.				
Davidson. Craig. DeLe. Har. son. mos. alson. ley.					Shel. Craig. Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.				
4th Dist.									
Dallas.....	3,147	1,955	23	67	1,718	963			
Hale.....	2,197	1,422	156	364	1,089	619			
Lowndes.....	2,860	1,123	443	1	1,783	643			
Perry.....	3,592	847	19	133	2,387	1,076			
Wilcox.....	2,429	1,892	34	118	197	1,114			
Total.....	14,225	6,794	674	683	7,159	4,435			
Plurality.....	7,431				2,567				
Per cent.....	68.57	30.86	3.01	3.05	60.92	37.74			
Scatter'g.....					157				
Total v.....	22,376				11,751				
5th District.					Sadler. Scatter. ing.				
Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Willa. McCoy. I. D. I. D.				
Autauga.....	915	2	537	806					
Bibb.....	623	147	646	46					
Chambers.....	1,844	10	1,639	940					
Chilton.....	841	....	910	10					
Clay.....	1,149	....	608	270					
Coosa.....	1,361	19	1,226	948					
Elmore.....	1,459	....	1,508	1,369					
Macon.....	323	....	605	801					
Tallapoosa.....	2,261	40	2,050	690					
Total.....	10,775	218	9,929	5,980					
Majority.....	10,557		3,809						
Per cent.....	98.01	1.98	62.26	37.63					
Scattering.....			15						
Total vote..	10,993		15,464						
6th District.					Mar. tin. Hew. it. Car. pen. ter.				
Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Gr. Gr.				
Fayette.....	742	463	463	226					
Greene.....	624	318	318	375					
Jefferson.....	2,213	1,246	822						
Lamar.....	840	515	78						
Marion.....	453	494	48						
Pickens.....	1,069	663	123						
Sumter.....	1,469	1,076	34						
Tuscaloosa.....	1,392	932	240						
Walker.....	677	573	347						
Winston.....	134	123	108						
Total.....	10,132	6,402	2,706						
Majority.....	....	3,996							
Per cent.....	....	70.99	29.71						
Scattering.....	75								
Total vote..	10,207	9,108							
7th District.					Forney. Ewing. Forney. Bing. ham.				
Dem. Rep. Dem. Rep.					Rep. Rep.				
Blount.....	1,484	464	784	132					
Calhoun.....	2,036	1,058	1,438	119					
Cherokee.....	1,383	433	839	35					
Cleburne.....	916	290	445	49					
Cullman.....	809	231	134	152					
De Kalb.....	1,069	470	431	119					
Etowah.....	1,247	882	805	157					
Marshall.....	977	82	420	84					
Randolph.....	951	834	369	163					
Shelby.....	1,402	1,124	819	122					
St. Clair.....	894	664	598	84					
Talladega.....	1,319	1,685	738	623					
Total.....	14,187	8,217	7,752	1,859					
Majority.....	5,970		5,893						
Per cent.....	63.32	36.67	80.65	19.34					
Total vote.	22,404	9,611							
8th District.					Wheel. Day. Pryor. Shek. by.				
Dem. I. R. Dem. I. D.					Dem. I. D.				
Colbert.....	1,107	1,210	1,084	1,064					
Franklin.....	741	423	683	479					
Jackson.....	2,221	1,378	1,817	1,648					
Lauderdale.....	1,559	1,138	1,435	1,060					
Lawrence.....	1,446	1,668	1,266	1,667					
Limestone.....	1,486	1,434	1,742	1,131					
Madison.....	2,752	3,310	2,679	3,243					
Morgan.....	1,600	989	1,455	1,126					
Total.....	12,912	11,559	12,155	11,418					
Majority.....	1,353		737						
Per cent.....	52.76	47.23	51.56	48.43					
Total vote..	24,471		23,573						

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands:

	Dem.	Ind.	Maj.
Senate.....	31	2	29
House.....	93	7	86
Joint Ballot.....	124	9	115

ARIZONA TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—10.	1884.		1882.		1880.	
	Head. Dem.	Bean. Rep.	Oury. Dem.	Porter. Rep.	Oury. Dem.	Stewart. Rep.
Apache.....	745	510	444	517	309	290
Cochise.....	1,127	1,222	1,500	1,224	.....	.....
Gila.....	189	263	394	316	.....	.....
Graham.....	365	648	375	188	.....	.....
Maricopa.....	726	720	453	438	644	368
Mohave.....	211	323	294	161	132	137
Pima.....	722	982	924	880	1,692	1,722
Final.....	357	391	487	185	541	254
Yavapai.....	1,055	1,533	1,108	1,068	608	713
Yuma.....	98	165	147	164	169	122
Total.....	5,595	6,747	6,121	5,141	4,095	3,606
Majority.....		1,152	980		489	
Per cent.....	45.33	54.66	54.35	45.64	53.17	46.83
Total vote.....	12,342		11,262		7,701	

ARKANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—75	PRESIDENT.					COUNTIES—75	PRESIDENT.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1880.	
	Cle- ve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cle- ve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Arkansas.....	655	720	....	861	716	Little River ..	390	606	....	491	547
Ashley.....	723	823	....	727	672	Logan.....	1,577	950	16	1,155	827
Baxter.....	558	179	4	607	156	Lonoke.....	1,346	918	11	1,001	599
Benton.....	2,450	615	56	1,964	298	Madison.....	979	761	14	735	414
Boone.....	1,100	424	....	1,134	325	Marion.....	594	190	26	654	190
Bradley.....	626	237	54	575	178	Miller.....	1,054	971	5	884	735
Calhoun.....	439	302	14	471	270	Mississippi ..	497	672	....	536	398
Carroll.....	1,153	691	151	887	399	Monroe.....	975	1,098	....	715	963
Chicot.....	153	1,171	....	266	1,552	Montgomery ..	376	129	50	445	142
Clark.....	1,499	1,075	54	1,263	880	Nevada.....	1,021	615	549	936	372
Clay.....	822	170	....	590	73	Newton.....	237	345	....	320	340
Cleburne.....	527	57	6	....	....	Ouachita.....	980	1,137	28	858	929
Columbia.....	1,435	726	81	1,173	582	Perry.....	354	224	16	187	175
Conway.....	1,118	1,433	....	908	1,020	Phillips.....	836	1,747	....	924	2,367
Craighead.....	1,011	169	....	574	83	Pike.....	434	219	29	346	152
Crawford.....	1,440	1,193	....	1,138	974	Poinsett.....	370	32	....	265	23
Crittenden.....	173	773	....	239	913	Polk.....	462	54	9	334	48
Cross.....	666	239	....	464	299	Pope.....	1,491	569	79	1,156	376
Dallas.....	667	335	13	495	296	Prairie.....	727	577	36	749	504
Desha.....	230	635	....	....	....	Pulaski.....	2,418	4,110	55	1,971	3,351
Dorsey.....	678	333	48	514	281	Randolph.....	1,216	152	....	905	147
Drew.....	1,032	1,079	1	888	553	Saline.....	987	375	14	719	266
Faulkner.....	1,231	737	4	1,097	459	Scott.....	848	254	17	609	205
Franklin.....	1,906	657	35	1,583	468	Searcy.....	345	398	27	452	566
Fulton.....	609	244	35	558	78	Sebastian.....	2,384	1,478	9	1,639	1,074
Garland.....	969	905	68	814	566	Sevier.....	761	156	18	591	141
Grant.....	562	148	3	478	105	Sharp.....	801	200	20	793	174
Greene.....	1,007	106	....	515	23	St. Francis ..	915	678	....	693	494
Hempstead.....	1,748	1,727	4	1,450	1,641	Stone.....	394	80	....	417	50
Hot Spring.....	787	284	38	609	208	Union.....	1,102	870	24	1,096	789
Howard.....	968	425	9	884	453	Van Buren.....	485	141	....	873	162
Independ'nce.	1,917	686	....	1,463	495	Washington ..	2,457	1,308	8	1,367	788
Izard.....	832	246	14	1,005	223	White.....	2,011	487	40	1,922	301
Jackson.....	1,276	829	11	883	500	Woodruff.....	823	823	1	668	738
Jefferson.....	963	3,394	....	885	3,196	Yell.....	1,497	684	1	1,331	669
Johnson.....	1,409	444	18	1,098	279	Total.....	72,927	50,806	1,847	60,489	41,661
Lafayette.....	292	557	33	315	544	Plurality.....	22,121	....	....	18,828	....
Lawrence.....	1,106	216	20	800	104	Per cent.....	58.07	40.45	1.47	56.94	39.21
Lee.....	1,536	1,042	....	539	995	Total vote.....	125,580				
Lincoln.....	550	834	19	468	848						106,229

In 1880, Weaver, Greenback candidate for President, received 4,079 votes.
 The Legislature of 1885-86 has in the Senate, 30 Democrats, 1 Republican, and 1

1st District.			2d District.			3d District.		
Dunn.	Dem.	Rem- mal. Rep.	Breckin- ridge. Dem.	Rogers. Rep.	Jones. Dem.	Mitchell. Rep.		
Chicot.....	154	1,170	Arkansas....	666	635	Ashley.....	735	833
Clay.....	836	161	Cleburne....	538	56	Bradley.....	632	291
Craighead..	1,088	160	Conway.....	1,118	1,433	Calhoun.....	425	333
Crittenden..	340	1,430	Dorsey.....	688	362	Clark.....	1,505	1,137
Cross.....	692	270	Faulkner....	236	735	Columbia...	1,347	899
Desha.....	236	637	Grant.....	557	151	Dallas.....	636	873
Greene.....	1,012	56	Jefferson...	1,031	3,333	Drew.....	998	1,090
Ind'p'n'd'nce	1,226	558	Lincoln.....	537	848	Hempstead..	1,708	1,909
Jackson.....	1,251	843	Lonoke.....	1,346	919	Hot Spring..	762	338
Lawrence...	1,131	243	Monroe.....	1,174	994	Howard.....	954	450
Lee.....	1,759	809	Pope.....	1,494	630	Lafayette...	256	604
Mississippi..	506	626	Prairie.....	726	563	Little River.	492	530
Phillips.....	822	1,420	Stone.....	394	80	Miller.....	1,067	970
Poinsett....	376	27	Van Buren..	486	140	Nevada.....	965	1,241
Randolph...	1,219	150	White.....	1,991	527	Onachita....	969	1,183
St. Francis..	1,008	598	Woodruff...	820	833	Pike.....	486	314
Sharp.....	816	175				Polk.....	441	103
						Sevier.....	745	193
						Union.....	1,080	945
Total.....	14,836	8,561	Total.....	14,032	12,229	Total.....	16,210	13,731
Majority....	5,680		Majority....	2,463		Majority....	2,479	
Per cent.....	68.40	36.59	Per cent.....	54.57	45.42	Per cent.....	54.13	45.86
Total vote..	22,397		Total vote..	26,021		Total vote..	29,941	

4th District.			5th District.		
Rogers. Dem.	Barber. Rep.		Peel. Dem.	Keenor. Rep.	
Crawford...	1,353	1,171	Baxter.....	593	168
Franklin...	1,018	632	Benton.....	2,454	600
Garland....	981	940	Boone.....	1,113	364
Johnson...	1,876	486	Carroll.....	1,197	643
Logan.....	1,608	910	Fulton.....	606	244
Montgom'ry	388	129	Izard.....	833	246
Perry.....	362	223	Madison....	979	767
Pulaski....	2,413	4,091	Marion....	602	183
Saline.....	996	377	Newton....	291	263
Scott.....	777	230	Searcy.....	368	385
Sebastian...	2,418	1,417	Washington	2,496	1,275
Yell.....	1,494	681			
Total.....	16,256	11,324	Total.....	11,514	5,710
Majority....	4,932		Majority....	6,407	
Per cent.....	58.94	41.05	Per cent.....	69.27	30.73
Total vote..	27,580		Total vote..	16,621	

The State having been re-districted since 1882, comparison with the vote of that year by Congressional Districts cannot be made.

CALIFORNIA.—Representatives in Congress, Nov. 1884.

First District.			Fourth District.		
Caro- thers. Rep.	Hen- ley. Dem.	Bate- man. Pro.	Mor- row. Rep.	Hast- ings. Dem.	Fitch. Gr.
First District.....	16,316	16,461	15,083	10,422	129
Plurality.....		145	4,661		
Per cent.....	49.29	49.73	58.72	40.58	50
Total vote.....		33,098		48	
			Total vote.....	25,682	

Second District.			Fifth District.		
Lout- tit. Rep.	Sum- ner. Dem.	Web- ster. Pro.	Felton. Rep.	Sul- livan. Dem.	Crow. hurst. Pro.
Second District.....	18,327	18,208	17,019	15,706	223
Plurality.....	119		1,313		
Per cent.....	49.40	49.06	51.57	47.59	70
Total vote.....		37,098		42	
			Total vote.....	32,999	

Third District.			Sixth District.		
Mc- Kenna. Rep.	Glas- cock. Dem.	Wil- lis. Pro.	Mark- ham. Rep.	Del Valle. Dem.	Gould. Pro.
Third District.....	17,435	13,197	17,397	16,998	821
Plurality.....	4,238		409		
Per cent.....	55.83	49.26	49.08	47.93	2.81
Scattering (Gr.)....		213		236	
Total vote.....		31,227		35,442	

In 1882, in addition to four Democratic members of Congress from the four Districts then existing, two Representatives-at-Large in Congress were elected on general ticket, as follows:

Charles A. Sumner, Dem., 87,233; W. W. Morrow, Rep., 73,747; A. B. Hotchkiss, Pro., 2,736; Warren Chase, Gr., 1,139.

John R. Glascock, Dem., 87,259; Henry Edgerton, Rep., 73,454; J. Yarnell, Pro., 2,772; S. Maybell, Gr., 1,090.

CALIFORNIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—52.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR, 1883.			
	1884.				1880.		Estee. Rep.	Stone- man. Dem.	McDon- ald. Pro.	Mc- Quid- dy. Gr.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	St. John. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.				
Alameda.....	7,473	4,734	104	90	5,897	3,898	4,239	4,617	309	2
Alpine.....	85	45			66	41	51	42		
Amador.....	1,317	1,358	82	3	1,345	1,411	1,126	1,391	107	
Butte.....	2,175	2,118	134	3	1,814	1,830	1,585	1,954	194	
Calaveras.....	1,235	1,165			1,157	1,138	1,054	1,188	24	2
Colusa.....	1,028	1,802	57	12	882	1,608	656	1,619	195	
Contra Costa.....	1,496	1,114	63	1	1,302	1,009	1,097	1,186	58	2
Del Norte.....	310	294	3	15	263	297	183	318	58	3
El Dorado.....	1,290	1,470	46	31	1,419	1,519	1,171	1,517	67	17
Fresno.....	1,314	1,704	76	11	613	1,135	775	1,418	65	8
Humboldt.....	2,184	1,450	84	335	1,490	735	1,288	1,272	173	319
Inyo.....	344	279			321	274	300	312	9	
Kern.....	598	798	6	21	463	662	425	871	22	
Lake.....	588	798			454	679	420	730	29	
Lassen.....	384	415	20	2	323	301	279	404	29	25
Los Angeles.....	5,596	4,684	343	208	2,914	2,852	2,912	3,943	131	53
Marin.....	851	728	7	1	760	561	592	663	22	4
Mariposa.....	474	618	15		432	598	407	629	19	1
Mendocino.....	1,317	1,589	79	28	969	1,314	788	1,515	144	
Merced.....	809	953			516	737	516	884	32	8
Modoc.....	478	609	33		370	463	301	466	58	
Mono.....	483	312			913	822	737	689	12	11
Monterey.....	1,476	1,381	40	13	1,260	1,210	1,071	1,302	92	7
Napa.....	1,595	1,258	19	9	1,199	1,084	1,222	1,142	24	1
Nevada.....	2,388	1,791	30	10	2,241	2,028	2,182	2,013	78	1
Placer.....	1,749	1,483	70	5	1,643	1,416	1,273	1,463	148	20
Plumas.....	375	532			698	645	567	648	81	
Sacramento.....	4,368	2,664	92	142	3,794	2,815	3,048	3,248	361	58
San Benito.....	584	682	24	10	429	645	422	660	2	
San Bernardino.....	1,617	1,288	47	22	730	711	943	1,029	36	39
San Diego.....	1,098	766			743	545	808	782	32	1
San Francisco.....	25,517	21,202	99	622	19,080	21,477	13,735	24,257	829	77
San Joaquin.....	3,073	2,899	141	1	2,568	2,409	2,186	2,712	202	1
San Luis Obispo.....	1,107	850	62	8	830	730	896	1,037	57	8
San Mateo.....	953	752	12	5	760	719	615	791	37	
Santa Barbara.....	1,244	1,050	118	30	907	703	1,006	1,014	142	91
Santa Clara.....	3,840	3,188	163	85	3,113	2,820	2,693	3,308	134	36
Santa Cruz.....	1,667	1,365	45	29	1,236	1,100	1,080	1,316	86	4
Shasta.....	1,172	1,042			868	878	842	954	68	4
Sierra.....	1,064	555			997	560	816	647	69	11
Siskiyou.....	891	1,043	1	20	800	900	760	1,000	21	19
Solano.....	2,381	1,977	70	15	1,963	1,959	1,951	1,781	127	5
Sonoma.....	3,044	2,944	100	59	2,290	2,628	1,961	2,829	203	44
Stanislaus.....	979	1,424	69	7	752	1,161	714	1,360	89	1
Sutter.....	674	634	77	2	602	592	426	576	187	40
Tehama.....	1,075	1,146	21	1	868	954	754	1,029	54	1
Trinity.....	445	429	6	6	664	458	368	487	33	
Tulare.....	1,268	1,691	115	84	917	1,308	803	1,566	160	88
Tuolumne.....	846	1,066	5		922	1,000	808	1,137	80	1
Ventura.....	749	603	20	16	599	506	540	574	35	2
Yolo.....	745	794	23	13	1,256	1,372	996	1,336	233	7
Yuba.....	1,023	801	19		1,165	1,185	792	1,068	255	3
Total.....	102,416	89,288	2,920	2,017	80,348	80,426	67,175	90,694	5,772	1,020
Plurality.....	13,128				78			23,519		
Per cent.....	52.03	45.58	1.36	1.01	49.99	50.00	40.79	55.07	3.50	0.64
Total vote.....		196,641				164,226		164,679		

In 1880 the Greenback Electoral Ticket received 3,392 votes, and there were 69 scattering.

The Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	20	21	38
Assembly.....	59	41	86
Joint ballot.....	79	41	86

COUNTIES, 39.	PRESIDENT.						REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS.					
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Symes Rep.	Thom- as. Dem.	Woy. Gr.	Belf- ord. Rep.	Wal- lace. Dem.	Green Gr.
Arapahoe..	7,134	5,331	565	4,214	3,582	102	6,776	5,752	691	5,307	5,704	80
Bent.....	382	446	35	174	242	6	373	462	33	214	375	.....
Boulder....	1,445	956	289	1,313	796	293	1,453	981	367	1,198	846	342
Chaffee....	1,142	987	1	334	379	.....	1,111	1,027	6	1,181	1,092	2
Clear Creek	1,363	920	29	1,567	961	83	1,382	935	35	1,228	963	39
Conejos....	753	556	.....	608	611	2	856	454	1	585	417	.....
Costilla....	507	468	.....	1,135	1,188	17	518	462	.....	364	257	2
Custer.....	811	568	1	1,397	1,061	36	809	575	5	967	625	2
Delt.....	230	174	7	.....	.....	.....	232	174	5	.....	.....	.....
Dolores....	191	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	188	158	.....	235	205	15
Douglas....	288	246	.....	331	282	1	288	250	4	237	221	.....
Eagle.....	306	190	1	.....	.....	.....	302	190	1	.....	.....	.....
Elbert.....	227	190	1	176	195	6	227	194	.....	168	185	2
El Paso....	1,209	534	3	1,151	580	30	1,249	548	61	1,144	720	14
Fremont....	913	583	145	606	530	65	913	596	155	815	544	108
Garfield....	245	139	1	.....	.....	.....	255	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gilpin.....	1,129	614	27	1,236	805	26	1,102	634	95	1,026	759	21
Grand.....	249	174	4	121	87	4	252	174	5	249	114	1
Gunnison...	1,243	1,011	40	1,012	1,060	7	1,183	1,085	28	1,963	2,048	10
Hinsdale...	245	180	.....	421	361	.....	243	185	3	361	283	1
Huerfano...	449	656	32	465	532	15	453	647	42	545	532	14
Jefferson...	846	743	5	832	790	57	839	752	74	770	776	57
Lake.....	3,413	2,666	71	3,801	4,197	142	3,053	3,021	78	3,335	3,588	.....
La Plata....	721	631	64	259	345	.....	689	645	79	585	670	17
Larimer....	1,038	645	187	646	388	178	1,042	660	222	980	507	141
Las Animas	1,090	1,402	.....	586	1,314	44	1,137	1,376	.....	672	1,627	13
Mesa.....	354	329	2	.....	.....	.....	348	338	4	.....	.....	.....
Montrose...	421	200	20	.....	.....	.....	413	253	9	.....	.....	.....
Ouray.....	499	399	.....	479	418	6	479	423	.....	425	482	7
Park.....	777	629	21	693	598	31	776	628	22	719	600	16
Pitkin.....	605	479	.....	.....	.....	.....	584	500	.....	255	226	.....
Pueblo....	1,785	1,431	73	824	860	.....	1,783	1,471	67	1,485	1,657	31
Rio Grande	461	275	.....	298	198	.....	467	279	17	511	375	.....
Routt.....	106	73	.....	39	19	.....	106	73	.....	76	34	.....
Saguache...	549	442	3	509	371	4	562	444	5	704	559	9
San Juan...	664	473	22	224	196	5	646	503	16	475	431	20
Summit....	610	556	8	1,289	1,328	24	580	590	2	1,257	1,125	8
San Miguel	434	364	1	.....	.....	.....	429	368	1	.....	.....	.....
Weir.....	1,332	768	303	804	373	251	1,348	781	350	811	588	223
Total	36,166	27,603	1,961	27,450	24,647	1,435	35,446	28,720	2,489	30,847	29,080	1,195
Plurality...	8,563	.....	.....	2,803	.....	.....	6,726	.....	.....	1,767	.....	.....
Per cent....	54.39	41.51	2.94	51.27	46.04	2.69	53.17	43.08	3.73	50.46	47.57	1.95
St. John Pro	762	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote	66,492	.....	.....	52,532	.....	.....	66,655	.....	.....	61,122	.....	.....

In 1884 Benj. H. Eaton, Republican, was elected Governor by 30,471 votes against 27,426 votes for Alva Adams, Democrat.

The Legislature in 1885-86 stands: Republicans, 54, to Democrats, 21, on joint ballot.

CONNECTICUT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 8.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.			1880.				1884.		1882.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	St. John. Pro.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Waller. Dem.	Har- rison. Rep.	Wal- ler. Dem.	Bulk- eley. Rep.
Hartford....	13,964	13,695	421	297	12,988	13,919	234	14,195	13,719	12,478	11,982
New Haven.	19,319	16,322	445	598	17,893	15,713	212	19,546	16,490	16,808	12,095
New London	6,601	7,395	365	207	6,712	7,945	147	6,780	7,287	6,155	6,024
Windham...	2,749	4,139	155	55	2,810	4,417	15	2,787	4,139	2,290	3,650
Fairfield....	12,968	12,292	426	242	12,064	11,996	88	13,045	12,312	10,183	9,513
Litchfield...	5,912	5,441	310	151	5,886	5,944	107	5,865	5,645	5,573	4,709
Middlesex...	3,459	3,893	228	120	3,718	4,171	58	3,497	3,943	3,334	3,490
Tolland.....	2,197	2,716	136	14	2,344	2,966	7	2,215	2,739	2,103	2,390
Total	67,167	65,893	2,489	1,684	64,415	67,071	863	67,910	66,274	59,014	54,858
Plurality....	1,284	.....	.....	.....	2,656	.....	.....	1,648	.....	4,161	.....
Per cent....	48.94	48.01	1.81	1.22	48.51	50.51	.65	49.30	48.12	51.03	47.4
Scattering ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	448	.....	.....	3,589	.....	1,771	.....
Total vote.	137,223	.....	.....	.....	132,797	.....	.....	137,723	.....	115,638	.....

1884.				1882.				1884.				1882.			
1st District.		Buck. Rep.	Eaton. Dem.	1882.		Buck. Rep.	Eaton. Dem.	3d District.		Wait. Rep.	John-son. Dem.	1882.		Wait. Rep.	Pen-rose. Dem.
Hartford.....		13,845	14,074			11,627	12,663	New London....		7,469	6,573			6,296	5,908
Tolland.....		2,744	2,211			2,420	2,077	Windham.....		4,231	2,686			3,584	2,319
Total.....		16,589	16,285			14,047	14,740	Total.....		11,700	9,258			9,882	8,227
Plurality.....		304				698		Plurality.....		2,442				1,655	
Per cent.....		49.50	48.59			48.32	50.71	Per cent.....		53.83	49.59			53.56	44.59
Scattering.....		637				278		Scattering.....		776				328	
Total vote.....		83,511				29,065		Total vote.....		21,734				18,447	
2d District.		Mitch-ell. Dem.	Allen. Rep.	1882.		Mitch-ell. Dem.	Mer-win. Rep.	4th District.		Seymour. Dem.	Coe. Rep.	1882.		Seymour. Dem.	Coe. Rep.
Middlesex.....		3,438	3,977			3,309	3,522	Fairfield.....		12,739	12,533			10,186	9,507
New Haven.....		19,151	16,596			16,016	14,008	Litchfield.....		5,737	5,790			5,517	4,756
Total.....		22,589	20,573			19,325	17,530	Total.....		18,536	18,373			15,703	14,263
Plurality.....		2,016				1,795		Plurality.....		153				1,440	
Per cent.....		50.88	46.34			51.92	47.10	Per cent.....		49.01	48.60			51.80	47.05
Scattering.....		1,225				362		Scattering.....		900				845	
Total vote.....		44,387				37,217		Total vote.....		37,799				30,311	

The Connecticut Legislature of 1885 stands: Senate, 17 Republicans, 7 Democrats; House, 160 Republicans, 89 Democrats: Republican majority on joint ballot, 81.

DAKOTA.—Delegate in Congress.—1884.

Counties.—74.				Counties.				Counties.				Counties.			
Gif-Will-ford. son. Rep. Dem.															
Aurora.....	740	471	Douglas....	672	171	Lawrence...2,435	1577	Sully.....	895		84				
Beadle.....	1,891	433	Edmunds....	537	119	LaMoure....	589	Steele.....	711		3				
Brookings..	1,340	144	Emmons....	254	1	Lake.....	968	Sargent....	1,053		19				
Bon Homme..	990	474	Faul.....	647	71	Miner.....	1,003	Spink.....	2,552		429				
Barnes.....	1,716	208	Fall River..	71	70	Moody.....	1,013	Stark.....	458		15				
Brule.....	863	844	Foster.....	563	80	Morton.....	648	Stutsman..	904		338				
Bottineau... 81	21	Griggs.....	463	13	Minnehaha..	2,624	284	Towner....	121		65				
Butte.....	304	161	Grant.....	1,171	4	McIntosh... 23	1	Trall.....	1,950		70				
Burleigh... 1,186	171	G'd Forks...2,832	521	McCook....	782	296	Turner....	1,636	117						
Benson.....	248	52	Hutchins'n	1,195	95	McPherson..	264	Union.....	881		735				
Clark.....	732	242	Hughes....	801	545	McLean.....	236	Walsh.....	3,188		22				
Cass.....	3,641	470	Hyde.....	610	11	Mercer.....	105	Wells.....	73		8				
Charles Mix	432	302	Hand.....	938	418	Nelson.....	1,033	Walworth..	315		27				
Clay.....	1,025	184	Hanson....	510	251	Potter.....	895	Yankton..	1,228		593				
Campbell... 115	78	Hamlin....	548	18	Pennington	625	349								
Custer.....	196	146	Jerauld....	691	131	Pembina....	2,708	155	Total.....	71,579	15,124				
Dekey.....	695	301	Kingsbury.	1,016	199	Richland... 1,396	199	Major'y...56,455							
Deuel.....	500	150	Kidder....	344	64	Ransom.....	857	131	Per cent..	82.49	17.43				
Davison.... 937	302	Logan.....	21		Roberts....	587	49	Scattering..	61						
Day.....	1,070	53	Lincoln....	1,005	150	Ramsey.....	490	245	Total vote	86,764					

In 1882, Raymond, Rep., was elected to Congress by 38,151 votes, against 9,064 votes for Brookings, Democrat.

The Legislature elected in 1884 (for 1885-86) stands: Council, 24, all Republicans; House, 46 Republicans, 2 Democrats.

DELAWARE.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—3.	PRESIDENT.				REPRE'TIVE IN CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.		1882.	
	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Gar-field. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Hig-gins. Rep.	Lore. Dem.	Hast-ings. Rep.	Stock-ley. Dem.	Curry. Rep.
Kent.....	3,975	2,128	3,667	3,043	3,978	2,104	3,876	3,327	3,365	3,332
Newcastle....	8,554	7,809	7,623	7,726	8,630	7,764	8,083	7,378	8,050	7,909
Sussex.....	4,447	3,018	3,593	3,323	4,446	3,110	4,604	3,435	4,643	3,379
Total.....	16,976	13,053	15,188	14,150	17,054	12,978	15,563	14,640	16,558	14,620
Plurality.....	3,923		1,033		4,076		1,223		1,933	
Per cent.....	56.39	43.36	51.75	48.23	56.72	43.16	53.06	46.91	53.10	46.89
Scattering.....	74				33					
Total vote.....	30,108		29,338		30,065		31,208		31,178	

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 9; House, 20—all Democrats.

FLORIDA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—39.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Perry. Dem.	Pope. Rep.	Bloxham. Dem.	Conover. Rep.
Alachua.....	1,787	2,091	1,519	1,845	1,785	2,041	1,554	1,799
Baker.....	387	178	241	183	328	188	242	133
Bradford.....	961	327	923	308	973	313	224	62
Brevard.....	308	110	221	76	329	83	937	268
Calhoun.....	200	188	208	89	191	184	202	89
Clay.....	500	315	351	207	513	304	364	193
Columbia.....	1,051	963	1,013	818	1,045	979	1,014	817
Dade.....	40	27	32	23	45	22	32	22
Duval.....	1,889	3,337	1,599	2,611	1,999	3,237	1,587	2,517
Escambia.....	1,898	1,361	1,482	1,303	1,907	1,386	1,468	1,296
Franklin.....	276	216	309	123	277	215	209	121
Gadsden.....	1,050	681	1,226	1,067	1,086	854	1,230	1,067
Hamilton.....	659	560	748	448	638	639	754	449
Hernando.....	1,049	270	652	167	1,058	254	663	160
Hillsborough.....	1,257	352	987	230	1,267	316	900	193
Holmes.....	399	74	241	8	352	106	344	3
Jackson.....	1,420	1,138	1,475	1,183	1,421	1,142	1,470	1,180
Jefferson.....	744	1,525	818	1,681	743	1,522	844	1,736
Lafayette.....	383	48	352	75	298	66	352	75
Leon.....	884	2,198	985	2,882	860	2,170	998	2,829
Levy.....	654	337	784	474	638	334	800	463
Liberty.....	162	94	121	104	163	106	137	114
Madison.....	558	590	1,053	1,014	545	639	1,053	1,012
Manatee.....	670	216	604	163	632	194	617	146
Marion.....	1,494	2,007	1,070	1,530	1,541	1,994	1,084	1,515
Monroe.....	688	908	1,178	967	905	882	1,184	853
Nassau.....	761	902	615	861	783	880	620	849
Orange.....	1,868	1,160	1,066	886	1,959	1,084	1,085	350
Polk.....	754	62	508	9	765	68	510	9
Putnam.....	1,094	1,168	749	750	1,154	1,096	756	712
St. John's.....	726	574	608	354	721	515	697	263
Santa Rosa.....	804	471	623	390	801	474	675	405
Sumter.....	1,125	524	716	268	1,134	518	619	343
Suwannee.....	978	776	794	514	965	739	795	513
Taylor.....	209	114	312	58	187	166	313	57
Volusia.....	878	813	491	322	929	779	510	294
Wakulla.....	744	375	861	176	375	169	881	176
Walton.....	482	304	645	71	458	491	647	72
Washington.....	319	220	420	139	237	331	423	138
Totals.....	31,769	28,081	27,064	23,854	32,087	27,845	28,372	23,307
Majority.....	3,738		4,310		4,242		5,665	
Per cent.....	53.06	46.81	54.17	45.82	53.53	46.45	54.90	45.09
Scattering (Pro.).....	72				6			
Total vote.....	59,872		51,618		59,988		51,679	

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—1884.

1ST DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.		1ST DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.	
	Davidson. Dem.	Loe-ke. Rep.	Davidson. Dem.	Skin-ner. Rep.		Davidson. Dem.	Loe-ke. Rep.	Davidson. Dem.	Skin-ner. Rep.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Calhoun.....	196	143	132	1	Manatee.....	673	812	501	103
Escambia.....	1,873	1,871	865	1,233	Monroe.....	747	1,047	995	543
Franklin.....	276	216	287	114	Polk.....	761	58	451	.....
Gadsden.....	1,064	979	732	7	Santa Rosa..	804	478	568	329
Hernando.....	1,061	253	751	185	Taylor.....	212	134	184	25
Hillsborough.....	1,258	355	840	139	Wakulla.....	375	169	249	151
Holmes.....	383	76	940	.....	Walton.....	454	379	415	63
Jackson.....	1,490	1,147	1,393	604	Washington..	297	277	261	101
Jefferson.....	744	1,535	573	1,680	Total.....	14,619	11,899	11,244	7,017
Lafayette.....	383	48	370	23	Plurality.....	2,730	4,237	4,237	.....
Leon.....	887	2,194	680	1,511	Per cent.....	55.13	44.87	51.34	32.16
Levy.....	688	341	699	260	Total vote..	26,518		21,814	16,29
Liberty.....	161	96	140	.....				

FLORIDA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

2d DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.		2d DISTRICT.	1884.		1882.	
	Dough	Bisbee	Finley	Bisbee		Dough	Bisbee	Finley	Bisbee
	erty.					erty.			
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Alachua.....	1,771	1,918	1,833	1,918	Orange.....	1,880	1,079	1,111	480
Baker.....	845	167	240	184	Putnam.....	1,124	1,128	788	806
Bradford.....	978	805	824	263	St. Johns.....	780	508	526	319
Brevard.....	305	107	219	70	Sumter.....	1,135	519	718	312
Clay.....	508	806	345	200	Suwannee.....	974	772	782	660
Columbia.....	1,064	949	931	810	Volusia.....	916	775	484	404
Dade.....	41	84	44	21					
Duval.....	1,855	3,223	1,244	2,334	Total.....	17,248	15,857	12,823	13,122
Hamilton.....	671	543	648	415	Plurality.....	1,391			399
Madison.....	557	614	998	1,494	Per cent.....	51.75	47.53	49.42	50.57
Marion.....	1,510	1,985	973	1,674	Scattering.....		219		
Nassau.....	776	872	621	804	Total vote.....	23,334		25,945	

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	20	8	4	8
House.....	49	24	3	22
Joint Ballot.....	69	32	7	30

GEORGIA.—State Ticket, 1880-1884.

COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR		COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR	
	1884.		1880.		1882.			1884.		1880.		1882.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Gar- trell. Ind.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Gar- trell. Ind.
Appling...	603	345	295	122	696	233	Forsyth...	557	137	1,159	130	725	711
Baker...	424		324	341	564	167	Franklin...	659	221	1,173	151	1,122	406
Baldwin...	533	108	860	317	627	187	Fulton...	1,939	925	3,045	2,229	2,890	2,060
Banks...	500	164	645	120	671	222	Gilmer...	373	147	405	225	467	493
Barrow...	1,035	584	1,917	827	969	1,430	Glascock...	251	29	212	8	418	41
Berrien...	673	72	845	46	1,062	14	Glynn...	437	659	292	368	507	452
Bibb...	1,737	857	1,588	908	877	212	Gordon...	885	126	1,248	163	1,114	481
Brooks...	768	713	984	739	848	619	Greene...	755	832	755	957	988	893
Bryan...	253	239	223	121	409	145	Gwinnett...	1,094	146	1,812	244	1,741	513
Bulloch...	773	75	992	15	1,161	4	Habersham...	534	125	1,121	6	928	356
Burke...	558		983	2,114	773	1,194	Hall...	1,242	259	1,745	269	1,617	213
Butts...	638	527	672	403	580	422	Hancock...	642	124	583	383	908	294
Calhoun...	339	313	378	398	586	344	Haralson...	530		399	82	409	363
Camden...	170	363	331	635	149	3	Harris...	1,197	859	1,036	893	822	197
Campbell...	665	335	576	346	876	336	Hart...	701	171	460	164	1,174	189
Carroll...	2,053	499	1,240	329	1,395	522	Heard...	818	325	617	264	492	74
Catoosa...	443	114	488	65	572	191	Henry...	933	694	691	506	1,010	810
Charlton...	194	27	141	46	853	2	Houston...	1,300	433	1,382	909	794	344
Chatham...	3,144	1,747	3,404	2,160	2,090	178	Irwin...	300	36	235		413	16
Chat'ohchee...	445	328	322	309	364	64	Jackson...	1,082	411	1,271	441	1,390	940
Chattooga...	793	191	1,166	206	783	300	Jasper...	428	436	524	267	772	348
Cherokee...	865	140	1,813	125	1,028	629	Jefferson...	610	477	625	308	1,566	189
Clarke...	778	765	809	705	442	335	Johnson...	284	5	259	4	457	23
Clay...	367	295	515	381	806	103	Jones...	498	319	504	580	819	441
Clayton...	505	279	882	148	577	290	Laurens...	621	226	524	155	839	152
Clinch...	439	68	368	93	591	163	Lee...	435	499	263	715	272	474
Cobb...	1,372	536	1,980	559	1,202	743	Liberty...	472	841	419	730	590	612
Coffee...	225	30	255		639	12	Lincoln...	385		277		484	3
Columbia...	402		244		368	1	Lowndes...	648	598	737	240	805	437
Colquitt...	151	39	177	43	280	25	Lumpkin...	366	145	668	64	731	134
Coweta...	1,489	1,326	1,381	1,385	1,377	905	Macon...	661	650	703	748	689	294
Crawford...	304	159	368	175	563	160	Madison...	589	359	692	194	890	176
Dade...	450	159	458	83	539	117	Marion...	762	337	467	238	401	81
Dawson...	237	59	420	128	608	167	McBulfin...	423	195	351	60	996	252
Decatur...	816	892	1,099	1,005	613	398	McCluskey...	304	709	184	617	205	442
De Kalb...	1,025	450	876	330	1,022	457	Merriwet'r...	1,464	1,107	1,028	858	1,219	934
Dodge...	470	434	363	65	579	413	Miller...	115		841	18	398	13
Dooly...	879	158	835	249	330	44	Milton...	497	57	460	46	827	100
Dougherty...	317	100	367	1,031	495	295	Mitchell...	425	336	607	699	763	221
Douglas...	458	205	482	134	590	295	Monroe...	1,343	500	1,312	1,023	1,459	978
Early...	410	247	737	249	417	240	Mont'g'm'y...	457	189	246	72	710	176
Echols...	186	91	185	40	298	77	Morgan...	676	602	828	1,105	853	573
Effingham...	369	144	366	305	458	88	Murray...	668	240	933	95	931	411
Elbert...	825	39	827	28	1,639	115	Muscogee...	1,951	590	1,511	930	1,132	184
Emanuel...	784	181	769	177	949	29	Newton...	804	792	743	581	962	683
Fannin...	282	442	343	302	336	355	Oconee...	434	315	458	359	602	337
Fayette...	578	246	499	183	746	251	Oglethorpe...	492	60	637	158	362	2
Fayetteville...	1,654	863	2,351	892	1,887	896	Paulding...	639	221	952	258	679	432

COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR		COUNTIES. —137.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR	
	1884.		1880.		1882.			1884.		1880.		1882.	
	Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Gar- trell. Ind.		Cleve-land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Ste- phens Dem.	Gar- trell. Ind.
Pickens....	298	338	326	319	294	583	Troup.....	1,309	463	1,129	798	955	161
Pierce.....	459	197	275	195	309	98	Twiggs.....	268	164	196	362	762	247
Pike.....	908	684	1,070	733	1,309	635	Union.....	377	176	664	47	618	289
Polk.....	607	415	1,066	508	801	421	Upson.....	778	374	789	597	869	453
Pulaski.....	983	288	823	444	596	151	Walker.....	770	248	1,194	341	891	553
Putnam.....	519	.....	627	1	827	175	Walton.....	1,017	324	855	279	1,408	867
Quitman.....	159	42	391	191	371	1	Ware.....	365	179	325	301	440	135
Rabun.....	229	5	532	2	523	172	Warren.....	521	142	572	246	918	227
Randolph.....	669	447	343	169	381	43	Washington.....	1,083	939	1,071	939	1,494	356
Richmond.....	3,293	1,945	2,430	1,497	1,986	780	Wayne.....	449	199	353	122	615	122
Rockdale.....	508	225	464	243	503	451	Webster.....	353	261	301	164	330	143
Schley.....	406	301	300	144	389	101	White.....	317	53	644	56	630	128
Screven.....	1,037	246	1,131	318	978	91	Whitfield.....	883	570	907	172	1,096	654
Spalding.....	691	623	742	861	805	1,004	Wilcox.....	397	43	294	16	181	31
Stewart.....	684	207	640	128	783	234	Wilkes.....	785	.....	727	193	1,337	53
Sumter.....	1,186	726	986	1,167	840	240	Wilkinson.....	625	289	557	72	769	150
Talbot.....	907	1,331	719	713	868	421	Worth.....	420	178	491	132	819	150
Taliaferro.....	418	263	355	390	532	428	Total.....	94,653	47,692	102,522	52,648	107,253	44,896
Tattnall.....	645	252	562	113	851	222	Plurality.....	46,961	.....	49,874	.....	62,357	.....
Taylor.....	773	440	572	324	418	308	Per cent.....	65.94	33.22	65.86	33.82	70.49	29.50
Telfair.....	477	120	267	63	627	257	Scattering.....	1,198	.....	481	.....	.....	.....
Terrell.....	541	278	736	327	306	37	Total vote.....	143,543	.....	155,651	.....	152,149	.....
Thomas.....	290	289	1,316	1,213	1,173	473							
Towns.....	165	147	254	178	215	220							

NOTE.—Of the 1,198 "scattering" in 1884, 168 votes were cast for St. John, Prohibition; 135 for Butler, Greenback; and 895 (in Burke County) for bolting "Whig Republican" electors for President, not counted for Blaine.

GEORGIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.		1882.		1884.		1882.		1884.		1882.	
1st Dist.	Wor-wood. Dem.	Pleas-ants. Rep.	Nich-ols. Dem.	Atk-ina. Rep.	Har-ris. Dem.	Mill-ner. Rep.	Per-sons. Dem.	Buch-er. Dem.	Poa-son. Ind.	Clem-ens. Dem.	Kirk-wood. Dem.
	10,857	6,012	6,065	3,584	10,866	4,156	5,473	5,363	1,502	10,496	3,417
Maj.....	4,845	.....	2,171	.....	5,135	.....	4,081	.....	.....	7,079	1,594
Tot. v.....	16,860	.....	9,239	.....	20,337	.....	7,065	.....	.....	12,544	.....
2d Dist.	Tur-ner. Dem.	No-op-osition. Rep.	Tur-ner. Dem.	Wee-ner. Rep.	Ham-mond. Dem.	Mar-tin. Rep.	Ham-mond. Dem.	Buck-ner. Rep.	.....	Reese. Dem.	Mar-tyr. Dem.
	7,828	.....	7,794	4,406	9,006	5,150	10,788	5,755	.....	7,834	3,250
Maj.....	.....	3,366	.....	.....	3,878	.....	5,082	.....	.....	4,584	4,190
Tot. v.....	7,828	.....	12,900	.....	14,128	.....	16,544	.....	.....	11,064	4,569
3d Dist.	Crisp. Dem.	Bell. Rep.	Crisp. Dem.	Har-rall. Ind.	Blount. Dem.	No-op-osition. Dem.	Blount. Dem.	Scat-ter. Rep.	.....	Barnes. Dem.	Wright. Rep.
	9,963	4,268	4,121	329	7,923	.....	3,514	26	.....	9,166	1,277
Maj.....	5,695	94	3,798	.....	.....	.....	3,468	.....	.....	7,889	187
Tot. v.....	14,325	.....	4,450	.....	7,923	.....	3,540	.....	.....	10,630	.....

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands on joint ballot 213 Democrats, 6 Republicans.

IDAHO TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress, 1884.

The following are the officially reported majorities for the Democratic and the Republican candidates for Congress at the November election, 1884:

COUNTIES—14.		COUNTIES—14.	
Hailey.	Sin-gler. Rep.	Hailey.	Sin-gler. Rep.
Ada.....	61	Oneida.....	381
Alturas.....	163	Owyhee.....	70
Bear Lake.....	394	Shoshone.....	143
Boise.....	40	Washington.....	188
Cassia.....	246	Total.....	1,547
Ouster.....	140	Democratic majority.....	738
Idaho.....	11	Independent.....	90
Kootenai.....	81	Total vote of Territory.....	12,288
Lamhi.....	58		
Nes Perce.....	338		

At the Congressional election of November, 1882, T. F. Singler, Republican, was elected to Congress by about 3,500 majority over Ainalie, Democrat.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: 17 Republicans, 13 Democrats, 6 Anti-Mormon

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 102.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1884.			
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Oglesby. Rep.	Harrison. Dem.	Harper. Gr.	Hobbs Pro.
Adams	4,988	6,904	249	151	4,987	6,113	608	5,102	6,809	177	123
Alexander ..	1,753	1,406	2	7	1,579	1,353	46	1,733	1,418	4	9
Bond	1,656	1,390	5	146	1,711	1,373	108	1,629	1,417	3	145
Boone	2,000	443	11	132	2,038	321	84	2,005	456	10	115
Brown	963	1,850	82	44	1,008	1,655	153	968	1,660	67	43
Bureau	3,702	2,754	213	174	4,099	2,655	329	3,762	2,738	176	156
Calhoun	524	957			505	946	22	525	957		
Carroll	2,469	1,124	54	59	2,396	960	154	2,490	1,122	59	54
Cass	1,405	2,056	50	74	1,262	1,778	224	1,393	2,036	36	66
Champaign ..	4,854	3,802	232	166	4,720	3,472	566	4,909	2,826	176	124
Christian	2,546	3,193	200	188	2,687	3,346	194	2,567	3,224	172	170
Clark	2,214	2,505	61	81	1,999	2,374	337	2,224	2,489	75	77
Clay	1,707	1,690	42	26	1,555	1,660	135	1,724	1,693	42	26
Clinton	1,352	2,416	15	59	1,578	2,242	116	1,362	2,411	15	59
Coles	3,193	3,234	69	73	2,991	2,905	141	3,216	3,244	50	66
Cook	69,251	60,633	812	996	54,816	44,802	1,168	65,130	65,233	409	997
Crawford	1,608	1,872	65	18	1,541	1,917	24	1,619	1,879	56	16
Cumberland ..	1,435	1,766	20	39	1,365	1,563	92	1,433	1,777	16	26
DeKalb	4,116	1,749	13	120	4,124	1,578	104	4,153	1,745	7	90
Dewitt	1,987	1,981	56	56	2,011	1,845	168	1,979	2,012	45	47
Douglas	1,924	1,704	36	73	1,918	1,689	65	1,935	1,711	31	64
Du Page	2,245	1,560	2	105	2,327	1,229	16	2,225	1,592	11	95
Edgar	2,912	3,195	47	92	2,834	2,989	127	2,898	3,224	34	81
Edwards	1,256	648	1	22	1,177	575	10	1,260	657		29
Effingham	1,357	2,633	28	43	1,361	2,452	100	1,357	2,634	24	46
Fayette	2,265	2,708	39	42	2,136	2,633	207	2,269	2,726	28	36
Ford	1,943	1,000	99	87	1,857	780	455	1,938	1,039	67	78
Franklin	1,431	1,720	63	50	1,286	1,610	283	1,431	1,727	56	51
Fulton	4,508	4,899	161	179	4,168	4,718	553	4,554	4,887	161	179
Gallatin	1,165	1,582	1	19	1,050	1,574	20	1,164	1,582		
Greene	2,010	3,205	54	48	1,865	3,160	49	2,032	3,205	47	65
Grundy	2,166	1,213	191	96	2,087	1,135	202	2,165	1,252	167	93
Hamilton	1,316	1,940	68	48	1,002	1,760	499	1,322	1,945	61	43
Hancock	3,272	3,875	147	94	3,610	3,957	274	3,265	3,930	128	76
Hardin	556	716	4	10	484	765	10	546	722		
Henderson	1,233	912	48	25	1,279	923	152	1,250	902	42	23
Henry	4,111	2,070	319	259	4,469	2,061	730	4,158	2,124	255	235
Iroquois	3,823	3,076	82	194	4,128	2,738	443	3,835	3,117	46	187
Jackson	2,582	2,380	107	95	2,152	2,160	493	2,565	2,409	84	92
Jasper	1,430	2,004	48	24	1,194	1,761	88	1,428	2,017	36	25
Jefferson	1,850	2,392	97	38	1,700	2,304	311	1,861	2,449	49	39
Jersey	1,307	2,014	1	80	1,348	2,107	123	1,304	2,034	1	72
Jo Daviess	2,765	2,477	86	159	2,994	2,363	168	2,783	2,480	32	148
Johnson	1,628	832	71	129	1,521	893	170	1,632	847	53	134
Kane	7,143	3,558	124	206	6,180	2,881	410	7,190	3,613	81	161
Kankakee	3,058	1,947	23	166	3,201	1,640	107	3,044	1,981	17	153
Kendall	1,905	739	45	120	1,954	679	233	1,894	747	41	123
Knox	5,049	2,489	327	195	4,863	2,392	869	5,116	2,500	362	154
Lake	2,765	1,626	14	109	2,884	1,494	59	2,771	1,646	8	95
La Salle	6,901	7,148	358	337	6,941	6,308	892	6,842	7,370	358	337
Lawrence	1,502	1,559	20	40	1,492	1,497	39	1,504	1,560	19	29
Lee	3,263	2,447	64	99	3,359	2,242	195	3,263	2,461	13	96
Livingston	3,850	3,469	210	135	3,771	2,861	865	3,917	3,488	161	102
Logan	2,606	2,862	52	262	2,729	2,687	121	2,643	2,887	29	223
Macon	3,851	3,540	70	395	3,447	3,069	185	3,871	3,553	54	364
Macoupin	3,962	4,574	109	148	3,904	4,341	113	3,993	4,608	68	127
Madison	5,069	5,321	12	182	5,024	4,677	115	5,101	5,348		
Marion	2,253	2,760	203	133	2,060	2,507	471	2,214	2,819	174	135
Marshall	1,708	1,680	33	50	1,684	1,603	107	1,726	1,681	24	42
Mason	1,485	2,016	33	68	1,616	1,926	148	1,479	2,035	26	68
Massac	1,430	793	1	37	1,484	778	14	1,430	803		35
McDonough ..	3,079	3,080	154	121	3,014	2,877	468	3,103	3,121	111	101
McHenry	3,697	2,070	24	146	3,516	1,799	194	3,718	2,088	10	127
McLean	7,437	5,569	58	449	7,317	5,202	317	7,425	5,658	40	397
Menard	1,134	1,579	183	65	994	1,473	470	1,160	1,597	151	56
Mercer	2,273	1,634	227	87	2,348	1,487	448	2,301	1,690	165	58
Monroe	1,127	1,834		3	1,172	1,712		1,135	1,833		
Montgomery ..	2,720	3,298	69	170	2,702	3,173	201	2,729	3,213	43	164
Morgan	3,236	3,657	102	178	3,199	3,452	297	3,277	3,703	69	133

ILLINOIS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES— 102.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1884.			
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Ogles- by. Rep.	Har- rison. Dem.	Har- per. Gr.	Hobbs Pro.
Moultrie.....	1,287	1,702	85	42	1,233	1,593	197	1,298	1,723	69	23
Ogle.....	3,929	2,285	61	138	4,054	2,085	249	3,985	2,291	61	138
Peoria.....	6,032	6,737	435	100	5,105	5,705	720	6,087	6,824	377	73
Perry.....	1,666	1,664	46	130	1,751	1,535	64	1,660	1,677	40	133
Piatt.....	2,046	1,787	47	48	1,855	1,578	156	2,059	1,790	31	41
Pike.....	2,904	3,875	356	56	2,968	3,812	777	2,920	3,904	320	71
Pope.....	1,645	903	4	.....	1,561	914	39	1,642	910	4	.....
Pulaski.....	1,421	744	9	16	1,174	742	37	1,416	748	5	15
Putnam.....	597	525	.....	72	704	503	2	605	526	.....	63
Randolph.....	2,452	2,674	3	128	2,705	2,614	41	2,455	2,687	3	106
Richland.....	1,525	1,678	.....	78	1,628	1,736	2	1,532	1,683	.....	70
Rock Island.....	3,824	2,785	937	83	4,025	2,565	1,001	3,850	2,851	870	59
Saline.....	1,815	1,670	5	25	1,488	1,608	25	1,826	1,680	5	25
Sangamon.....	6,007	6,840	72	195	5,476	6,196	238	5,895	7,022	46	173
Schuyler.....	1,533	1,956	25	24	1,520	1,937	69	1,536	1,957	23	21
Scott.....	1,034	1,331	42	30	1,035	1,288	129	1,044	1,336	32	26
Shelby.....	2,136	3,672	632	80	2,017	3,328	1,017	2,187	3,709	582	70
Stark.....	1,395	784	212	99	1,382	681	380	1,384	796	190	92
St. Clair.....	5,327	6,919	76	99	5,847	5,877	251	5,812	7,008	6	90
Stephenson.....	3,425	3,227	21	185	3,581	3,071	65	3,441	3,208	21	183
Tazewell.....	2,668	3,383	62	79	2,919	3,367	153	2,654	3,422	46	73
Union.....	1,249	2,243	4	31	1,139	2,264	10	1,248	2,255	4	28
Vermillion.....	5,650	4,111	147	210	4,982	3,421	453	5,664	4,120	135	203
Wabash.....	1,076	1,233	26	13	939	1,142	39	1,083	1,234	25	11
Warren.....	2,749	2,052	148	165	2,849	2,003	305	2,766	2,068	119	164
Washington.....	2,051	1,884	.....	284	2,280	1,912	44	2,059	1,886	.....	224
Wayne.....	2,280	2,498	38	12	2,063	2,204	159	2,288	2,510	38	12
White.....	1,918	2,728	71	63	1,811	2,591	265	1,930	2,728	65	59
Whiteside.....	3,737	2,277	164	214	3,918	2,215	403	3,767	2,286	141	205
Will.....	5,792	4,722	382	111	5,776	3,803	882	5,684	5,029	198	97
Williamson.....	2,253	1,981	35	28	1,853	1,825	141	2,259	1,991	28	19
Winnebago.....	4,944	1,791	116	534	4,617	1,511	278	4,962	1,810	109	511
Woodford.....	1,803	2,409	17	112	2,007	2,364	108	1,791	2,434	17	101
Total.....	337,411	312,584	10,849	12,005	318,037	277,321	26,358	334,222	319,599	8,642	10,764
Plurality.....	24,827				40,716			14,623			
Per cent.....	50.14	46.45	1.61	1.78	51.10	44.56	4.23	49.64	47.47	1.28	1.59
Scattering.....					596						
Total vote.....		672,849			622,312				673,227		

The Illinois Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Majority.
Senate.....	26	25	1 Rep.
House.....	76	77	1 Dem.
Joint Ballot.....	102	103	Tie.

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1884.							1882.			1884.							1882.		
1st Dist.	Dun- ham. Rep.	Til- den. Dem.	Clark. Gr.	Dun- ham. Rep.	Doane. Dem.	Gro- ver. Ind.	3d Dist.	Law- ler. Dem.	Fin- erty. Ind.	Fin- erty. I. D.	Sheri- dan. Dem.	Alt- peter. Ind.							
Cook.....	20,245	14,055	501	11,571	10,534	644	Cook.....	13,964	11,538	9,360	6,969	189							
Plurality.....	5,580			1,087			Plurality.....	2,402		2,421									
Per cent.....	50.72	41.06	1.40	50.86	46.30	2.83	Per cent.....	54.65	45.95	56.15	41.63	1.13							
Scat. (Pro.).....	288						Scattering.....	23			180								
Total vote.....	35,589		22,749				Total vote.....	25,529		16,668									

ILLINOIS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

	1884.				1882.			
	Fits-sim-son.	Ma-son.	Ward.	Lee.	De-vis.	Black.		
3d Dist.	Rep.	I. R.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.		
Cook..	8,968	10,806	15,601	2,801	12,511	10,374		
Plur..			4,795		2,287			
Per c.	23.41	28.33	40.90	7.34	53.15	43.65		
Scat'g						3		
Tot. v.		32,136			23,536			

	Adams.	Alt-geld.	Aus-tin.	Adams.	Tree.	Crandon.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Cook..	18,338	15,291	467	11,686	9,446	663
Plur..	8,043			2,240		
Per c.	53.77	44.83	1.36	53.80	43.08	3.08
Scat'g						128
Tot. v.		34,091			21,936	

	Ell-wood.	Bishop.	Ell-wood.	Price.	Deas.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Boone....	2,127	442	1,592	195	113
De Kalb..	4,305	1,734	2,747	853	17
Kane.....	7,443	3,561	4,120	1,905	31
Lake.....	2,877	1,628	2,171	1,166	31
McHenry..	2,843	2,059	2,064	1,008	74
Total...	20,500	9,424	12,994	5,127	268
Plurality..	11,476		7,867		
Per cent..	68.44	31.46	70.60	27.85	1.45
Scatter'g.		27			16
Total v.		22,951		18,405	

	Hitt.	Blais-dell.	Hitt.	Tick-mor.	Cur-tis.
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Carroll....	2,516	1,033	1,939	610	57
Jo Davies..	2,837	2,469	2,371	1,931	98
Ogle.....	3,993	2,368	2,514	2,054	78
Stephenson	3,454	3,237	2,763	2,752	9
Winnebago	5,269	1,894	3,239	1,648	117
Total...	18,048	10,891	12,736	9,045	354
Plurality...	7,187		3,631		
Per cent...	62.02	37.43	57.30	40.66	1.50
Scattering.		187			120
Total vote		22,096		22,245	

	Hen-Eckels.	Hanf.	Hen-der-son.	John-son.	Lloyd
	Rep.	D.-Gr.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.
Bureau...	2,714	2,360	114	2,868	1,996
Henry....	4,151	2,860	308	3,274	1,174
Lee.....	2,373	2,454	89	2,361	1,650
Putnam...	600	527	64	509	431
Whiteside	3,751	2,320	287	3,049	1,118
Total...	15,498	10,680	719	13,751	6,399
Plurality...	4,818			6,388	
Per cent.	57.60	39.69	2.64	61.11	30.52
Scattering.					40
Total vote		26,908		20,968	

	1884.				1882.		
8th District.	Plumb. Rep.	Ha-ley. Dem.	Wood. Gr.	Cul-ley. Rep.	Ha-ley. Dem.	Har-ry. Pro.	
Du Page	2,260	1,564	3	1,817	1,008	10	
Grundy.	2,143	1,272	157	1,597	997	10	
Kendall.	1,867	752	43	1,340	456	112	
La Salle	6,765	7,393	358	5,162	6,349	590	
Will	5,672	5,008	203	3,935	4,868	235	
Total.	18,711	15,953	764	13,851	13,673	1,017	
Plurality.	2,758			178			
Per cent	51.76	44.13	2.11	46.94	46.33	3.44	
Scatter.		719			965		
Total v.		36,147			29,506		

	Pay-son.	Kirk.	Mc-Grew.	Pay-son.	Back.	Bar-nard.
	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.
Ford....	1,963	1,039	74	1,391	575	344
Iroquois..	3,835	3,144	185	2,860	1,973	517
Kan'kee..	3,063	1,921	177	2,135	1,166	340
Livingst.	4,053	3,455	73	3,211	1,838	738
Marshall	1,723	1,702	35	1,433	1,556	46
Woodf'd	1,904	2,435	83	1,549	2,065	93
Total...	16,481	13,716	626	12,619	9,243	2,138
Plurality..	2,765			3,376		
Per cent.	53.46	44.40		52.37	38.36	8.37
Scat'g..						94
Tot. v.		30,833			24,004	

	Worth-ing-ton.	Starr.	Worth-ing-ton.	Lewis.	Mitch-ell.
	D. Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Fulton....	5,066	4,580	4,461	2,795	265
Knox.....	3,039	4,999	2,246	3,536	430
Peoria....	7,551	5,667	6,311	4,708	330
Stark.....	1,102	1,336	553	1,143	330
Total...	16,768	16,568	13,571	13,180	1,335
Plurality..	176		391		
Per cent...	50.13	49.61	48.31	46.92	4.75
Scattering		84			
Tot. vote.		33,434		23,066	

	Neese.	Pot-rie.	Broad-dua.	Marsh.	Neese.	Ha-ney.
	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.
Schuyler..	2,093	1,494	30	1,074	1,654	83
Hancock..	4,093	3,360	75	2,160	3,911	361
McDo'gh.	3,356	2,964	94	2,533	3,013	467
Warren...	2,364	2,736	126	2,333	1,716	565
Mercer...	1,896	2,306		1,843	1,351	235
Hender'a	253	1,310	18	1,016	678	223
R. Island.	3,631	3,363	45	3,123	2,132	1,479
Total...	18,391	17,864	378	13,975	14,604	3,071
Plurality...	487			639		
Per cent.	50.06	48.89	1.08	43.33	45.96	11.36
Scat'g..						1
Tot. v..		36,533			22,251	

INDIANA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES, 92.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.			SEC'RY OF STATE, 1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Gray. Dem.	Cal- kins. Rep.	Leo- n'd. Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Adams.....	2,649	1,147	24	2,226	1,014	21	2,646	1,152	24	2,084	869	33
Allen.....	8,904	4,932	104	7,791	4,815	84	8,896	4,929	102	7,279	3,939	76
Bartholomew..	2,918	2,613	7	2,980	2,575	57	2,916	2,640	26	2,756	2,434	68
Benton.....	1,825	1,608	11	1,272	1,322	62	1,333	1,602	10	1,277	1,447	46
Blackford.....	1,094	900	111	1,029	781	127	1,090	904	110	961	714	175
Boone.....	3,033	2,834	402	2,742	2,770	690	3,035	2,810	392	2,732	2,769	619
Brown.....	1,541	627	21	1,576	599	42	1,540	613	18	1,217	555	91
Carroll.....	2,422	2,300	59	2,215	2,205	61	2,422	2,298	59	2,327	2,155	59
Cass.....	4,070	3,583	82	3,579	3,387	119	4,040	3,601	78	3,659	2,843	157
Clark.....	3,714	2,904	26	3,659	2,899	34	3,715	2,906	25	3,277	2,571	85
Clay.....	3,001	2,890	339	2,893	2,851	363	3,024	2,885	319	3,069	2,879	358
Clinton.....	3,250	3,007	72	3,015	2,565	110	3,248	3,008	72	2,906	2,535	154
Crawford.....	1,610	1,296	32	1,668	1,134	55	1,613	1,294	30	1,375	1,103	84
Dealess.....	2,480	2,278	113	2,387	2,320	85	2,476	2,278	113	2,190	2,007	334
Dearborn.....	3,565	2,529	12	3,615	2,547	27	3,569	2,512	12	3,417	1,649	29
Decatur.....	2,357	2,568	4	2,291	2,599	94	2,362	2,565	59	2,351	2,350	64
DeKalb.....	2,799	2,451	95	2,582	2,441	110	2,798	2,443	94	2,559	2,291	111
Delaware.....	2,016	3,540	88	1,826	3,683	59	2,030	3,518	79	1,793	2,998	105
Dubois.....	2,708	1,018	6	2,498	900	15	2,713	1,014	6	2,340	474	21
Elkhart.....	4,053	4,376	155	3,472	4,191	187	4,091	4,333	132	3,501	3,804	251
Fayette.....	1,353	1,896	7	1,230	1,760	11	1,358	1,887	6	1,248	1,712	3
Floyd.....	3,525	2,375	97	3,160	2,114	176	3,531	2,372	162	2,875	1,719	130
Fountain.....	2,476	2,271	368	2,261	2,257	554	2,484	2,264	371	2,339	2,100	408
Franklin.....	2,955	1,612	9	3,151	1,683	2	2,958	1,613	3	2,745	1,264	.....
Fulton.....	2,086	1,918	45	1,904	1,757	51	2,088	1,919	42	1,907	1,804	75
Gibson.....	2,649	2,774	24	2,477	2,662	74	2,650	2,775	18	2,466	2,582	43
Grant.....	2,634	3,352	69	2,378	3,138	158	2,625	3,379	62	2,408	3,001	107
Greene.....	2,330	2,514	90	2,246	2,456	192	2,336	2,510	89	2,208	2,306	253
Hamilton.....	2,357	3,565	97	2,093	3,638	166	2,358	3,458	89	2,098	3,230	124
Hancock.....	2,464	1,778	3	2,273	1,722	125	2,456	1,767	47	2,175	1,651	75
Harrison.....	2,558	1,935	75	2,481	1,950	131	2,559	1,930	90	2,155	1,676	227
Hendricks.....	2,069	3,003	161	1,994	3,196	218	2,076	2,960	151	1,926	2,816	155
Henry.....	2,097	3,668	44	2,031	3,784	252	2,108	3,648	218	1,963	3,387	262
Howard.....	2,022	3,067	24	1,796	3,000	121	2,020	3,046	124	1,735	2,716	233
Huntington.....	3,111	3,092	113	2,657	2,638	125	3,106	3,064	121	2,794	2,661	118
Jackson.....	3,124	2,036	37	3,138	1,997	67	3,133	2,028	37	2,822	1,814	71
Jasper.....	913	1,281	80	848	1,320	91	909	1,275	78	837	1,248	151
Jay.....	2,525	2,550	139	2,161	2,243	156	2,509	2,549	132	2,279	2,249	168
Jefferson.....	2,748	3,210	17	2,647	3,296	60	2,740	3,216	14	2,585	2,877	30
Jennings.....	1,704	1,971	41	1,710	2,068	56	1,709	1,966	34	1,617	1,767	91
Johnson.....	2,515	2,020	179	2,461	2,020	287	2,519	2,010	194	2,230	1,784	246
Knox.....	3,576	2,692	14	3,443	2,693	24	3,577	2,699	12	3,056	2,142	63
Kosciusko.....	2,972	3,806	143	2,837	3,571	98	2,977	3,791	34	2,712	3,294	80
Lagrange.....	1,391	2,260	61	1,393	2,367	116	1,398	2,254	53	1,065	1,821	147
Lake.....	1,901	2,214	7	1,198	2,102	39	1,901	2,219	4	1,703	1,933	72
Laporte.....	4,414	3,516	120	3,880	3,631	121	4,362	3,565	106	4,278	3,444	140
Lawrence.....	1,716	2,296	35	1,701	2,057	146	1,716	2,296	35	1,531	2,064	122
Madison.....	3,781	2,998	3	3,722	2,798	93	3,781	2,979	47	3,425	2,368	104
Marion.....	14,204	14,430	462	1,362	13,808	708	14,222	14,359	401	12,722	12,631	429
Marshall.....	2,921	2,159	370	2,679	2,136	555	2,924	2,176	348	2,477	1,882	727
Martin.....	1,539	1,283	24	1,621	1,311	37	1,543	1,282	22	1,363	1,124	96
Miami.....	3,810	2,996	98	3,066	3,016	107	3,295	2,973	81	3,015	2,785	162
Monroe.....	1,732	1,896	81	1,682	1,780	165	1,734	1,894	84	1,625	1,751	144
Montgomery...	3,634	3,695	109	3,405	3,643	163	3,643	3,697	105	3,467	3,449	155
Morgan.....	2,037	2,304	89	2,046	2,391	133	2,044	2,282	86	1,930	2,181	128
Newton.....	729	1,142	84	716	1,302	103	736	1,142	32	671	1,026	162
Noble.....	2,847	2,921	97	2,878	2,873	31	2,817	2,944	96	2,641	2,714	42
Ohio.....	582	686	3	588	727	18	588	683	3	562	653	7
Orange.....	1,538	1,515	18	1,521	1,421	97	1,539	1,517	17	1,497	1,445	74
Owen.....	1,960	1,494	35	1,977	1,486	106	1,994	1,493	35	1,836	1,402	99
Parke.....	1,929	2,562	22	1,875	1,672	286	1,925	2,545	218	1,807	2,435	208
Perry.....	2,011	1,779	2	1,867	1,659	27	2,011	1,781	1	1,881	1,590	4
Pike.....	1,852	1,826	131	1,760	1,618	229	1,883	1,825	133	1,688	1,620	244
Porter.....	1,867	2,480	59	1,578	2,243	117	1,871	2,481	52	1,706	1,997	225
Posey.....	2,773	2,157	17	2,615	2,127	23	2,776	2,154	14	2,651	1,984	28
Pulaski.....	1,442	1,000	91	1,004	897	289	1,438	1,016	79	1,227	797	215
Putnam.....	2,951	2,574	60	2,830	2,539	119	2,960	2,567	48	2,677	2,236	64
Randolph.....	2,153	4,250	71	2,058	4,295	44	2,149	4,214	67	1,808	3,793	79
Ripley.....	2,420	2,298	21	2,470	2,399	12	2,435	2,283	19	2,456	1,963	30
Rush.....	2,384	2,682	31	2,324	2,677	52	2,343	2,668	47	2,171	2,510	84
Scott.....	1,020	715	.....	1,100	771	16	1,021	714	.....	1,019	733	7
Shelby.....	3,379	2,798	44	3,555	2,648	68	3,378	2,787	47	3,047	2,721	94
Spencer.....	2,530	2,400	52	2,475	2,363	79	2,533	2,409	35	2,373	2,126	121
Starke.....	766	492	100	563	381	178	768	500	90	655	393	131
St. Joseph.....	4,855	4,365	202	3,682	4,147	330	4,843	4,371	185	4,014	4,280	485
Steuben.....	1,314	2,221	106	1,283	2,325	106	1,313	2,214	105	1,110	1,869	186
Sullivan.....	3,085	1,479	70	3,049	1,607	140	3,037	1,468	64	2,421	1,360	165
Witzerland....	1,566	1,576	55	1,429	1,549	160	1,566	1,574	52	1,466	1,509	122

INDIANA.—State Ticket—Continued.

COUNTIES— 92.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.			SECY OF STATE, 1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Gray. Dem.	Cal- kins. Rep.	Leo- nard. Gr.	Myers Dem.	Hawn Rep.	Leon- ard. Gr.
Tippecanoe.....	4,259	4,902	70	3,820	5,061	196	4,265	4,911	63	4,140	4,320	112
Tipton.....	2,195	1,736	22	1,856	1,518	62	2,195	1,736	30	1,864	1,522	50
Union.....	823	1,118	16	816	1,083	3	824	1,104	15	758	1,027	30
Vanderburg.....	5,506	5,443	115	4,481	4,909	235	5,492	5,466	106	5,000	4,211	136
Vermillion.....	1,320	1,591	97	1,235	1,562	149	1,320	1,591	97	1,243	1,472	151
Vigo.....	5,820	5,464	536	4,576	4,983	781	5,838	5,460	492	5,311	4,394	417
Wabash.....	2,521	3,913	38	2,389	3,739	56	2,524	3,899	39	2,133	3,666	63
Warren.....	1,006	1,824	42	901	1,850	124	1,010	1,880	36	819	1,606	123
Warrick.....	2,509	2,122	47	2,344	2,008	72	2,512	2,119	42	2,382	1,867	56
Washington....	2,309	1,721	15	2,400	1,709	25	2,316	1,719	15	1,938	1,309	26
Wayne.....	3,601	6,166	134	3,325	6,252	138	3,648	6,066	118	3,337	5,241	235
Wells.....	2,666	1,520	522	2,395	1,515	513	2,664	1,515	530	2,228	1,343	596
White.....	1,829	1,723	63	1,591	1,610	124	1,823	1,725	69	2,177	1,899	49
Whitley.....	2,365	2,007	8	2,229	1,941	93	2,364	2,011	8	1,639	1,545	144
Total.....	244,992	238,480	8,293	225,528	232,164	12,986	245,140	237,748	8,388	220,924	210,000	13,615
Plurality.....	6,512				6,641		7,392			10,924		
Per cent.....	49.51	48.19	1.67	47.91	49.53	2.75	49.51	48.02	1.68	49.69	47.23	3.06
Prohibition.....		3,028						3,868				
Total vote....		494,793			470,673			495,094			444,539	

The Indiana Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Ind. Rep.	Dem. Maj.
Senate	83	16	1	16
House.....	65	35	..	30
Joint Ballot.....	98	51	1	46

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.					1882.					1884.					1882.				
1st Dist.	Klein- Dem.	Gud- gel. Rep.	Klein- Dem.	Hell- man. Rep.	Nes- bitt. Gr.	2d Dist.	How- ard. Dem.	Kear- win. Rep.	Stock- slager. Dem.	Waller. Rep.	Green- ne. Gr.	3d Dist.	Hol- man. Dem.	Crav- ens. Rep.	Hell- man. Dem.	John- son. Rep.			
Gibson.....	2,658	2,764	2,478	2,571	36	Clark.....	3,709	2,868	3,283	2,556	87	Dearborn.....	3,637	2,430	3,641	1,558			
Perry.....	2,021	1,779	1,820	1,083	9	Crawford....	1,618	1,297	1,415	1,064	101	Decatur.....	2,328	2,553	2,376	2,327			
Pike.....	1,899	1,830	1,694	1,639	299	Floyd.....	3,521	2,385	2,858	1,646	172	Franklin.....	2,978	1,591	2,750	1,255			
Posey.....	2,268	2,163	2,626	1,990	25	Harrison....	2,555	1,933	2,183	1,614	231	Jefferson....	2,779	3,901	2,526	2,904			
Spencer....	2,547	2,405	2,375	2,147	97	Jackson.....	3,129	2,035	2,619	1,798	76	Ohio.....	593	681	585	634			
Vanderburg.	5,521	5,429	4,855	4,478	79	Jennings....	1,705	1,970	1,616	1,789	96	Ripley.....	2,459	2,413	2,490	1,918			
Warrick....	2,526	2,125	2,109	1,981	54	Scott.....	1,009	717	1,004	718	...	Switzerland..	1,605	1,562	1,508	1,494			
Total.....	19,930	18,493	18,048	16,359	513	Washington.	2,304	1,719	1,944	1,399	26	Union.....	836	1,113	766	1,025			
Plurality.....	1,427		1,699			Total.....	19,550	14,923	17,173	12,387	675	Total.....	17,233	15,494	16,640	13,146			
Per cent.....	51.48	47.77	51.63	46.84	1.46	Plurality.....	4,533		4,635			Plurality.....	1,709		3,494				
Scattering....	287					Per cent.....	56.29	43.97	56.85	40.91	2.23	Per cent.....	52.54	47.94	55.40	43.76			
Total vote....	38,710			34,919		Scattering....	255					Scattering....	68		249				
						Total vote....	34,736			30,204		Total vote....	32,795		30,035				
2d Dist.	Cobb.	Reilly.	Cobb.	Hostet- ler.		4th Dist.													
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.															
Davies.....	2,479	2,397	2,300	2,176		Dearborn.....	3,637	2,430	3,641	1,558									
Dubois.....	2,706	1,030	2,388	645		Decatur.....	2,328	2,553	2,376	2,327									
Greene.....	2,318	3,544	2,210	2,453		Franklin.....	2,978	1,591	2,750	1,255									
Knox.....	3,513	2,723	3,389	1,616		Jefferson....	2,779	3,901	2,526	2,904									
Lawrence....	1,690	2,245	1,045	2,511		Ohio.....	593	681	585	634									
Martin.....	1,550	1,289	1,443	1,004		Ripley.....	2,459	2,413	2,490	1,918									
Orange.....	1,543	1,519	1,479	1,237		Switzerland..	1,605	1,562	1,508	1,494									
Sullivan....	3,054	1,502	2,191	1,590		Union.....	836	1,113	766	1,025									
Total.....	18,832	15,128	16,339	13,238		Total.....	17,233	15,494	16,640	13,146									
Plurality.....	3,704		3,051			Plurality.....	1,709		3,494										
Per cent.....	55.45	44.54	55.14	44.85		Per cent.....	52.54	47.94	55.40	43.76									
Total vote....	33,960		29,387			Scattering....	68		249										
						Total vote....	32,795		30,035										

INDIANA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

5th Dist.	1884.		1882.		10th District.	1884.		1882.	
	Mat-son.	Grubbs.	Mat-son.	Wallingford.		Wood.	Owen.	Wood.	De Moore.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bartholomew.....	2,921	2,617	2,812	2,412	Benton.....	1,332	1,616	1,278	1,443
Brown.....	1,553	649	1,393	414	Carroll.....	2,437	2,303	2,370	2,103
Hendricks.....	2,162	3,012	2,033	1,065	Cass.....	4,045	3,697	3,394	2,547
Johnson.....	2,534	2,093	2,330	1,950	Fulton.....	2,035	1,923	1,895	1,805
Monroe.....	1,756	1,912	1,616	1,775	Jasper.....	927	1,305	850	1,229
Morgan.....	2,067	2,399	1,965	2,203	Lake.....	2,049	2,065	1,775	1,818
Owen.....	1,990	1,505	1,933	1,408	Newton.....	723	1,154	668	1,050
Putnam.....	2,978	2,553	2,331	2,071	Porter.....	1,830	2,531	1,691	1,973
Total.....	17,951	16,533	16,851	13,298	Pulaski.....	1,447	1,010	1,244	765
Plurality.....	1,369		2,556		White.....	1,336	1,729	1,643	1,505
Per cent.....	51.38	47.37	55.89	44.10	Total.....	13,781	19,263	17,237	16,223
Greenback.....	471				Plurality.....		451	1,014	
Total vote.....	35,004		30,149		Per cent.....	48.76	50.01	49.47	46.56
6th Dist.	Smith.	Brown.	Pen-der.	Brown.	Scattering.....		473		3.93
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Total vote.....	33,516		34,637	
Delaware.....	2,050	3,530	1,761	3,025	Kidd.	Steele.	Dally.	Steele.	Thomson.
Fayette.....	1,346	1,890	1,237	1,713	11th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Henry.....	2,118	3,650	1,951	3,376	Adams.....	2,664	1,140	2,011	886
Randolph.....	2,157	4,249	1,737	3,797	Blackford.....	1,068	918	959	794
Rush.....	2,533	2,694	2,170	2,509	Grant.....	2,614	3,497	2,563	3,018
Wayne.....	3,623	6,112	3,346	5,155	Howard.....	2,065	3,039	1,920	2,763
Total.....	13,625	22,115	12,249	19,563	Huntington.....	3,096	3,130	2,790	2,961
Plurality.....	3,496		7,313		Jay.....	2,513	2,573	2,391	2,949
Per cent.....	37.65	61.11	37.63	60.09	Miami.....	3,334	2,993	3,008	2,741
Greenback.....	447				Wabash.....	2,545	3,556	2,141	3,449
Total vote.....	35,187		32,550		Wells.....	2,708	1,523	2,277	1,378
7th District.	Bryn.	Peelle.	Eng-lish.	Peelle.	Total.....	22,625	22,679	19,530	19,663
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Plurality.....		54		333
Hancock.....	2,431	1,791	2,129	1,664	Per cent.....	48.62	48.74	47.81	48.62
Marion.....	14,378	14,327	12,390	12,940	Scattering.....		1,234		2.56
Shelby.....	2,381	2,507	2,935	2,617	Total vote.....	46,538		40,849	
Total.....	20,240	18,995	17,364	17,451	Lowry.	Keator.	Lowry.	Glasgow.	Butler.
Plurality.....	1,245		87		12th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Per cent.....	50.98	47.85	49.12	49.35	Allen.....	6,859	4,960	7,423	3,760
Scattering.....	490				DeKalb.....	2,770	2,434	2,565	2,379
Total vote.....	39,695		35,350		Lagrange.....	1,331	2,267	1,064	1,760
8th District.	Lamb.	John-son.	Lamb.	Pierce.	Noble.....	2,836	2,973	2,623	2,701
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Steuben.....	1,807	2,236	1,111	1,234
Clay.....	3,399	2,851	3,121	2,658	Whitley.....	2,360	2,018	2,175	1,999
Fountain.....	2,539	2,311	2,305	2,117	Total.....	19,507	16,957	16,936	13,698
Montgomery.....	3,773	3,646	3,550	3,360	Plurality.....		2,550		3,363
Parke.....	2,146	2,497	1,894	2,390	Per cent.....	53.52	45.65	54.40	42.62
Vermilion.....	1,405	1,579	1,339	1,450	Scattering.....		674		1.96
Vigo.....	5,633	5,463	5,235	4,178	Total vote.....	37,133		31,294	
Warren.....	1,035	1,593	633	1,537	Ford.	Thay-Winter.	Or. botham.	Cal-shive-ly.	
Total.....	20,035	20,185	18,110	17,633	13th District.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Plurality.....	180		267		Elkhart.....	4,223	4,379	3,413	3,325
Per cent.....	49.62	50.00	47.92	47.16	Kosciusko.....	3,024	3,301	3,037	2,399
Greenback.....	149				Laporte.....	4,549	3,512	4,006	3,699
Total vote.....	40,369		37,793		Marshall.....	3,162	2,136	2,468	1,906
9th District.	Ward.	Dobey.	Ward.	Orin.	St. Joseph.....	5,152	4,409	3,806	4,373
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Starke.....	658	436	633	414
Boone.....	3,113	2,533	2,796	2,737	Total.....	20,971	18,792	17,067	17,473
Clinton.....	3,247	3,012	2,931	2,435	Plurality.....		2,179		391
Hamilton.....	2,407	3,406	2,116	3,235	Per cent.....	52.74	47.36	46.81	47.88
Madison.....	3,748	2,938	3,323	2,660	Total vote.....	39,763		34,500	
Tipppecanoe.....	4,585	4,076	4,308	4,067					
Tipton.....	2,321	1,710	1,833	1,508					
Total.....	19,241	18,632	17,357	16,422					
Plurality.....	613		675						
Per cent.....	49.65	48.07	49.65	47.15					
Scattering.....	880								
Total vote.....	33,749		34,954						

IOWA.—Representatives in Congress—1884.

1st District.	Hall. Dem.	Wool- son. Rep.	5th District.	Fred- erick. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	9th District.	Fus- ey. Dem.	Ly- man. Rep.
Des Moines.....	4,185	2,750	Benton.....	2,454	2,632	Andubon.....	1,260	1,560
Henry.....	1,766	2,868	Iowa.....	2,106	1,591	Cass.....	2,059	2,195
Jefferson.....	1,706	2,034	Johnson.....	3,166	1,996	Crawford.....	1,729	1,553
Lee.....	4,122	3,804	Linn.....	4,487	4,703	Freemont.....	1,974	1,846
Louisa.....	1,086	1,706	Marshall.....	2,293	3,295	Harrison.....	2,230	2,449
Van Buren.....	1,808	1,954	Tama.....	2,249	2,334	Mill.....	1,654	1,544
Washington.....	2,047	2,435	Total.....	16,679	16,541	Montgomery.....	1,387	2,125
Total.....	16,334	16,661	Majority.....	189		Pottawattomie.....	4,840	4,213
Majority.....			Per cent.....	50.20	49.79	Shelby.....	1,711	1,836
Per cent.....	49.35	50.65	Total vote.....	33,220		Total.....	18,509	19,071
Total vote.....	32,985					Majority.....		562
						Per cent.....	49.35	50.74
						Total vote.....	37,580	
2d District.	Mur- phy. Dem.	Shaw. Rep.	6th District.	Wes- ver. Gr. Dem.	Camp- bell. Rep.	10th District.	Mc- Coy. Dem.	Hol- mes. Rep.
Cedar.....	1,915	2,210	Davis.....	2,071	1,157	Boone.....	1,916	2,596
Clinton.....	4,553	3,382	Jasper.....	2,763	2,078	Cerro Gordo.....	911	1,700
Jackson.....	3,065	1,969	Keokuk.....	2,707	2,497	Franklin.....	738	1,596
Jones.....	2,065	2,548	Mahaska.....	2,866	3,397	Hamilton.....	1,056	1,659
Muscataine.....	2,802	2,603	Monroe.....	1,403	1,870	Hancock.....	358	695
Scott.....	5,380	3,699	Poweshiek.....	1,938	2,251	Hardin.....	1,273	2,548
Total.....	19,730	15,241	Wapello.....	2,236	2,975	Humboldt.....	558	1,046
Majority.....	4,489		Total.....	16,634	16,617	Kossuth.....	730	1,033
Per cent.....	56.41	43.58	Majority.....	67		Story.....	1,205	2,331
Total vote.....	34,971		Per cent.....	50.10	49.89	Webster.....	1,996	1,997
			Total vote.....	33,301		Winnebago.....	216	696
						Worth.....	478	915
						Wright.....	692	1,303
3d District.	Lin- han. Dem.	Hen- derson. Rep.	7th District.	Mc- Henry. Dem.	Con- ger. Rep.	11th District.	Bar- bee. Dem.	Stru- ba. Rep.
Blackhawk.....	2,025	2,301	Adair.....	1,397	1,839	Buena Vista.....	848	1,417
Bremer.....	1,405	1,734	Dallas.....	2,048	2,649	Calhoun.....	698	1,493
Buchanan.....	1,890	2,287	Guthrie.....	1,596	2,161	Carroll.....	2,111	1,493
Butler.....	1,239	2,042	Madison.....	1,809	1,939	Cherokee.....	887	1,677
Delaware.....	1,705	2,263	Marion.....	2,593	2,376	Clay.....	383	1,026
Des Moines.....	5,869	3,853	Polk.....	4,743	6,170	Dickinson.....	213	544
Grundy.....	973	1,507	Warren.....	1,833	2,157	Emmet.....	99	335
Total.....	15,105	14,421	Total.....	15,984	19,274	Greene.....	1,534	1,951
Majority.....	1,336		Majority.....	3,290		Ida.....	948	1,233
Per cent.....	47.89	52.10	Per cent.....	45.94	54.75	Lyon.....	249	615
Total vote.....	31,526		Total vote.....	35,198		Manona.....	1,208	1,338
						O'Brien.....	655	1,176
						Oceola.....	243	643
						Palo Alto.....	665	637
						Plymouth.....	1,540	1,813
						Pocahontas.....	503	778
						Sac.....	1,090	1,733
						Sioux.....	917	1,350
						Woodbury.....	2,361	2,322
4th District.	Weller. Gr. Dem.	Fuller. Rep.	8th District.	Davis. Dem.	Rep- born. Rep.	Total.....	17,107	24,063
Allamakee.....	1,996	1,731	Adams.....	1,385	1,329	Majority.....		6,956
Chickasaw.....	1,603	1,486	Appanoose.....	1,769	1,743	Per cent.....	41.55	58.44
Clayton.....	3,293	2,502	Clarke.....	1,141	1,268	Total vote.....	41,170	
Fayette.....	2,497	2,588	Decatur.....	1,600	1,757			
Floyd.....	1,440	1,903	Lucas.....	1,374	1,794			
Howard.....	938	1,090	Paga.....	1,759	2,705			
Mitchell.....	1,106	1,483	Ringgold.....	1,139	1,669			
Winneblesh.....	2,615	2,399	Taylor.....	1,584	1,988			
Total.....	14,352	15,063	Union.....	1,852	1,737			
Majority.....	230		Wayne.....	1,701	1,673			
Per cent.....	49.61	50.38	Total.....	15,947	17,671			
Total vote.....	29,334		Majority.....	3,727				
			Per cent.....	47.43	52.56			
			Total vote.....	33,618				

The Iowa Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	30	11		36
House.....	52	42	6	4
Joint ballot.....	91	53	6	32

IOWA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 99.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR, 1883.			SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.		
	1884.		1880.								
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Sher- man. Rep.	Kinne. Dem.	Neare. Gr.	Hull. Rep.	Walker Dem.	Gas- ton. Gr.
Adair.....	1,814	1,315	1,607	515	520	1,510	829	317	1,477	590	541
Adams.....	1,362	1,358	1,338	581	534	1,219	930	390	1,018	535	437
Allamakee..	1,732	1,994	1,838	1,531	332	1,564	1,796	183	1,235	1,488	303
Appanoose..	1,724	1,721	1,642	1,281	698	1,557	1,334	515	1,315	1,099	627
Audubon....	1,222	1,218	963	637	76	1,137	898	117	974	736	170
Benton.....	2,637	2,436	2,948	1,372	284	2,195	2,297	141	2,065	1,766	295
Bl'ck Hawk	3,153	2,084	3,013	1,558	70	2,395	1,694	45	2,444	1,589	84
Boone.....	2,616	2,203	2,275	1,292	352	2,163	1,633	422	1,849	1,386	276
Bremer.....	1,699	1,491	1,548	707	312	1,437	1,195	129	1,438	788	240
Buchanan..	2,216	1,923	2,156	1,208	443	1,875	1,672	406	1,824	1,253	458
Buena Vista	1,413	849	1,058	318	50	1,064	552	87	1,133	269	118
Butler.....	2,011	1,256	2,072	937	37	1,728	1,118	20	1,652	877	65
Calhoun....	1,434	691	859	301	19	1,170	535	39	976	1,291	12
Carroll.....	1,490	2,055	1,189	1,169	104	1,293	1,751	88	1,153	436	97
Cass.....	2,195	2,059	2,232	1,179	314	2,018	1,405	75	1,789	1,285	374
Cedar.....	2,180	1,940	2,378	1,421	135	1,943	1,695	63	1,816	1,558	75
Cer'oGordo	1,697	935	1,604	677	20	1,463	884	16	1,288	590	7
Cherokee....	1,645	889	1,118	412	100	1,115	558	198	1,261	370	143
Chickasaw..	1,425	1,614	1,314	1,018	454	1,203	1,351	273	982	930	454
Clarke.....	1,310	207	1,390	621	377	1,147	693	368	1,098	483	301
Clay.....	1,024	356	779	137	3	868	258	7	808	89	3
Clayton....	2,536	3,225	3,098	2,419	108	2,196	2,926	60	1,922	2,645	102
Clinton....	3,243	4,579	3,479	2,887	312	2,415	3,861	104	2,356	2,667	145
Crawford..	1,506	1,780	1,569	926	42	1,296	1,383	31	1,052	1,259	5
Dallas.....	2,636	2,029	2,313	521	1,285	2,404	1,169	729	1,933	631	1,048
Davis.....	1,145	2,131	1,143	1,207	1,215	1,019	1,255	944	1,073	1,145	1,118
Decatur....	1,748	1,594	1,570	948	633	1,477	1,140	426	1,461	871	521
Delaware....	2,243	1,740	2,396	1,489	59	2,004	1,549	33	1,333	1,399	39
Des Moines	2,909	3,951	3,414	2,813	93	2,069	3,141	64	2,361	3,262	104
Dickinson..	542	206	325	46	.....	518	177	7	421	117	.....
Dubuque...	3,246	6,083	3,007	4,576	257	1,641	5,238	66	1,967	5,589	87
Emmet.....	885	100	279	27	9	402	82	1	421	103	1
Fayette....	2,687	2,420	2,547	1,170	904	2,290	1,703	673	1,988	1,144	875
Floyd.....	1,941	1,396	1,928	623	317	1,482	1,155	103	1,286	667	313
Franklin....	1,600	736	1,501	410	75	1,459	698	33	1,232	524	33
Fremont....	1,820	2,000	1,920	1,650	409	1,414	1,425	441	1,479	1,489	385
Greene.....	1,918	1,522	1,645	457	399	1,515	920	249	1,389	571	315
Grundy.....	1,469	1,005	1,498	581	12	1,187	1,004	3	1,153	820	3
Guthrie....	2,175	1,571	1,706	685	615	1,949	1,178	355	1,502	603	524
Hamilton....	1,653	1,057	1,305	332	283	1,259	666	314	1,052	465	264
Hancock....	691	361	517	168	4	618	308	23	570	218	16
Hardin.....	2,550	1,293	2,223	812	115	2,025	1,214	77	1,599	796	76
Harrison....	2,384	2,287	1,902	1,321	382	1,962	1,880	326	1,724	1,488	243
Henry.....	2,377	1,792	2,458	1,142	570	1,900	1,309	462	1,920	1,112	502
Howard....	1,083	908	1,066	285	673	1,023	694	226	747	67	988
Humboldt..	1,043	559	669	250	26	848	442	27	762	332	26
Ida.....	1,257	917	694	335	4	1,055	576	45	772	419	13
Iowa.....	1,602	2,075	1,787	1,286	335	1,481	1,680	121	1,320	1,418	177
Jackson....	1,957	3,076	2,149	2,521	254	1,656	2,567	214	1,666	2,613	183
Jasper.....	2,997	2,730	3,162	1,407	1,144	2,666	1,713	832	2,382	1,120	1,184
Jefferson..	2,012	1,706	2,130	1,380	160	1,847	1,554	100	1,814	1,436	155
Johnson....	2,019	3,155	2,400	2,766	126	1,895	2,737	91	1,769	2,698	140
Jones.....	2,503	2,109	2,617	1,627	15	2,306	1,901	13	2,332	1,751	5
Keokuk....	2,493	2,703	2,367	1,803	360	2,129	2,093	343	1,860	1,677	773
Kossuth....	1,044	728	758	254	87	910	570	42	815	384	31
Lee.....	3,285	4,204	3,098	3,464	494	2,516	3,663	106	2,604	3,505	177
Linn.....	4,840	4,310	4,503	2,875	301	4,248	2,557	349	3,099	2,633	501
Louisa.....	1,742	1,002	1,745	760	200	1,548	875	87	1,493	690	143
Lucas.....	1,802	1,384	1,599	1,020	315	1,474	945	212	1,440	958	283
Lyon.....	609	249	374	101	.....	540	144	3	475	103	3
Madison....	1,930	1,804	1,823	837	1,090	1,793	1,315	567	1,595	770	904
Mahaska....	3,409	2,834	3,081	1,210	1,186	2,664	1,650	973	2,539	941	1,708
Marion.....	2,356	2,592	2,452	1,520	1,191	2,112	1,886	671	1,998	1,888	1,024
Marshall..	3,394	2,112	3,084	1,284	267	2,685	1,651	193	2,300	1,237	154
Mills.....	1,650	1,586	1,686	1,069	270	1,632	1,430	198	1,357	1,049	252
Mitchell...	1,509	1,077	1,665	832	83	1,333	860	31	1,230	567	168
Monona....	1,330	1,218	943	331	360	1,073	683	464	758	237	334
Monroe....	1,374	1,404	1,289	775	483	1,212	986	436	965	668	626

COUNTIES— 99.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR, 1883.			SECRETARY OF STATE, 1882.		
	1884.		1880.								
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Sherman. Rep.	Kinne. Dem.	Near. Gr.	Hull. Rep.	Walker. Dem.	Gaston. Gr.
Montgomery	2,134	1,388	1,981	692	20	1,695	911	445	1,489	625	478
Muscataine	2,567	2,812	2,664	1,966	268	2,247	2,331	147	2,075	2,130	156
O'Brien	1,195	636	599	199	101	1,091	531	8	840	325	19
Osceola	640	243	432	91	.....	521	202	19	310	75	.....
Page	2,761	1,671	2,709	972	339	2,056	1,227	395	2,454	922	286
Palo Alto	650	671	398	375	96	593	556	107	512	486	94
Plymouth	1,648	1,709	884	756	60	1,296	1,378	47	1,231	1,050	38
Pocahontas	774	495	458	211	17	731	416	11	618	312	10
Polk	6,122	4,763	4,781	2,161	1,204	5,079	3,576	560	3,913	2,351	700
Potawat'ie	4,348	4,433	2,687	2,793	184	3,628	3,378	67	3,429	3,536	156
Poweshiek	2,295	1,858	2,440	936	583	1,981	1,323	450	1,793	806	912
Ringold	1,677	1,093	1,450	436	525	1,436	591	477	1,234	228	684
Sac	1,782	1,099	1,346	445	92	1,358	606	56	1,177	478	57
Scott	2,740	5,197	4,322	2,594	150	1,698	4,483	95	1,905	4,459	93
Shelby	1,802	1,745	1,499	963	105	1,593	1,533	31	1,353	1,159	75
Sioux	1,351	904	677	351	11	1,021	634	5	814	435	4
Story	2,314	1,208	2,041	544	464	1,912	840	263	1,611	544	317
Tama	2,478	2,144	2,712	1,096	193	2,104	1,884	188	2,033	1,370	199
Taylor	2,034	1,530	1,984	784	559	1,706	795	585	1,596	559	632
Union	1,821	1,739	1,555	771	801	1,430	978	753	1,189	683	824
Van Buren	1,944	1,806	1,876	1,529	299	1,711	1,755	119	1,751	1,574	231
Wapello	2,984	2,959	2,846	2,345	292	2,441	2,519	333	2,305	2,091	500
Warren	2,166	1,809	2,205	1,019	952	2,047	1,265	487	1,970	918	648
Washington	2,419	2,088	2,516	1,370	347	1,999	1,600	242	1,810	1,309	264
Wayne	1,672	1,681	1,737	774	890	1,509	1,061	534	1,524	818	717
Webster	2,023	1,971	1,575	798	589	1,903	1,524	237	1,308	1,111	374
Winnebago	690	215	703	67	33	630	91	109	490	24	251
Winnesh'k	2,453	1,968	2,474	1,415	212	1,919	1,701	92	1,767	1,115	301
Woodbury	2,789	2,378	1,453	995	135	1,825	1,847	55	1,522	1,488	16
Worth	899	487	933	290	18	685	346	47	679	231	69
Wright	1,313	689	758	182	31	1,126	540	8	987	333	51
Total	197,082	177,286	183,904	105,845	32,327	164,182	139,093	23,089	149,051	112,180	30,817
Plurality	19,796		78,059			25,089			36,871		
Per cent.	52.42	47.13	56.98	32.79	10.01	50.30	42.63	7.07	50.97	38.36	10.53
Scattering.	1,564		680						350		
Total vote.	375,932		322,706			326,364			292,398		

Of the scattering votes in 1884, 1,472 were cast for St. John, Prohibition candidate.
There was a "Fusion" of the Democratic and Greenback parties in Iowa on President, in 1884.

KANSAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 83.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1882.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Martin. Rep.	Glick. Dem.	St. John. Rep.	Glick. Dem.	
Allen	1,956	1,120	68	1,576	803	44	1,733	1,414	1,035	1,014	
Anderson	1,671	825	342	1,127	497	370	1,685	1,059	992	710	
Atchison	3,906	2,604	60	2,834	2,132	71	3,043	2,966	1,530	2,830	
Barbour	919	739	89	262	175	63	827	753	241	295	
Barton	1,068	1,047	63	1,172	714	62	990	1,165	722	1,064	
Bourbon	2,974	1,671	225	2,320	1,161	364	2,902	1,952	1,697	1,686	
Brown	2,339	1,385	47	1,850	896	107	2,213	1,596	1,275	1,376	
Butler	3,179	1,799	277	2,398	1,119	433	3,136	2,108	1,530	1,554	
Chase	1,012	695	129	716	324	409	956	891	498	532	
Chautauqua	1,755	1,055	355	1,321	655	333	1,709	1,234	897	816	
Cherokee	2,602	1,940	1,023	2,374	1,681	855	2,548	2,460	1,517	1,639	
Clay	2,170	978	281	1,765	531	369	2,147	1,200	1,067	902	
Cloud	2,689	1,155	91	2,156	888	65	2,364	1,557	1,100	1,241	
Coffey	1,988	1,258	103	1,422	851	189	1,862	1,447	969	1,220	
Cowley	3,767	2,332	369	2,630	1,567	190	3,578	2,793	1,995	1,627	
Crawford	3,087	2,123	275	1,902	1,356	450	2,987	2,366	1,474	1,585	
Davis	843	602	187	702	399	335	723	856	434	831	
Decatur	477	222	2	307	163	28	473	241	257	204	
Dickinson	2,606	1,587	373	1,954	886	292	2,471	1,908	1,112	1,437	
Doniphan	2,178	1,135	.....	2,067	1,143	51	1,984	1,327	769	1,952	
Douglas	3,366	1,676	254	3,048	1,463	246	3,375	1,948	1,861	1,455	
Edwards	452	313	29	312	102	.....	418	364	147	190	
Ellis	1,809	935	985	1,974	458	488	1,799	1,140	898	708	

COUNTIES—82.	PRESIDENT, 1884.			PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1884.		GOVERNOR, 1882.	
	Blaine.	Cleve- land.	But- ler.	Gar- field.	Han- cock.	Weav- er.	Martin.	Glick.	St. John.	Glick.
	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Ellis	475	571	31	680	420	54	451	610	292	603
Ellsworth	1,079	752	19	1,077	483	32	923	948	564	902
Ford	673	544	66	370	288	.....	568	670	253	663
Franklin	2,360	997	876	2,108	728	898	2,532	1,573	1,404	782
Finney	222	163	2	.....	.....	.....	227	160	.....	.....
Graham	398	109	73	494	104	210	388	175	201	98
Greenwood	1,980	1,047	326	1,311	667	347	1,792	1,290	904	809
Harper	1,621	1,006	310	546	294	170	1,540	1,197	380	317
Harvey	2,143	1,172	154	1,554	585	136	2,072	1,394	1,110	1,047
Hodgeman	262	124	33	176	52	13	263	131	157	87
Jackson	1,843	1,132	11	1,504	853	14	1,768	1,185	1,006	985
Jefferson	2,250	1,655	10	1,976	1,397	78	2,129	1,831	1,251	1,815
Jewell	2,394	1,000	523	2,199	883	399	2,343	1,348	1,187	598
Johnson	2,110	1,392	166	2,132	1,182	354	2,101	1,722	1,227	1,492
Kingman	1,844	911	91	436	200	85	1,256	1,052	392	208
Labette	3,475	2,094	316	2,721	1,462	420	3,454	2,347	1,941	1,669
Leavenworth	3,595	3,487	80	3,188	2,489	171	3,196	3,993	1,468	3,425
Lincoln	996	472	181	957	419	154	829	790	355	818
Linn	2,232	1,043	591	1,990	745	577	2,167	1,297	1,148	806
Lyon	3,076	1,519	294	2,398	869	402	2,931	1,887	1,664	1,280
Marion	1,812	1,037	59	1,239	539	271	1,613	1,312	762	648
Marshall	2,676	1,891	253	2,276	997	427	2,646	2,157	1,502	1,851
McPherson	2,597	1,004	422	2,225	564	545	2,437	1,440	1,385	1,127
Miami	2,047	1,688	352	2,010	1,324	454	2,035	1,920	1,182	1,701
Mitchell	1,790	840	259	1,728	797	235	1,742	1,019	774	1,076
Montgomery	3,049	2,180	387	1,773	1,294	693	2,950	2,444	1,509	1,819
Morris	1,522	777	126	1,281	550	179	1,345	914	713	840
Nemaha	2,253	1,586	38	1,755	934	5	2,186	1,767	949	1,749
Neosho	2,114	1,536	387	1,471	948	461	2,234	1,762	1,068	1,154
Ness	392	192	51	315	129	.....	368	250	268	57
Norton	764	307	130	761	337	198	779	373	327	139
Osage	3,267	1,261	816	2,704	907	793	3,114	1,892	1,781	1,490
Osborne	1,611	642	121	1,446	589	61	1,558	757	656	533
Ottawa	1,620	861	250	1,443	524	333	1,510	1,124	769	843
Pawnee	762	302	12	697	235	17	755	347	427	308
Phillips	1,056	469	365	1,261	553	221	1,042	519	596	347
Pottawatomie	2,398	1,693	108	2,138	1,179	224	2,247	1,965	1,357	1,836
Pratt	768	463	79	196	97	34	774	516	150	137
Rawlins	197	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	177	85	94
Reno	2,083	1,170	132	1,384	536	252	1,984	1,381	1,057	997
Republic	2,392	1,015	74	1,875	661	151	2,261	1,180	1,037	663
Rice	1,611	906	130	1,108	496	313	1,586	1,037	926	916
Riley	1,686	644	262	1,484	876	347	1,497	968	670	827
Rooks	1,003	403	188	805	338	326	990	484	488	261
Rush	490	303	.....	542	238	24	471	333	259	339
Russell	767	453	29	932	317	110	709	556	269	657
Saline	2,384	1,053	65	1,950	838	95	1,912	1,634	1,256	1,427
Sedgwick	3,464	2,467	442	2,288	1,354	364	3,190	2,964	1,508	2,082
Shawnee	5,987	2,482	129	4,403	1,548	123	5,607	3,240	3,030	3,282
Sheridan	88	48	8	93	52	64	93	70	22	50
Smith	1,704	685	399	1,524	517	406	1,683	867	810	489
Stafford	737	276	102	530	192	60	726	400	265	329
Sumner	3,489	2,548	462	2,073	4,419	529	3,428	2,791	1,433	1,517
Trego	409	139	19	332	107	28	371	195	224	116
Wabunsee	1,538	799	10	1,279	510	39	1,362	1,041	681	942
Washington	2,745	1,390	141	1,957	827	230	2,584	1,637	1,068	1,346
Wilson	2,026	1,145	146	1,627	722	527	2,011	1,244	1,179	1,097
Woodson	1,142	635	135	898	437	9	1,137	749	604	542
Wyandotte	3,232	2,301	153	2,410	1,733	236	3,031	2,614	1,493	2,017
Total	154,406	90,132	16,341	121,520	59,789	19,710	146,777	108,284	75,158	83,237
Plurality	64,274	.....	.....	61,731	.....	.....	38,493	.....	.....	8,079
Per cent	58.08	33.90	6.14	60.45	29.74	9.80	55.33	40.82	41.89	46.04
Scattering	4,954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,178	.....	20,989	.....
Total vote	265,843	.....	.....	.....	201,019	.....	265,239	.....	179,384	.....

In 1884, of the scattering vote for President, 4,495 votes were cast for St. John, Prohibition. Of the scattering vote for Governor, in 1884, 9,998 were for Phillips, Gr.; and, in 1882, 20,993 were for the Greenback candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate	87	8	.....	34
House	107	11	7	89
Joint ballot	144	14	7	122

Mor-			Pen-		Uhl.		Han-	
rill.			lon.		Uhl.		back.	
Rep.			Dem.		Rep.		Dem.	
1st District.					6th District.			
Atchison	3,191	2,818			Decatur	480	225	
Brown	2,383	1,410			Ellis	584	481	
Doniphan	2,064	1,282			Ellsworth	950	877	
Jackson	1,887	1,187			Graham	893	184	
Jefferson	2,192	1,790	4th District.		Jewell	2,889	1,585	
Leavenworth	3,164	4,063	Butler	3,120	2,306	Lincoln	969	664
Nemaha	2,327	1,627	Chase	1,013	822	Mitchell	1,682	1,137
Pottawatomie	2,377	1,796	Coffey	1,949	1,382	Norton	800	415
			Greenwood	1,978	1,344	Osborne	1,637	753
Total	19,535	15,934	Lyon	3,049	1,842	Phillips	1,008	866
Majority	3,601		Marion	1,762	1,161	Rawlins	192	174
Per cent	55.06	44.91	Morris	1,526	910	Rooks	980	616
Total Vote	35,474		Osage	3,153	1,885	Russell	769	488
			Shawnee	5,887	2,702	Trego	389	173
			Wabaunsee	1,578	756	Sheridan	91	78
			Woodson	1,164	787	Smith	1,474	1,357
2d District.			Total	26,177	15,799	Total	15,085	10,060
Allen	1,836	1,300	Plurality	10,378		Majority	5,025	
Anderson	1,745	1,180	Per cent	61.87	37.34	Per cent	59.98	40.00
Bourbon	2,009	417	Scattering	329		Total vote	25,146	
Douglas	3,450	1,947	Total vote	42,305				
Franklin	2,609	2,107						
Johnson	2,278	1,684						
Linn	2,232	1,634						
Miami	2,077	2,091						
Wyandotte	3,332	2,344						
Total	22,518	14,708						
Majority	7,726							
Per cent	60.36	39.41						
Scattering	83							
Total vote	37,304							
3d District.								
Chautauqua	1,768	1,060	5th District.					
Cherokee	2,607	2,051	Clay	2,335	930	7th District.		
Cowley	3,746	2,435	Cloud	2,571	1,388	Barber	986	718
Crawford	3,145	2,017	Davis	1,186	854	Barton	1,064	1,068
Elk	1,828	885	Dickinson	2,523	1,645	Edwards	459	308
Labette	3,525	2,082	Marshall	2,772	1,892	Ford	708	550
Montgom'y	3,068	2,212	Ottawa	1,768	734	Finney	225	161
Neosho	2,141	1,616	Republic	2,414	1,038	Harper	1,822	967
Wilson	2,036	1,162	Riley	1,871	486	Harvey	2,232	1,060
			Saline	2,426	1,067	Hodgeman	267	110
			Wash'gton	2,693	1,442	Kingman	1,361	925
						McPherson	2,635	1,397
						Ness	418	212
						Pawnee	785	308
						Pratt	833	463
						Reno	2,156	1,272
						Rice	1,622	914
						Rush	643	164
						Sedgwick	3,494	2,518
						Stafford	895	214
						Sumner	3,355	2,564
Total	23,854	13,341						
Plurality	10,513							
Per cent	55.91	31.27						
Tot. vote	42,659							

KENTUCKY.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1884.							1882.			1884.							1882.		
1st District.	Stone.	Tur.	Hous.	Grac.	Tur.	Hous.	2d District.	Laf.	Moore.	Clay.	Fuqua.	Eas-	Total.	Plurality.	Per cent.	Scattering.	Total v..		
	Dem.	I. D.	Rep.	Dem.	I. D.	Rep.		foon.	Rep.	Dem.	Gr.	Pro.							
Ballard	906	1,066	514	581	1,235	419	Christian	2,070	2,860	892	722	8							
Caldwell....	1,072	232	641	808	232	688	Davless.....	2,878	1,536	1,087	187	...							
Calloway....	773	823	389	614	1,152	258	Hancock.....	684	559	275	288	24							
Crittenden.	736	225	892	498	279	643	Henderson...	2,063	2,036	1,090	48	122							
Fulton.....	670	374	283	461	276	91	Hopkins.....	1,737	1,206	627	163	153							
Graves.....	1,733	1,299	941	1,185	1,622	741	McLean.....	.....	.....	487	206	28					
Hickman....	700	587	468	621	569	324	Union.....	1,875	681	696	129	32							
Livingston.	653	352	386	350	456	175	Webster.....	1,147	607	598	234	33							
Lyon.....	681	155	549	483	200	442													
Marshall....	492	795	301	380	930	244	Total.....	12,473	9,485	5,747	1,979	401							
McCracken	1,391	784	1,119	961	911	932	Plurality.....	2,987	.....	3,768	.....	.....					
Trigg....	698	759	733	750	843	846	Per cent.....	56.77	48.17	70.71	24.35	4.93							
							Scattering....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....			
Total.....	10,508	7,440	7,161	7,627	8,705	5,803	Total vote..	21,968	.....	8,127	.....	.....					
Plurality....	3,063	.....	.....	.....	1,078	.....												
Per cent....	41.77	29.59	28.48	34.45	39.32	26.31													
Scattering..	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....								
Total v..	25,141	.....	.....	22,135	.....	.....											

	1884.		1882.	
3d District.	Halsell.	Golla-day.	Halsell.	Hun-ter.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Allen	1,072	720	1,068	975
Butler	845	1,008	837	1,269
Clinton	271	516	299	881
Cumberland	530	653	631	1,010
Edmonson	650	515	671	633
Logan	2,326	1,836	2,321	2,033
Monroe	566	725	665	1,120
Muhlenburg	1,301	1,160	1,321	1,423
Simpson	1,047	603	1,303	766
Todd	1,165	921	1,447	1,268
Warren	3,060	1,739	3,088	2,028
Total	12,833	10,386	13,546	13,356
Majority	2,447		190	
Per cent.	55.26	44.73	50.35	49.64
Total vote.	23,219		26,902	

4th District.	Robertson.	Robertson.	Parish.
	Dem.	Dem.	Rep.
Breckinridge	1,224	786	400
Bullitt	676	262	41
Grayson	1,168	632	385
Hardin	1,573	854	332
Larue	1,017	640	61
Marion	1,591	647	77
Meade	806	487	167
Nelson	1,525	597	115
Ohio	1,441	644	309
Washington	1,132	568	77
Total	12,153	5,878	1,964
Majority		3,914	
Per cent.		74.95	25.04
Scattering	246		
Total vote.	12,399	7,842	

5th District.	Wil- lia.	Will- son.	Wil- lia.	Wil- ler.	Hun- ter.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Jefferson	12,152	8,373	6,492	3,567	385
Plurality	3,779		2,935		
Per cent.	59.00	40.65	62.51	34.25	3.22
Scattering	71				
Total vote.	20,596		10,384		

6th District.	Carlisle.	Landrum.	Carlisle.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Boone	1,653	494	675
Campbell	3,104	3,027	728
Carroll	1,374	431	455
Gallatin	733	262	320
Grant	1,359	807	430
Kenton	4,469	2,923	1,324
Pendleton	1,610	1,216	700
Trimble	959	169	858
Total	15,261	9,329	4,990
Plurality	5,932		
Per cent.	60.60	37.04	
Scattering	590		100
Total vote.	25,180		5,090

8th District.	Mc- Creary.	Sebas- tian.	Thomp- son, Jr.	Ewell.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Anderson	1,139	604	968	579
Boyle	1,292	1,233	1,038	1,208
Garrard	1,030	1,068	1,055	1,021
Jackson	202	662	158	505
Jessamine	1,187	923	826	732
Laurel	846	1,047	532	832
Lincoln	1,422	1,079	1,057	919
Madison	2,398	2,033	1,537	1,534
Mercer	1,501	1,169	1,367	799
Owsley	238	569	147	534
Rockcastle	713	903	577	629
Shelby	1,971	1,174	1,296	746
Spencer	895	315	594	297
Total	14,924	12,778	11,202	10,835
Majority	2,146		807	
Per cent.	53.86	46.11	52.01	47.98

	1884.		1882.	
7th District.	Breckin- ridge.	Land- sey.	Black- burn.	As- bury.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bourbon	1,879	1	1,593	1,330
Fayette	2,904		2,618	1,836
Franklin	1,733	1,173	833	457
Harrison	1,855		1,249	495
Henry	1,684		1,050	311
Oldham	723		398	100
Owen	2,368		1,605	134
Scott	1,806		1,249	938
Woodford	1,267		1,195	992
Total	16,239	1,173	11,789	6,651
Majority	15,066		5,133	
Per cent.	93.21	6.73	63.93	36.06
Scattering	9			
Total vote.	17,421		18,440	

9th District.	Powers.	Wads- worth.	Hurtt.	Culbert- son.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bath	1,246	1,140	1,037	739
Boyd	1,096	1,354	454	1,207
Bracken	1,745	958	809	692
Carter	1,134	1,388	594	734
Fleming	1,652	1,584	1,130	1,186
Greenup	953	1,224	448	667
Johnson	763	1,147	556	956
Lawrence	1,487	1,257	651	737
Lewis	1,132	1,027	679	1,045
Martin	181	403	72	322
Mason	2,413	2,379	1,790	1,692
Nicholas	1,318	931	1,063	736
Robertson	566	331	427	333
Rowan	401	466	308	393
Total	16,087	16,189	9,948	11,317
Majority		102		1,369
Per cent.	49.84	50.16	47.00	52.99
Total vote.	32,276		21,165	

10th District.	Taulbee.	Auxier.	Adams.	White.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bell	255	527	258	731
Breathitt	909	436	848	622
Clark	1,516	1,233	1,224	1,135
Clay	697	919	622	1,155
Elliott	881	241	771	249
Estill	788	728	725	852
Floyd	1,149	610	1,004	836
Harlan	202	546	165	855
Knott				
Knox	627	906	629	1,171
Lee	388	395	359	467
Leslie	75	518	103	515
Letcher	320	343	508	656
Magoffin	740	763	551	755
Menifee	523	175	487	200
Montgomery	1,392	1,058	1,217	977
Morgan	1,334	578	1,131	629
Perry	232	573	333	684
Pike	1,142	1,077	1,023	1,019
Powell	394	294	302	331
Wolfe	702	387	561	401
Total	14,266	12,308	12,890	14,240
Majority	1,958			1,350
Per cent.	53.68	46.31	47.51	52.48
Total vote.	26,574		27,130	

11th District.	Wolford.	Jones.	Wolford.	Carr.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Adair	1,102	952	1,261	958
Barren	2,092	1,166	2,459	1,225
Casey	775	742	909	717
Green	725	738	888	727
Hart	1,366	856	1,437	1,061
Metcalfe	671	682	731	778
Pulaski	1,357	2,067	1,291	1,658
Russell	552	444	658	597
Taylor	828	542	919	504
Wayne	782	654	890	760
Whitley	498	1,089	571	949
Total	10,743	9,932	11,999	9,934
Majority	816		2,065	

KENTUCKY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—117.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1880.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaire. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	J. Proctor Knott. Dem.	T. E. Morrow. Rep.
Adair.....	1,059	989	1,086	987	118	1,084	982
Allen.....	1,045	760	949	998	61	1,085	987
Anderson.....	1,119	619	1,118	906	2	1,055	976
Ballard.....	1,866	546	1,599	411	41	1,533	276
Barren.....	2,084	1,176	2,140	1,268	111	1,989	949
Bath.....	1,980	1,182	1,138	874	8	1,054	681
Bell.....	998	537	261	533	1	274	492
Boone.....	1,694	529	1,734	446	8	1,408	467
Bourbon.....	1,536	1,268	1,686	1,008	1	1,686	1,348
Bullitt.....	1,106	1,225	794	959	216	1,182	980
Boyle.....	1,253	1,364	1,384	1,191	4	1,089	1,149
Bracken.....	1,739	985	1,543	517	32	1,419	615
Breathitt.....	870	459	797	280	2	908	414
Breckinridge.....	1,241	1,179	1,376	913	463	1,505	1,087
Brennan.....	623	303	789	275	43	728	236
Butler.....	761	997	540	728	537	980	994
Caldwell.....	1,126	522	1,160	599	7	743	451
Calloway.....	1,261	254	1,187	.....	267	1,282	253
Campbell.....	2,111	2,219	2,059	2,299	48	2,164	1,780
Carrroll.....	1,249	434	1,480	372	.....	1,089	261
Carter.....	1,148	1,253	577	685	276	1,015	772
Cassidy.....	742	786	592	708	24	647	674
Christian.....	2,001	2,518	1,853	2,644	496	2,082	2,225
Clark.....	1,498	1,244	1,263	1,069	17	1,547	1,091
Clay.....	692	961	674	923	2	664	615
Clinton.....	980	540	333	605	70	275	514
Crittenden.....	854	914	827	736	201	822	827
Cumberland.....	539	675	598	739	16	451	533
Daviess.....	2,139	1,571	2,054	1,371	239	2,169	914
Edmonson.....	633	545	484	422	67	581	406
Elliott.....	873	261	623	115	58	770	124
Estill.....	735	737	809	772	6	856	647
Fayette.....	2,593	2,000	2,449	2,950	39	2,346	2,391
Fleming.....	1,677	1,542	1,562	1,368	9	1,743	1,454
Floyd.....	1,136	608	946	394	5	1,263	472
Franklin.....	1,819	1,227	1,761	1,134	18	1,751	967
Fulton.....	987	307	707	179	26	645	115
Gallatin.....	758	254	683	274	.....	578	196
Garrard.....	1,009	1,086	1,089	1,190	24	1,060	1,206
Grant.....	1,245	804	1,333	899	.....	1,127	612
Graves.....	2,754	1,061	2,443	990	140	2,044	566
Grayson.....	1,176	1,080	1,012	724	263	1,324	894
Green.....	682	785	685	726	114	796	747
Greenup.....	994	1,192	722	925	893	947	899
Hancock.....	656	533	580	270	517	591	366
Hardin.....	1,531	901	1,677	922	810	1,608	798
Harlan.....	217	620	166	704	5	234	694
Harrison.....	1,861	1,120	1,897	1,168	1	1,315	792
Hart.....	1,248	899	1,454	1,074	144	1,534	950
Henderson.....	2,379	1,970	2,217	1,594	245	1,518	908
Henry.....	1,529	929	1,461	366	213	1,430	550
Hickman.....	1,904	489	1,069	226	39	1,141	220
Hopkins.....	1,628	1,125	1,459	828	632	1,290	539
Jackson.....	260	656	272	798	10	165	598
Jefferson.....	11,266	8,709	12,970	8,746	522	9,525	5,522
Jessamine.....	1,134	971	979	1,057	4	1,216	822
Johnson.....	764	1,140	472	608	96	796	1,010
Kenton.....	4,489	3,459	4,370	2,980	12	2,063	1,127
Knott.....	453	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knox.....	908	921	611	994	6	461	694
Larue.....	860	456	1,032	469	40	906	423
Laurel.....	824	1,045	622	905	6	976	969
Lawrence.....	1,419	1,221	926	726	34	1,425	821
Lee.....	265	410	394	418	1	403	410
Leslie.....	76	518	67	518	.....	111	456

KENTUCKY.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTY—117.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	J. Proctor Knott. Dem.	T. Z. Morrow. Rep.
Letcher.....	296	357	379	300	.....	444	373
Lewis.....	1,152	1,498	1,075	1,288	94	1,108	1,216
Lincoln.....	1,577	1,078	1,545	1,170	.....	1,458	1,040
Livingston.....	922	370	868	222	41	834	106
Logan.....	2,317	1,361	1,999	1,428	108	1,583	980
Lyon.....	748	571	680	427	96	549	469
Madison.....	2,205	2,106	2,056	2,003	.....	2,315	909
Magoffin.....	708	796	553	619	11	577	649
Marion.....	1,488	943	1,525	1,023	11	1,396	771
Marshall.....	1,389	266	979	196	179	895	165
Martin.....	179	408	304	121	.....	149	353
Mason.....	2,646	2,120	2,536	1,640	3	2,011	1,688
McCracken.....	1,903	1,263	1,587	1,043	18	1,140	354
McLean.....	818	472	755	337	340	804	375
Meade.....	960	394	1,067	317	200	1,131	313
Menifee.....	511	183	490	158	1	454	147
Mercer.....	1,496	1,161	1,591	1,158	11	1,045	846
Metcalf.....	648	681	736	772	26	798	747
Monroe.....	541	793	516	621	275	618	776
Montgomery.....	1,371	1,078	1,211	937	1	829	602
Morgan.....	1,301	608	1,139	413	.....	1,264	469
Muhlenberg.....	1,311	1,084	1,057	917	339	1,610	1,328
Nelson.....	1,534	877	1,758	949	87	1,001	455
Nicholas.....	1,344	875	1,410	901	.....	935	525
Ohio.....	1,573	1,399	1,645	702	336	1,399	1,441
Oldham.....	677	373	901	502	42	483	140
Owen.....	2,399	577	2,644	630	4	2,408	325
Owsley.....	224	568	222	663	.....	191	637
Pendleton.....	1,563	1,287	1,779	1,136	2	1,512	820
Perry.....	236	.....	318	559	.....	388	424
Pike.....	1,143	1,073	1,060	758	11	1,055	587
Powell.....	825	800	843	308	3	337	341
Pulaski.....	1,374	2,181	1,459	1,890	29	909	1,005
Robertson.....	483	948	686	395	2	492	361
Rockcastle.....	698	906	700	749	69	782	927
Rowan.....	413	460	239	281	27	409	365
Russell.....	580	472	531	356	143	412	360
Scott.....	1,789	1,228	1,663	1,299	4	1,443	1,121
Shelby.....	1,983	1,228	1,849	1,039	108	1,423	947
Simpson.....	1,081	641	1,076	501	2	702	327
Spencer.....	870	368	850	358	1	692	366
Taylor.....	882	556	879	537	.....	897	477
Todd.....	1,104	969	1,250	1,201	202	1,108	546
Trigg.....	1,312	896	1,262	873	9	1,163	708
Trimble.....	941	172	1,052	151	11	599	30
Union.....	1,663	636	1,331	614	309	1,139	294
Warren.....	2,387	1,866	2,253	1,703	239	2,735	1,653
Washington.....	1,144	1,133	1,319	1,172	33	1,301	1,159
Wayne.....	775	654	709	523	137	932	911
Webster.....	1,180	552	946	335	655	817	337
Whitley.....	480	1,166	479	962	7	413	815
Wolfe.....	668	403	572	348	.....	626	339
Woodford.....	1,267	1,126	1,223	1,104	1	1,364	1,080
Total.....	152,961	118,123	147,999	104,550	11,498	133,615	89,181
Plurality.....	34,839	.....	43,449	.....	.....	44,434	.....
Per cent.....	55.48	42.81	55.99	39.55	4.35	59.97	40.02
Scattering.....	4,833	.....	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	275,915	.....	264,304	.....	.....	222,796	.....

Of the 4,833 scattering votes in 1884, St. John, Prohibition, received 3,139, and Butler, Gr., 1,694 votes.

The Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	33	5	28
House.....	88	12	76
Joint Ballot.....	121	17	104

LOUISIANA.—State Ticket.

PARISHES.—58.	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.			
	1884.		1880.		April, 1879.		April, 1884.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Waltz. Dem.	Beat- tie. Rep.	Mc- Enery. Dem.	Stev- enson. Rep.
Ascension.....	821	2,084	411	1,640	392	1,846	1,015	1,565
Assumption.....	1,146	1,804	796	1,458	1,506	1,914	1,000	1,741
Avoyelles.....	1,173	1,100	1,310	1,330	1,606	1,355	1,633	991
Baton R., East.....	1,230	1,260	1,153	970	1,595	1,317	1,478	2,319
Baton R., West.....	770	330	330	238	338	563	794	408
Bienville.....	813	99	738	731	1,100	.....	1,538	2
Bossier.....	2,000	175	2,144	135	1,531	278	2,342	636
Caddo.....	2,077	362	2,478	8	2,615	493	2,090	549
Calcasieu.....	1,410	324	734	99	1,474	129	1,944	222
Caldwell.....	659	151	529	140	682	328	673	132
Cameron.....	201	55	165	57	232	39	255	46
Carroll, East.....	204	1,229	209	1,308	193	1,576	702	1,316
Carroll, West.....	215	156	247	42	503	56	483	4
Catahoula.....	508	473	616	158	860	482	1,402	65
Claiborne.....	1,663	400	1,353	160	1,730	444	2,175	596
Concordia.....	332	1,716	1,445	245	1,269	1,024	2,308	676
De Soto.....	829	12	795	160	918	8	1,732	5
Feliciana, East.....	960	224	763	116	1,259	293	1,908	366
Feliciana, West.....	966	226	1,163	131	1,339	147	1,806	252
Franklin.....	765	31	571	15	822	1	927	1
Grant.....	241	95	326	86	351	103	598	374
Iberia.....	1,500	1,333	600	1,113	896	1,368	2,233	1,232
Iberville.....	672	2,603	524	196	626	2,245	992	1,817
Jackson.....	659	.....	332	.....	602	.....	668	.....
Jefferson.....	273	1,003	438	981	297	732	423	1,330
Lafayette.....	1,153	844	590	1	1,205	690	1,296	1,015
Lafourche.....	1,319	1,760	1,423	1,696	1,715	1,866	1,773	1,422
Lincoln.....	1,180	4	1,115	.....	1,400	.....	1,222	20
Livingston.....	325	113	270	72	563	80	625	306
Madison.....	381	851	926	456	2,320	78	731	731
Morehouse.....	1,232	208	981	53	947	164	669	15
Natchitoches.....	1,693	466	1,629	524	1,351	516	2,203	535
Orleans.....	14,336	6,328	17,330	5,659	13,794	5,860	20,334	4,038
Ouachita.....	1,696	86	2,225	18	1,976	11	1,355	.....
Plaquemines.....	653	1,409	735	861	829	1,637	573	1,505
Pointe Coupée.....	744	974	891	759	1,364	907	1,450	992
Rapides.....	1,748	879	1,748	560	1,941	899	1,708	1,157
Red River.....	486	83	590	85	694	79	574	221
Richland.....	773	132	1,122	32	1,158	22	1,201	2
Sabine.....	563	.....	433	.....	812	7	933	.....
St. Bernard.....	246	343	330	221	897	472	706	333
St. Charles.....	77	912	103	899	114	1,105	40	816
St. Helena.....	339	224	368	244	464	352	523	407
St. James.....	371	1,452	599	726	812	1,442	492	1,290
St. John Baptist.....	321	1,026	333	1,058	492	1,195	232	1,015
St. Landry.....	1,378	1,680	2,009	1,068	3,523	2,467	3,746	2,581
St. Martin.....	654	1,106	632	948	849	1,067	1,171	985
St. Mary.....	1,008	3,069	571	2,179	515	1,237	326	2,435
St. Tammany.....	394	306	431	357	605	398	452	549
Tangipahoa.....	761	345	714	339	1,007	1,937	814	676
Tensas.....	2,075	697	2,072	573	795	561	3,320	2
Terrebonne.....	1,378	2,007	1,005	439	1,944	346	1,059	1,810
Union.....	1,251	190	1,162	52	1,597	78	1,067	345
Vermillion.....	812	317	374	15	968	272	1,255	422
Vernon.....	472	.....	372	.....	688	.....	746	.....
Washington.....	375	75	346	27	574	175	596	179
Webster.....	653	618	861	183	588	574	588	840
Winn.....	360	61	320	.....	718	2	812	12
Total.....	62,539	46,347	65,310	31,891	73,368	43,185	68,794	43,502
Plurality.....	16,182	.....	33,419	.....	30,808	.....	45,392	.....
Per cent.....	57.19	42.39	67.19	32.80	63.14	36.85	67.11	32.88
Scattering.....	458	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	109,234	.....	97,201	.....	117,173	.....	132,296	.....

LOUISIANA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.					1882.					1884.					1882.				
1st District.	Mar- tin. Dem.	Hunt. Dem.	Ack- len. Rep.		Hunt. Dem.	Janin. Rep.				4th District.	Blan- chard. Dem.	Stat- tery. Rep.			Blan- chard. Dem.				
Orleans,										Blenville.....	872	...	...	...	813				
3d Ward..	1,178	766	490							Bossier.....	2,000	138	...	...	1,797				
4th " ..	586	275	275							Caddo.....	2,105	280	...	...	1,028				
5th " ..	639	378	316							De Soto.....	885	4	...	...	444				
6th " ..	788	290	154							Grant.....	327	1	...	...	118				
7th " ..	643	407	345							Natchitoches...	1,604	518	...	...	323				
8th " ..	580	244	112							Rapides.....	1,830	167	...	...	837				
9th " ..	752	289	236							Red River.....	494	70	...	...	181				
15th " ..	212	430	485							Sabine.....	559	...	...	...	128				
Plaquemines	155	1,226	661							Vernon.....	449	...	...	...	236				
St. Bernard..	157	153	287							Webster.....	791	206	...	...	226				
										Winn.....	393	...	...	...	84				
Total.....	5,685	4,458	3,361							Total.....	12,269	1,377	...	...	5,765				
Plurality.....	1,227									Plurality.....	10,892		...	...			
Per cent.....	42.09	33.01	24.89							Per cent.....	82.04	10.02	...	...			
Total vote.	13,504									Scattering.....		89	...	...	13				
										Total vote....	13,735		...	...	5,778				
2d District.	Hahn. Rep.	Hous- ton. Dem.	Ellis. Dem.	Marks. Rep.	De- mas.					5th District.	King. Dem.	Boat- ner. Dem.	Morey. Rep.		King. Dem.	Mc- Mullen. Rep.			
Orleans,										Caldwell.....	389	212	72	...	475	126			
1st Ward.	400	837								Carroll, East.	146	759	493	...	168	576			
2d " ..	420	1,030								Carroll, West.	223	112	29	...	260	30			
10th " ..	587	1,105								Catahoula....	417	875	226	...	446	412			
11th " ..	497	1,077								Clabornie....	1,202	490	351	...	1,349	50			
12th " ..	298	426								Concordia....	671	597	750	...	1,145	1,062			
13th " ..	305	251								Franklin.....	709	78	7	...	578	3			
14th " ..	172	147								Jackson.....	674	36	...	...	378	...			
16th " ..	218	118								Lincoln.....	1,147	74	...	...	921	2			
17th " ..	98	188								Madison.....	775	244	189	...	704	708			
Jefferson....	1,084	196								Morehouse....	702	749	58	...	874	162			
St. Charles..	939	49								Ouachita....	628	947	18	...	1,335	122			
St. Jno. Rap.	1,090	233								Richland.....	528	410	52	...	876	81			
St. James....	1,358	446								Tensas.....	2,431	52	230	...	2,094	581			
										Union.....	970	378	90	...	1,192	101			
Total.....	7,446	6,103								Total.....	11,692	5,518	2,565	...	13,295	3,966			
Plurality....	1,343									Plurality.....	6,179		9,309	...					
Per cent.....	54.95	45.04								Per cent.....	59.05	27.84	12.95	...	76.72	23.00			
Scattering..										Scattering....		27	48	...					
Total vote.	13,549									Total vote....	19,797		17,329	...					
3d District.	Gay. Dem.	Kel- logg. Rep.	Ack- len. Dem.	Kel- logg. Rep.	Keat- tie. I. R.					6th District.	Irion. Dem.	Swayze. Rep.	Her- ron. Dem.	Tr- ger. Rep.					
Ascension....	1,329	1,519	444	967	748					Avoyelles.....	1,393	769	942	841					
Assumption..	1,268	1,688								Baton Rouge, East.	1,174	1,293	1,433	759					
Calcasieu...	1,439	289	887	116	19					Baton Rouge, West.	693	311	332	153					
Cameron.....	209	57	164		40					Felician, East.	983	125	575	66					
Iberia.....	1,715	1,182	280	890	184					Felician, West.	976	217	832	183					
Iberville....	1,322	1,870	254	1,769	414					Livingston.....	355	90	408	215					
Lafayette....	1,174	829	700	597	36					Pointe Coupée.	773	894	639	316					
Lafourche...	1,854	1,722	1,000	510	1,360					St. Helena.....	345	223	254	212					
St. Martin....	730	1,025	343	946	71					St. Landry.....	1,635	1,802	1,520	705					
St. Mary.....	1,780	2,333								St. Tammany...	401	294	261	197					
Terrebonne...	1,591	1,798	1,047	1,460	491					Tangipahoa...	759	199	514	290					
Vermillion...	893	291	445	228	28					Washington.....	380	50	274	38					
Total.....	15,302	14,603	5,564	7,453	3,395					Total.....	9,927	6,197	8,002	3,965					
Plurality.....	699			1,889						Plurality.....	3,730		4,037						
Per cent.....	51.16	48.83	33.90	45.41	20.68					Per cent.....	61.43	38.35	66.56	32.98					
Total vote..	29,905			16,412						Scattering.....		35	55						

NOTE.—The parishes of Assumption and St. Mary were not counted by the Returning Board in 1882 on account of alleged informalities.

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	31	6	26
House.....	83	15	68
Joint Ballot.....	114	20	94

MAINE.—State Ticket.—General Election, 1884.

COUNTIES—16.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	November 4, 1884.			November 2, 1880.			September 8, 1884.			Sept. 11, 1882	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Fus'n Dem.	Wea- ver. St'ght Gr.	Robie. Rep.	Red- man. Dem.	Eaton. Gr.	Robie. Rep.	Plaist- ed. Fus'n Dem.
Androscoggin	4,745	3,439	487	4,974	4,215	307	4,784	3,797	527	4,676	4,102
Aroostook	2,935	2,162	43	2,560	2,738	37	3,865	3,040	20	3,509	3,037
Cumberland	9,513	8,188	212	10,167	9,339	487	10,438	9,298	130	9,264	8,952
Franklin	2,387	1,377	229	2,390	2,178	72	2,499	1,612	77	2,431	2,182
Hancock	4,037	3,007	129	4,314	3,698	137	4,291	2,905	36	4,008	3,096
Kennebec	7,572	3,907	359	7,771	5,001	385	7,921	4,344	171	7,323	5,015
Knox	2,802	2,355	673	2,880	3,659	415	3,024	2,363	929	2,907	3,462
Lincoln	2,488	2,078	78	2,669	2,890	98	2,850	2,387	79	2,612	2,394
Oxford	4,232	2,855	413	4,354	3,969	251	4,632	3,192	256	4,350	3,887
Penobscot	7,967	5,214	356	8,186	6,307	1,157	8,749	6,183	374	8,130	7,125
Piscataquis	1,976	1,169	88	1,943	1,330	145	2,061	1,227	110	1,989	1,469
Sagadahoc	2,730	1,278	53	2,952	1,761	31	2,766	1,452	■	2,586	1,328
Somerset	4,159	2,964	270	4,090	3,526	440	4,256	3,264	74	4,188	3,948
Waldo	3,099	2,531	242	2,748	3,848	230	3,484	3,050	222	3,135	3,692
Washington	4,244	3,350	65	4,361	3,622	98	4,927	3,505	69	4,550	3,506
York	6,840	5,782	297	7,700	7,090	228	7,229	6,451	83	7,196	6,541
Total	71,716	51,656	3,994	74,039	65,171	4,408	77,779	58,070	3,147	72,724	63,853
Plurality	20,060			8,868			19,709			8,872	
Per cent.	55.37	39.88	3.08	51.46	43.50	3.06	55.38	41.34	2.24	52.48	46.08
Scattering		2,143			235			1,440		1,991	
Total vote		129,509			143,853			140,436		138,567	

The 2,143 "Scattering" votes for President in 1884 were cast for St. John. Prohibition. Of the 1,440 "Scattering" votes for Governor in 1884, 1,157 were for W. F. Eustis, Prohibition.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 31, all Republicans; House, 115 Rep., 33 Dem., 2 Nat. Gr., and 1 Independent.

Representatives in 49th Congress, September 8, 1884.

1st Dist.—Thomas B. Reed, Rep. 17,594	3d Dist.—Seth L. Milliken, Rep. 20,063
Nathan Cleaves, Dem. 16,679	Daniel H. Thing, Dem. 13,866
Aaron Clark	Joseph E. Ladd
Samuel Jewett	Luther C. Bateman
Scattering	Scattering
Reed's plurality	Milliken's plurality
2d Dist.—Nelson Dingley, Jr., Rep. 20,795	4th Dist.—Charles A. Boutelle, Rep. 19,880
David R. Hastings, Dem. 14,757	John F. Lynch, Dem. 14,300
Wilder W. Perry, Gr. 1,664	Charles B. Besse, Gr. 275
Reuben S. Hunt	Seth B. Sprague, Pro. 544
David R. Davis	Scattering
Scattering	
Dingley's plurality. . . 6,038	Boutelle's plurality

MARYLAND.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.					1882.				
1st District.		Gib- son. Dem.	Rus- sum. Rep.	Cov- ing- ton. Dem.	Milli- kin. Rep.	2d District.		Shaw. Dem.	Blair. Rep.
Caroline	1,896	1,449	1,094	1,141		Baltimore Co. {	6,480	5,504	4,496
Dorchester ..	2,233	2,404	1,768	1,930		11 districts. {	3,644	3,182	3,156
Kent	2,161	2,065	1,707	1,655		Carroll	2,920	2,679	2,413
Queen Anne's	2,358	1,717	2,123	1,622		Cecil	3,290	2,638	2,663
Somerset	1,734	2,042	1,085	1,449		Harford			
Talbot	2,296	2,129	1,731	2,004		Total	16,274	14,003	12,728
Wicomico	2,292	1,388	1,719	999		Majority	2,271		1,087
Worcester	2,256	1,507	1,943	988		Per cent.	53.75	46.24	52.23
Total	16,726	14,641	13,170	11,783		Total vote.	30,277		24,369
Majority	2,085		1,387						
Per cent.	53.32	46.67	52.27	47.72					
Total vote.	31,367		24,953						

3d District. Baltim'e C'y.	1884.			1882.		
	Cole. Dem.	Pentz. Sil- wood Rep. Pro.	Hob- Litzell Dem.	Lang. Rep.	Kim- mel. Ind.	
1st Ward.....	1,656	1,440 43	1,400	1,074	104	
2d Ward.....	1,753	919 8	1,738	710	105	
3d Ward.....	1,730	1,294 93	1,500	1,195	173	
4th Ward.....	1,656	1,277 57	1,424	1,104	197	
5th Ward.....	1,800	1,287 95	1,471	1,237	261	
6th Ward.....	1,684	1,519 79	1,401	1,214	134	
7th Ward.....	2,012	1,314 119	1,684	1,105	323	
8th Ward.....	2,126	838 49	1,767	706	182	
9th Ward.....	1,615	848 21	1,642	684	99	
Total.....	16,032	10,756 555	13,917	9,029	1,576	
Plurality.....	5,276		4,888			
Per cent.....	58.61	39.33 2.02	56.75	36.82	6.42	
Scattering..	10					
Total vote..	27,353		24,523			

4th District. Baltimore City.	1884.			1882.		
	Find- lay. Dem.	Brown. Rep.	Odom. Pro.	Find- lay. Dem.	Stock- bridge. Rep.	
10th Ward.....	1,840	1,481	64	1,731	1,354	
11th Ward.....	1,496	1,501	43	1,508	1,401	
12th Ward.....	1,905	1,486	107	1,719	1,311	
13th Ward.....	1,720	1,175	51	1,619	1,161	
14th Ward.....	1,685	1,618	66	1,540	1,420	
15th Ward.....	1,101	1,311	35	984	1,088	
16th Ward.....	1,209	1,379	86	1,187	1,220	
18th Ward.....	1,338	1,430	23	1,259	1,261	
19th Ward.....	1,785	1,512	70	1,475	1,261	
20th Ward.....	1,647	1,581	135	1,434	1,301	
Total.....	15,726	14,824	629	14,457	12,798	
Plurality.....	1,402			1,664		
Per cent.....	51.22	46.66	2.04	53.05	46.94	
Scattering..	19					
Total vote..	30,698			27,250		

5th District. Anne Arundel... Calvert..... Charles..... Howard..... Prince George's... St. Mary's..... Balto. Co., 1st and 13th District. Baltimore City, W. and parts...	1884.		1882.	
	Comp- ton. Dem.	Hol- ton. Rep.	Chap- man. Dem.	Hol- ton. Rep.
Anne Arundel...	3,071	2,818	2,085	2,353
Calvert.....	921	1,091	673	1,019
Charles.....	1,612	1,789	1,349	1,846
Howard.....	1,746	1,390	1,527	1,321
Prince George's...	3,017	2,822	2,151	2,689
St. Mary's.....	1,600	1,730	1,302	1,828
Balto. Co., 1st and 13th District.	1,269	1,006	887	790
Baltimore City, W. and parts...	2,376	1,991	2,037	1,673
Total.....	15,612	14,641	12,013	13,549
Majority.....	971			1,536
Per cent.....	51.60	48.39	46.99	53.00
Total vote.....	30,253		25,563	

6th District. Allegany..... Frederick..... Garrett..... Montgomery..... Washington.....	1884.		1882.	
	Nel- son. Dem.	Mo- Comas. Rep.	Blair. Dem.	Mo- Comas. Rep.
Allegany.....	2,954	3,671	2,313	2,841
Frederick.....	5,381	5,551	4,678	5,277
Garrett.....	1,184	1,405	1,013	1,012
Montgomery.....	3,171	2,548	2,917	2,348
Washington.....	3,789	4,630	3,519	4,242
Total.....	16,879	17,995	14,440	15,720
Plurality.....		1,616		1,280
Per cent.....	47.63	52.33	47.87	52.12
Scattering.....	8			
Total vote.....	34,388		30,160	

MARYLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—24.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.		1883.		1879.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	St. John. Pro.	Butler Gr.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Mc- Lane. Dem.	Holton. Rep.	Hamil- ton. Dem.	Gary. Rep.
Allegany.....	2,880	3,328	195	263	3,063	3,338	2,870	3,393	2,774	2,971
Anne Arundel....	3,052	2,818	30	.....	2,754	2,450	2,829	2,938	3,820	2,212
Baltimore City...	34,289	27,585	1,273	188	32,672	23,338	32,186	24,428	29,184	17,911
Baltimore Co....	7,864	6,257	227	21	7,321	5,351	7,003	5,355	6,852	4,144
Calvert.....	926	1,093	8	36	1,100	912	933	1,119	1,149	659
Caroline.....	1,433	1,399	43	2	1,429	1,309	1,405	1,415	1,630	1,102
Carroll.....	3,592	3,205	51	4	3,492	3,138	3,692	3,281	3,395	3,121
Cecil.....	2,901	2,669	68	3	2,984	2,673	2,851	2,409	2,927	2,569
Charles.....	1,566	1,825	12	1	1,686	1,889	1,420	1,884	1,687	1,797
Dorchester.....	2,230	2,394	52	1	2,133	2,241	2,451	2,436	2,434	2,410
Frederick.....	5,302	5,500	157	9	5,278	5,764	5,101	5,804	5,153	5,503
Garrett.....	1,172	1,369	22	33	1,124	1,210	1,159	1,305	1,001	1,124
Harford.....	3,240	2,593	56	3	3,016	2,476	2,977	2,417	2,444	1,656
Howard.....	1,733	1,392	23	1	1,787	1,365	1,732	1,394	1,985	1,421
Kent.....	2,152	2,048	46	1	1,969	1,853	2,106	1,978	2,465	1,742
Montgomery.....	3,145	2,495	93	.....	3,126	2,497	2,930	2,422	2,592	2,180
Prince George's...	2,070	2,850	31	4	2,713	2,672	2,736	2,775	2,709	2,328
Queen Anne's...	2,342	1,710	45	.....	2,307	1,666	2,287	1,649	2,225	1,554
Somerset.....	1,734	2,022	48	1	1,710	1,883	2,168	2,263	1,945	1,291
St. Mary's.....	1,540	1,773	23	.....	1,530	1,772	1,422	1,697	1,655	1,708
Talbot.....	2,214	2,307	39	2	2,148	1,988	2,235	2,138	2,310	1,933
Washington.....	4,196	4,393	44	2	4,030	4,080	3,901	4,040	4,178	4,038
Wicomico.....	2,262	1,354	65	.....	2,068	1,348	2,107	1,310	2,145	1,191
Worcester.....	2,231	1,474	176	3	2,256	1,402	2,184	1,462	2,120	1,096
Total.....	96,866	85,748	2,827	578	93,706	78,515	92,694	80,707	90,767	68,610
Plurality.....	11,118				15,191		11,987		22,157	
Per cent.....	52.07	46.09	1.51	.31	54.41	45.58	53.45	46.54	56.95	43.04
Total vote.....		186,019			172,221		173,401		159,377	

MASSACHUSETTS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—14.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1883.	
	Blaine, Rep.	Cleveland, Dem.	Rutler, Gr.	Garfield, Rep.	Hancock, Dem.	Wheeler, Gr.	Robinson, Rep.	Endicott, Dem.	McCarthy, Gr.	Robinson, Rep.	Rutler, Dem. I. Gr.
Barnstable.	3,144	937	382	3,473	956	6	3,288	818	378	3,159	1,621
Berkshire.	5,901	5,519	117	6,387	5,083	5	6,259	5,288	110	6,106	5,216
Bristol.	12,291	6,475	989	13,418	6,176	215	12,693	6,075	1,021	12,680	9,423
Dukes.	568	202	6	576	174	....	583	187	6	522	229
Essex.	20,304	15,148	5,612	22,550	16,428	1,808	21,098	14,667	5,509	20,351	24,176
Franklin.	3,676	2,577	294	4,023	2,097	122	3,893	2,416	306	3,964	3,061
Hampden.	7,897	7,245	829	8,673	6,195	124	8,714	6,593	834	8,730	7,882
Hampshire.	4,013	2,730	344	5,025	2,111	112	4,377	2,444	327	4,653	3,404
Middlesex.	27,654	22,206	5,339	30,339	19,799	870	30,726	19,843	5,270	29,714	27,715
Nantucket.	328	204	2	395	108	....	347	195	2	381	159
Norfolk.	8,351	7,321	1,426	10,018	6,512	183	9,111	6,650	1,465	9,739	8,459
Plymouth.	7,653	4,455	1,667	8,942	4,660	323	8,011	4,150	1,666	8,557	6,809
Suffolk.	23,283	34,621	3,880	28,344	28,862	313	27,845	30,747	3,895	28,556	34,833
Worcester.	21,661	12,712	3,495	23,042	12,849	467	22,600	11,756	3,574	22,980	17,771
Total.	146,724	122,352	24,382	165,305	111,960	4,548	159,345	111,829	24,363	160,092	150,228
Plurality.	24,372	53,245	....	53,245	....	....	47,516	....	....	8,864	....
Per cent.	48.36	40.82	8.03	58.47	39.62	1.60	52.39	36.77	8.01	51.25	48.09
Scattering.	9,935	....	....	117	....	....	8,576	....	....	2,037	....
Total vote.	303,383	....	....	282,512	....	....	304,113	....	....	312,357	....

The "Scattering" vote in 1884 was cast for the Prohibition candidates for President and for Governor. In 1883, out of the 2,037 "Scattering," 1881 votes were cast for the Prohibition candidate for Governor.

The Legislature of 1885 stands:

Senate.	Rep. 84	Dem. 5	Ind. 1	Rep. maj. 29
House.	166	77	3	92
Joint Ballot.	200	76	4	190

MASSACHUSETTS.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.—Robert T. Davis, Rep.	14,080	7th Dist.—Eben F. Stone, Rep.	12,476
Weston Howland, Dem.	5,307	B. S. Spofford, Dem.	9,623
Scattering	1,792	John I. Baker, Gr.	3,948
Total vote.	21,179	Scattering	88
Rep. maj. over all.	6,981	Total vote.	26,084
2d Dist.—John D. Long, Rep.	15,939	Rep. plurality.	2,852
William Everett, Dem.	9,734	8th Dist.—Charles H. Allen, Rep.	12,643
Scattering	3,611	Charles S. Lilley, Dem.	9,440
Total vote.	26,384	Scattering	1,509
Rep. maj. over all.	1,694	Total vote.	23,598
3d Dist.—Ambrose A. Ranney, Rep.	13,596	Rep. maj. over all.	1,688
Horatio E. Swasey, Dem.	9,248	9th Dist.—Frederick R. Ely, Rep.	12,265
Scattering	2,827	Henry E. Fales, Dem.	6,301
Total vote.	25,671	Theodore Lyman, Ind. R.	4,260
Rep. maj. over all.	1,521	Scattering	3,050
4th Dist.—Patrick A. Collins, Dem.	13,664	Total vote.	25,576
Joseph H. O'Neill, Rep.	7,132	Plurality.	5,084
Scattering	247	10th Dist.—William W. Rice, Rep.	13,940
Total vote.	21,093	J. E. Estabrook, Dem.	6,571
Dem. maj. over all.	6,235	Scattering	3,249
5th Dist.—Edward D. Hayden, Rep.	13,290	Total vote.	23,760
Robt. T. Paine, Jr., Dem.	11,018	Rep. maj. over all.	4,140
Scattering	1,252	11th Dist.—William Whiting, Rep.	15,325
Total vote.	25,560	David Hill, Dem.	8,693
Dem. maj. over all.	1,020	Scattering	1,587
6th Dist.—Henry B. Lovering, D. Gr.	15,146	Total vote.	25,605
Henry Cabot Lodge, Rep.	14,881	Rep. maj. over all.	5,045
Scattering	539	12th Dist.—Frs. W. Rockwell, Rep.	13,672
Total vote.	30,566	Jarvis U. Dunham, Dem.	10,666
Dem. plurality.	255	Scattering	1,320
		Total vote.	25,188
		Rep. maj. over all.	836

MICHIGAN.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.	Wayne... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	May- bury. Dem. 21,678 6,194 55.51 544 28,897	Atkin- son. Rep. 15,549 40.04 40.04 544 28,897	Es- kina. Gr. 1,061 2.73 2.73 544 28,897
2d Dist.	Monroe... Len'wee... Hilled'le... Wash'aw... Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	Ed- rings. Dem. 3,858 5,641 3,146 5,065 17,710 54 46.86 1 37,785	Allen. Rep. 3,063 5,815 4,434 4,355 17,656 46.73 1 37,785	Mosh- er. Pro. 813 1,007 607 581 2,418 6.39 1 37,785
3d Dist.	Jackson... Calhoun... Branch... Barry.... Easton... Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	O'Don- nell. Rep. 5,134 5,024 3,560 2,637 4,088 20,488 1,228 48.44 5 42,184	Pen- ning- ton. Dem. 5,107 4,357 3,006 3,005 3,735 19,210 45.53 5 42,184	Fan- ning. Pro. 625 581 459 383 483 2,531 5.99 1 42,184
4th Dist.	Berrien... Cass... St.Jos'ph... Kal'asco... V. Buren... Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	Bur- rows. Rep. 4,407 2,692 3,123 4,317 4,015 18,554 353 48.82 11 38,019	Yaple. Dem. 4,518 2,835 3,716 3,980 3,168 18,212 47.90 11 38,019	Al- cott. Pro. 302 188 77 265 289 1,222 3.24 1 38,019
5th Dist.	Allegan... Kent.... Ottawa... Ionia.... Total... Plurality. Per cent. Scatt'ing. Total v.	Com- stock. Dem. 3,485 10,087 3,075 3,909 20,406 356 47.55 4 42,909	Fitz- gerald. Rep. 4,081 8,753 3,714 3,553 20,060 46.72 4 42,909	Ed- sell. Pro. 924 861 183 481 2,449 5.70 4 42,909
6th Dist.	Liv'gston... Ingham... Oakland... Genesee... Clinton..	Winans. Dem. 3,008 4,546 5,357 3,644 3,298	Will- son. Rep. 2,551 3,719 4,904 4,337 2,806	Smith. Pro. 244 465 964 907 3,077
7th Dist.	Macomb... St. Clair... Sanilac... Lapeer... Huron...	Carle- ton. Dem. 3,400 4,681 1,719 2,799 1,936	Weeks. Rep. 2,828 3,370 1,847 2,978 1,230	Atkin- son. A.M. 3 792 731 37 34
Total... 14,535 12,316 1,097				
Plurality. 3,219				
Per cent. 50.15 42.50 3.78				
Scatt'ing. 1,080				
Total v. 28,978				
The "Scattering" vote in the 7th District was cast for Russell, Prohibition candidate.				
8th Dist.	Monte'lm... Gratiot... Isabella... Midland... Saginaw... Schlaw'e...	Tars- ney. Dem. 3,855 2,805 1,650 932 7,045 3,159	Horr. Rep. 2,857 2,647 1,603 1,089 5,982 2,697	Mer- rill. Pro. 71 187 43 14 138 558
Total... 19,446 17,894 1,010				
Plurality. 1,628				
Per cent. 50.59 46.37 2.62				
Scatt'ing. 147				
Total v. 38,437				
9th Dist.	Antrim... Cha'voix... Kalkaska... Lake... Mason... Manistee... Mecosta... Miss'kee... Mus'gon... Newaygo... Oceana... Osceola... Wexford...	Cutch- eon. Rep. 1,074 1,053 687 973 1,299 1,441 2,373 433 3,492 1,960 1,600 1,457 1,182	Fal- las. Dem. 723 890 886 643 1,230 1,800 1,837 438 2,168 2,078 1,394 801 995	Blake. Pro. 23 26 3 94 34 123 185 12 313 187 366 285 53
Total... 18,963 16,307 1,704				
Plurality. 2,756				
Per cent. 51.39 48.92 4.61				
Scatt'ing. 27				
Total v. 36,901				
10th Dist.	Arenac... Alcona... Alpena... Bay... Cheb'gan... Clare... Crawford... Emmet... Gladwin... Iosco... Mont'ney... Ogemaw... Oscoda... Otsego... Pres. Isle... Ros'mon... Tuscola...	Fish- er. Dem. 603 347 1,257 4,663 904 715 193 984 125 996 175 466 187 332 309 339 2,869	Gib- son. Rep. 297 536 839 2,974 768 602 317 743 384 843 57 48 148 506 416 478 2,604	Web- ster. Pro. 49 ... 58 212 34 17 7 87 ... 77 6 10 ... 18 ... 1 281
Total... 15,366 13,078 856				
Plurality. 2,288				
Per cent. 52.43 44.63 2.91				
Scatt'ing. 5				
Total v. 29,304				
11th Dist.	Baraga... Benzie... Chippewa... Delta... G'd Traverse... Houghton... Isle Royal... Keweenaw... Leelenaw... Mackinac... Manitou... Marquette... Menominee... Ontonagon... Schoolcraft...	McF. Powers. Rep. 303 683 689 901 1,841 2,415 ... 694 924 478 19 4,119 2,547 290 510	Dem. 307 871 645 898 637 1,661 ... 201 460 566 147 1,569 1,010 246 317	
Total... 16,467 8,992				
Plurality. 7,475				
Per cent. 64.54 35.24				
Scattering... 53				
Total vote.. 25,512				
The Michigan Legislature of 1885-86 stands:				
	Rep.	Fusion Dem. & Gr.	Rep. maj.	
Senate	18	14	4	
House	52	48	4	
Joint Ballot,	70	98	8	

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Fus.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Alger. Rep.	Be- gole. Fus.	Pres- ton. Pro.	Begole Dem. & Gr.	Je- rome. Rep.
Alcona.....	545	339	1	386	252	9	617	266	1	193	478
Allegan.....	4,080	3,445	927	4,093	2,376	1,209	4,053	3,387	1,004	3,027	3,394
Alpena.....	927	1,127	59	960	834	38	1,077	1,016	56	857	831
Antrim.....	1,066	721	37	600	153	215	1,046	726	51	376	586
Arenac.....	323	607	44	.....	.....	.....	314	586	56	.....	.....
Baraga.....	396	307	.....	173	224	.....	401	297	.....	258	216
Barry.....	2,699	2,937	401	3,083	1,020	2,129	2,672	2,944	420	2,750	2,259
Bay.....	2,916	4,963	161	2,404	2,068	1,734	2,930	4,683	207	3,318	2,156
Benzie.....	556	380	77	449	170	142	553	374	81	293	362
Berrien....	4,445	4,458	345	4,535	3,536	540	4,410	4,450	370	3,919	3,947
Branch.....	3,671	2,958	419	4,121	1,195	1,626	3,493	3,009	525	2,489	3,203
Calhoun....	5,113	4,309	564	5,187	3,143	844	4,979	4,315	690	3,547	3,439
Cass.....	2,764	2,744	216	2,859	2,180	415	2,727	2,761	230	2,537	2,466
Charlevoix..	1,043	825	56	784	804	78	1,072	878	67	432	658
Cheboygan..	777	897	40	606	541	99	776	902	44	692	558
Chippewa...	686	635	21	396	347	2	678	638	28	446	377
Clare.....	622	685	34	488	370	44	614	684	44	395	469
Clinton....	2,782	3,220	315	3,299	2,797	756	2,616	3,202	403	3,323	2,798
Crawford...	304	223	9	183	142	20	309	219	9	159	278
Delta.....	1,201	609	6	708	441	6	1,198	618	6	439	459
Eaton.....	4,106	3,717	494	4,195	2,681	809	4,103	3,673	543	3,352	3,420
Emmet.....	779	895	105	814	495	118	767	892	124	759	628
Genesee....	4,328	3,657	1,005	4,934	3,086	925	4,117	3,760	1,103	3,949	3,505
Gladwin....	288	213	.....	160	243	7	286	194	.....	116	171
Gd.Traverse	1,645	808	94	1,356	428	70	1,569	838	126	565	1,011
Gratiot.....	2,676	2,736	283	2,548	1,489	965	2,678	2,707	312	2,515	2,260
Hillsdale...	4,315	3,222	629	4,909	1,951	1,365	4,260	3,166	750	3,005	3,471
Houghton...	2,383	1,694	39	2,100	1,311	.....	2,381	1,660	72	880	1,254
Huron.....	1,355	1,898	179	1,713	1,245	42	1,347	1,884	197	1,181	1,547
Ingham.....	3,709	4,562	472	3,984	3,412	1,006	3,694	4,362	636	4,279	3,299
Ionia.....	3,532	3,814	503	4,210	2,542	1,257	3,494	3,715	634	3,275	3,273
Iosco.....	1,016	864	43	809	513	5	1,071	807	39	464	731
Isabella....	1,617	1,610	83	1,438	996	129	1,605	1,604	99	1,100	1,252
Jackson....	4,804	5,452	645	4,486	3,743	1,810	4,784	5,326	760	5,192	3,805
Kalamazoo..	4,515	3,750	455	4,478	3,044	550	4,421	3,784	491	3,265	3,538
Kalkasha...	630	369	35	496	170	31	619	371	45	320	451
Kent.....	9,007	9,639	1,040	8,313	5,115	3,037	8,843	9,684	1,166	8,181	6,320
Keweenaw...	620	201	12	591	262	.....	622	202	12	219	445
Lake.....	951	656	109	579	266	6	932	671	113	468	614
Lapeer.....	3,062	2,741	276	3,440	2,606	171	3,000	2,722	360	2,058	2,269
Leelanaw...	811	571	21	594	545	83	804	576	24	387	374
Lenawee....	5,827	5,572	1,097	6,451	5,246	402	5,690	5,423	1,406	5,100	5,186
Livingston..	2,597	2,938	272	2,879	2,819	231	2,705	2,852	305	2,953	2,580
Mackinac...	479	558	3	.....	.....	.....	480	557	2	381	276
Macomb....	2,782	3,464	223	3,137	3,218	201	2,772	3,438	254	3,048	2,547
Manistee...	1,305	1,926	162	1,189	870	240	1,327	1,877	190	1,664	1,132
Manitou....	18	148	.....	34	139	.....	18	148	.....	100	40
Marquette...	4,230	1,478	48	2,434	1,271	14	4,249	1,446	86	1,304	2,995
Mason.....	1,299	1,217	57	1,267	766	76	1,269	1,238	75	921	1,067
Mecosta....	2,365	1,847	187	1,621	852	275	2,340	1,819	242	1,228	1,367
Menominee..	2,614	936	25	1,380	880	4	2,586	952	26	661	1,506
Midland....	1,071	883	44	761	405	355	1,068	875	46	864	783
Missaukee...	470	373	26	266	121	37	466	370	34	175	231
Monroe....	3,025	3,920	224	3,178	3,701	224	3,075	3,786	295	3,210	2,399
Montcalm...	3,857	3,788	173	4,163	2,770	763	3,849	3,754	215	2,792	2,819
Mont'm'ency	93	137	9	.....	.....	.....	90	137	11	58	113
Muskegon...	3,483	3,171	317	2,807	1,630	358	3,428	3,166	381	2,778	1,847
Newaygo....	1,971	2,051	203	1,492	625	994	1,946	2,064	210	1,637	1,243
Oakland....	4,842	5,386	522	5,370	5,150	318	4,844	5,341	647	5,093	4,559
Oceana.....	1,637	1,213	357	1,481	482	501	1,597	1,218	393	1,006	1,022
Ogemaw....	478	472	16	264	191	58	495	456	17	300	378
Ontonagon..	301	233	24	228	218	25	298	237	22	235	349
Osceola....	1,497	792	273	1,225	581	23	1,466	768	324	495	731
Oscoda....	199	87	4	.....	.....	.....	198	88	4	43	117
Otsego.....	485	410	21	328	217	81	450	413	55	207	469
Ottawa.....	3,758	3,049	231	3,284	2,019	784	3,655	3,059	253	2,775	2,849
Presque Isle	394	225	.....	216	145	.....	400	222	.....	239	290
Roscommon..	427	435	2	335	596	90	433	431	1	296	194
Saginaw....	5,939	7,047	205	5,207	5,304	609	6,084	6,900	252	4,520	3,969
Sanilac....	1,923	1,817	165	2,238	1,296	186	1,945	1,755	193	1,301	1,656
Schoolcraft.	518	289	22	157	41	.....	561	253	14	145	476
Shiawassee..	2,705	3,141	623	3,347	1,972	1,167	2,659	2,997	789	2,572	2,524
St. Clair....	4,017	4,668	348	4,219	3,439	758	4,079	4,568	388	3,519	3,400

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR.				
	1884.			1880.			1884.			1880.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Fus.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Alger. Rep.	Be- gole. Fus.	Pres- ton. Pro.	Begole. Dem. & Gr.	Je- rome. Rep.
St. Joseph...	3,261	3,554	183	3,144	2,102	1,231	3,212	3,572	162	3,306	2,707
Tuscola...	2,914	2,624	322	2,999	1,517	358	2,918	2,576	369	1,872	2,843
Van Buren...	4,219	2,933	361	4,131	2,004	1,062	4,276	2,960	366	2,855	3,662
Washtenaw...	4,049	5,315	617	4,629	4,957	333	3,984	5,259	782	4,541	3,413
Wayne...	17,315	20,930	703	16,157	15,064	718	16,827	20,512	1,406	14,236	13,743
Wexford...	1,220	876	130	1,111	406	128	1,219	844	192	538	843
Total...	192,669	189,861	18,403	185,190	131,300	34,736	190,840	186,887	23,907	154,269	149,697
Plurality...	3,308			53,890			3,953			4,572	
Per cent....	47.51	46.70	4.53	52.54	37.26	9.87	47.71	46.72	5.55	49.22	47.76
Scattering...		5,087			1,156			414		9,454	
Total vote.		405,470			352,441			400,348		312,420	

In 1884, the Democratic and National Greenback parties united on a "Fusion" Electoral Ticket in Michigan. The vote for Cleveland given above represents the strength of both. The vote polled for M. W. Field, Greenback Butler elector-at-large, was 41,400; that for J. W. Flanders, Cleveland elector-at-large, was 148,835. Besides the Fusion vote of 189,361 given above, there were 753 "Straight" Butler votes, and imperfect and scattering 4,234 votes, the total vote being 405,470.

MINNESOTA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.		COUNTIES— 79.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.	
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.		Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.
Aitkin.....	221	214	45	24	Morrison.....	687	1,010	459	667
Anoka.....	1,402	532	975	523	Mower.....	1,666	780	2,088	861
Becker.....	920	353	693	138	Murray.....	627	244	557	184
Beltrami.....	13	6			Nicollet.....	1,129	701	1,273	734
Benton.....	351	520	251	355	Nobles.....	491	246	693	227
Big Stone.....	552	207	450	254	Norman.....	916	295		
Blue Earth.....	2,480	2,028	2,729	1,831	Olmsted.....	2,127	1,539	2,486	1,558
Brown.....	1,159	1,169	1,293	708	Otter Tail.....	3,425	1,510	2,628	772
Carlton.....	670	266	216	229	Pine.....	379	307	221	235
Carver.....	1,187	1,590	1,294	1,148	Pipestone.....	598	256	356	171
Cass.....	145	5	131	68	Polk.....	2,499	1,636	1,658	667
Chippewa.....	794	357	860	161	Pope.....	1,308	210	924	111
Chisago.....	1,492	306	1,246	252	Ramsey.....	7,912	6,739	4,384	4,586
Clay.....	1,176	727	920	349	Redwood.....	733	240	866	217
Cook.....	46	8			Renville.....	1,517	764	1,452	598
Cottonwood.....	599	137	717	128	Rice.....	2,453	1,831	2,498	1,761
Crow Wing.....	967	501	338	227	Rock.....	741	162	655	165
Dakota.....	1,523	1,824	1,610	1,742	St. Louis.....	2,366	827	698	418
Dodge.....	1,174	481	1,702	600	Scott.....	692	1,842	884	1,776
Douglas.....	1,643	559	1,433	295	Sherburne.....	644	346	212	431
Faribault.....	1,633	639	1,863	734	Sibley.....	1,040	1,122	970	1,061
Fillmore.....	2,927	1,013	3,216	846	Stearns.....	1,581	3,072	1,415	2,469
Freeborn.....	2,104	733	2,461	625	Steele.....	1,273	1,006	1,642	944
Goodhue.....	3,907	1,635	4,040	1,354	Stevens.....	613	399	638	513
Grant.....	810	128	596	43	Swift.....	965	474	899	566
Hennepin.....	14,596	8,058	8,036	4,105	Todd.....	758	549	664	361
Houston.....	1,614	1,183	1,907	1,297	Traverse.....	411	253	118	85
Hubbard.....	101	75			Wabasha.....	1,610	1,954	2,040	1,867
Isanti.....	1,243	113	839	64	Wadena.....	334	243	366	107
Jackson.....	652	146	767	126	Waseca.....	1,189	867	1,381	963
Kanabec.....	280	40	101	48	Washington.....	2,704	1,702	2,067	1,506
Kandiyohi.....	1,858	212	1,608	150	Watsonwan.....	626	192	745	220
Kittson.....	315	186	158	73	Wilkin.....	400	204	261	94
Lac qui Parle.....	966	220	878	47	Winona.....	2,664	3,308	2,572	2,553
Lake.....	74	6	20		Wright.....	2,833	1,609	2,110	1,317
Le Sueur.....	1,618	1,861	1,383	1,882	Yell. Medicine.....	1,112	198	834	70
Lincoln.....	599	154	468	112					
Lyon.....	1,223	242	1,141	195	Total.....	111,683	70,065	93,903	53,315
McLeod.....	1,071	1,578	1,111	1,031	Plurality.....	41,620		40,586	
Marshall.....	584	157	127	88	Per cent....	58.77	36.87	62.28	35.36
Martin.....	736	260	863	190	Scattering.....		8,267		3,553
Meeker.....	1,456	859	1,334	564	Total vote..		190,017		150,771
Miller.....	301	140	265	101					

Of the 8,267 scattering votes in 1884, 4,684 were for St. John, Prohibition, and 3,583 for Butler, Greenback candidate. In 1880, Weaver, Gr., received 3,367 votes. For Governor, in 1883, Hubbard, R., received 72,404 votes, and Bierman, Dem., 57,859 votes; Republican plurality, 14,545.

MINNESOTA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.						1883.							
1st District.						4th District.							
Rep.	Dem.	Bier-man.	Bier-ce.	White.	Rob-man. erta.	Chil-man.	Merri-man.	Don-glas.	Wash-burn.	Ames.	Phil-lips.		
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.		
Dodge.....	1,085	880	123	898	545	Anoka.....	1,186	784	78	880	548	187	
Fillmore.....	2,918	1,859	110	1,744	1,286	Chisago.....	1,856	479	3	1,108	199	8	
Freeborn.....	1,677	1,804	67	1,588	885	Hennepin.....	11,540	11,562	693	7,310	5,677	1,119	
Houston.....	1,686	1,174	13	1,264	1,084	Isanti.....	1,054	297	2	726	91	.....
Mower.....	1,582	1,093	20	1,298	984	Kanabec.....	276	44	.....	126	44	1
Olmsted.....	2,116	1,641	110	1,574	1,437	Pine.....	819	885	.....	224	268	1
Steele.....	1,184	1,100	55	1,199	999	Ramsey.....	7,598	7,119	68	3,317	5,039	93	
Wabasha.....	1,652	1,974	4	1,070	1,745	Sherburne.....	681	412	8	480	308	4	
Winona.....	2,724	3,366	83	1,838	2,933	Washington.....	2,676	1,743	20	1,623	1,266	66	
						Wright.....	2,345	1,691	107	1,731	1,419	103	
Total.....	16,604	12,961	594	12,458	11,788	1,144	Total.....	28,930	24,496	973	17,390	14,820	1,545
Plurality.....	2,643			670			Plurality.....	4,434			2,360		
Per cent.....	53.28	44.80	1.90	49.04	46.41	4.50	Per cent.....	53.17	45.82	1.79	51.60	43.91	4.57
Scattering.....				9			Scattering.....				1		
Total vote..	31,159			25,399			Total vote..	54,404			32,746		

1884.						1883.						
2d District.						5th District.						
Rep.	Dem.	Wake-field.	Thor-nton.	Wm. Copp.	Wake-field.	Nelson.	Bax-ter.	Nelson.	Kin-dred.	Bar-num.	Dem.	
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	
Blue Earth... 2,473	2,044	268	1,807	1,204	551	Aitkin..... 380	53	34	289	.....	
Brown..... 1,468	1,083	41	1,326	843	158	Becker..... 1,001	108	623	501	.....	62
Cottonwood.. 589	163	32	439	18	804	Beltrami... 13	6	.....	.....	.....
Faribault.... 1,822	528	138	1,633	53	587	Benton..... 342	539	235	164	.....	164
Jackson..... 681	158	6	283	19	392	Big Stone.. 645	229	400	171	.....	215
Lac qui Parle 1,004	182	.....	856	2	.....	Carlton..... 682	308	389	780	.....	40
Le Sueur..... 1,720	1,033	23	1,062	1,856	18	Cass..... 151	19	59	463	.....	51
Lincoln..... 658	165	1	620	.....	395	Clay..... 1,545	436	1,196	315	.....	350
Lyon..... 1,285	290	96	1,088	1	24	Cook..... 45	9	.....	.....	.....
Martin..... 731	284	100	522	.....	895	Crow Wing.. 1,010	480	.....	174	2,153	.....
Murray..... 605	230	.....	888	53	37	Douglas..... 1,817	460	1,307	221	.....	257
Nicollet..... 1,196	696	2	963	739	37	Grant..... 902	87	684	102	.....	30
Nobles..... 528	228	146	538	97	133	Hubbard..... 102	75	.....	.....	.....
Pipe Stone... 617	373	10	484	1	51	Itasca..... 346	155	369	241	.....	8
Red Wood.... 734	227	50	867	46	116	Lake..... 68	11	34	1	.....	1
Rock..... 747	171	54	668	77	19	Marshall... 596	137	347	125	.....	13
Sibley..... 1,053	1,114	4	1,013	767	.....	Millie Lacs 800	134	73	268	.....	48
Waseca..... 1,197	885	70	1,048	580	3	Morrison... 762	967	279	726	.....	442
Watsonwan... 545	272	3	625	112	59	Norman..... 1,059	173	1,044	261	.....	14
Yellow Medi-cine..... 1,300	108	40	732	7	.....	Otter Tail.. 3,505	1,464	3,119	533	.....	657
Total.....	30,813	10,639	1,079	17,187	6,750	3,085	Polk..... 2,597	1,638	1,298	1,127	309
Plurality.....	10,174		10,487		16	Pope..... 1,345	208	955	167	.....	163
Per cent.....	63.97	52.70	3.31	63.56	24.96	11.40	St. Louis... 2,013	1,108	968	847	250
Scattering.....				16			Stearns... 1,577	2,836	1,329	908	2,123
Total vote..	32,531			27,038			Stevens... 619	386	433	388	269

1884.						1883.						
3d District.						6th District.						
Rep.	Dem.	Strait.	Don-J.	C. Strait.	Ad-nelly.	Nelson.	Bax-ter.	Nelson.	Kin-dred.	Bar-num.	Dem.	
Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep.	Dem.	Pro.	
Carver..... 1,379	1,899	45	1,508	643	.....	Kitson..... 346	155	369	241	.....	8
Chippewa... 560	616	41	798	36	46	Lake..... 68	11	34	1	.....	1
Dakota..... 1,200	2,203	43	1,871	1,345	34	Marshall... 596	137	347	125	.....	13
Goodhue... 3,461	2,161	111	3,146	1,035	.....	Millie Lacs 800	134	73	268	.....	48
Kandiyohi... 1,639	639	12	1,781	42	144	Morrison... 762	967	279	726	.....	442
McLeod..... 989	1,067	91	1,067	1,117	.....	Norman..... 1,059	173	1,044	261	.....	14
Meeker..... 1,448	1,173	109	1,835	498	360	Otter Tail.. 3,505	1,464	3,119	533	.....	657
Neenah..... 1,396	954	38	1,294	845	.....	Polk..... 2,597	1,638	1,298	1,127	.....	309
Reveille... 2,367	2,190	80	2,195	1,340	112	Pope..... 1,345	208	955	167	.....	163
Rice..... 1,111	1,441	8	1,374	674	.....	St. Louis... 2,013	1,108	968	847	.....	250
Scott..... 586	585	.....	694	32	.....	Stearns... 1,577	2,836	1,329	908	.....	2,123
Swift.....						Stevens... 619	386	433	388	.....	269
Total.....	16,456	15,038	568	15,833	7,047	696	Todd..... 927	506	681	185	442
Plurality.....	1,418		9,638		2,86	Traverse... 454	237	266	149	.....	75
Per cent.....	51.32	46.90	1.77	65.06	23.92	Wadena... 447	207	210	834	.....	159
Scattering.....				39		Wilkin..... 459	149	380	221	.....	77
Total vote..	32,062			24,965			Total.....	25,609	13,176	16,956	12,338	6,248
							Plurality.....	12,433		4,718		
							Per cent.....	66.02	33.97	47.79	34.49	17.61
							Scattering.....			87		
							Total vote..	38,785		35,479		

The Minnesota Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. Maj.
Senate.....	36	11	.....	25
House.....	76	21	7	47
Joint Ballot 111		32	7	72

The Minnesota Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. Maj.
Senate.....	36	11	.....	25
House.....	75	21	7	47
Joint Ballot	111	32	7	73

MISSISSIPPI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES. 74.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.			COUNTIES. 74.	PRESIDENT, 1884.		PRESIDENT, 1880.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Adams.....	692	1,917	1,319	965	107	Marshall...	2,111	1,869	2,510	2,544	206
Alcorn.....	1,237	625	1,111	558	107	Monroe...	2,456	546	2,066	660	84
Amite.....	1,293	420	566	304	14	Montgom'y	1,149	218	1,372	143	6
Attala.....	1,064	1,117	1,324	874	14	Neshoba...	563	41	736	84	62
Benton.....	786	697	774	759	200	Newton...	994	125	1,026	.....	.....
Bolivar.....	317	1,760	259	1,016	24	Noxubee...	1,523	433	1,234	427	.....
Calhoun.....	1,206	201	1,052	76	445	Oktibbeha..	1,072	475	1,210	366	33
Carroll.....	1,534	637	1,286	267	.....	Panola.....	1,474	2,323	1,744	1,754	768
Chickasaw...	943	814	1,505	667	131	Perry.....	435	178	222	56	.....
Choctaw.....	691	52	616	23	49	Pike.....	1,535	1,103	914	635	1
Claiborne...	1,002	241	1,057	292	.....	Pontotoc...	913	510	1,227	541	72
Clarke.....	1,018	430	1,070	345	1	Prentiss...	1,478	269	1,493	120	85
Clay.....	1,123	271	1,198	284	172	Quitman...	6	3	153	83	.....
Coahoma.....	434	1,047	209	364	.....	Rankin.....	1,114	722	1,208	561	.....
Copiah.....	2,185	769	2,021	1,419	6	Scott.....	605	75	793	.....	.....
Covington...	422	125	446	189	1	Sharkey...	317	478	482	178	.....
De Soto.....	2,065	1,249	1,970	1,355	80	Simpson...	834	114	519	236	.....
Franklin...	575	265	449	260	.....	Smith.....	770	2	966	.....	.....
Greene.....	395	101	200	50	1	Sumner.....	.....	.....	627	105	354
Grenada.....	592	709	739	270	21	Sunflower..	445	289	166	150	.....
Hancock.....	568	391	433	197	.....	Tallahat'ie	785	517	764	415	9
Harrison.....	831	448	499	251	.....	Tate.....	1,552	1,488	1,626	1,435	200
Hinds.....	2,150	1,689	2,398	1,017	66	Tippah.....	1,420	575	1,326	407	60
Holmes.....	1,771	785	1,770	1,170	66	Tishomin'o	793	196	796	51	148
Issaquena...	195	1,095	57	335	.....	Tunica.....	96	412	193	531	.....
Itawamba...	1,222	85	1,235	37	28	Union.....	1,644	388	1,436	388	63
Jackson.....	1,001	655	560	298	.....	Warren.....	1,831	1,164	1,034	74	.....
Jasper.....	847	545	961	339	.....	Washing'tn	914	1,788	1,125	1,230	34
Jefferson...	1,040	359	948	140	.....	Wayne.....	581	445	545	432	.....
Jones.....	394	18	295	.....	.....	Webster...	698	274	.....	.....	.....
Kemper.....	947	553	1,104	579	11	Wilkinson..	1,039	418	1,438	1,072	.....
Lafayette...	1,919	1,298	2,132	1,215	275	Winston...	729	166	841	241	159
Lauderdale...	1,347	187	1,460	465	39	Yalobusha..	1,158	842	1,173	94	1,215
Lawrence...	893	565	606	567	25	Yazoo.....	1,330	6	2,133	155	.....
Leake.....	1,127	168	1,283	299	110	Totals.....	76,510	43,509	75,750	34,854	5,797
Lee.....	1,807	129	1,644	89	169	Majority...	33,001	.....	40,899	.....	.....
Leflore.....	854	262	642	270	.....	Per cent....	63.75	36.25	64.70	29.76	4.95
Lincoln.....	823	697	636	706	197	Scattering..	.....	.....	677	.....	.....
Lowndes...	2,082	253	1,203	330	.....	Total vote	120,019	.....	117,078	.....	.....
Madison.....	1,244	685	1,248	928	.....					
Marion.....	653	269	317	201	.....					

N.B.—Sumner County in 1880 became Webster Co. in 1884.

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	1884.		1882.		2d District.	1884.		1882.	
	Allen. Dem.	Chandler. Rep.	Mul- drow. Dem.	Lyon. Rep.		Mor- gan. Dem.	Chal- mers. Rep.	John- son. Rep.	Man- ning. I. R.
Alcorn.....	1,186	676	577	229	Benton.....	801	680	27	635
Itawamba...	1,178	100	903	21	De Soto.....	2,184	1,163	.....	1,028
Lee.....	1,700	163	808	236	Lafayette...	1,909	1,190	130	1,115
Lowndes...	2,085	218	634	277	Marshall...	2,109	1,921	3	1,339
Monroe.....	2,463	525	1,393	203	Panola.....	1,491	2,193	145	716
Oktibbeha..	1,073	469	663	271	Tallahat'ie	777	335	4	455
Prentiss...	1,414	278	863	82	Tippah.....	1,398	597	4	1,099
Tishomingo	764	223	552	95	Tate.....	1,680	1,350	13	1,166
					Union.....	1,664	384	.....	1,241
Total.....	11,862	2,657	6,390	1,416	Total.....	13,963	10,008	308	8,749
Majority....	9,205	.....	4,974	.....	Plurality...	3,955	.....	.....	990
Per cent....	81.69	18.30	51.86	18.13	Per cent....	57.51	41.22	1.26	47.01
Total vote	14,519	.....	7,806	.....	Scattering..	.....	.....	.....	130
					Total vote	24,279	.....	.....	18,008

MISSISSIPPI.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

1884.						1883.					
3d District.		Catch- ings. Dem.	Pearce. Rep.	Jef- fords. Rep.	Clarke. Dem.	Wad- dell. I. D.	5th District.		Single- ton. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	Single- ton. Dem.
Bolivar.....	1,239	774	153	335	14		Attala.....	1,058	1,118		699
Coahoma.....	924	585	339	334	30		Clarke.....	1,017	438		545
Issaquena.....	1,007	282	1,117	5	36		Holmes.....	1,768	539		704
Leflore.....	943	176	...	23	57	11	Jasper.....	847	558		802
Quitman.....	9	...	...	...	...	...	Lauderdale..	1,390	200		424
Sharkey.....	638	110	...	...	...	...	Leake.....	1,117	168		786
Sunflower.....	630	94	59	95	40		Neahoba.....	563	39		286
Tunica.....	163	343	151	60	54		Newton.....	965	128		654
Warren.....	2,315	1,164	1,617	23	213		Scott.....	604	74		...
Washingt'n	1,870	828	668	412	33		Smith.....	771	2		530
Total.....	9,837	4,807	4,234	1,400	739		Wayne.....	880	435		287
Plurality.....	5,580	2,834	...	...	...		Yazoo.....	1,384	5		634
Per cent.....	69.54	30.45	69.10	23.11	8.72		Total.....	11,934	3,665		6,121
Total vote	14,144	...	6,373	...	...		Majority.....	8,269	...		...
4th District.							Per cent.....	76.45	23.48		...
Calhoun.....	1,228	202	687	315	13		Scattering..	10			69
Carroll.....	1,537	636	658	18	...		Total vote	15,609	...		6,190
Chickasaw...	910	883	498	414	...		6th District.				
Choctaw.....	691	53	273	186	...		Adams.....	695	1,909	593	1,739
Clay.....	1,125	260	909	301	...		Amite.....	1,296	480	911	540
Grenada.....	590	709	438	39	...		Covington...	410	121	468	219
Kemper.....	948	552	549	253	...		Greene.....	396	101	416	66
Montgom'y...	1,149	317	742	90	...		Hancock....	569	390	890	251
Noxubee.....	1,526	481	468	202	...		Harrison....	832	442	570	857
Pontotoc...	912	800	495	77	...		Jackson.....	1,001	651	867	443
Webster.....	693	273	344	459	...		Jones.....	393	17	311	6
Winston.....	731	164	441	116	...		Lawrence..	896	560	735	574
Yalobusha...	1,160	344	657	179	...		Marion.....	681	271	434	288
Total.....	13,300	5,728	6,848	2,644	...		Perry.....	437	176	308	113
Plurality.....	7,477	...	3,735	...	...		Pike.....	1,544	1,098	1,339	1,062
Per cent.....	69.75	30.24	68.74	26.54	...		Wilkinson..	1,040	416	284	1,078
Scattering..	...	...	469	...	...		Total.....	10,190	6,570	7,617	6,706
Total vote	18,923	...	9,961	...	...		Majority.....	3,620	...	911	...
7th District.							Per cent.....	60.79	39.20	53.17	46.81
Barksdale..	Dem.	Yellow- ley. Rep.	Barksdale. Dem.	Hill. Rep.	...		Total vote	16,760	...	14,394	...
Claiborne...	1,002	241	736	256	...		The Legislature of 1884-85 stands:				
Copiah.....	2,165	770	1,906	1,219	...		Senate.....	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.	I. D. D. maj.
Franklin.....	567	265	486	232	...		House.....	34	8	2	31
Hinds.....	2,172	1,647	2,180	1,194	...			96	16	2	72
Jefferson...	1,039	359	749	520	...		Joint Ballot.	130	19	2	108
Lincoln.....	806	707	1,459	505	...						
Madison.....	1,240	666	1,250	934	...						
Rankin.....	1,125	716	1,176	439	...						
Simpson.....	530	114	972	149	...						
Total.....	10,946	5,485	10,914	5,448	...						
Majority.....	5,461	...	5,466	...	...				
Per cent.....	66.61	33.38	66.65	33.37	...						
Total vote	16,431	...	16,374	...	...				

MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.

1st District.				2d District.				3d District.			
Hatch. Dem.	Gray. G. Rep.	...	...	Hale. Dem.	...	...	...	Dock- ery. Dem.	Har- wood. Rep.	Jor- dan. Gr.	...
Clarke.....	1,666	1,563	...	Sullivan.....	1,774	1,894	...	Mercer...	973	1,811	2
Scotland.....	1,540	1,085	...	Grundy.....	1,214	2,144	...	Harrison.	1,708	2,549	64
Schuyler... ..	1,231	960	...	Livingston...	2,071	2,321	...	Worth....	782	773	135
Putnam.....	960	1,681	...	Linn.....	2,144	2,250	...	Gentry... ..	2,200	1,808	5
Adair.....	1,459	2,086	...	Carroll.....	3,046	2,526	...	Davies... ..	2,210	2,940	148
Knox.....	1,587	1,388	...	Chariton...	3,284	2,066	...	DeKalb...	1,548	1,615	9
Lewis.....	2,151	1,334	...	Randolph...	3,181	1,778	...	Caldwell..	1,369	1,573	256
Marion.....	3,285	2,150	...	Monroe.....	3,490	780	...	Clinton...	2,214	1,585	38
Shelby.....	1,903	1,124	...	Total.....	20,204	15,749	...	Ray.....	2,908	1,494	106
Macon.....	3,121	2,660	...	Plurality.....	4,455	43.80	...	Clay.....	3,217	896	108
Total.....	18,932	15,955	...	Per cent.....	56.19	1	...	Total.....	19,129	15,854	870
Plurality.....	2,977	...	...	Scattering..	...	...	...	Plurality..	3,275	...	...
Per cent.....	54.26	45.72	...	Total vote.	35,954	...	...	Per cent..	58.35	44.21	2.42
Scattering..	3	...	...					Total v.	35,853	...	...
Total vote.	34,990	...	...						

MISSOURI.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

4th District.			5th District.			12th Dist.		
Burnes.	Kelly.		O'Neill.	Ec-		Stone.	Wor-	
Dem.	G. Rep.		Dem.	cles.	Rep.	Dem.	G. Rep.	
Atchison.....	1,979	1,700	St. Louis co....	887	768	Cass.....	3,087	2,158
Nodaway.....	3,042	3,372	St. Louis city..	8,770	7,343	Bates.....	3,809	3,048
Holt.....	1,533	1,909	Total.....	9,657	8,006	Vernon.....	3,699	2,087
Andrew.....	1,735	1,881	Plurality.....	1,651		Barton.....	1,885	1,787
Buchanan.....	5,876	3,164	Per cent.....	54.05	45.31	Henry.....	3,251	2,323
Platte.....	2,632	1,063	Scattering.....	5		St. Clair.....	1,581	1,723
Total.....	16,397	13,141	Total vote...	17,668		Cedar.....	1,545	1,470
Majority.....	3,256					Dade.....	1,263	1,731
Per cent.....	55.51	44.48				Total.....	30,091	16,222
Total vote..	29,538					Plurality.....	2,869	
						Per cent.....	55.29	44.64
						Scattering...	19	
						Total vote..	36,332	
5th District.			9th District.			13th Dist.		
Graves.	War-		Glover.	Mc-		Thom-	Wade.	Hasel-
Dem.	ner.		Dem.	Lean.		Dem.	G. Rep.	time.
Lafayette.....	2,574	2,571	St. Louis city..	9,830	8,133	Dallas...	699	917
Jackson.....	7,503	10,477	Plurality.....	1,697		Polk.....	1,566	1,699
Johnson.....	3,274	3,128	Per cent.....	54.06	45.23	Greene..	3,185	3,507
Total.....	14,351	16,176	Scattering.....	18		Webster..	1,218	1,273
Majority.....	2,526	1,526	Total vote...	17,961		Christ'n.	716	1,246
Per cent.....	47.58	52.47				L'w'r'n'ce	1,951	2,086
Total vote..	30,527					Jasper...	3,397	3,907
						Newton..	1,908	1,968
						McDon'd	1,085	673
						Barry....	1,583	1,509
						Stone....	227	699
						Taney...	454	636
						Total..	17,961	30,101
						Plurality...	2,120	1,867
						Per cent. 45.00	50.31	4.67
						Tot. v.	39,949	
6th District.			10th Dist.			14th District.		
Heard.	Shirk.		Clardy.Morae.Jack-	son.		Dawson.	Cra-	
Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	I. R. Gr.		Dem.	mer.	
Boone.....	3,573	1,270	St. Louis co. 1,624	2,807		Bollinger...	Rep.	
Howard.....	2,313	1,258	St. Louis city 3,517	4,286		C. Girardeau.	1,961	2,949
Saline.....	4,092	2,554	Jeffers'n co. 1,946	2,059		Scott.....	1,255	570
Cooper.....	3,478	2,294	Washington. 1,427	939		Wayne.....	1,334	818
Pettis.....	3,668	3,049	St. Francis. 1,879	714		Carter.....	861	107
Moniteau...	1,434	1,436	St. Genev've 1,267	241		Shannon...	570	180
Morgan.....	1,150	1,019	Madison.....	845		Howell....	1,379	1,117
Benton.....	1,366	1,087	Iron.....	811		Douglas...	406	956
Hickory.....	639	994	Reynolds....	783		Osark.....	339	642
Camden.....	610	808	Perry.....	1,220		Oregon....	1,114	286
Total.....	21,107	16,139	Total.....	15,239	12,797	Ripley.....	821	365
Plurality.....	4,968		Plurality.....	2,532		Butler....	894	493
Per cent.....	56.66	43.32	Per cent.....	58.51	44.08	Stoddard...	1,684	792
Scattering...	2		Per cent.....	58.51	44.08	Mississippi	1,216	690
Total vote..	37,246		Total vote..	29,035		New Madrid	1,094	383
						Ferniscott...	693	116
						Dunklin...	1,515	379
						Total.....	17,694	11,030
						Plurality.....	6,674	
						Per cent.....	61.61	33.37
						Scattering...	3	
						Total vote..	23,717	
7th District.			11th District.			15th Dist.		
Hutton.	Rey-		Bland.	Dall-		16th Dist.		
Dem.	nolds.		Dem.	neyer.		17th Dist.		
Balls.....	1,723	746	Callaway.....	3,416	1,349	18th Dist.		
Pike.....	3,068	2,759	Cole.....	1,409	1,636	19th Dist.		
Audrain.....	3,014	1,596	Osage.....	1,084	1,254	20th Dist.		
Montgomery.	1,690	1,680	Gasconade... 563		1,501	21st Dist.		
Lincoln.....	2,146	1,364	Maries.....	971	415	22nd Dist.		
Warren.....	579	1,387	Miller.....	1,047	1,857	23rd Dist.		
St. Charles..	2,073	2,888	Pulaski.....	956	611	24th Dist.		
Franklin.....	2,197	3,067	Phelps.....	1,393	872	25th Dist.		
Total.....	16,719	14,946	Crawford....	1,100	1,019	26th Dist.		
Plurality.....	1,766		Laclede.....	1,284	1,294	27th Dist.		
Per cent.....	52.78	47.20	Dent.....	1,171	811	28th Dist.		
Scattering...	2		Wright.....	1,014	1,351	29th Dist.		
Total vote..	31,665		Texas.....	1,653	1,006	30th Dist.		
			Total.....	16,959	14,268	31st Dist.		
			Plurality.....	2,671		32nd Dist.		
			Per cent.....	54.25	45.70	33rd Dist.		
			Scattering...	13		34th Dist.		
			Total vote..	31,260		35th Dist.		

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			JUDGE SUP. COURT.		
	1884.		1880.			1884.			1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Mar- ma- duka. Dem.	Ford. Fus.	Bro- oks. Pro.	Sher- wood. Dem.	Wag- ner. Rep.	Rice. Gr.
Adair.....	1,443	2,041	1,369	1,657	329	1,275	2,031	157	1,245	1,572	282
Andrew.....	1,707	1,985	1,571	1,781	121	1,523	2,085	78	1,608	1,764	133
Atchison.....	1,345	1,680	1,261	1,328	490	1,421	1,623	219	1,691	1,400	379
Audrain.....	3,034	1,554	2,322	983	530	2,943	1,530	168	1,934	667	562
Barry.....	1,586	1,662	1,163	970	327	1,494	1,683	10	1,331	1,065	231
Barton.....	1,837	1,715	942	519	712	1,716	1,756	98	1,257	778	759
Bates.....	3,785	3,004	2,949	1,897	245	3,620	2,948	288	2,990	1,928	430
Benton.....	1,289	1,531	962	1,204	164	1,129	1,576	39	1,014	1,104	148
Bollinger.....	1,241	891	1,068	629	117	1,180	918	.....	1,030	693	87
Boone.....	3,569	1,364	3,269	1,170	418	3,503	1,358	86	3,317	708	490
Buchanan.....	5,236	3,879	4,693	3,317	391	4,663	4,380	51	4,457	2,104	578
Butler.....	900	491	746	275	96	880	485	.....	728	267	94
Caldwell.....	1,343	1,859	1,139	1,369	373	1,214	1,909	32	1,094	1,307	272
Callaway.....	3,420	1,347	3,369	1,184	110	3,362	1,353	38	3,091	876	72
Camden.....	608	808	507	563	197	541	825	20	480	490	197
Cape Gir'de'u	2,084	2,078	1,869	1,641	102	1,891	2,190	25	1,632	1,762	15
Carroll.....	2,893	2,774	2,404	2,039	409	2,752	2,804	76	2,330	1,652	371
Carter.....	284	132	238	80	50	281	133	.....	357	83	34
Cass.....	3,057	2,107	2,710	1,710	275	3,001	2,077	258	2,359	1,442	383
Cedar.....	1,582	1,449	900	926	258	1,476	1,463	51	1,248	945	214
Chariton.....	3,287	2,194	2,899	1,617	548	3,150	2,256	45	2,448	936	335
Christian.....	700	1,536	438	791	529	553	1,578	76	388	739	660
Clarke.....	1,652	1,599	1,570	1,503	120	1,577	1,611	33	1,607	1,479	10
Clay.....	3,179	916	2,969	589	193	3,093	908	136	2,566	445	306
Clinton.....	2,164	1,636	2,061	1,237	187	1,954	1,676	204	2,168	1,173	93
Cole.....	1,526	1,513	1,384	1,338	55	1,438	1,550	15	1,385	1,285	16
Cooper.....	2,475	2,223	2,189	1,730	372	2,380	2,242	61	2,080	965	445
Crawford.....	1,106	1,053	1,099	805	69	1,012	1,053	83	968	799	71
Dade.....	1,268	1,692	902	1,227	238	1,194	1,680	150	836	73	557
Dallas.....	687	1,363	487	654	555	651	1,345	17	538	681	585
Davies.....	2,180	2,213	2,047	1,796	285	2,015	2,232	85	2,094	1,751	245
De Kalb.....	1,501	1,645	1,305	1,238	221	1,382	1,704	55	1,327	1,204	156
Dent.....	1,171	798	1,073	707	35	1,126	809	28	1,041	797	.....
Douglas.....	388	1,182	163	497	556	276	1,450	2	157	654	326
Dunklin.....	1,527	382	1,333	182	.....	1,519	380	4	1,423	226	122
Franklin.....	2,290	2,931	2,260	2,647	78	1,972	3,105	31	1,915	2,219	69
Gasconade.....	548	1,523	487	1,512	.....	470	1,554	.....	391	1,234	.....
Gentry.....	2,155	1,800	1,982	1,377	334	1,864	1,824	243	2,247	1,541	1
Greene.....	3,190	3,793	1,912	2,198	1,286	2,746	3,926	330	2,251	2,069	1,078
Grundy.....	1,203	2,126	1,102	1,917	124	1,062	2,128	95	979	1,840	75
Harrison.....	1,688	2,410	1,586	2,097	239	1,280	2,262	455	1,614	2,193	169
Henry.....	3,292	2,280	2,821	1,694	306	3,106	2,243	226	2,572	1,442	40
Hickory.....	626	1,063	436	675	252	460	1,056	93	457	784	246
Holt.....	1,475	1,957	1,297	1,605	212	1,282	2,029	60	1,289	1,675	141
Howard.....	2,236	1,256	2,047	1,166	513	2,181	1,267	84	1,736	700	523
Howell.....	1,369	1,116	726	457	305	1,335	1,136	15	891	718	4
Iron.....	786	545	854	565	.....	770	549	11	647	143	37
Jackson.....	9,551	9,281	6,703	5,123	732	8,931	9,578	376	7,738	4,288	380
Jasper.....	3,318	4,124	2,533	2,874	1,114	3,104	4,227	100	2,390	2,827	852
Jefferson.....	2,272	1,858	2,012	1,501	69	2,102	1,957	80	1,750	1,177	1
Johnson.....	3,324	3,052	2,795	2,400	318	3,083	3,022	279	2,628	2,300	196
Knox.....	1,619	1,319	1,468	574	765	1,467	1,392	71	1,443	708	500
Laclede.....	1,203	1,283	960	365	774	1,016	1,329	117	878	488	688
Lafayette.....	3,697	2,586	3,163	1,822	102	3,552	2,593	97	3,283	1,747	29
Lawrence.....	1,947	2,103	1,476	1,567	337	1,777	2,111	137	1,575	407	598
Lewis.....	2,129	1,363	1,928	1,152	152	2,056	1,366	75	1,779	919	15
Lincoln.....	2,243	1,821	2,039	790	634	2,125	1,348	87	2,021	745	388
Linn.....	2,157	2,268	2,049	1,991	182	2,024	2,250	107	1,899	1,937	141
Livingston.....	2,030	2,227	1,859	1,165	1,368	1,935	2,396	55	1,706	926	1,204
McDonald.....	1,040	710	706	213	471	1,006	723	14	742	241	480
Macon.....	3,100	2,619	2,880	1,726	844	2,944	3,701	74	2,688	1,417	637
Madison.....	931	473	952	391	1	870	481	24	908	241	30
Maries.....	957	425	924	288	58	947	426	12	925	262	3
Marion.....	3,251	2,172	3,086	1,811	87	3,047	2,131	261	2,901	1,158	.....
Mercer.....	964	1,811	990	1,573	231	666	1,802	237	954	1,504	235
Miller.....	1,047	1,360	757	970	167	987	1,392	11	902	1,026	67
Mississippi.....	1,222	722	1,137	525	113	1,206	706	11	1,313	604	60

MISSOURI.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES— 114.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.			JUDGE SUP. COURT.		
	1884.		1880.			1884.			1882.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Mar- ma- duke. Dem.	Ford. Fus.	Bro- oks. Pro.	Sher- wood. Dem.	Wag- ner. Rep.	Rice. Gr.
Moniteau.	1,408	1,448	1,323	853	643	1,241	1,472	145	1,310	81	1,365
Monroe.	3,485	801	3,488	671	120	3,212	706	334	3,459	584	182
Montgomery.	1,930	1,641	1,721	1,329	343	1,851	1,656	78	1,624	1,179	251
Morgan.	1,141	1,014	950	798	57	1,104	1,022	9	917	698	115
New Madrid.	1,086	461	1,070	341	.....	1,090	458	.....	1,224	297	43
Newton.	2,042	1,938	1,535	957	971	1,952	1,913	90	1,583	883	905
Nodaway.	3,043	3,353	2,485	2,303	941	2,624	3,526	213	2,521	2,276	1,307
Oregon.	1,114	286	809	85	23	1,115	286	.....	871	95	64
Osage.	1,096	1,219	1,137	1,117	10	951	1,334	8	1,043	1,166	3
Ozark.	344	634	314	409	132	300	666	.....	193	431	31
Pemiscot.	683	120	749	85	.....	682	120	.....	791	74	16
Perry.	1,227	990	1,110	887	71	944	1,060	2	1,007	687	53
Pettis.	3,477	3,067	2,908	2,457	306	3,149	2,918	552	2,766	1,996	158
Phelps.	1,282	876	1,132	416	548	1,183	957	22	1,001	323	382
Pike.	3,394	2,428	3,236	2,151	289	3,183	2,378	283	2,921	1,696	199
Platte.	2,692	1,046	2,693	945	49	2,637	1,047	63	2,385	854	12
Polk.	1,545	1,936	1,360	1,506	250	1,404	1,983	33	1,338	1,437	357
Pulaski.	948	615	772	462	19	914	595	53	922	492	5
Putnam.	934	1,835	725	1,513	424	697	1,914	29	744	1,526	205
Ralls.	1,756	714	1,800	603	14	1,670	702	89	1,456	449	2
Randolph.	3,193	1,818	2,927	1,051	691	3,089	1,840	64	4,421	1,165	911
Ray.	2,895	1,608	2,614	908	568	1,757	1,645	56	2,531	981	565
Reynolds.	790	198	747	39	.....	782	194	10	774	110	.....
Ripley.	519	376	578	115	70	810	380	.....	549	180	71
St. Charles.	2,118	2,334	2,191	2,223	33	1,921	2,481	4	1,793	1,963	73
St. Clair.	1,687	1,631	963	765	1,053	1,595	1,580	178	1,071	789	915
St. Francois.	1,875	1,001	1,750	778	60	1,832	1,021	16	1,384	545	132
St. Genevieve.	1,115	684	1,081	650	40	973	771	.....	1,092	577	56
St. Louis Co.	2,513	3,547	2,719	3,223	4	2,310	3,671	75	2,624	3,147	6
St. Louis City.	21,712	21,135	23,537	23,006	872	19,872	22,625	255	16,288	11,996	2,267
Saline.	4,041	2,579	3,851	1,907	359	3,720	2,580	244	3,306	1,407	281
Schuyler.	1,202	1,009	1,065	570	457	1,112	975	125	1,070	324	664
Scotland.	1,526	1,077	1,405	689	479	1,454	994	157	1,355	696	359
Scott.	1,331	515	1,330	459	.....	1,230	579	.....	1,345	453	99
Shannon.	572	157	467	65	9	569	161	3	441	78	2
Shelby.	1,910	1,128	1,770	350	847	1,782	1,125	108	1,790	69	886
Stoddard.	1,718	761	1,541	590	92	1,686	773	15	1,574	608	242
Stone.	232	671	140	435	136	125	715	5	140	532	79
Sullivan.	1,768	1,882	1,717	1,693	187	1,620	1,897	64	1,714	1,545	173
Taney.	460	646	1,313	337	207	422	669	3	348	329	219
Texas.	1,652	970	1,250	477	285	1,602	1,027	24	1,214	474	127
Vernon.	3,781	2,007	2,338	940	360	3,546	2,003	235	2,490	1,008	235
Warren.	596	1,349	662	1,343	203	548	1,390	18	571	1,368	126
Washington.	1,438	983	1,489	775	78	1,278	1,036	57	1,307	633	98
Wayne.	1,337	814	1,144	568	46	1,271	835	10	1,169	548	.....
Webster.	1,229	1,316	1,024	561	616	1,045	1,379	53	1,092	577	532
Worth.	771	899	751	657	163	664	911	67	857	806	106
Wright.	956	1,248	409	641	365	836	1,363	21	573	810	153
Total.	235,988	302,929	208,609	153,567	35,045	218,885	207,939	10,426	198,620	128,239	33,407
Plurality.	30,906		55,042			10,946			70,381		
Per cent.	53.50	46.00	52.51	38.66	8.82	50.05	47.55	2.38	55.13	35.59	9.27
Prohibition.		2,153									
Total vote.	441,070			397,221			437,250			360,266	

In 1884, the Republican and National Greenback parties united on a "Fusion" ticket for President and Governor.

In 1884, St. John, Prohibition candidate for President, received 2,153 votes.

The Missouri Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.	27	7	20
House.	99	41	58
Joint ballot.	126	48	78

NEBRASKA.—State and Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES—69.	PRESIDENT.						GOVERNOR, 1884.			JUDGE SUP. COURT, 1883.	
	1884.			1880.			Dawes Rep.	Mor-ton. Dem. & Fus.	Mil-ler. Pro.	Reese Rep.	Savage. Dem. & Fusion.
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve-land. Dem. & Fus.	St. John. Pro.	Gar-field. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Wen-ver. Gr.					
Adams.....	1,853	1,109	114	1,447	550	51	1,789	1,171	114	1,179	811
Antelope.....	1,114	457	32	577	145	88	1,060	504	30	757	300
Boone.....	1,067	527	47	671	226	.....	924	667	44	674	609
Brown.....	1,110	551	28	.....	.....	.....	985	622	24	583	241
Buffalo.....	1,612	1,147	27	1,195	390	38	1,532	1,238	18	1,084	882
Burt.....	1,461	540	11	1,010	380	47	1,387	562	6	983	882
Butler.....	1,137	1,210	193	958	716	114	1,128	1,222	184	927	1,399
Cass.....	2,256	1,826	30	1,861	1,303	196	2,183	1,870	28	1,693	1,780
Cedar.....	330	490	7	218	326	.....	314	496	10	137	480
Cheyenne.....	400	365	.....	232	322	.....	383	377	2	161	272
Cherry.....	290	237	1	.....	.....	.....	249	252	1	69	102
Clay.....	1,679	806	104	1,517	520	59	1,677	839	103	1,107	633
Colfax.....	789	805	2	685	399	2	773	822	2	833	698
Cuming.....	872	921	12	598	537	57	850	943	9	689	955
Custer.....	1,246	664	21	299	130	.....	1,226	664	25	430	305
Dakota.....	476	458	5	328	386	.....	455	484	4	446	486
Dawson.....	686	384	15	347	179	.....	670	408	12	370	381
Dixon.....	777	414	69	459	315	6	762	443	58	622	470
Dodge.....	1,623	1,690	82	1,439	1,079	2	1,589	1,724	87	1,162	1,573
Douglas.....	4,908	4,516	73	3,290	2,407	192	4,414	4,893	63	1,982	3,514
Dundy.....	53	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	50	.....	.....	.....
Fillmore.....	1,619	997	58	1,404	452	160	1,459	1,120	81	1,085	959
Franklin.....	733	435	47	585	248	56	714	462	34	501	375
Frontier.....	317	143	.....	133	42	.....	287	168	.....	155	44
Furnas.....	828	376	25	606	201	54	804	409	23	598	322
Gage.....	3,005	1,934	187	1,726	789	199	2,757	2,132	184	2,336	2,014
Garfield.....	148	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	113	.....	.....	.....
Gosper.....	323	213	2	156	70	11	308	225	3	102	128
Greeley.....	337	356	.....	182	127	6	317	370	2	528	330
Hall.....	1,466	1,215	12	1,150	547	14	1,314	1,285	13	815	1,022
Hamilton.....	1,360	904	23	997	346	301	1,330	933	28	908	886
Harlan.....	760	321	56	678	239	33	753	343	46	629	297
Hitchcock.....	160	88	.....	135	49	.....	153	95	1	100	79
Holt.....	1,638	1,166	102	334	309	75	1,579	1,212	100	940	834
Howard.....	717	723	1	637	352	3	685	766	1	615	521
Jefferson.....	1,343	789	15	1,069	401	183	1,288	832	17	846	858
Johnson.....	1,361	991	29	1,068	579	2	1,307	1,013	27	1,133	947
Kearney.....	942	582	15	550	242	6	768	694	87	506	420
Keith.....	67	72	1	32	51	.....	67	72	.....	34	15
Knox.....	895	485	20	556	230	16	802	572	15	628	459
Lancaster.....	4,011	2,189	207	3,397	1,381	110	3,785	2,352	232	2,776	1,636
Lincoln.....	506	362	12	377	261	.....	494	377	10	321	462
Loup.....	166	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	39	.....	71	6
Madison.....	969	811	18	670	426	58	934	846	19	704	699
Merrick.....	924	538	100	819	275	34	900	564	73	572	680
Nance.....	485	235	12	199	84	.....	449	260	13	398	193
Nemaha.....	1,639	1,207	30	1,473	857	8	1,632	1,254	36	1,345	1,092
Nuckolls.....	962	562	18	594	331	6	949	568	18	603	412
Otoe.....	2,014	1,930	126	1,918	1,226	49	1,801	2,124	115	1,488	1,859
Pawnee.....	1,283	683	97	1,181	326	82	1,256	706	97	952	701
Phelps.....	834	216	14	426	36	31	820	230	16	367	209
Platte.....	325	278	17	76	119	.....	316	288	12	199	289
Platte.....	1,117	1,285	28	854	832	12	1,081	1,315	24	795	1,335
Polk.....	945	783	83	943	286	11	821	915	81	632	869
Red Willow.....	606	279	12	284	147	48	628	302	12	488	115
Richardson.....	2,062	2,007	74	1,764	1,492	133	2,011	2,061	72	1,765	1,937
Saline.....	2,168	1,608	91	1,841	997	106	1,981	1,768	86	1,391	1,658
Sarpy.....	616	610	23	491	516	19	604	621	22	502	684
Saunders.....	1,819	1,667	173	1,717	556	697	1,598	1,709	346	1,757	1,140
Seward.....	1,629	1,332	67	1,354	699	226	1,608	1,351	71	1,116	859
Sherman.....	503	350	14	308	80	9	459	390	12	338	251
Stanton.....	318	349	.....	180	160	14	319	349	.....	253	331
Thayer.....	1,220	859	14	834	348	62	1,180	898	10	671	771
Valley.....	753	403	14	392	93	.....	739	407	15	645	390
Washington.....	1,419	924	49	1,190	499	31	1,411	931	47	1,248	695
Wayne.....	419	211	7	113	43	.....	393	230	5	317	100
Webster.....	1,300	655	30	.....	.....	.....	1,262	691	31	927	449
Wheeler.....	143	59	3	.....	.....	.....	134	68	3	215	109
York.....	1,970	903	100	1,444	530	134	1,914	953	108	1,385	700
Total.....	76,903	54,391	2,899	54,979	28,523	3,853	72,335	57,634	3,075	52,305	47,795
Plurality.....	22,512	.....	.....	26,456	.....	.....	15,201	.....	.....	4,510	.....
Per cent.....	57.22	40.51	2.16	62.86	32.62	4.51	54.53	43.15	2.90	52.22	47.72
Scattering.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	45	.....
Total vote.....	134,304	.....	.....	87,355	.....	.....	133,555	.....	.....	100,145	.....

NEBRASKA.—Representatives in Congress.

	1884.		1882.			1884.		1882.	
	Weaver. Rep.	Brown. Dem.	Weaver. Rep.	Red-ick. Dem.		Dorsey. Rep.	Neville. Dem.	Valentine. Rep.	Mun-ger. Dem.
1st District.	22,644	21,669	17,022	12,690	3d District.	25,985	20,672	11,224	9,962
Plurality...	975		4,322		Plurality...	5,313		1,352	
Prohibition.	1,024	A.M. 3,707			Prohibition.	572	A.M. 7,342		
Total vote	44,389		33,431		Total vote	47,245		28,570	

	1884.		1882.	
	Laird. Rep.	Stickel. Dem.	Laird. Rep.	Harmann. Dem.
2d District.	21,182	17,650	12,683	3,060
Plurality...	3,532		9,923	
Prohibition.	1,176	A.M. 10,012		
Total vote	40,057		26,111	

NOTE.—In Nebraska, the third party candidates voted for in 1882 were nominated by the "Anti-Monopoly" party, opposed to Railway monopoly, and are designated by the term A. M.

In 1884 there was a fusion between the Democratic and Anti-Monopoly parties, on President, Governor, and Congress.

The Nebraska Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	25	8	17
House.....	87	18	74
Joint Ballot.....	112	21	91

NEVADA.—State and Congressional Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.		1882.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Woodburn. Rep.	Cassidy. Dem.	Cassidy. Dem.	Powning. Rep.	Adams. Dem.	Strother. Rep.
Churchill.....	96	88	82	99	97	87	98	64	85	77
Douglas.....	215	167	247	275	212	170	266	228	295	199
Elko.....	692	614	792	886	615	691	913	507	778	643
Esmeralda.....	559	283	657	673	536	304	583	665	623	625
Eureka.....	778	493	1,026	891	586	737	1,057	731	1,028	703
Humboldt.....	428	529	372	598	372	578	531	263	487	308
Lander.....	547	401	515	575	558	390	525	462	539	448
Lincoln.....	126	260	257	417	174	281	324	277	389	230
Lyon.....	360	284	355	294	340	306	215	223	235	212
Nye.....	207	196	339	418	186	218	378	184	323	223
Ormsby.....	587	335	624	452	541	329	427	433	449	425
Storey.....	1,468	1,121	2,378	2,765	1,599	1,025	1,424	1,381	1,509	1,336
Washoe.....	716	498	755	828	699	540	524	720	605	646
White Pine.....	375	315	398	440	352	338	454	314	425	345
Total.....	7,198	5,578	8,732	9,611	6,807	5,992	7,720	6,462	7,770	6,535
Majority.....	1,615			879	815		1,258		1,235	
Per cent.....	56.22	43.67	47.60	53.39	53.18	46.81	54.43	45.56	54.31	45.68
Total vote.....	12,771		18,843		12,799		14,182		14,305	

In 1882 Republican State officers were elected (except the Governor) by the following majorities: Lieutenant-Governor, 456; Comptroller, 623; Secretary of State, 1,167; Treasurer, 1,016; Attorney-General, 65; Superintendent of Schools, 809; Judge of Supreme Court, 1,183.

The Nevada Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Ind.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	14	5	1	8
Assembly.....	34	6	..	28
Joint Ballot.....	48	11	1	35

COUNTIES— 10.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.						
	1884.				1880.			1884.				1882.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	St. John. Pro.	Butler. Gr.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Currer. Rep.	Hill. Dem.	Mason. Pro.	Carpen- ter. Gr.	Hale. Rep.	Edgerly. Dem.	
Belknap.....	2,368	2,377	88	38	2,350	2,488	55	2,320	2,435	88	30	2,192	2,223	
Carroll.....	2,286	2,443	130	10	2,426	2,639	34	2,364	2,459	134	6	2,107	2,257	
Cheshire.....	3,888	2,981	157	131	4,340	2,979	67	3,851	2,982	168	131	3,103	3,217	
Coos.....	1,984	2,394	82	52	1,829	2,387	44	1,968	2,395	34	48	1,748	2,096	
Grafton.....	5,170	4,915	121	70	4,964	5,300	132	5,140	4,944	138	68	4,564	4,745	
Hillsboro'gh.	8,540	7,073	329	75	8,689	6,999	56	8,279	7,186	415	60	6,903	6,993	
Merrimack.....	6,005	5,512	320	80	5,935	5,922	9	5,790	5,711	409	17	5,606	5,320	
Rockingham.	6,162	5,682	214	112	6,956	5,989	91	6,156	5,687	223	100	5,933	4,743	
Strafford.....	4,370	3,779	106	21	4,634	3,921	38	4,352	3,797	119	20	3,886	3,257	
Sullivan.....	2,477	2,081	70	13	2,729	2,175	12	2,443	2,051	75	10	2,357	2,028	
Total.....	43,250	39,187	1,571	552	44,852	40,794	528	42,514	39,637	1,808	490	38,399	36,879	
Plurality.....	4,063				4,058			2,877				1,520		
Per cent.....	51.14	46.33	1.85	.65	51.93	47.23	.61	50.83	46.92	2.13	.58	50.38	48.38	
Scattering.....		6				189			26				940	
Total vote.		84,566				86,363			84,470			76,218		

Representatives in Congress, Nov. 1884.

Republican.

Democrat.

Scattering.

Rep. Plurality.

1st Dist.—Martin A. Haynes... 20,623

L. F. McKinney.. 18,863

834

2,940

2d Dist.—Jacob H. Gallinger.. 22,801

John H. George.. 20,426

1,069

2,375

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

Republican.

Democrat.

Rep. maj.

Senate..... 16

8

8

House..... 183

122

61

Joint ballot..... 199

130

69

NEW JERSEY.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 21.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			
	1884.				1880.			1882.			
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	St. John. Pro.	Butler. Gr.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Abbott. Dem.	Dixon. Rep.	Parsons. Pro.	Urner. Gr.
Atlantic.....	1,854	2,439	247	54	1,730	2,488	43	1,607	2,040	206	86
Bergen.....	4,327	3,688	73	63	4,242	3,680	20	3,246	2,736	68	19
Burlington...	6,364	6,762	387	155	6,543	7,010	154	5,200	5,221	524	225
Camden.....	6,545	8,538	465	33	5,832	7,895	57	5,199	5,948	450	13
Cape May.....	1,004	1,235	121	39	1,961	1,276	3	793	737	203	21
Cumberland...	3,470	4,491	549	295	3,640	4,446	514	3,021	3,807	80	369
Essex.....	20,117	21,332	767	602	17,795	20,707	466	15,557	17,854	166	295
Gloucester...	2,792	3,418	284	93	2,658	3,345	177	2,687	3,053	64	144
Hudson.....	21,637	16,312	223	648	19,586	14,632	153	15,293	12,009	26	38
Hunterdon...	5,345	3,338	490	126	5,650	3,753	171	4,491	2,537	493	194
Mercer.....	7,083	7,696	279	50	6,673	7,248	39	6,559	6,212	161	79
Middlesex....	6,149	5,662	167	66	6,557	5,420	64	5,055	4,274	156	66
Monmouth....	7,552	6,446	354	150	7,614	5,693	47	7,113	5,390	82	373
Morris.....	4,821	5,198	446	242	5,037	5,720	145	3,709	4,328	385	196
Ocean.....	1,595	2,091	57	31	1,654	1,898	52	1,524	1,665	8	47
Passaic.....	6,257	8,130	184	209	5,776	7,576	72	5,444	5,748	156	50
Salem.....	2,864	3,022	238	42	3,012	3,155	66	2,515	2,594	130	69
Somerset....	3,116	2,927	125	21	3,157	3,217	41	2,547	2,522	29	27
Sussex.....	3,458	2,218	116	59	3,353	2,519	30	3,927	1,723	160	167
Union.....	6,215	5,479	166	358	5,865	5,746	108	4,864	4,344	86	365
Warren.....	5,193	3,044	415	120	5,240	3,131	205	4,405	2,311	520	127
Total.....	127,778	123,366	6,153	3,456	122,565	120,555	2,617	103,856	97,047	4,163	2,960
Plurality....	4,412				2,010			6,809			
Per cent.....	48.85	47.16	2.34	1.32	49.83	49.02	1.06	46.65	49.93	2.00	1.42
Scattering.....		784				191					
Total Vote..		261,537				245,928			208,016		

In 1880, Neal Dow, Prohib. Temperance, received 191 votes.

NEW JERSEY.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.							1882.				1884.							1882.					
1st Dist.	Fer- rell. Dem.	Hires. Rep.	Har- bison. Pro.	Fer- rell. Dem.	Rob-Wood- son. Rep.	man. Pro.	4th Dist.	Pid- cock. Dem.	How- ey. Rep.	Mor- row. Pro.	Har- ris. Dem.	How- ey. Rep.	Lar- son. Pro.	5th Dist.	Steven- son. Dem.	Phelps. Rep.	Buck- ley. Pro.	Ryle. Dem.	Phelps. Rep.	Mo- cormack. Pro.			
Camden.	6,854	8,351	414	5,897	5,337	289	Hun'don	4,457	3,996	590	2,717	2,997	497	Bergen.	4,204	3,636	67	3,135	3,337	77			
C. May..	1,050	1,312	99	1,044	928	59	Som'set.	2,788	3,179	113	2,135	2,797	71	Morris..	4,783	5,258	403	3,795	4,682	600			
On'land..	3,868	4,176	463	3,369	3,086	352	Sumsex..	3,355	1,804	125	2,737	2,484	121	Passaic.	6,139	5,273	168	5,733	6,372	291			
Gl'oester	3,268	3,103	183	2,964	2,897	76	Warren.	4,635	3,493	461	3,365	3,289	289	Total.	15,126	17,367	638	12,708	14,341	1,038			
Salem...	2,948	3,004	164	2,727	2,577	174	Total.	15,285	12,973	1,218	10,945	11,567	578	Plur'ty.		2,241			1,638				
Total..	18,008	19,745	1,343	16,541	14,935	943	Plur'ty.	2,253						Per c...	45.00	51.66	1.89	44.63	50.39	3.61			
Plurality		1,743		1,716			Per c...	51.96	43.67	4.10	46.56	49.21	3.73	Scat.(Gr.)		481		367					
Percent.	45.60	50.01	2.40	50.13	44.93	2.85	Scat.(Gr.)		989		115			Total v.		33,613		28,459					
Scat.(Gr.)		385		684			Total v.		29,697		23,505												
Total v.		39,476		32,968																			
2d Dist.	Gauntt. Dem.	Boch- anan. Rep.	How- ell. Pro.	Par- ker. Dem.	Brew- er. Rep.	How- land. Gr.	6th Dist.	Fied- ler. Dem.	Lehl- bach. Rep.	Fied- kina. Pro.	Blake. Dem.	Hook Rep.	Gr.										
Atlantic.	1,832	2,462	249	1,609	2,089	82	Essex...	20,818	21,162	845	17,900	14,780	368										
B'ling'tn	6,407	6,758	360	6,068	6,351	126	Plur'ty.		344		2,490												
Mercer..	7,003	7,387	251	5,765	6,126	18	Per c...	48.61	49.41	1.97	53.17	45.69	1.13										
Ocean...	1,611	2,097	38	1,093	1,728	44	Total v.		43,695		32,348												
Total..	16,853	19,144	698	14,535	15,604	270								7th Dist.	Mc- Adoo. Dem.	Brig- ham. Rep.	Lee. Pro.	Mc- Adoo. Dem.	Col- lins. Rep.				
Plurality		2,291		1,069			Hudson..	21,965	16,654	180	15,147	11,566											
Percent.	45.34	51.60	2.41	47.79	51.31	.88	Plurality.		5,331		3,581												
Scat.(Gr.)		271					Per cent.	53.70	49.95	.33	56.60	43.23											
Total v.		37,166		30,409			Scatt'ing.				46												
							Total v.		33,769		26,759												

The Legislature of 1885 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	11	10	1
Assembly.....	36	24	12
Joint Ballot.....	47	34	13

NEW MEXICO.—Delegate in Congress.

1884.					1882.				
COUNTIES.—13.	Joseph. Dem.	Prince Rep.	Ry- nerson. Rep.	Man- san- ares. Dem.	Lana. Rep.	COUNTIES.—13.	Joseph. Dem.	Prince Rep.	Ry- nerson. Rep.
Bernalillo...	1,178	1,653	422	1,556	2,608	Socorro....	1,043	817	641
Colfax...	859	377	277	1,006	258	Taos.....	989	860	...
Dofia Ana..	463	24	946	601	1,061	Valencia...	563	299	800
Grant.....	769	495	550	891	534	Total.....	12,371	9,900	5,192
Lincoln....	473	71	251	338	451	Plurality...	2,341		
Mora.....	1,399	636	19	1,419	358	Per cent...	44.67	34.37	18.90
Rio Arriba.	1,365	1,365	...	1,310	996	Scattering..	76		
San Miguel	1,864	2,108	855	3,055	1,603	Total vote		27,469	
Sierra.....	467	392	313	...	...				26,440
Santa Fe...	1,879	1,074	28	1,211	1,250				

The Legislature of 1885 stands—Republicans, ; Democrats, ; Independents, .
tal, 36.

NEW YORK.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—60.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.			SEC. STATE.	
	1884.				1880.			1882.			1883.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Cleve- land. Dem.	Fol- ger. Rep.	Hop- kins. Pro.	Carr. Rep.	May- nard. Dem.
Albany.....	18,344	17,998	983	312	16,564	19,634	354	20,096	10,309	.....	13,903	17,171
Allegany.....	3,886	6,668	736	1,180	6,827	3,482	486	3,779	3,718	1,586	4,539	2,997
Broome.....	5,790	7,182	144	458	7,173	5,450	168	5,060	4,955	325	5,090	4,465
Cattaraugus.....	6,065	7,463	372	930	7,401	5,466	672	5,279	4,681	700	5,073	4,223
Cayuga.....	6,041	9,205	421	591	9,372	5,976	536	5,859	4,406	690	6,988	4,899
Chautauqua.....	5,861	10,670	431	540	10,422	5,472	585	6,207	4,803	830	7,074	3,836
Chemung.....	4,719	5,198	613	185	4,636	4,806	976	5,336	3,079	79	3,746	3,466
Chenango.....	4,409	5,461	324	506	5,769	4,539	623	4,258	3,913	574	4,604	4,044
Clinton.....	5,149	5,974	19	35	6,080	4,250	74	3,560	4,318	18	4,691	4,893
Columbia.....	5,854	6,424	36	173	6,486	5,992	19	6,703	3,607	92	5,767	5,166
Cortland.....	2,774	4,042	112	375	4,124	2,749	78	3,011	2,996	379	3,157	2,995
Delaware.....	4,956	5,934	119	437	6,058	5,084	218	4,696	4,631	834	4,209	5,972
Dutchess.....	8,677	9,701	98	498	11,045	8,475	26	8,875	7,321	407	8,019	7,043
Erie.....	24,759	26,249	259	725	24,199	20,848	442	23,748	16,408	1,046	21,877	17,430
Franklin.....	2,776	4,551	61	65	4,776	2,775	169	2,150	2,951	24	3,295	1,729
Hamilton.....	2,948	4,638	67	70	4,185	2,799	96	2,294	3,074	25	3,380	1,978
Franklin & Hamilton.....	4,091	5,138	41	248	4,985	3,879	35	3,855	3,331	355	4,145	4,123
Genesee.....	3,643	4,631	41	386	4,815	3,481	72	3,518	2,808	396	3,615	2,323
Greene.....	4,152	4,167	182	260	3,879	4,405	61	4,451	2,808	273	3,371	3,645
Herkimer.....	5,328	6,138	57	327	6,331	5,070	31	5,131	3,701	625	4,969	4,797
Jefferson.....	7,075	9,029	33	636	9,439	7,216	31	7,190	4,483	929	7,752	6,291
Kings.....	69,243	53,514	2,181	1,361	51,751	61,062	507	65,630	26,148	2,548	50,437	49,591
Lewis.....	3,777	3,854	14	114	4,036	3,674	11	3,787	2,447	145	2,965	2,923
Livingston.....	4,038	5,191	118	375	5,522	4,242	161	3,966	3,650	413	4,222	2,939
Madison.....	4,864	6,607	86	529	6,793	4,683	182	4,328	3,522	648	4,876	4,046
Monroe.....	13,246	18,326	603	1,209	17,102	13,742	316	13,143	11,056	1,364	14,254	7,956
Montgomery.....	5,413	5,505	48	134	5,230	4,947	32	5,374	3,927	103	4,197	4,927
New York.....	133,157	90,993	3,499	1,031	81,730	123,015	610	124,914	77,785	538	68,580	91,991
Niagara.....	6,193	5,875	69	500	6,478	5,937	56	5,884	3,256	634	5,144	4,436
Oneida.....	13,820	13,790	189	894	14,546	12,600	273	13,673	8,741	913	11,082	9,801
Onondaga.....	13,165	16,892	99	601	16,153	11,732	138	11,563	11,629	522	12,326	9,311
Ontario.....	5,643	6,382	127	233	6,774	5,767	134	5,272	4,675	295	5,015	4,323
Orange.....	9,840	9,968	175	647	10,088	9,672	116	8,874	6,541	553	7,576	8,017
Orleans.....	2,907	3,997	68	669	4,581	3,104	75	3,119	2,549	543	3,653	2,748
Oswego.....	7,434	9,976	265	560	10,236	6,746	444	6,757	6,376	503	7,334	5,712
Otsego.....	7,307	6,871	84	432	7,156	7,184	127	6,848	4,730	677	5,634	6,383
Putnam.....	1,526	2,103	4	89	2,114	1,708	.....	1,691	1,825	30	2,194	1,449
Queens.....	10,367	8,445	270	201	8,151	10,391	86	8,666	3,698	200	5,596	7,807
Rensselaer.....	13,414	13,759	686	416	13,672	13,031	313	13,714	10,468	.....	12,808	11,614
Richmond.....	5,134	3,164	75	89	3,291	4,815	10	4,370	2,012	36	2,274	3,500
Rockland.....	3,697	2,593	28	123	2,688	3,415	2	2,771	1,478	89	1,840	2,364
St. Lawrence.....	6,035	13,441	20	311	13,748	5,825	16	5,226	9,304	279	9,715	4,312
Saratoga.....	5,846	8,190	92	425	8,116	5,808	49	6,227	6,185	304	6,346	4,890
Schenectady.....	2,977	3,360	41	106	3,250	2,628	73	2,836	2,694	157	2,762	2,506
Schoharie.....	5,339	3,472	37	173	3,646	5,362	85	4,924	2,076	174	2,720	4,441
Schuyler.....	2,039	2,616	111	154	2,790	2,393	112	2,155	2,151	59	2,032	1,707
Seneca.....	3,627	3,369	59	119	3,594	3,892	45	3,510	2,555	106	2,689	2,951
Steuben.....	9,060	10,048	587	904	10,245	8,992	584	8,997	6,677	1,276	7,479	7,258
Suffolk.....	6,429	5,876	53	457	6,515	6,061	49	6,287	3,815	331	4,465	4,313
Sullivan.....	3,667	3,332	232	183	3,339	3,718	434	3,451	2,296	119	2,541	3,172
Tioga.....	3,379	4,367	204	401	4,750	3,627	189	3,583	3,143	369	3,588	3,189
Tompkins.....	3,992	4,420	373	267	4,896	3,956	363	3,619	2,690	324	3,050	3,206
Ulster.....	9,870	9,929	157	429	9,994	9,870	30	8,470	6,140	655	7,925	7,752
Warren.....	2,793	3,577	179	123	3,330	2,618	379	2,677	2,560	76	2,572	2,187
Washington.....	4,222	7,337	115	255	7,779	4,145	59	4,090	5,929	151	6,405	3,657
Wayne.....	4,730	6,843	471	433	7,620	5,207	295	4,296	4,254	541	5,750	3,795
Westchester.....	12,524	11,286	248	435	11,367	11,858	82	11,478	6,005	314	9,014	9,464
Wyoming.....	3,189	4,441	53	483	4,695	3,309	58	2,909	2,120	859	3,137	2,060
Yates.....	1,918	3,191	130	200	3,432	2,197	97	2,073	2,501	118	2,736	1,845
Total.....	563,048	562,001	17,009	25,001	555,544	534,511	12,373	535,318	342,464	25,783	446,103	427,525
Plurality.....	1,047	.....	.....	.....	21,033	.....	.....	192,854	.....	.....	18,583	.....
Per cent.....	48.07	47.98	1.45	2.13	50.29	48.38	1.12	58.25	37.26	2.80	49.44	47.38
Scattering.....	.....	4,360	.....	.....	.....	2,177	.....	15,329	.....	.....	28,536	.....
Total vote.....	.....	1,171,312	.....	.....	1,104,605	.....	.....	918,894	.....	.....	902,169	.....

Of the scattering votes in 1880, 1,517 were cast for Dow, Prohibition candidate for President.

In 1883, 11,074 of the scattering were for Howe, Greenback candidate for Governor.

In 1883, of the scattering vote, the Prohibition candidate for Secretary had 18,816, and the Greenback candidate 7,221.

In 1884, two Judges of the Court of Appeals—Andrews and Rapallo—were re-elected by a vote almost unanimous, receiving 1,069,414 votes each against 81,596 cast for others.

In 1883, the Secretary of State and Legislature were carried by the Republicans, and the other State officers by the Democrats by pluralities varying from 13,630 on Attorney-General to 18,842 on State Engineer.

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.	Belmont. Dem.	Platt. Rep.	9th Dist.	Pult- zer. Dem.	Thum. Rep.	Mc- Cabe N.Gr.	16th Dist.	Ketchum. Rep.	Hunt-Fort- ington.Ney. Dem.Pro.	
Richmond.....	5,127	3,261	N. Y. City..	15,518	8,497	270	Putnam....	2,193	1,480 15	
Suffolk.....	6,548	6,142	Plurality...	7,021			Dutchess...	10,074	8,337 431	
Queens.....	10,375	8,701	Per cent....	63.59	34.81	1.10	Columbia..	6,675	5,574 214	
Total.....	22,050	18,104	Scattering..		118		Total.....	18,942	15,391 660	
Plurality.....	3,946		Total vote		24,403		Plurality...	3,551		
Per cent.....	54.86	45.04					Per cent....	54.04	43.91 1.88	
Scattering.....		33					Scattering..		54	
Total vote....	40,187						Total vote..		35,047	
2d Dist.	Camp- bell. Dem.	Sher- idan. Rep.	Bow- man. Gr.	10th Dist.	Hewitt. Dem.	Biglin. Rep.	17th Dist.	Linds- ley. Rep.	Bag- ley. Dem.	North- rup. Pro.
Part K'gs C.	17,503	11,771	452	N. Y. City..	15,254	8,892	Ulster.....	10,039	9,768	298
Plurality...	5,732			Plurality...	6,862		Greene.....	4,393	4,036	156
Per cent....	58.51	39.35	1.51	Per cent....	64.08	85.25	Delaware...	6,125	4,869	313
Scattering..		186		Scattering..		157	Total.....	20,557	18,671	739
Total vote.	29,919			Total vote		23,803	Plurality...	1,886		
3d Dist.	James. Rep.	Smith. Dem.		11th Dist.	Merriman. Co.Dem.	Hardy. T.Dem.	18th Dist.	Bur- leigh. Rep.	McClai- lan. Pro.	
Part Kings Co.	20,125	13,000		N. Y. City..	19,588	11,563	Rensselaer..	13,220		816
Brooklyn....	20,125	13,000		Plurality...	8,025		Washington.	7,508		1,959
Plurality....	7,125			Per cent....	62.37	36.82	Total.....	20,732		2,775
Per cent....	60.48	39.06		Scattering..		252	Plurality...	17,957		
Scattering....		149		Total vote		31,403	Per cent....	88.08		11.75
Total vote...	33,274						Scattering...			43
4th Dist.	Maho- ney. Dem.	Mul- holland. Rep.	Shot- well. Gr.	12th Dist.	Dowdney. Dem.	Perley. Rep.	19th Dist.	Swin- burne. Rep.	Van Al- styne. Dem.	San- ford. Pro.
Part Kings Co.	18,971	13,359	224	N. Y. City..	18,380	11,354	Albany.....	19,790	17,286	218
Brooklyn....	18,971	13,359	224	Plurality...	7,026		Plurality...	2,504		
Plurality....	5,632			Per cent....	61.25	37.83	Per cent....	53.03		46.31 .56
Per cent....	57.81	40.65	.68	Scattering..		273	Scattering...			26
Scattering...		279		Total vote		30,007	Total vote			37,330
Total vote.	32,813									
5th Dist.	Bliss. Dem.	Worth. Rep.	Blais- dell. Gr.	13th Dist.	Viele. Dem.	Smith. Rep.	20th Dist.	West. Rep.	Wem- ple. Dem.	Hub- bard. Pro.
Part Kings C.	13,985	12,865	773	N. Y. City..	17,622	11,027	Saratoga...	7,980	6,198	297
Brooklyn....	13,985	12,865	773	Plurality...	6,595		Schenectady	3,117	3,200	8
Plurality...	1,120			Per cent....	60.60	37.93	Montgomery	5,134	5,898	70
Per cent....	50.12	46.10	2.76	Scattering..		430	Fulton and			
Scattering...		278		Total vote		29,079	Hamilton.	5,008	4,201	242
Total vote	27,901						Total.....	21,174	12,497	617
6th Dist.	Muller. Dem.	House. Rep.	Fitz- gerald. I. D.	14th Dist.	Stahl- necker. Dem.	McAl- pin. Rep.	Lee Pro.			
N. Y. City..	13,307	6,796	2,863	Westchester.	12,160	11,891	860			
Plurality...	6,511			Part N. Y..	5,347	3,854	116			
Per cent....	56.88	29.05	12.23	Total.....	17,507	15,745	476			
Scattering...		427		Plurality...	1,762					
Total vote	23,393			Per cent....	51.86	46.64	1.41			
7th Dist.	Adams. Dem.	Conkling. Rep.		Scattering.. <td></td> <td>24</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>		24				
N. Y. City...	15,884	8,323		Total vote.		33,753				
Plurality....	7,566									
Per cent....	65.30	33.37								
Scattering...		201								
Total vote.	24,393									
8th Dist.	Cox. Dem.	Hall. Co. D.		15th Dist.	Beach. Dem.	Snow. Rep.	Hill. Pro.			
N. Y. City...	19,336	4,483		Orange.....	10,313	9,643	538			
Plurality....	14,903			Rockland...	3,467	2,895	41			
Per cent....	80.71	18.66		Sullivan...	3,948	3,256	12			
Scattering...		148		Total.....	17,728	15,794	591			
Total vote.	24,017			Plurality...	1,934					
				Per cent....	51.65	46.01	1.73			
				Scattering..		207				
				Total vote.		34,320				

NEW YORK.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.—Continued.

1st Dist. Johnson. Smith. Rep. Dem. Clinton..... 6,043 5,103 Essex..... 4,622 2,796 Warren..... 3,751 2,675 Franklin.... 4,633 2,968 Total..... 19,049 13,462 Plurality.... 5,587 Per cent.... 58.57 41.39 Scattering... 12 Total vote. 22,523	26th Dist. Mil-land. Remick. Bruce Rep. Dem. Pro. Madison... 6,449 5,004 549 Chenango... 5,443 4,666 493 Broome.... 7,473 5,651 117 Tioga..... 4,408 2,432 375 Total..... 23,773 18,733 1,584 Plurality.... 4,990 Per cent.... 53.89 42.58 3.47 Scattering... 21 Total v... 44,111	21st Dist. Saw-yer. Stevens. Rich-mond Rep. Dem. Pro. Livingston 5,081 4,088 415 Genesee... 4,490 3,784 376 Orleans... 3,810 3,188 630 Wyoming... 4,198 2,464 448 Total.... 17,529 14,474 1,869 Plurality... 3,055 Per cent.. 51.88 49.42 5.47 Scattering... 243 Total v... 34,115
22d Dist. Parker. Hall. Cur-tis. Rep. Dem. Pro. St. Lawr'ce. 13,452 5,894 944 Jefferson... 9,089 7,096 565 Total..... 22,541 12,920 809 Plurality... 9,621 Per cent.... 61.55 35.59 2.22 Scattering... 23 Total vote. 36,393	27th Dist. Payne. Beards-ley. Bond Rep. Dem. Pro. Oswego.... 10,075 7,374 537 Cayuga.... 9,425 5,719 469 Wayne.... 6,946 4,705 303 Total.... 26,446 17,798 1,308 Plurality... 8,648 Per cent... 57.08 38.41 2.82 Scattering... 775 Total v... 46,397	22d Dist. Far-quhar. Look-wood Rep. Dem. First, Second & Third Assem- bly Districts of the county of Erie..... 17,469 17,308 Plurality..... 167 Per cent..... 49.99 49.51 Scattering..... 171 Total vote... 34,948
23d Dist. Cooking- Spriggs ham. Flak Dem. Rep. Pro. Oneida.... 14,345 13,466 792 Lewis..... 3,819 3,861 78 Total..... 18,164 17,327 870 Plurality.... 837 Per cent.... 49.98 47.63 2.39 Scattering... 15 Total vote. 36,376	28th Dist. Arnot. Bee-cher. Pa-cher. yne. Dem. Rep. Gr. Pro. Tompkins.. 7,881 737 206 Chemung... 9,201 989 258 Schuyler... 4,307 199 167 Seneca..... 6,611 129 37 Total.... 28,006 2,044 608 Plurality... 25,961 Per cent.... 91.02 6.64 2.16 Scattering... 49 Total vote 30,766	23d Dist. Weber. Payne. Evans Rep. Dem. Pro. Niagara.... 5,788 6,281 461 And Fourth and Fifth Assembly Dist's of the county of Erie. . 8,757 7,676 531 Total..... 14,545 13,957 992 Plurality... 588 Per cent.... 49.14 47.15 3.35 Scattering... 104 Total v... 39,598
24th Dist. Pla-dar. Ram-son. Fen-ter. Dem. Rep. Pro. Schoharie... 5,325 3,569 89 Otsego..... 7,378 6,990 372 Herkimer... 5,281 6,218 323 Total..... 17,884 16,772 734 Plurality.... 1,112 Per cent.... 50.51 47.37 2.07 Scattering... 16 Total vote.. 35,406	29th Dist. Daven-port. Pier-Ingols. Rep. Dem. Pro. Ontario.... 6,501 5,608 150 Steuben.... 10,398 8,887 890 Yates..... 2,188 1,887 206 Total.... 19,987 16,377 1,246 Plurality... 3,610 Per cent.... 52.50 43.02 3.27 Scattering... 456 Total v... 38,066	24th Dist. Sessions. Smith. Bill. Hoyt. Rep. Dem. Pro. Gr. Ch't'g. 10,357 5,870 387 Cat'r'g. 7,299 5,966 1,070 317 Alleg'y 6,412 3,689 1,452 707 Total 24,068 15,533 2,522 1,411 Plural. 8,535 Per ct. 54.68 35.99 5.79 3.20 Scat'g. 475 Tot. v. 44,009
25th Dist. His- W. W. For-ter. For-ter. Rep. Dem. Pro. Onondaga... 17,123 12,578 619 Cortland.... 4,095 2,757 372 Total..... 21,148 15,335 991 Plurality.... 5,813 Per cent.... 56.87 40.87 2.64 Scattering... 40 Total vote 37,514	30th Dist. Baker. Green-leaf. Wea- Rep. Dem. Pro. Monroe.... 16,733 15,496 1,073 Plurality... 1,237 Per cent.... 50.23 46.51 3.22 Scattering... 10 Total v... 33,312	

The State having been entirely redistricted since 1882, comparison with the Congressional vote of that year cannot be made in detail.

The New York Legislature of 1885 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	19	13	6
Assembly.....	73	55	18
Joint Ballot.....	92	68	24

NORTH CAROLINA.—State and Congressional.
FIRST DISTRICT.

	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				CONGRESS.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.	
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Scales. Dem.	York. Rep.	Jarvis. Dem.	Burton. Rep.	Skin- ner. Dem.	Rea- pass. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Beaufort.....	1,995	1,713	1,766	1,723	2,016	1,681	1,717	1,743	1,949	1,714	1,690	1,416
Camden.....	706	571	642	524	699	564	631	523	699	577	632	541
Carteret.....	1,166	612	1,096	701	1,171	597	982	705	1,162	598	843	667
Chowan.....	699	829	630	852	704	811	628	854	708	803	600	768
Currituck.....	983	425	974	364	978	413	988	326	974	408	725	329
Dare.....	255	291	288	274	244	286	283	265	248	222	183	221
Gates.....	1,145	737	1,010	523	1,183	704	1,009	518	1,145	721	872	524
Hertford.....	1,112	1,327	983	1,140	1,129	1,305	959	1,131	1,094	1,296	696	1,148
Hyde.....	881	671	819	609	867	677	799	592	860	671	725	601
Martin.....	1,564	1,250	1,408	1,287	1,576	1,234	1,386	1,295	1,554	609	1,414	1,310
Pamlico.....	757	599	582	362	748	605	584	336	737	606	622	403
Pasquotank.....	894	1,255	575	1,059	898	1,239	573	1,052	904	1,227	703	1,106
Perquimans.....	769	992	758	992	777	749	979	827	937	933	685	918
Pitt.....	2,428	2,283	2,290	1,816	2,436	2,285	2,228	1,771	2,402	2,280	2,075	2,064
Tyrell.....	504	340	432	394	488	335	410	353	485	348	382	276
Washington.....	658	1,085	602	982	648	1,072	621	950	640	1,086	525	861
Total.....	16,516	14,980	14,695	13,562	16,562	14,785	14,547	13,443	16,381	14,093	13,371	13,143

SECOND DISTRICT.

									Wood ard. Dem.	O'Hara Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Bertie.....	1,545	1,914	1,169	1,782	1,614	1,823	1,188	1,721	1,513	1,868	933	1,655
Craven.....	1,330	2,539	1,180	2,809	1,338	2,535	1,190	2,816	1,280	2,487	715	2,311
Edgecombe.....	1,685	3,293	1,726	3,475	1,695	3,316	1,723	3,476	1,692	3,353	1,308	3,064
Greene.....	1,042	1,097	880	943	1,046	1,094	863	950	1,031	1,067	921	1,058
Halifax.....	2,424	4,021	1,744	2,477	2,364	3,786	1,775	2,495	2,097	3,857	1,687	4,410
Jones.....	754	747	574	800	746	755	575	750	745	749	497	735
Lenoir.....	1,609	1,408	1,132	1,353	1,630	1,399	1,088	1,379	1,614	1,349	1,375	1,377
Northampton.....	1,731	2,384	1,514	2,085	1,733	2,351	1,512	2,041	1,703	2,351	1,197	2,085
Vance.....	1,143	1,533			1,155	1,612			1,113	1,635		
Warren.....	1,145	2,141	1,366	2,681	1,146	2,142	1,354	2,690	1,047	2,113		3,172
Wilson.....	2,141	1,502	1,632	1,368	2,135	1,493	1,573	1,389	2,044	1,490	1,708	1,296
Total.....	16,549	22,679	12,937	19,773	16,492	22,396	12,841	19,669	15,699	22,300	11,083	19,953

THIRD DISTRICT.

									Green Dem.	Brog- den. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Bladen.....	1,410	1,582	1,278	1,537	1,426	1,511	1,378	1,530	1,411	1,512	1,280	1,558
Cumberland.....	2,469	2,192	2,109	2,137	2,479	2,159	2,076	2,162	2,478	2,143	2,115	2,159
Duplin.....	2,247	1,181	2,015	1,228	2,239	1,174	1,063	1,214	2,214	1,145	1,805	1,188
Harnett.....	1,254	744	1,028	704	1,254	727	995	724	1,229	703	817	731
Moore.....	1,769	1,468	1,476	1,267	1,797	1,426	1,452	1,397	1,755	1,136	1,377	1,445
Onslow.....	1,292	504	1,085	537	1,284	472	1,035	530	1,287	432	1,100	557
Pender.....	1,207	1,246	1,007	1,234	1,215	1,240	998	1,246	1,207	1,236	1,036	1,230
Sampson.....	2,551	1,591	2,122	1,626	2,525	1,536	2,108	1,638	2,509	1,404	2,066	1,634
Wayne.....	2,744	2,542	2,427	2,257	2,796	2,500	2,320	2,283	2,656	2,551	2,010	2,106
Total.....	16,943	13,000	14,547	12,627	17,015	12,745	14,235	12,674	16,785	12,252	13,607	12,608

FOURTH DISTRICT.

									Cox. Dem.	Turn- er. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Alamance.....	1,807	1,380	1,463	1,247	1,639	1,245	1,447	1,677	1,627	1,115	1,295	1,076
Chatham.....	2,428	1,718	2,305	1,844	2,451	1,671	2,159	1,988	2,424	1,315	1,816	1,519
Durham.....	1,134	1,188			1,030	1,190			1,523	1,212	1,190	921
Franklin.....	2,121	1,997	2,023	2,012	2,130	1,967	2,034	1,998	2,129	1,428	1,608	2,028
Johnston.....	2,306	1,923	2,069	1,951	2,301	1,898	2,063	1,767	2,317	1,710	1,963	1,717
Nash.....	1,845	1,556	1,612	1,496	1,837	1,468	1,598	1,397	1,908	1,671	1,489	1,482
Orange.....	1,968	1,064	2,537	1,902	1,670	1,051	2,395	1,914	1,558	1,044	1,190	888
Wake.....	4,750	4,391	4,359	4,623	4,772	4,373	4,580	4,645	4,564	4,190	4,300	4,675
Total.....	18,823	14,909	16,368	14,704	18,896	14,722	16,706	14,799	18,930	13,448	15,305	14,454

FIFTH DISTRICT.

									Reid. Dem.	Ed- wards. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Caswell.....	1,543	1,615	1,457	1,787	1,550	1,603	1,426	1,790	1,550	1,585	1,247	1,022
Forsyth.....	2,000	1,941	1,770	1,791	2,101	1,877	1,765	1,796	2,005	1,672	1,590	1,128
Granville.....	2,124	2,119	2,200	2,178	2,190	2,087	2,321	2,128	2,200	2,000	1,720	2,000
Guilford.....	2,428	2,393	2,390	2,233	2,421	2,308	2,251	2,145	2,522	2,000	2,025	1,747
Person.....	1,455	1,065	1,244	1,123	1,490	1,082	1,308	1,103	1,430	1,000	1,147	1,000
Rockingham.....	2,520	1,447	2,408	1,830	2,443	1,577	2,341	1,502	2,470	1,468	1,946	1,113
Stokes.....	1,261	1,040	1,261	1,030	1,334	1,029	1,181	984	1,260	1,000	1,330	597
Surry.....	1,776	1,413	1,413	1,068	1,371	1,433	1,370	950	1,206	1,330	1,194	868
Total.....	14,900	13,128	14,748	13,712	14,979	13,896	14,513	13,406	15,947	12,523	12,125	10,926

SIXTH DISTRICT.

	PRESIDENT.				GOVERNOR.				CONGRESS.			
	1884.		1880.		1884.		1880.		1884.		1882.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Scales Dem.	York. Rep.	Jarvis Dem.	Bux- ton. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Anson.....	1,865	1,090	1,617	1,010	1,896	1,084	1,632	995	1,973	943	1,736	1,059
Brunswick.....	928	936	746	889	921	926	702	896	911	925	742	858
Cabarrus.....	1,893	990	1,499	1,054	1,903	953	1,465	1,057	1,888	930	1,326	707
Columbus.....	1,867	940	1,597	922	1,867	923	1,577	922	1,843	923	1,430	851
Mecklenburg.....	3,666	3,101	3,361	3,245	3,727	3,040	3,289	3,206	3,660	3,027	3,327	2,796
New Hanover.....	1,745	2,894	1,438	2,200	1,751	2,879	1,359	2,348	1,729	2,832	1,564	2,607
Richmond.....	1,946	1,705	1,363	1,743	1,958	1,675	1,340	1,739	1,981	1,352	1,354	1,964
Robeson.....	2,503	2,378	2,235	1,960	2,361	2,207	2,253	1,934	2,451	2,191	2,087	2,228
Stanly.....	1,115	589	887	575	1,100	614	873	606	1,094	326	917	620
Union.....	1,846	627	1,516	824	1,838	620	1,481	880	1,810	541	1,283	564
Total.....	19,374	15,158	16,259	14,422	19,322	14,921	15,971	14,583	19,344	14,010	15,766	14,253

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

									Hen- ders'n Dem.	Ram- sey. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Catawba.....	2,307	688	1,533	624	2,305	659	1,897	619	2,356	601	1,615	558
Davidson.....	1,900	2,097	1,781	1,864	1,864	2,072	1,745	1,887	1,918	2,090	1,744	1,705
Davis.....	1,058	1,104	975	766	1,067	1,107	913	896	1,098	1,108	760	1,065
Irwell.....	2,644	1,736	2,289	1,616	2,279	1,708	2,346	1,403	2,492	1,733	2,199	1,659
Montgomery.....	891	950	719	862	901	928	695	896	828	915	671	848
Randolph.....	1,968	1,890	2,405	1,811	2,044	1,989	1,976	1,834	2,009	1,806	1,789	1,368
Rowan.....	2,822	1,372	2,639	1,977	2,639	1,372	1,976	1,850	2,571	1,393	1,501	1,374
Yadkin.....	968	1,340	941	1,158	950	1,341	960	1,183	974	1,236	794	514
Total.....	14,378	11,651	12,728	10,078	14,534	10,904	12,438	10,261	14,263	10,851	11,163	9,379

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

									Cow- les. Dem.	Green Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Alexander.....	938	359	824	366	943	351	792	375	887	359	677	312
Alleghany.....	624	356	549	259	595	403	514	247	551	343	394	255
Ashe.....	1,245	1,192	1,117	1,069	1,219	1,187	1,027	1,032	1,160	1,119	1,006	1,137
Burke.....	1,273	973	1,125	790	1,278	995	1,074	816	1,242	964	1,189	909
Caldwell.....	1,257	436	988	442	1,251	420	971	419	1,152	501	720	296
Cleveland.....	2,042	616	1,736	535	2,039	612	1,691	554	1,998	564	1,182	518
Gaston.....	1,356	978	1,107	1,139	1,346	934	1,097	1,127	1,363	883	1,024	832
Lincoln.....	1,171	759	943	786	1,162	758	902	763	1,145	705	778	647
Watauga.....	763	635	712	545	759	624	673	552	632	715	725	623
Wilkes.....	1,341	2,028	1,510	1,683	1,301	1,937	1,480	1,548	1,292	1,892	927	1,576
Total.....	12,010	8,321	10,531	7,514	11,923	8,216	10,220	7,433	11,422	8,036	8,622	7,105

NINTH DISTRICT.

									John- ston. Dem.	Ewart. Rep.	Ben- nett. Dem.	Dock- ery. Rep.
Buncombe.....	2,649	2,097	1,995	1,591	2,685	1,941	1,925	1,566	2,561	2,031	1,761	1,332
Cherokee.....	517	678	722	649	505	594	748	643	505	539	383	480
Clay.....	359	210	365	187	352	207	356	181	343	200	298	156
Graham.....	976	144	.....	.....	268	137	.....	.....	282	113	217	62
Haywood.....	1,181	765	932	507	1,184	744	959	440	1,234	690	904	474
Henderson.....	779	995	674	836	782	977	646	843	658	1,084	498	592
Jackson.....	722	363	677	961	713	345	656	215	716	344	638	267
McDowell.....	940	651	817	255	951	638	771	578	940	639	699	443
Macon.....	706	538	746	335	708	493	789	267	646	528	546	466
Madison.....	1,065	1,435	951	1,124	1,087	1,388	937	1,089	1,040	1,401	885	1,090
Mitchell.....	575	1,142	514	987	635	1,148	497	963	550	1,121	429	925
Polk.....	443	490	835	430	446	481	330	429	435	480	308	372
Rutherford.....	1,506	1,363	1,236	1,307	1,517	1,232	1,204	1,218	1,485	1,235	961	1,127
Swain.....	481	167	308	101	494	155	404	67	476	139	281	55
Transylvania.....	452	330	461	284	459	323	390	284	439	333	319	214
Yancey.....	743	658	712	443	740	662	680	418	724	598	645	520
Total.....	13,394	11,836	11,945	9,187	13,526	11,465	11,292	9,201	13,024	11,466	9,792	9,192
Total, State.....	142,952	125,068	124,304	125,878	143,249	123,010	121,827	115,594	147,504	112,237	111,763	111,320
Scattering.....	17,884	.....	.....	.....	20,239	.....	6,237	.....	35,265	.....	443	.....
Majority.....	83.24	46.58	51.73	48.26	53.80	46.19	51.31	48.68	56.78	43.21	50.09	49.90
Per cent.....	958,474	.....	240,082	.....	266,259	.....	236,721	.....	359,741	.....	223,083	.....

The North Carolina Legislature of 1885-87 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	43	7	36
House.....	97	26	74
Joint ballot.....	140	30	110

OHIO.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st Dist.			7th Dist.			12th Dist.		
Butterworth. Rep.	Follett. Dem.		Babst. Rep.	Beney. Dem.		Thompson. Rep.	Ebert. Dem.	
Hamil'n, part. 17,929	16,330		Wood..... 4,589	8,875		Vinton..... 1,768	1,985	
Plurality..... 1,609			Hancock..... 3,255	3,644		Pike..... 1,771	2,312	
Per cent..... 52.09	47.41		Seneca..... 3,770	5,139		Jackson..... 3,419	2,707	
Scattering..... 108			Wyandot..... 2,339	3,117		Scioto..... 4,124	3,144	
Total vote.. 34,417			Crawford..... 2,713	4,850		Lawrence..... 4,706	3,295	
			Total..... 16,609	20,615		Total..... 15,782	13,884	
			Plurality..... 4,006			Plurality..... 2,368		
			Per cent..... 43.91	54.50		Per cent..... 53.82	45.64	
			Scattering..... 596			Scattering..... 153		
			Total vote.. 37,892			Total vote.. 29,319		
2d Dist.			8th Dist.			13th Dist.		
Brown. Rep.	Kramer. Dem.		Little. Rep.	Denver. Dem.	Colvin. Pro.	Miller. Rep.	Outwaite. Dem.	
Hamil'n, part. 19,718	17,513		Champ'n. 4,125	3,097	70	Franklin..... 10,795	12,020	
Plurality..... 2,205			Clarke..... 7,308	5,250	365	Pickaway..... 2,905	3,919	
Per cent..... 52.78	46.88		Greene..... 4,690	2,542	290	Fairfield..... 3,144	5,034	
Scattering..... 121			Clinton..... 3,762	2,295	178	Hocking..... 1,763	2,512	
Total vote.. 37,352			Fayette.. 3,134	2,197	84	Total..... 18,607	23,475	
			Total..... 23,019	15,361	987	Plurality..... 4,868		
			Plurality.. 7,638			Per cent..... 43.77	55.23	
			Per cent.. 58.46	39.06	2.38	Scattering..... 424		
			Scatter'g..... 35			Total vote.. 42,506		
			Total v. 39,372					
3d Dist.			9th Dist.			14th Dist.		
Morey. Rep.	Campbell. Dem.		Cooper. Rep.	Poppleton. Dem.	Sharp. Pro.	Grosvenor. Rep.	Vance. Dem.	Evans. Gr.
Butler..... 4,049	6,835		Marion... 2,427	3,135	98	Perry..... 3,090	3,018	704
Chermon..... 4,412	4,187		Union..... 3,512	2,810	180	Morgan.. 2,463	1,861	12
Preble..... 3,219	2,849		Morrow... 2,623	2,141	182	Athens... 3,746	1,508	973
Warren..... 4,306	2,527		Delaware. 3,481	3,150	312	Meigs..... 4,051	2,610	978
Total..... 15,986	16,898		Knox..... 3,708	3,465	142	Gallia.... 3,648	2,284	.....
Plurality..... 412			Madison.. 2,661	2,432	66	Total.. 17,006	11,281	1,689
Per cent..... 49.02	50.29		Total..... 18,415	16,634	930	Plurality.. 5,727		
Scattering..... 221			Plurality.. 1,781			Per cent.. 53.01	37.15	5.56
Total vote.. 32,605			Per cent.. 51.11	46.17	2.58	Scatt'ing.. 387		
			Scatter'g..... 45			Total v. 30,365		
			Total v. 36,024					
4th Dist.			10th Dist.			15th Dist.		
Sinks. Rep.	Anderson. Dem.		Romeis. Rep.	Hurd. Dem.		Little. Rep.	Wilkins. Dem.	
Montgomery 11,324	11,361		Lucas..... 8,850	7,242		Tuscarawas.. 4,301	5,481	
Miami..... 5,251	4,181		Ottawa.... 1,731	2,672		Coshocton... 2,811	3,487	
Darke..... 4,311	5,545		Sandusky... 3,263	3,602		Licking..... 4,527	6,018	
Total..... 20,796	21,087		Erie..... 3,741	3,850		Muskingum.. 5,832	5,331	
Plurality..... 301			Total..... 17,605	17,366		Total..... 17,421	20,717	
Per cent..... 49.31	50.02		Plurality..... 239			Plurality..... 3,296		
Scattering..... 276			Per cent.. 50.03	49.35		Per cent.. 45.44	54.04	
Total vote.. 42,149			Scattering.. 212			Scattering... 194		
			Total v. 36,024			Total vote.. 38,332		
5th Dist.			11th Dist.			16th Dist.		
Davis. Rep.	LeFevre. Dem.		Hart. Rep.	Ellsberry. Dem.		Hedger. Rep.	Geddes. Dem.	Noel. Pro.
Shelby..... 2,342	3,504		Ross..... 4,815	4,781		Lorain... 5,349	3,220	280
Mercer..... 1,679	3,919		Highland... 3,913	3,341		Huron..... 4,543	3,423	234
Auglaize... 1,970	3,924		Brown..... 3,184	4,280		Ashland... 2,635	3,805	82
Allen..... 3,325	4,464		Adams..... 2,929	2,899		Richland.. 3,973	5,220	84
Logan..... 3,850	2,635		Total..... 14,841	15,251		Holmes.. 1,335	3,360	.....
Hardin.... 3,688	3,522		Plurality..... 410			Total..... 17,835	18,528	660
Total..... 16,852	21,968		Per cent.. 49.31	50.67		Plurality..... 693		
Plurality..... 5,116			Scattering.. 1			Per cent.. 48.17	50.04	1.78
Per cent..... 43.12	56.21		Total vote.. 30,093			Total v. 37,023		
Scattering..... 259								
Total vote.. 39,079								
6th Dist.								
Glenn. Rep.	Hill. Dem.							
Williams.... 2,906	2,993							
Defiance... 2,189	3,280							
Paulding... 2,137	2,900							
Van Wert... 3,060	2,999							
Putnam..... 2,216	4,007							
Henry..... 1,854	3,246							
Fulton..... 2,782	1,959							
Total..... 17,154	20,664							
Plurality..... 3,580								
Per cent..... 44.85	54.08							
Scattering..... 405								
Total vote.. 38,243								

OHIO.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

17th Dist.	Taylor. Rep.	Warner. Dem.	Esra B. Taylor. Rep.	Alvord. Dem.	Odell. Pro.	21st Dist.	Burnett. Rep.	Foran. Dem.
Guernsey.....	3,574	2,543	Ash'bula.	6,959	2,601	Cuyahoga, p't	17,584	19,154
Belmont.....	6,364	5,804	Trumbull.	6,343	3,104	Plurality.....		1,370
Noble.....	2,543	2,104	Portage..	3,855	3,240	Per cent.....	47.97	51.36
Monroe.....	1,684	4,000	Geauga..	2,759	858	Scattering....	943	
Washington..	4,813	4,733	Lake.....	2,801	1,129	Total vote..	37,930	
Total.....	18,947	12,173	Cu'ga, p't	4,422	2,121			
Plurality.....		296	Total..	27,089	18,053			
Per cent.....	49.30	49.88	Plurality.	13,966	1,002			
Scattering....		311	Per cent.	66.62	32.16			
Total vote..	33,431		Scatter'g		491			
			Total v.		40,583			
18th Dist.	I. H. Taylor. Rep.	Wal-lace. Dem.	Jen-kins. Gr.	20th Dist.	McKin-ley. Rep.	Paige. Dem.		
Mahon'g.	5,849	4,649	233	Summit.....	6,530	5,138		
Col'biana	6,785	4,560	459	Medina.....	3,413	2,233		
Carroll....	2,265	1,697	135	Wayne.....	4,581	4,931		
Jefferson	4,758	3,287	81	Stark.....	8,158	8,341		
Harrison.	2,803	2,116	...	Total.....	22,672	20,643		
Total....	23,459	16,309	905	Plurality....	2,029			
Plurality.	6,150			Per cent.....	51.56	46.94		
Per cent.	56.34	40.91	2.27	Scattering....		657		
Scatter'g		188		Total vote..	43,972			
Total v.	39,861							

The Ohio Legislature of 1884-85 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	22	11	11
House.....	60	45	15
Joint ballot.....	82	56	26

OHIO.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1884.				PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	But-ler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Gar-field. Rep.	Han-cock. Dem.	Wea-ver. Gr.	Hoad-ly. Dem.	Foran. Rep.	Schu-mack-er. Pro.
Adams.....	2,833	2,886	2	55	2,563	2,725	.....	2,910	2,614	34
Allen.....	3,372	4,442	30	59	2,906	3,890	48	4,351	3,064	10
Ashland.....	2,616	3,375	2	111	2,752	3,217	.....	3,125	2,402	90
Ashtabula.....	7,269	2,643	222	338	6,926	2,286	224	2,417	6,376	299
Athens.....	3,838	2,252	206	179	3,645	2,254	87	2,391	3,656	154
Auglaize.....	2,026	3,882	1	13	1,837	3,599	15	3,638	1,516	8
Belmont.....	6,186	5,763	78	153	5,539	5,379	120	5,426	5,582	26
Brown.....	3,226	4,372	3	46	3,184	4,324	8	4,012	2,904	20
Butler.....	3,976	6,751	2	100	3,831	6,266	1	6,304	3,411	41
Carroll.....	2,314	1,665	58	104	2,241	1,569	45	1,621	2,235	39
Champaign.....	4,157	3,078	20	114	4,100	2,865	24	2,920	3,796	77
Clarke.....	7,517	5,304	43	365	6,229	4,179	53	5,050	6,517	209
Clermont.....	4,342	4,193	100	77	4,028	4,417	249	4,366	4,024	26
Clinton.....	3,864	2,284	.....	165	3,937	2,167	6	2,126	3,557	83
Columbiana.....	6,995	4,472	455	169	6,545	4,273	366	4,389	5,951	56
Coshocton.....	2,839	3,469	5	40	2,831	3,440	11	3,409	2,673	34
Crawford.....	2,731	4,851	22	111	2,622	4,567	28	4,457	2,478	42
Cuyahoga.....	34,052	18,764	182	615	22,123	15,130	359	19,726	19,365	301
Darke.....	4,390	5,442	11	68	4,046	5,167	74	5,112	3,915	41
Defiance.....	2,184	3,288	8	39	1,977	3,140	25	3,082	1,876	15
Delaware.....	3,513	3,078	11	348	3,508	2,968	5	3,113	3,403	276
Erie.....	3,507	4,044	60	95	3,661	3,305	127	4,093	2,629	26
Fairfield.....	3,210	4,922	7	105	3,103	4,842	8	4,713	2,972	25
Fayette.....	3,171	2,160	11	44	2,830	2,111	13	2,015	2,839	37

COUNTIES—88.	PRESIDENT, 1884.				PRESIDENT, 1880.			GOVERNOR, 1883.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.	Holdy. Dem.	Foraker. Rep.	Schumacker. Pro.
Franklin	11,194	11,842	169	272	9,438	9,863	97	11,024	9,527	237
Fulton	2,848	1,904	38	215	2,912	1,787	85	1,850	2,590	156
Gallia	3,690	2,333	5	54	3,488	2,310	7	2,172	3,089	106
Geauga	2,960	824	22	162	3,053	815	52	819	2,570	47
Greene	4,920	2,634	1	217	4,927	2,455	9	2,484	4,376	149
Guernsey	3,409	2,570	18	181	3,318	2,508	26	2,410	3,077	218
Hamilton	38,744	33,248	318	176	35,173	30,122	102	31,021	29,090	50
Hancock	3,245	3,497	32	84	3,124	3,350	33	3,524	3,098	42
Hardin	3,647	3,373	2	117	3,472	3,032	1	3,478	3,537	95
Harrison	2,765	2,077	18	132	2,767	2,082	21	2,026	2,536	83
Henry	1,982	3,196	3	54	1,738	2,871	26	2,889	1,678	16
Highland	3,683	3,438	10	114	3,648	3,490	.....	3,460	3,655	75
Hocking	1,819	2,476	93	28	1,830	2,422	88	2,436	1,857	4
Holmes	1,366	3,368	.....	48	1,370	3,281	5	3,236	1,196	22
Huron	4,650	3,311	64	277	4,566	3,040	177	3,222	4,100	302
Jackson	3,427	2,575	55	66	2,763	2,031	35	2,423	3,126	74
Jefferson	4,834	3,283	69	135	4,434	2,945	77	2,995	4,218	44
Knox	3,573	3,530	21	164	3,432	3,475	58	3,542	3,310	171
Lake	2,925	1,120	110	45	2,978	1,104	108	1,114	2,542	6
Lawrence	4,817	3,624	23	44	4,627	2,862	17	3,191	3,935	31
Licking	4,599	5,958	54	91	4,210	5,575	74	5,798	4,107	60
Logan	3,998	2,625	15	158	3,739	2,468	21	2,407	3,621	199
Lorain	5,478	3,199	38	370	5,609	2,752	67	3,115	4,912	274
Lucas	8,341	7,384	181	179	7,157	5,985	426	7,832	6,048	203
Madison	2,706	2,391	7	72	2,680	2,305	15	2,325	2,524	88
Mahoning	6,007	4,432	265	102	4,943	4,044	241	4,457	5,016	67
Marion	2,439	3,118	1	99	2,192	2,932	7	3,005	2,182	133
Medina	3,433	2,135	53	137	3,340	2,158	21	2,262	2,964	152
Meigs	4,177	2,630	17	93	4,103	2,749	10	2,474	3,494	207
Mercer	1,384	3,728	5	19	1,473	3,267	13	3,415	1,477	4
Miami	5,273	4,084	14	120	4,928	3,604	40	4,042	4,808	52
Monroe	1,645	4,010	1	19	1,600	3,751	106	3,364	1,307	.....
Montgomery	11,524	11,326	25	118	9,726	10,332	54	11,470	9,182	119
Morgan	2,556	1,972	.....	108	2,510	2,091	26	2,038	2,263	151
Morrow	2,612	2,160	24	190	2,581	2,143	42	2,175	2,393	169
Muskingum	5,896	5,696	44	98	5,804	5,336	68	5,574	5,449	58
Noble	2,385	2,061	29	83	2,316	2,044	188	2,093	2,192	93
Ottawa	1,575	2,742	11	38	1,510	2,559	59	2,729	1,282	.....
Paulding	2,182	2,082	3	16	1,527	1,431	5	1,840	1,820	.....
Perry	3,222	3,114	321	29	2,676	3,187	377	3,321	3,116	1
Pickaway	2,931	3,889	7	44	2,910	3,753	4	3,630	2,616	33
Pike	1,792	2,238	37	26	1,756	2,192	25	2,204	1,699	33
Portage	3,931	3,273	122	217	3,990	3,147	86	3,002	3,381	167
Preble	3,178	2,817	3	208	3,183	2,711	4	2,734	2,926	190
Putnam	2,194	4,009	12	34	1,851	3,417	24	3,738	1,905	22
Richland	4,018	5,191	9	141	4,032	4,885	6	4,828	3,678	180
Ross	4,830	4,728	6	44	4,734	4,551	28	4,728	4,405	18
Sandusky	3,130	3,684	34	92	3,059	3,640	148	3,770	2,719	110
Scioto	4,155	2,990	58	30	3,639	2,912	61	3,134	3,561	14
Seneca	4,004	4,950	88	117	4,008	4,845	109	4,910	3,677	113
Shelby	2,420	3,496	5	34	2,274	3,320	8	3,398	2,182	.....
Stark	8,315	7,955	286	201	7,264	6,965	193	8,154	7,437	74
Summit	6,588	4,586	265	332	5,890	4,071	192	4,647	5,463	424
Trumbull	6,521	3,000	144	313	6,796	3,184	208	3,164	5,472	389
Tuscarawas	4,394	5,215	51	114	4,098	4,844	71	5,026	3,819	42
Union	3,515	2,242	17	133	3,302	2,236	2	2,241	3,294	191
Van Wert	3,052	2,940	12	48	2,634	2,571	5	2,900	2,928	.....
Vinton	1,725	1,852	1	20	1,700	1,992	5	1,951	1,659	.....
Warren	4,318	2,481	8	76	4,565	2,564	5	2,509	3,875	21
Washington	4,790	4,667	62	74	4,711	4,452	112	4,472	4,165	70
Wayne	4,497	4,818	42	200	4,424	4,819	23	4,826	4,300	77
Williams	2,907	2,897	92	83	2,881	2,596	176	2,825	2,731	24
Wood	4,549	3,753	81	190	4,305	3,441	179	3,619	4,061	153
Wyandot	2,380	3,074	10	56	2,398	2,981	2	3,066	2,241	21
Total	400,082	368,286	5,170	11,269	375,048	340,821	6,456	359,693	347,164	8,363
Plurality	31,802				34,227			12,529		
Per cent.	50.97	46.92	.65	1.43	51.73	47.01	.89	50.08	48.20	1.16
Scattering						2,642			2,949	
Total vote		784,807				724,967			718,168	

Of the "scattering" in 1880, the Prohibition ticket received 2,616 votes for President. At the October election, 1884, Robinson, Rep., was elected Secretary of State by 1,599 votes, over Newman, Dem., 880,375; Morris, Pro., 9,785; and Herold, Gr., 180 votes.

COUNTIES.—25.	PRESIDENT.				CONGRESS.				GOVERNOR.	
	Nov. 4, 1884.		Nov. 2, 1880.		June 2, 1884.		June 5, 1882.		June 5, 1882.	
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland Dem.	Garfield Rep.	Hancock Dem.	Herrman Rep.	Myers Dem.	George Rep.	Fenton Dem.	Moody Rep.	Smith Dem.
Baker.....	810	966	446	630	792	944	491	612	494	691
Benton.....	982	966	745	696	985	889	953	875	910	910
Clackamas.....	1,381	1,015	1,166	872	1,250	1,073	1,095	869	1,078	984
Clatsop.....	872	670	536	434	904	828	641	565	682	578
Columbia.....	451	296	312	228	379	304	332	223	327	299
Coos.....	798	638	607	553	805	570	686	507	646	548
Crook.....	315	426	.....	.....	318	430	.....	.....	.....	.....
Curry.....	176	133	148	146	179	146	.....	.....	186	120
Douglas.....	1,216	1,125	1,256	1,105	1,220	1,116	1,418	1,230	1,364	1,285
Grant.....	645	679	461	436	556	555	489	426	486	433
Jackson.....	947	1,351	743	1,062	807	1,177	672	941	629	984
Josephine.....	244	303	199	279	271	326	215	291	201	301
Klamath.....	155	177	.....	.....	142	175	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake.....	160	220	224	376	182	208	238	346	224	254
Lane.....	1,251	1,332	1,012	1,092	1,203	1,246	.....	.....	1,061	1,163
Linn.....	1,444	1,641	1,416	1,676	1,302	1,639	1,415	1,604	1,344	1,670
Marion.....	2,193	1,627	2,051	1,386	1,979	1,466	2,061	1,294	2,030	1,335
Multnomah.....	5,058	3,880	3,211	2,719	5,565	3,464	4,209	2,060	3,867	2,334
Polk.....	759	748	771	712	774	770	634	738	802	790
Tillamook.....	202	155	134	84	307	122	.....	.....	149	103
Umatilla.....	1,861	2,003	1,250	1,535	1,555	1,804	1,514	1,478	1,262	1,526
Union.....	1,216	1,293	664	899	1,242	1,412	.....	.....	799	999
Wasco.....	1,634	1,360	1,330	1,510	1,334	1,262	.....	.....	1,206	1,267
Washington.....	946	766	880	578	860	744	.....	.....	818	631
Yamhill.....	1,184	1,034	1,057	942	1,080	968	984	967	1,012	929
Total.....	26,860	24,604	20,619	19,948	25,899	23,652	22,517	19,152	21,481	20,069
Plurality.....	2,256	.....	671	.....	2,047	.....	3,355	.....	1,412	.....
Per cent.....	50.98	46.70	50.51	48.87	52.07	47.92	54.03	45.96	51.70	48.30
Scattering.....	1,218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total vote.....	52,682	.....	40,816	.....	49,351	.....	41,671	.....	41,550	.....

Of the 1,218 scattering votes for President in 1884, 492 were cast for the Prohibition and 726 for the Workingmen's Candidate.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Senate, 17 Republicans, 13 Democrats; House, 35 Republicans, 25 Democrats: Republican majority on joint ballot, 14.

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.				1882.			
1st Dist.	Bingham Rep.	Tip-ton Dem.	Wing-ham Rep.	Cad-walder Dem.	3d Dist.	Ran-dall Dem.	Gunn-per Rep.
Philadelphia.	.....	.....	.....	.....	Philadelphia.	.....	.....
1st ward.....	5,251	3,757	4,102	3,383	1st ward.....	2,130	1,300
2d ward.....	2,496	3,245	1,933	2,777	4th ward.....	2,355	1,378
7th ward.....	4,263	1,716	3,067	1,625	5th ward.....	1,465	1,999
26th ward.....	4,601	2,612	3,484	2,157	6th ward.....	1,189	840
30th ward.....	3,617	2,073	3,123	1,954	11th ward.....	1,049	867
Total.....	26,237	13,408	15,709	11,875	12th ward.....	1,573	1,235
Plurality.....	6,824	.....	3,534	.....	16th ward.....	1,979	1,532
Per cent.....	60.14	39.85	55.66	42.07	Total.....	12,340	9,055
Scattering.....	2	.....	637	.....	Plurality.....	3,285	4,385
Total vote.....	53,633	.....	23,221	.....	Per cent.....	57.67	42.31
O'Neill. Dotts.				O'Neill. Dun-das.			
2d Dist.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	4th Dist.	Kelley. Fahy.	Kelley. Swain.
Philadelphia.	.....	.....	.....	.....	Philadelphia.	Rep.	Dem.
8th ward.....	2,444	1,118	2,150	1,178	15th ward.....	5,732	3,558
9th ward.....	1,526	1,047	1,270	1,015	21st ward.....	2,498	1,731
10th ward.....	2,977	1,516	2,431	1,461	24th ward.....	5,411	3,755
12th ward.....	2,877	1,377	1,934	1,208	27th ward.....	2,945	1,946
14th ward.....	2,773	1,779	2,175	1,618	28th ward.....	5,660	2,868
17th ward.....	671	1,716	506	1,583	29th ward.....	5,586	2,679
25th ward.....	5,697	2,899	4,459	3,377	Total.....	27,421	15,817
Total.....	18,396	11,962	14,864	11,440	Plurality.....	11,604	8,079
Plurality.....	6,384	.....	3,544	.....	Per cent.....	63.27	36.50
Per cent.....	40.41	39.38	56.70	43.39	Scattering.....	94	50
Scattering.....	60	.....	.....	.....	Total vote.....	43,332	35,770
Total vote.....	30,348	.....	26,424	.....		

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1884.				1882.							
Harmer.				Harmer. Martin.							
Rep.				Rep. Ind.							
5th Dist.	Philadelphia.			787			698				
17th ward (part)	4,188			3,340			2,699				
18th ward	5,218			3,837			3,554				
19th ward	4,187			2,870			2,239				
22d ward	3,929			2,507			2,008				
23d ward	4,237			2,914			3,504				
25th ward	4,073			3,059			2,339				
31st ward											
Total	26,618			19,049			16,776				
Majority	23,564			2,273							
Per cent.				53.17			46.82				
Scattering	54										
Total vote	26,672			35,825							
No opp. candidate.											

1884.				1882.					
Everhart.				Everhart. Clyde.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
6th Dist.	Heckel.			Passmore.					
Chester	10,791	7,071	558	8,966	6,112				
Delaware	7,802	4,480	49	5,649	3,697				
Total	18,593	11,551	607	14,615	9,810				
Plurality	7,042			4,805					
Per cent.	60.44	37.55	2.00	58.96	39.99				
Scattering	7			378					
Total vote	30,758			24,808					

1884.				1882.					
Evans.				Evans. Davis.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
7th Dist.	Bucks (part).			Montgomery.					
	6,610	5,067		5,854	4,492				
	11,438	11,368		9,878	10,610				
Total	18,048	16,425		15,732	15,002				
Plurality	1,623			680					
Per cent.	52.34	47.64		50.99	48.95				
Scattering	4			17					
Total vote	34,477			30,851					

1884.				1882.					
Ermentrout.				Ermentrout. McHose.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
8th Dist.	Richards.								
Berks	16,577	9,406		15,622	8,466				
Majority	7,173			7,157					
Per cent.	63.80	36.19		64.23	34.80				
Scattering	234			234					
Total vote	25,982			24,323					

1884.				1882.					
Hie-stand.				Halde-man.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
9th Dist.	Smith.			Given.					
Lancaster	19,649	9,694		16,426	9,740				
Plurality	9,955			6,685					
Per cent.	65.56	33.01		62.75	37.21				
Scattering	438			10					
Total vote	29,971			26,175					

1884.				1882.					
Sow-den.				Child-sey.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
10th Dist.	Mutch-ery.								
Bucks (part)	3,468	1,437		3,267	1,362				
Lehigh	7,860	6,259		7,792	5,847				
Northampton	9,439	6,623		5,808	4,535				
Total	30,797	14,349		19,867	11,644				
Plurality	6,448			8,223					
Per cent.	59.15	40.81		63.04	36.94				
Scattering	9			3					
Total vote	35,154			31,514					

1884.				1882.					
Storm.				Walter.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
11th Dist.	Smith.								
Carbon	3,419	3,357		3,098	2,679				
Columbia	4,428	2,391		4,106	1,806				
Lack'a (part)	1,265	893		1,276	501				
Luzerne (part)	4,120	3,477		3,615	2,688				
Monroe	3,330	690		2,843	614				
Montour	1,770	1,207		1,690	1,173				
Pike	1,181	478		1,128	339				
Total	19,394	12,633		17,810	9,805				
Plurality	6,772			8,005					
Per cent.	60.25	39.75		64.59	35.44				
Scattering	155			44					
Total vote	22,171			27,659					

1884.				1882.					
Scranton.				Scranton.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
12th Dist.	Flick.								
Lack'a (part)	7,555	5,715		5,913	4,992				
Luz. (part)	9,461	9,464		4,906	6,819				
Total	17,016	15,179		10,819	11,811				
Plurality	1,837			999					
Per cent.	51.25	48.75		43.80	47.90				
Scattering	2			4					
Total	33,198			24,633					

1884.				1882.					
Brumm.				Brumm.					
Rep. Gr. Dem.				Rep. Gr. Dem.					
13th Dist.	Wetherill.								
Schuylkill	12,587	11,077		10,773	10,149				
Majority	910			624					
Per cent.	51.87	48.13		51.49	48.50				
Total vote	24,364			20,923					

1884.				1882.					
Bound.				Barr.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
14th Dist.	McCormick.			Clery.					
Dauphin	5,509	6,423		6,391	6,530				
Lebanon	5,288	2,954		4,183	2,774				
Northumb.	5,975	5,879		3,610	4,735				
Total	30,767	15,256		14,184	14,039				
Plurality	5,511			145					
Per cent.	57.51	42.33		46.30	45.85				
Scattering	33			596					
Total vote	36,046			30,619					

1884.				1882.					
Bun-nell.				Post.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
15th Dist.	Dod-son. <td colspan="3">Over-ton.<td colspan="3"></td></td>			Over-ton. <td colspan="3"></td>					
Bradford	3,233	4,474		3,961	3,273				
Susqueh'a	4,459	3,274		4,400	3,447				
Wayne	2,332	3,043		2,390	194				
Wyoming	1,263	1,263		1,257	277				
Total	17,006	12,979		11,555	5,675				
Plurality	4,927			2,454					
Per cent.	58.33	41.12		4.04	43.06				
Scattering	298			1,151					
Total vote	31,568			27,423					

1884.				1882.					
Brown.				Ken-Brown.					
Rep. Dem.				Rep. Dem.					
16th Dist.	Brown. <td colspan="3">Ear-ly.</td> <td colspan="3"></td>			Ear-ly.					
Cameron	765	565		554	510				
Lycoming	5,458	6,295		2,641	5,128				
McKen-	3,333	3,778		2,454	2,051				
Potter	8,123	1,446		1,326	899				
Sullivan	789	1,137		424	915				
Tioga	6,714	3,265		4,547	2,354				
Total	19,400	16,449		12,576	11,747				
Plurality	2,950			1,123					
Per cent.	53.25	46.13		43.30	44.53				
Scattering	39			39					
Total vote	39,437			26,379					

PENNSYLVANIA.—Representatives in Congress.—Continued.

1884.				1882.			
17th Dist.	Campbell. Rep.	Enfield. Dem.		Campbell. Rep.	Coff-roth. Dem.		
Bedford.....	3,858	3,912		3,050	3,560		
Blair.....	6,413	4,678		4,845	3,921		
Cambridga.....	4,489	4,966		3,738	4,265		
Somerset.....	4,869	2,464		3,228	2,664		
Total.....	19,579	16,006		14,961	14,410		
Plurality.....	3,574			551			
Per cent.....	54.27	44.86		49.19	47.87		
Scattering.....		491		1,044			
Total vote.....		36,075			30,415		
18th Dist.	Atkinson. Rep.	Patterson. Dem.		Atkinson. Rep.	Dimmick. Dem.		
Franklin.....	5,679	5,201		4,317	5,001		
Fulton.....	951	1,243		874	1,057		
Huntington.....	4,230	2,956		3,113	2,574		
Juniata.....	1,977	1,663		1,700	1,369		
Perry.....	3,220	2,830		2,794	2,629		
Snyder.....	2,310	1,384		2,101	1,419		
Total.....	18,367	15,277		14,779	14,049		
Plurality.....	3,090			730			
Per cent.....	54.58	45.22		50.51	48.00		
Scattering.....		2		427			
Total vote.....		33,646			29,255		
19th Dist.	Duncan. Dem.	Seitz. Rep.		Duncan. Dem.	McSherry. Rep.		
Adams.....	3,411	3,064		2,407	3,445		
Cumberland.....	5,376	4,914		4,381	3,673		
York.....	11,569	8,086		9,992	6,475		
Total.....	30,356	16,094		16,780	13,603		
Plurality.....	4,262			3,177			
Per cent.....	55.83	44.14		54.56	44.23		
Scattering.....		6		367			
Total vote.....		36,456			30,750		
20th Dist.	Curtin. Dem.	Patton. Rep.		Curtin. Dem.	Orwig. Rep.		
Centre.....	5,360	3,204		4,744	3,030		
Clearfield.....	5,151	4,399		4,270	2,457		
Clinton.....	2,947	2,693		2,715	1,904		
Elk.....	674	1,935		1,322	545		
Mifflin.....	2,295	1,788		1,973	1,586		
Union.....	1,229	2,310		1,489	1,757		
Total.....	17,656	16,419		16,515	11,288		
Plurality.....	1,237			5,227			
Per cent.....	51.37	47.77		59.40	40.59		
Scattering.....		290					
Total vote.....		34,865			27,803		
21st Dist.	Boyle. Dem.	Ray. Rep.		Doyle. Dem.	Seaton. Rep.		
Fayette.....	6,846	5,907		5,175	4,500		
Greene.....	4,238	2,258		3,511	1,616		
Westmoreland.....	8,422	8,841		7,347	6,593		
Total.....	19,506	17,006		16,033	12,709		
Plurality.....	2,500			3,324			
Per cent.....	52.78	46.01		55.10	43.68		
Scattering.....		445		853			
Total vote.....		36,957			29,095		

1884.				1882.			
22d Dist.	Negley. Rep.	Hopkins. Dem.	Errett. Rep.	Hopkins. Dem.	Campbell. Gr.		
Alle. (part)	20,136	15,113	11,191	12,420	2,345		
Plurality...	5,023			1,229			
Per cent....	56.65	42.52	42.80	47.80	8.97		
Scattering..		293		188			
Total vote..		35,542		26,144			
23d Dist.	Bayne. Rep.	Foster. Dem.	Bayne. Rep.	Barnes. Gr.			
Allegh'y (pt)	15,854	8,073	11,734	1,882			
Plurality....	7,781		9,852				
Per cent....	64.85	33.02	83.86	13.37			
Scattering..		517		460			
Total vote..		24,444		14,076			
24th Dist.	Jackson. Rep.	Stockdale. Dem.	Lawrence. Rep.	McConahy. Dem.			
Beaver.....	5,301	3,564	3,402	3,384			
Lawrence....	4,440	1,971	2,882	2,182			
Washington..	6,795	6,003	5,390	5,822			
Total.....	16,436	11,538	11,674	10,888			
Plurality.....	4,898		786				
Per cent....	56.88	39.93	50.35	46.96			
Scattering....		920		623			
Total vote....		28,894		23,184			
25th Dist.	White. Rep.	Deitz. Dem.	White. Rep.	Fallon. Dem.			
Armstrong....	4,910	3,735	3,835	3,614			
Clarion.....	2,770	4,209	2,088	3,913			
Forest.....	729	710	366	543			
Indiana.....	4,515	3,266	3,950	3,241			
Jefferson....	3,490	3,009	2,751	2,679			
Total.....	16,714	14,929	12,990	13,990			
Plurality.....	1,785			1,000			
Per cent....	52.80	47.16	48.13	51.84			
Scattering....		8		4			
Total vote....		31,651		26,984			
26th Dist.	Fleecey. Rep.	McKinney. Dem.	Roberts. I. R.	Miller. Rep.	Caldwell. Dem.	Hoagland. Rep.	
Butler.....	5,066	4,475	157	3,947	3,664	29	
Crawford....	5,873	6,064	2,226	5,169	6,282	631	
Mercer.....	6,331	5,145	319	4,982	4,439	427	
Total.....	17,290	15,674	2,702	14,098	13,365	1,067	
Plurality... 1,616				733			
Per cent.... 46.93		42.55	7.33	47.92	45.43	3.69	
Scattering.. 1,370				866			
Total vote.. 36,936				29,416			
27th Dist.	Scott. Dem.	Mackey. Rep.	Borland. Pro.	Brainard. Dem.	Plummer. Rep.	Everson. G.P.	
Erie.....	9,179	7,221	408	6,201	5,448	865	
Venango....	3,711	4,174	438	2,604	2,960	975	
Warren....	3,112	3,945	360	2,365	1,839	1,163	
Total..... 16,002		15,340	1,204	11,170	10,267	2,992	
Plurality... 662				923			
Per cent.... 49.16		47.13	3.69	45.75	41.97	12.25	
Scattering.. 3				214			
Total vote 32,549				24,411			

The Pennsylvania Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	81	19	12
House.....	140	61	79
Joint Ballot..	171	80	91

COUNTIES—67.	PRESIDENT.							STATE TREASURER, 1883.	
	1884.				1880.			Niles. Rep.	Taggart. Dem.
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleveland. Dem.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Garfield. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Weaver. Gr.		
Adams.....	3,080	3,530	32	32	3,137	3,752	69	2,203	2,620
Allegheny.....	37,865	19,469	2,687	1,087	35,539	22,096	1,636	19,833	13,987
Armstrong.....	4,686	3,591	156	275	4,721	3,991	375	2,379	2,335
Beaver.....	5,075	3,546	222	138	4,700	3,498	129	3,422	2,783
Bedford.....	3,986	3,815	42	31	3,638	3,723	53	2,859	3,099
Berks.....	9,587	16,484	97	129	9,225	16,959	179	6,518	12,622
Blair.....	6,306	4,649	133	252	5,808	4,728	195	4,142	3,542
Bradford.....	8,405	4,216	304	521	8,152	4,950	496	5,719	3,552
Bucks.....	8,191	8,604	19	84	8,385	8,627	23	6,965	7,494
Butler.....	5,217	4,286	110	387	5,269	4,678	346	3,340	3,043
Cambridge.....	4,258	4,816	321	177	3,962	4,555	150	3,417	4,281
Cameron.....	757	590	3	4	647	582	27	595	570
Carbon.....	3,250	3,392	76	97	2,857	3,464	88	2,226	2,747
Centre.....	4,057	4,495	45	98	3,602	4,598	99	2,792	3,855
Chester.....	10,855	7,102	85	507	11,298	7,534	90	7,900	4,963
Clarion.....	2,679	3,822	394	139	2,933	4,433	322	1,522	2,842
Clearfield.....	4,271	5,169	201	122	3,105	4,928	296	1,949	3,517
Cleburne.....	2,625	3,625	34	69	2,284	3,117	36	1,495	1,986
Columbia.....	2,443	4,338	145	130	2,236	4,598	192	1,459	3,688
Crawford.....	7,233	5,635	1,190	644	7,192	5,847	1,759	4,334	4,115
Cumberland.....	14,659	5,375	46	105	4,431	5,462	118	3,471	4,450
Dauphin.....	9,394	6,378	170	128	8,573	6,619	315	5,923	4,099
Delaware.....	7,512	4,538	40	171	7,008	4,473	21	4,226	2,507
Elk.....	1,082	1,447	127	31	720	1,534	88	527	1,216
Erie.....	9,230	6,725	265	631	8,752	6,471	641	5,548	4,663
Fayette.....	5,955	6,734	217	215	4,920	6,250	609	4,007	5,298
Forest.....	705	437	278	27	370	325	281	390	342
Franklin.....	5,570	5,261	13	117	5,379	4,964	4	4,268	4,231
Fulton.....	928	1,256	.....	13	858	1,252	.....	639	839
Greene.....	2,280	4,246	2	142	2,210	4,271	32	1,769	3,564
Huntingdon.....	3,913	2,908	208	165	3,787	3,039	393	3,188	2,463
Indiana.....	4,607	1,979	1,186	385	4,617	2,119	1,488	3,323	1,578
Jefferson.....	3,418	2,978	131	112	2,750	2,635	137	2,128	1,986
Junata.....	1,711	1,900	41	19	1,625	1,999	62	968	1,090
Lackawanna.....	9,856	6,171	146	541	7,357	7,178	151	4,018	3,598
Lancaster.....	19,848	9,953	43	297	19,489	10,789	39	14,470	8,111
Lawrence.....	4,322	2,148	176	270	4,360	2,047	168	2,777	1,543
Lebanon.....	5,207	2,977	14	8	5,042	3,218	7	3,376	1,912
Lehigh.....	6,357	8,095	6	82	6,144	8,292	17	5,351	7,168
Luzerne.....	12,854	13,806	55	537	11,028	12,575	372	7,414	9,953
Lycoming.....	5,355	5,900	365	214	4,955	6,416	560	3,892	4,813
McKeon.....	3,820	2,980	501	346	3,693	3,169	299	2,067	2,009
Mercer.....	6,357	4,861	518	534	6,079	5,029	490	4,452	4,259
Mifflin.....	2,082	2,085	2	64	2,075	1,955	25	1,602	1,705
Monroe.....	1,009	3,242	3	24	962	3,334	17	589	2,432
Montgomery.....	11,617	11,088	66	215	11,026	11,025	75	9,636	9,732
Montour.....	1,165	1,755	79	46	1,265	1,862	80	810	1,521
Northampton.....	6,327	9,491	84	149	5,961	9,653	93	3,885	6,976
Northumberland.....	5,718	5,835	279	101	4,847	5,931	319	3,525	4,443
Perry.....	3,106	2,883	2	60	3,032	2,894	.....	2,484	2,386
Philadelphia.....	101,286	71,288	778	1,279	97,220	76,330	237	75,569	54,902
Pike.....	512	1,141	10	10	537	1,332	10	433	1,048
Potter.....	1,990	1,363	182	102	1,773	1,134	255	1,453	1,106
Schuylkill.....	11,272	11,200	1,426	149	9,337	11,511	2,488	7,050	8,173
Snyder.....	2,186	1,460	1	39	2,126	1,579	13	1,583	1,074
Somerset.....	4,732	2,449	24	126	4,150	2,500	55	3,329	1,856
Sullivan.....	679	1,062	136	44	625	994	72	497	926
Susquehanna.....	4,717	3,394	221	472	5,031	3,802	256	3,064	2,859
Tioga.....	6,714	2,681	680	235	6,018	2,815	1,151	4,421	1,745
Union.....	2,209	1,395	6	60	2,254	1,502	11	1,543	961
Venango.....	3,961	3,432	687	438	4,089	3,572	685	2,668	2,670
Warren.....	3,948	2,691	467	422	3,207	2,118	684	2,035	2,113
Washington.....	6,699	5,849	410	383	6,451	5,850	330	5,318	4,022
Wayne.....	2,829	2,894	11	308	3,122	3,421	13	2,440	3,052
Westmoreland.....	8,339	8,346	557	307	7,113	7,975	899	5,374	6,434
Wyoming.....	1,960	2,027	33	109	1,787	1,983	38	1,433	1,882
York.....	8,014	11,552	4	128	7,870	11,581	9	5,659	8,894
Total.....	473,804	392,785	16,992	15,283	444,704	407,428	20,668	319,106	302,031
Plurality.....	81,019	.....	.....	.....	37,276	.....	.....	17,075	.....
Per cent.....	52.68	43.67	1.89	1.74	50.83	46.57	2.35	50.47	47.77
Scattering.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,983	.....	.....	11,054	.....
Total vote.....	.....	899,328	.....	.....	874,783	.....	.....	632,191	.....

RHODE ISLAND.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—5.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.			Apr. 2, 1884.		April 4, 1883.		
	Blaine. Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wen- ver. Gr.	Bourn Rep.	Seger. Dem.	Bourn Rep.	Sprag- ue. Dem.	Cut- ler. I. D.
Bristol.....	987	654	18	65	1,038	443	12	1,039	358	1,112	237	115
Kent.....	1,602	686	40	49	1,759	1,153	19	1,869	735	1,108	1,063	52
Newport.....	2,040	1,295	16	188	2,064	979	5	1,698	853	1,485	853	111
Providence.....	12,387	8,491	383	491	11,316	6,975	196	10,524	6,961	7,617	7,088	352
Washington..	2,014	1,155	10	168	2,017	1,229	4	1,312	665	1,586	1,041	76
Total.....	19,030	12,391	422	998	18,185	10,779	266	15,936	9,592	13,068	10,201	706
Plurality.....	6,591				7,416			6,343		2,667		
Per cent.....	57.95	37.98	1.29	2.86	62.23	36.87	.8	62.69	37.55	54.46	48.51	2.52
Scattering.....					26			18				
Total vote..		32,771			29,235			25,541		23,995		

Representatives in Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.

1884.	1882.
Spencer, R.....10,109	Spencer, R.....3,515
Sloum, D.....5,893	Lapham, D.....1,491
Buffum, P.....536	Scattering.....
Scattering.....236	
Total.....16,764	Total.....5,021
Rep. plurality. 4,216	Rep. plurality. 2,024

SECOND DISTRICT.

1884.	1882.
Pierce, R.....7,737	Chace, R.....3,349
Page, D.....5,985	Wheeler, D.....1,331
Chadsey, P.....1,500	Scattering.....6
Scattering.....200	
Total.....15,422	Total.....5,186
Rep. plurality.. 1,793	Rep. plurality.. 1,518

The Legislature of 1884 stands:

	Rep.	Dem.	Rep. maj.
Senate.....	29	8	21
House.....	57	15	42
Joint ballot.....	86	23	63

SOUTH CAROLINA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—34.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES—34.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Abbeville.....	3,638	76	6,451	1,576	Laurens.....	2,097	50	3,572	493
Aiken.....	2,855	461	4,962	1,476	Lexington.....	1,835	304	2,014	1,168
Anderson.....	2,719	137	4,309	1,253	Marion.....	2,896	967	4,009	2,453
Barnwell.....	3,247	1,034	6,029	2,874	Marlboro'......	1,707	455	2,428	1,478
Beaufort.....	251	2,644	398	6,035	Newberry.....	2,121	325	4,573	1,219
Berkeley.....	1,230	1,876			Oconee.....	1,182	212	1,933	516
Charleston.....	3,008	941	11,440	8,162	Orangeburg... ..	3,000	1,704	3,625	2,724
Chester.....	1,858	356	2,933	1,114	Pickens.....	1,320	104	1,695	491
Chesterfield.....	1,568	355	1,935	1,073	Richland.....	1,761	876	3,334	2,957
Clarendon.....	1,263	566	2,513	1,473	Spartanburg... ..	2,938	423	4,947	1,840
Colleton.....	1,921	818	1,788	2,112	Sumter.....	1,685	925	2,352	1,628
Darlington.....	2,669	750	4,674	2,120	Union.....	2,302	124	2,987	754
Edgefield.....	3,573	307	6,587	1,044	Williamsburg.. ..	992	741	1,778	993
Fairfield.....	1,808	197	3,737	1,680	York.....	2,489	832	3,794	2,350
Georgetown.. ..	290	805	161	622	Total.....	69,845	21,733	112,312	58,071
Greenville.....	3,458	441	4,241	2,088	Majority.....	48,112		54,241	
Hampton.....	1,667	581	2,168	613	Per cent.....	70.26	23.73	65.69	33.96
Horry.....	1,311	379			Total vote.. ..	91,578		170,956	
Kershaw.....	1,400	407	3,020	1,695					
Lancaster.....	1,786	557	1,948						

In 1884 Hugh S. Thompson, Dem., was elected Governor by 67,895 votes, there being no opposition candidate.

In 1882, the same Governor was elected by 67,158 votes, against 17,719 votes cast for McCane, Republican.

The Legislature of 1884-86 stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	32	3	29
House.....	130	4	116
Joint ballot.....	152	7	145

SOUTH CAROLINA.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1884.					1882.				
1st Dist.	Dib-ble. Dem.	Taft. Rep.	Dib-ble. Dem.	Camp- bell. Ind.	5th Dist.	Hemp- hill. Dem.	Ma- coy. Rep.	Hemp- hill. Dem.	Cash. I. Dem.
Berkeley.....	78	30	30	36	Chester.....	1,806	379	2,008	1,300
Charleston....	2,855	962	3,387	2,042	Chesterfield...	1,548	530	992	1,320
Colleton.....	1,634	642	1,379	1,447	Kershaw.....	1,395	395	1,497	1,485
Lexington....	1,805	303	1,675	924	Lancaster.....	1,795	595	1,655	1,296
Orangeburg..	2,210	1,171	2,208	2,116	Spartanburg..	363	....	345	9
Union.....	579	107	500	159	York.....	2,439	875	2,521	1,952
Total.....	8,612	3,108	8,674	6,565	Total.....	9,861	2,881	9,518	7,471
Majority.....	5,504		2,109		Plurality.....	6,491		2,047	
Per cent.....	73.48	26.51	56.91	43.08	Per cent.....	74.52	21.77	56.02	48.97
Total vote..	11,720		15,239		Scattering....		489		
					Total vote....	13,231		16,969	
2d Dist.	Till- man. Dem.	Dick- son. Rep.	Till- man. Dem.	Bray- ton. Rep.	6th Dist.	Dar- gan. Dem.	Deas. Rep.	Dar- gan. Dem.	Bow- en. Gr.
Aiken.....	2,734	499	2,626	826	Clarendon..	1,293	561	923	1,158
Barnwell....	3,229	1,046	3,247	2,284	Darlington.	2,659	447	3,043	1,321
Colleton.....	313	142	847	216	Horry.....	1,318	383	1,431	544
Edgefield....	3,569	290	3,394	1,149	Marion.....	2,977	996	3,218	441
Hampton.....	1,551	3	1,774	886	Marlboro'. .	1,708	449	1,693	5
Total.....	11,419	1,920	11,388	5,361	W'msburg..	510	154	506	179
Plurality.....	9,313		5,968		Total.....	10,465	8,289	10,814	3,628
Per cent.....	84.42	14.19	67.75	31.89	Plurality....	6,657		4,923	
Scattering....	186		59		Per cent.....	73.34	83.04	64.73	21.71
Total vote....	13,525		16,808		Scattering..	519			
					Total vote..	14,273		16,705	
3d Dist.	Aik- en. Dem.	Tal- bert. Rep.	Aik- en. Dem.	Rus- sell. Gr.					
Abbeville....	3,545	166	2,451	169					
Anderson....	2,706	112	2,576	10					
Newberry....	2,067	333	2,054	656					
Oconee.....	1,198	81	963	675					
Pickens.....	1,340	60	1,201	167					
Total.....	10,855	732	9,245	1,077					
Plurality.....	10,097		7,568						
Per cent.....	93.47	6.47	84.64	15.35					
Scattering....	6								
Total vote....	11,613		10,922						
4th Dist.	Perry. Dem.	No opp. candidate.			7th Dist.	Elliott. Dem.	Smalls. Rep.	Mackey. Rep.	Lee. I. Rep.
Fairfield.....	1,764				Beaufort.....	320	2,584	4,111	342
Greenville....	3,335				Berkeley.....	928	1,850	7,298	928
Laurens.....	2,095				Charleston....	50	142	450	....
Richland.....	1,566				Colleton.....	17	746	1,403	359
Spartanburg.	2,536				Georgetown...	293	804	449	1,756
Union.....	1,723				Orangeburg...	889	489	1,740	337
Total.....	13,006				Richland.....	111	315	581	730
Plurality.....					Sumter.....	1,381	838	744	5,281
Per cent.....					Williamsburg	413	417	1,693	284
Scattering....	81				Total.....	4,580	8,081	18,469	10,017
Total vote....	13,089				Plurality.....		3,501	8,452	
					Per cent.....	34.62	63.59	64.83	35.16
					Scattering....		235		
					Total vote....	13,238		23,486	

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.— 95.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	Weaver. Gr.	Bate. Dem.	Reid. Rep.	Bate. Dem.	Hawkins. Rep.	Beasley. Gr.
Anderson.....	604	1,456	574	1,058	.....	593	1,446	510	1,174	19
Bedford.....	2,053	1,882	2,504	1,766	137	2,032	1,921	2,096	1,464	229
Benton.....	1,054	599	771	383	199	1,044	605	840	385	173
Bledsoe.....	416	572	372	484	11	417	570	424	476	2
Blount.....	849	1,823	882	1,596	7	865	1,782	692	1,625	43
Bradley.....	892	1,304	665	932	141	895	1,303	729	789	152
Campbell.....	399	1,394	314	1,038	.....	383	1,391	330	1,350	1
Cannon.....	1,011	515	1,035	300	193	1,015	513	884	258	330
Carroll.....	1,850	2,319	1,820	2,208	25	1,845	2,327	1,492	1,264	256
Carter.....	407	1,575	405	1,644	.....	418	1,506	420	1,450	15
Cheatham.....	959	335	794	292	86	938	349	817	191	70
Claiborne.....	921	1,390	967	1,212	.....	922	1,391	990	1,101	4
Clay.....	628	333	567	177	148	630	322	547	150	76
Coke.....	875	1,587	906	1,608	.....	879	1,589	934	1,437	.....
Coffee.....	1,597	376	1,766	198	115	1,562	422	1,557	251	70
Crockett.....	1,405	1,206	.....	.....	.....	1,401	1,212	994	770	219
Cumberland.....	312	488	287	371	20	316	490	244	345	6
Davidson.....	8,165	8,111	7,543	6,449	418	7,767	8,422	7,902	5,644	255
Decatur.....	734	653	753	413	93	766	664	610	239	224
DeKalb.....	1,409	1,117	1,325	867	.....	1,416	1,129	1,250	729	167
Dickson.....	1,339	561	1,169	497	202	1,332	577	1,124	388	118
Dyer.....	1,542	609	1,060	248	265	1,546	608	1,475	306	337
Fayette.....	1,729	2,637	2,247	3,082	.....	2,155	2,236	2,017	2,299	3
Franklin.....	220	454	314	511	.....	211	452	120	227	1
Franklin.....	2,091	645	2,187	357	16	2,044	685	1,575	406	212
Gibson.....	3,210	1,999	2,691	1,700	417	3,214	2,038	2,759	1,355	299
Giles.....	2,775	2,278	2,899	2,040	77	2,757	2,386	2,479	1,338	73
Granger.....	840	1,303	870	1,197	35	849	1,288	798	1,045	11
Greene.....	2,111	2,507	2,060	2,303	141	2,144	2,491	1,996	2,192	71
Grundy.....	585	188	461	63	9	547	229	688	119	2
Hamblen.....	875	1,072	848	1,095	12	873	1,090	886	953	23
Hamilton.....	2,439	3,827	1,595	2,460	117	2,366	4,263	1,633	2,385	37
Hancock.....	425	1,049	493	948	.....	403	1,068	397	892	3
Hardeman.....	1,940	1,226	1,566	1,409	185	1,922	1,232	1,778	1,023	377
Hardin.....	1,087	1,546	972	1,345	6	1,092	1,540	1,026	870	147
Hawkins.....	1,529	1,973	1,589	1,942	18	1,545	1,997	1,645	1,775	33
Haywood.....	1,342	2,768	1,766	3,557	131	1,338	2,780	1,306	2,509	19
Henderson.....	1,478	1,629	1,274	1,385	97	1,469	1,634	1,319	1,344	115
Henry.....	1,941	1,139	2,305	1,013	165	1,934	1,156	1,809	1,022	313
Hickman.....	1,135	709	1,157	392	62	1,124	718	1,026	357	229
Houston.....	630	174	522	127	.....	613	181	490	126	.....
Humphreys.....	1,484	285	1,325	245	72	1,484	287	1,203	244	187
Jackson.....	1,380	281	1,299	136	27	1,386	290	1,191	168	114
James.....	254	504	209	403	24	252	507	168	306	39
Jefferson.....	736	1,909	693	1,807	36	759	1,941	692	1,743	19
Johnson.....	179	1,101	203	1,092	.....	181	1,090	185	1,046	1
Knox.....	3,481	5,248	3,119	4,361	16	3,515	5,258	2,932	4,067	15
Lake.....	367	8	337	28	34	367	8	278	29	8
Lauderdale.....	1,488	1,390	1,147	971	87	1,511	1,320	1,322	984	73
Lawrence.....	953	611	928	862	.....	953	617	869	326	38
Lewis.....	209	64	200	37	1	206	68	240	53	6
Lincoln.....	2,780	949	3,652	886	94	2,521	1,006	1,905	898	272
Loudon.....	487	1,009	533	1,021	.....	490	992	469	912	27
Macon.....	619	810	713	559	34	623	791	658	510	49
McMinn.....	1,293	1,663	1,209	1,463	.....	1,279	1,673	1,008	1,110	15
McNairy.....	1,436	1,312	1,135	949	349	1,435	1,320	1,021	662	455
Madison.....	2,333	1,901	2,834	2,223	156	2,389	1,918	2,062	1,480	319
Marion.....	901	1,107	740	886	.....	885	1,115	692	850	4
Marshall.....	2,084	728	2,066	548	84	2,068	767	2,090	531	139
Mauzy.....	3,148	2,818	3,306	2,742	.....	3,074	2,846	3,538	2,679	12
Meigs.....	679	524	607	395	.....	678	524	524	251	68
Monroe.....	1,258	1,120	1,181	919	2	1,260	1,126	990	589	18
Montgomery.....	2,616	1,922	2,846	2,039	75	2,383	1,939	2,451	1,800	146
Moore.....	906	53	.....	.....	.....	911	53	807	59	68
Morgan.....	300	607	245	434	.....	298	608	199	489	.....
Obion.....	2,502	939	1,982	583	218	2,487	976	2,099	464	438

TENNESSEE.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES.— 95.	PRESIDENT.					GOVERNOR.				
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1882.		
	Cleve- land, Dem.	Blaine, Rep.	Han- cock, Dem.	Gar- field, Rep.	Wea- ver, Gr.	Bate, Dem.	Reid, Rep.	Bate, Dem.	Haw- kins, Rep.	Beas- ley, Gr.
Overton	1,179	421	1,152	430	5	1,196	421	991	320	25
Perry	715	447	604	323	80	717	449	516	248	4
Pickett	* 275	284				291	317	237	196	
Polk	704	533	653	362	5	709	539	616	349	24
Putnam	1,063	551	1,040	467	2	1,064	544	769	390	40
Rhea	912	755	668	427		904	765	676	459	9
Roane	808	1,843	805	1,628	5	797	1,841	631	1,531	6
Robertson	1,977	794	2,107	951	61	1,963	812	1,983	616	74
Rutherford	2,828	2,040	3,855	2,482	77	2,771	2,056	2,573	1,595	244
Scott	130	969	127	582		98	982	36	630	
Sequatchie	284	142	224	119	2	283	143	266	111	26
Sevier	468	2,242	431	2,045		470	2,198	401	2,013	
Shelby	7,626	9,165	6,927	7,788	264	7,374	9,277	5,524	5,421	124
Smith	1,592	880	1,569	705	250	1,601	884	1,521	598	
Stewart	1,836	530	1,322	461	37	1,821	547	923	388	195
Sullivan	2,176	1,298	2,264	1,207		2,192	1,311	1,967	1,047	28
Sumner	2,225	945	2,893	1,091	15	2,181	978	2,705	847	20
Tipton	1,922	1,868	1,893	1,604	23	1,965	1,864	1,584	1,264	5
Trousdale	584	226	793	247	18	567	231	757	150	73
Unicoi	91	559				91	546	96	562	
Union	530	1,321	480	1,140		534	1,304	465	1,143	
Van Buren	348	59	281	60		350	59	302	52	8
Warren	1,754	532	1,577	482	86	1,740	540	1,651	415	122
Washington	1,559	1,815	1,576	2,104		1,575	1,830	1,533	1,604	3
Wayne	668	1,124	649	905		664	1,123	571	691	4
Weakley	2,293	1,608	2,526	1,470		2,280	1,608	2,230	1,197	302
White	1,365	315	1,308	173	76	1,366	321	1,256	218	23
Williamson	2,025	1,461	2,723	1,541	125	1,980	1,471	2,264	786	247
Wilson	2,191	1,234	2,918	1,227		2,180	1,279	2,315	1,334	144
Total	133,270	124,090	128,191	107,577	5,916	132,201	125,276	120,637	93,168	9,660
Plurality	9,180		20,514			6,925		27,469		
Per cent	51.36	47.82	53.00	44.52	2.44	51.31	48.68	52.84	40.81	4.23
Scattering	2,088			43				4,814		
Total vote	259,468			241,827		258,113		228,279		

In 1884 Butler, Greenback, received 957, and St. John, Prohibition, 1,151 votes.
Of the 4,814 scattering votes in 1882, 4,632 were cast for Fussell, "State Credit" Dem-
ocratic candidate for Governor, against Bate, "Low Tax" Democratic candidate.

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Dem. Rep. Dem. maj.

Senate	19	14	5
House	63	36	27
Joint Ballot	82	50	32

TENNESSEE.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

		1884.		1882.				1884.		1882.	
1st District.		King.	Pettibone.	Taylor.	Pettibone.	2d District.		Ledger-wood.	Houk.	Rule.	Houk.
		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.			Dem.	Rep.	Ind.	Rep.
Carter.....		509	1,247	611	1,256	Anderson.....		604	1,444	497	1,056
Claiborne.....		953	1,362	1,017	1,071	Blount.....		889	1,088	764	1,480
Cocke.....		966	1,439	978	1,402	Campbell.....		416	1,376	537	1,084
Grainger.....		885	1,240	876	1,003	Jefferson.....		778	1,593	839	1,526
Greene.....		2,106	2,406	2,072	2,228	Knox.....		3,323	5,115	3,305	3,486
Hamblen.....		909	1,068	925	949	Louden.....		505	978	466	868
Hancock.....		561	874	450	882	Morgan.....		296	604	297	423
Hawkins.....		1,635	1,785	1,688	1,774	Roane.....		883	1,813	785	1,804
Johnson.....		310	956	225	997	Scott.....		118	960	175	493
Sullivan.....		2,232	1,266	2,015	1,049	Sevier.....		481	2,196	506	1,788
Unicoi.....		194	480	127	529	Union.....		586	1,290	539	1,085
Washington.....		1,768	1,460	1,586	1,563						
Total.....		12,961	15,487	12,571	14,708	Total.....		8,975	19,357	8,831	14,585
Majority.....			2,526		2,131	Majority.....			10,382		5,754
Per cent.....		45.60	54.40	46.09	53.90	Per cent.....		31.67	68.31	37.76	62.24
Total vote.....		28,468		27,373		Scattering.....			5		
						Total vote.....		26,337		23,356	

3d District.	1884.		1883.	
	Neal.	Evans.	Dih-rell.	Trew-hitt.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Bledsoe.....	418	571	407	494
Bradley.....	311	1,314	716	963
Cumberland.....	334	475	394	363
Grundey.....	543	232	632	181
Hamilton.....	2,249	4,323	1,521	2,531
James.....	255	508	156	361
McMinn.....	1,315	1,044	968	1,174
Marion.....	895	1,107	688	912
Meigs.....	685	545	580	285
Monroe.....	1,355	1,123	974	659
Polk.....	697	543	608	389
Rhea.....	967	705	651	494
Squatchie.....	294	142	269	135
Van Buren.....	348	59	258	97
Warren.....	1,751	539	1,649	448
White.....	1,364	236	1,154	205
Total.....	14,239	14,231	11,403	9,606
Majority.....	68		1,708	
Per cent.....	50.11	49.88	53.50	45.50
Scattering.....			213	
Total vote.....	28,510		21,514	

4th District.	McMinn-Smith.		McMinn-Stokes.	
	lin.	lin.	lin.	lin.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Clay.....	778	68	654	95
DeKalb.....			1,238	633
Fentress.....	347	62	139	199
Jackson.....	1,553	231	1,347	61
Macon.....	793	17	777	335
Overton.....	1,235	215	1,068	144
Pickett.....	340	87	253	175
Putnam.....	733	636	843	393
Smith.....	1,975	159	1,921	550
Sumner.....	2,311	58	2,770	808
Trousdale.....	681	37	830	84
Wilson.....	2,338	201	2,559	631
Total.....	12,756	1,771	14,452	4,106
Majority.....	10,985		10,346	
Per cent.....	87.80	12.19	77.87	22.12
Scattering.....		1		
Total vote.....	14,526		18,558	

5th District.	Richard-Ward.		Mar-tin.		War-nen.		Till-man.		Dug-gan.	
	son.	er.	tin.	er.	ner.	man.	man.	er.	gan.	er.
	Dem.	Rep.	I. D.	Dem.	I. D.	Dem.	I. D.	Dem.	I. D.	Rep.
Bedford.....	1,368	1,869	600	1,812	1,655	233				
Cannon.....	965	505	38	785	339	293				
Coffee.....	1,036	436	481	1,332	433					
Franklin.....	1,303	639	174	933	1,235	156				
Lincoln.....	2,548	963	63	1,267	1,894	215				
Marshall.....	1,967	752	92	1,906	680	180				
Moore.....	795	51	101	689	138	52				
Rutherford.....	2,643	1,989	335	2,397	1,543	173				
Total.....	13,365	7,144	1,833	10,911	7,968	1,247				
Plurality.....	6,141			8,005						
Per cent.....	58.45	31.48	8.22	54.38	39.40	6.21				
Scattering.....	416									
Total vote.....	22,797			20,064						

6th District.	Cald-well.		Baker.		Cald-well.		Dill-Brooks.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Cheatham.....	925	354	831	187	77			
Davidson.....	8,219	8,046	8,141	8,508	271			
Houston.....	630	176	506	198	1			
Humphreys.....	1,461	279	1,213	218	191			
Montgomery.....	2,465	1,320	2,751	1,758	142			
Robertson.....	1,942	848	1,589	693	97			
Stewart.....	1,339	521	921	369	178			
Total.....	16,873	12,124	15,951	8,956	957			
Plurality.....	4,749		7,000					
Per cent.....	58.18	41.81	61.91	34.37	3.71			
Total vote.....	28,997		25,764					

7th District.	Ballen-tine.		Chiff.		Ballen-tine.		Per-kins.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Dickson.....	1,234	551	1,094	447				
Giles.....	2,801	2,247	2,860	1,056				
Hickman.....	1,104	732	990	487				
Lawrence.....	909	614	836	336				
Lewis.....	208	63	236	63				
Maury.....	2,148	2,629	2,557	2,766				
Wayne.....	667	1,123	573	663				
Williamson.....	1,936	1,523	2,169	1,612				
Total.....	12,157	9,682	12,635	7,432				
Majority.....	2,475		5,203					
Per cent.....	55.64	44.31	62.96	37.08				
Total vote.....	21,849		20,067					

8th District.	Tay-lor.		War-ren.		Tay-lor.		Haw-kins.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Benton.....	1,037	608	843	390	19			
Carroll.....	1,985	2,380	1,580	1,914	69			
Decatur.....	767	666	606	247	211			
Hardin.....	1,083	1,546	1,094	877	82			
Henderson.....	1,514	1,551	1,336	1,339	110			
Henry.....	1,975	1,139	2,018	1,044	132			
Madison.....	2,395	1,910	2,187	1,476	279			
McNairy.....	1,409	1,308	1,009	697	514			
Perry.....	718	446	513	251	63			
Total.....	12,781	11,539	10,995	8,175	1,479			
Plurality.....	1,232		2,820					
Per cent.....	52.57	47.42	51.81	38.52	6.97			
Scattering.....			570					
Total vote.....	24,310		21,219					

9th District.	Glass.		Ethel-ridge.		Pierce.		Lyle.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Crockett.....	1,391	1,235	1,056	840				
Dyer.....	1,452	665	1,523	338				
Gibson.....	3,119	2,153	2,768	1,458				
Haywood.....	1,235	2,775	1,214	2,524				
Lake.....	237	11	233	25				
Lauderdale.....	1,456	1,350	1,394	986				
Obion.....	2,301	1,153	2,340	451				
Weakley.....	2,170	1,668	2,338	1,233				
Total.....	13,481	11,019	12,512	7,865				
Plurality.....	2,462		4,337					
Per cent.....	55.02	44.97	61.14	37.63				
Scattering.....			297					
Total vote.....	24,500		20,964					

10th District.	Harris.		Taylor.		Young.		Smith.	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Fayette.....	2,196	2,244	2,030	2,306				
Hardeman.....	1,237	1,240	1,818	966				
Shelby.....	7,711	8,854	5,276	5,354				
Tipton.....	1,879	1,913	1,573	1,269				
Total.....	13,713	14,271	10,696	9,837				
Plurality.....		558		859				
Per cent.....	49.00	50.99	51.11	47.01				
Scattering.....			391					
Total vote.....	27,984		20,92					

TEXAS.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES—173.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Anderson.....	1,994	1,649	1,468	1,127	Harrison.....	1,153	1,588	2,231	2,528
Angelina.....	951	57	770	.....	Hays.....	1,191	401	1,053	305
Aransas.....	156	26	189	27	Henderson.....	1,305	406	980	244
Archer.....	84	38	82	.....	Hidalgo.....	318	1	462	82
Atascosa.....	710	40	344	16	Hill.....	3,611	315	2,491	2
Austin.....	1,349	1,566	574	734	Hood.....	1,106	22	1,099	.....
Bandera.....	464	88	360	15	Hopkins.....	2,114	382	2,029	153
Bastrop.....	1,724	1,581	988	971	Houston.....	1,759	1,244	1,295	1,060
Baylor.....	296	5	148	.....	Howard.....	223	87	.....	.....
Bee.....	228	13	312	17	Hunt.....	3,661	392	2,508	120
Bell.....	4,480	471	2,870	1-1	Jack.....	1,260	169	756	74
Bexar.....	3,965	2,636	2,613	1,553	Jackson.....	258	271	227	247
Blanco.....	605	217	66	1	Jasper.....	553	246	627	45
Bosque.....	1,330	172	1,429	16	Jefferson.....	585	319	373	188
Bowie.....	1,256	871	1,103	802	Johnson.....	3,139	171	2,970	3
Brazoria.....	430	1,128	324	1,144	Jones.....	312	10	.....	.....
Brazos.....	1,474	1,349	1,145	876	Karnes.....	348	70	306	.....
Brown.....	1,636	62	852	30	Kaufman.....	3,349	564	2,137	228
Burleson.....	1,080	958	693	412	Kendall.....	184	398	135	325
Burnet.....	1,080	70	600	1	Kerr.....	370	146	233	107
Caldwell.....	1,463	790	1,398	683	Kimble.....	284	19	94	6
Calhoun.....	179	115	190	131	Kinney.....	438	295	436	123
Callahan.....	839	23	412	.....	Lamar.....	3,465	1,272	2,630	805
Cameron.....	1,889	1,271	1,902	217	Lampasas.....	1,150	79	548	1
Camp.....	604	542	520	362	La Salle.....	300	72	.....	.....
Cass.....	2,144	1,113	1,006	373	Lavaca.....	1,607	502	1,406	518
Chambers.....	299	117	275	99	Lee.....	1,039	769	752	433
Cherokee.....	2,130	877	1,490	598	Leon.....	1,580	831	1,102	110
Clay.....	820	197	683	.....	Liberty.....	476	369	434	313
Coleman.....	715	10	414	.....	Limestone.....	2,186	446	1,365	243
Collin.....	4,823	620	3,396	335	Live Oak.....	300	8	262	7
Colorado.....	1,359	1,700	1,103	1,738	Llano.....	985	5	470	2
Comal.....	453	516	337	506	Madison.....	877	283	579	279
Comanche.....	1,826	90	1,184	3	Marion.....	534	1,265	527	1,188
Concho.....	253	49	132	.....	Mason.....	623	141	342	71
Cooke.....	3,638	500	3,155	234	Matagorda.....	248	476	255	424
Coryell.....	2,413	74	1,676	11	Maverick.....	184	239	292	138
Dallas.....	6,066	2,221	3,957	1,352	McCulloch.....	387	19	109	.....
Delta.....	987	121	697	50	McLennan.....	3,170	1,410	2,754	1,028
Denton.....	3,073	527	.....	.....	McMullen.....	157	21	.....	.....
De Witt.....	916	765	739	644	Medina.....	440	371	244	358
Dimmit.....	207	33	49	.....	Menard.....	201	43	159	18
Donley.....	125	12	.....	.....	Milam.....	2,828	916	1,488	362
Duval.....	363	128	501	30	Mitchell.....	394	209	.....	.....
Eastland.....	1,202	73	367	.....	Montague.....	2,650	80	1,658	.....
Edwards.....	65	2	.....	.....	Montgomery.....	1,030	980	760	311
Ellis.....	4,390	709	3,101	370	Morris.....	679	395	540	304
El Paso.....	.....	.....	184	306	Nacogdoches.....	1,675	505	1,205	2
Erath.....	2,060	52	1,684	1	Navarro.....	3,468	1,174	2,411	704
Falls.....	2,173	1,424	1,125	89	Newton.....	558	189	485	.....
Fannin.....	3,800	919	3,204	703	Nolan.....	351	33	.....	.....
Fayette.....	2,723	2,063	1,903	2,284	Nueces.....	975	219	890	169
Fort Bend.....	317	1,588	266	918	Oldham.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Franklin.....	938	37	639	.....	Orange.....	540	157	222	77
Freestone.....	1,562	994	1,250	404	Palo Pinto.....	1,211	23	779	.....
Frio.....	288	69	171	6	Panola.....	1,621	409	1,391	110
Galveston.....	4,262	2,081	.....	.....	Parker.....	2,627	266	1,823	168
Gillespie.....	1,469	479	350	458	Pecos.....	227	70	201	8
Goliad.....	527	332	520	.....	Polk.....	926	536	682	183
Gonzales.....	1,898	882	1,561	485	Presidio.....	461	243	.....	.....
Grayson.....	5,664	2,155	4,967	1,456	Rains.....	542	43	365	.....
Gregg.....	754	867	540	874	Red River.....	1,935	1,095	1,383	848
Grimes.....	1,677	1,847	1,158	1,553	Refugio.....	90	37	180	18
Guadalupe.....	1,235	998	996	713	Robertson.....	2,072	2,078	1,620	1,930
Hamilton.....	1,420	25	767	2	Rockwall.....	692	32	558	40
Hardin.....	324	52	212	2	Runnells.....	302	6	176	.....
Harris.....	3,801	3,053	3,068	2,124	Rusk.....	2,097	1,440	1,313	866

TEXAS.—State Ticket.—Continued.

COUNTIES—173.	PRESIDENT.				COUNTIES.	PRESIDENT.			
	1884.		1880.			1884.		1880.	
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.
Sabine	545	87	500	71	Victoria	654	775	578	562
San Augustine	612	351	557	323	Walker	898	1,031	634	83
San Jacinto .....	.....	.....	409	542	Waller	830	1,187	557	1,127
San Patricio	124	13	160	3	Washington	2,350	3,019	1,977	2,843
San Saba	934	96	425	.....	Webb	1,376	391	1,339	109
Scurry	110	17	.....	.....	Wharton	164	756	99	622
Shackelford	387	108	287	63	Wheeler	347	49	65	.....
Shelby	1,530	35	1,328	.....	Wichita	381	126	.....	.....
Smith	2,649	1,926	1,929	1,742	Wilbarger	218	23	.....	.....
Somerville	471	.....	402	.....	Williamson	2,635	726	1,804	306
Starr	385	254	250	319	Wilson	1,139	251	231	18
Stephens	775	7	684	4	Wise	3,569	375	1,970	105
Tarrant	5,018	1,270	3,369	391	Wood	1,709	444	1,157	205
Taylor	853	123	260	.....	Young	764	77	706	22
Throckmorton	225	19	127	2	Zapata	66	103	60	51
Titus	997	203	892	23	Zavala	143	2	.....	.....
Tom Green	757	444	351	159	Total	223,679	91,701	156,228	57,845
Travis	3,119	2,532	1,842	1,551	Plurality	131,978	.....	98,383	.....
Trinity	916	228	592	123	Per cent	69.37	28.48	64.69	23.95
Tyler	978	320	790	3	Scattering	6,867	.....	27,405	.....
Upshur .....	.....	.....	1,129	268	Total vote	322,209	.....	241,478	.....
Uvalde	547	133	235	17					
Van Zandt	2,147	346	1,442	238					

Of the scattering votes in 1884, 3,508 were cast for St. John, Prohibition; 3,321 for Butler, Greenback; and 12 for Mrs. Lockwood, Equal Rights candidate for President.

The 27,405 scattering votes in 1880 were cast for Weaver, Greenback candidate for President.

NOTE.—The above is the vote cast in 1884 in 173 counties of Texas for the leading Elector on each ticket. Besides this there were cast in four counties the following votes, which were received in irregular form and omitted in the official count on technical grounds:

	Cleveland.	Blaine.		Cleveland.	Blaine.
El Paso	1,167	805	San Jacinto	391	606
Oldham	159	...	Upshur	1,390	502

At the time of holding the Presidential election there were 53 unorganized counties in Texas, the vote of which was small and generally unknown. No official account was taken of these votes.

TEXAS.—Representatives in Congress.

1884.		1882.		1884.		1882.		1884.		1882.	
Stew- art. Dem.	Scat- ter- ing.	Stew- art. Dem.	Scat- ter- ing.	Throck- mor- ton. Dem.	Scat- ter- ing.	Throck- mor- ton. Dem.	Dick- son. Gr.	Mills. Dem.	Oster- hout. Rep.	Mills. Dem.	Ran- kin. Rep.
1st Dist. 24,145	15	13,582	7,397	5th Dist. 23,462	331	13,890	4,618	9th Dist. 22,533	9,049	14,730	8,329
Maj. 24,130	6,185	.....	.....	Maj. 28,131	9,272	.....	.....	Maj. 13,224	6,401	.....	.....
Total v. 24,160	20,979	.....	.....	Total v. 28,793	12,508	.....	.....	Total v. 31,523	23,659	.....	.....
Rea- gan. Dem.	Mon- roe. Rep.	Rea- gan. Dem.	Scat- ter- ing.	Well- born. Dem.	Big- ger. Rep.	Well- born. Dem.	Kear- son. Gr.	Say- ers. Dem.	Reco- tor. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Da- vis. Rep.
2d Dist. 16,546	8,376	13,524	156	6th Dist. 27,804	4,721	17,510	6,949	10th Dist. 21,533	12,253	16,123	9,783
Maj. 8,564	13,670	.....	.....	Maj. 23,083	10,561	.....	.....	Maj. 9,270	6,340	.....	.....
Total v. 25,116	13,992	.....	.....	Total v. 33,585	24,459	.....	.....	Total v. 33,776	25,906	.....	.....
Jones. Dem.	Con- ley. Rep.	Jones. Dem.	Rus- sell. Rep.	Crain. Dem.	Rent- fro. Rep.	Fin- lay. Dem.	Ochil- tree. Rep.	Lan- ham. Dem.	Say- lor. Rep.	Lan- ham. Dem.	Bar- nett. Rep.
3d Dist. 23,504	599	14,045	9,492	7th Dist. 3,642	6,077	9,021	11,673	11th Dist. 29,738	124	10,496	4,787
Maj. 23,975	4,553	.....	.....	Plur. 2,565	.....	.....	2,652	Maj. 29,564	5,738	.....	.....
Scatt'g. 149	699	.....	.....	Ind. Rep. 1,032	.....	.....	5	Scatt'g. 5,349	.....	.....	.....
Total v. 24,182	24,236	.....	.....	Total v. 26,141	30,699	.....	.....	Total v. 29,923	20,601	.....	.....
Culber- son. Dem.	Culber- son. Dem.	Do- herty. Rep.	Do- herty. Rep.	Mil- ler. Dem.	Burns. Rep.	Mil- ler. Dem.	Zapp. Rep.	.....	.....	.....	.....
4th Dist. 23,165	13,340	7,798	.....	8th Dist. 17,143	3,473	9,757	6,008	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maj. 5,548	.....	.....	.....	Maj. 8,670	3,749	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total v. 21,132	.....	.....	.....	Scatt'g. 1,757	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	Total v. 25,616	17,522	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

The Texas Legislature of 1885-87 stands: Democrats, 130; Republicans, 6; total, 136.

COUNTIES.—34.	1883.						1884.	
	Total Regis- tration.	Males Regis- tered.	Females Regis- tered.	Total Vote.	Caine. Mormon	VanZile. Anti- Mormon	Caine. Mormon	Smith. Anti- Mormon
Beaver	1,086	657	369	888	542	396	473	154
Box Elder.....	1,324	717	607	1,107	845	169	800	123
Cache.....	2,622	1,415	1,207	2,306	2,226	80	1,936	23
Davis.....	1,912	660	552	1,049	944	105	874	64
Emery.....	830	196	124	364	249	15	332	23
Garfield.....	302	168	134	242	237	5	190	.....
Iron.....	528	275	253	454	439	22	369	12
Juab.....	762	447	315	611	536	73	500	32
Kane.....	270	149	121	186	185	1	164	2
Millard.....	718	367	351	620	576	45	456	22
Morgan.....	398	224	169	341	305	36	274	12
Pi Ute.....	330	224	106	245	176	69	212	34
Rich.....	272	145	124	208	204	4	187	1
Salt Lake.....	7,997	4,390	3,437	6,651	5,008	1,648	4,226	613
San Juan.....	44	20	24	31	31	.....	.....	1
Sanpete.....	2,092	1,140	959	1,794	1,671	123	1,666	45
Sevier.....	858	461	397	685	639	52	628	52
Summit.....	1,748	1,153	595	1,367	688	684	688	254
Tooele.....	846	450	396	719	596	124	496	63
Uintah.....	227	148	79	120	97	21	89	9
Utah.....	4,333	2,384	1,954	3,651	3,408	278	3,146	121
Wasatch.....	592	336	256	472	464	8	469	2
Washington.....	1,193	734	458	971	753	219	670	50
Weber.....	2,423	1,009	1,514	2,081	2,240	841	2,218	590
Total.....	33,266	18,772	14,494	28,159	22,239	4,908	21,120	2,215
Majority.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,321	.....	18,905	.....

VERMONT.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES.—14.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.				
	1884.				1880.			Sept., 1884.		Sept., 1882.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleve- land. Dem.	But- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Pin- gree. Rep.	Red- ding- ton. Dem.	Bar- stow. Rep.	Eaton. Dem.	Mar- tin. Gr.
Addison.....	3,478	600	34	170	3,842	585	55	4,068	660	3,889	349	76
Bennington.....	2,325	1,366	1	29	2,641	1,440	.....	2,525	1,706	2,406	1,635	1
Caledonia.....	2,631	1,314	23	281	3,124	1,372	.....	29,281	1,434	2,744	1,197	38
Chittenden.....	3,629	1,875	41	75	3,902	2,030	94	3,850	2,274	3,264	1,495	164
Essex.....	898	500	3	60	853	472	5	811	504	714	445	.....
Franklin.....	2,619	1,396	144	226	3,018	1,652	354	3,403	1,833	2,781	1,316	368
Grand Isle.....	407	207	16	18	397	239	17	509	243	327	198	22
Lamoille.....	1,567	631	164	73	1,702	587	268	1,645	604	1,401	395	360
Orange.....	2,351	1,392	26	117	3,107	1,631	32	2,802	1,846	2,721	1,637	39
Orleans.....	2,476	681	18	125	2,911	804	27	2,745	887	2,698	777	6
Rutland.....	5,096	2,253	134	160	5,699	2,421	42	5,280	2,771	4,009	1,704	97
Washington.....	3,129	1,812	107	167	3,611	1,927	224	3,325	1,914	2,897	1,493	281
Windham.....	3,788	1,703	16	136	4,637	1,426	9	3,639	1,657	2,823	838	14
Windsor.....	5,110	1,601	58	115	6,122	1,740	59	4,941	1,487	3,715	1,038	69
Total.....	39,514	17,331	785	1,752	45,567	18,316	1,215	42,522	19,820	35,839	14,466	1,535
Plurality.....	22,183	.....	.....	.....	27,251	.....	.....	22,702	.....	19,830	.....	.....
Per cent.....	66.51	29.17	2.94	1.37	69.99	28.13	1.36	67.28	31.36	69.12	27.96	2.96
Scattering.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	854	.....	8	.....	.....
Total vote.....	59,409	.....	.....	.....	65,098	.....	.....	63,196	.....	51,848	.....	.....

VERMONT.—Representatives in Congress.

FIRST DISTRICT.				SECOND DISTRICT.			
1884.	1880.	1884.	1880.	1884.	1880.	1884.	1880.
Stewart, R.....	26,889	Stewart, R.....	15,638	Geout, R.....	20,026	Poland, R.....	12,736
Simmons, D.....	6,554	Reddington, D.....	6,009	Goddard, D.....	8,479	Fletcher, D.....	6,263
Scattering.....	305	Kidder, Gr.....	865	Scattering.....	251	Geout, I. R.....	4,563
.....	.....	Scattering.....	68	.....	.....	Scattering.....	1,045
Total.....	23,698	Total.....	22,575	Total.....	28,756	Total.....	24,668
Rep. plurality.....	12,395	Rep. plurality.....	9,629	Rep. plurality.....	11,547	Rep. plurality.....	6,668

The Vermont Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Republicans, 232; Democrats, 58; all
 290, 9; total, 299.

VIRGINIA.—Presidential Ticket.

COUNTIES— 100. CITIES—13.	1884.		1880.*		COUNTIES— 100. CITIES—13.	1884.		1880.*			
	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Reg. Dem.	Garfield. Read. Dem.		Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Hancock. Reg. Dem.	Garfield. Read. Dem.	Garfield. Rep.	
Acomac.....	2,949	1,697	1,863	335	1,155	Louisa.....	1,372	1,587	829	856	1,290
Albemarle..	2,941	2,587	1,815	612	1,644	Lunenburg..	811	1,012	261	394	840
Alexandria						Madison....	983	851	740	380	479
County.....	264	509	262	2	489	Manchester.	864	593	463	51	226
Alexandria						Matthews...	963	524	684	74	286
City.....	1,730	1,273	1,458	82	994	Mecklenb'rg	1,095	2,388	805	322	2,179
Alleghany...	731	932	260	70	146	Middlesex...	630	780	509	3	614
Amelia.....	590	1,048	279	147	966	Montgom'ry	1,416	1,308	898	415	601
Amherst....	1,969	1,363	1,831	108	1,058	Nansemond.	1,333	2,020	514	566	958
Appomatt'x	849	890	580	301	460	Nelson.....	1,658	1,247	4,417	125	910
Augusta....	3,333	2,472	2,649	671	1,040	New Kent....	440	691	107	324	301
Bath.....	482	359	199	164	86	Norfolk Co..	1,818	2,913	1,447	154	2,047
Bedford....	3,397	2,007	2,905	148	1,888	Norfolk City	2,392	2,795	1,418	564	1,383
Bland.....	501	465	113	875	60	N'thampton	905	1,098	722	48	946
Botetourt..	1,614	1,073	1,428	178	596	Nth Danville	235	161	139	5	96
Brunswick..	1,107	1,566	208	577	1,160	N'thumb'd	893	862	684	20	591
Buchanan...	287	243	110	162	38	Nottoway...	453	1,277	129	276	1,043
Buck'gham.	1,176	1,646	576	446	842	Orange.....	1,259	1,031	958	153	880
Campbell,						Page.....	1,157	1,089	317	760	149
including	4,133	3,398	3,054	79	2,102	Patrick.....	992	700	767	442	318
Lynchb'g.						Petersburg..	1,612	2,765	1,045	725	1,014
Caroline....	1,506	1,547	1,192	160	1,172	Pittsylvania	4,477	3,470	3,180	206	2,623
Carroll....	1,234	998	1,199	153	338	Portsmouth	1,312	1,344	1,178	93	1,024
Charles City	350	674	233	98	464	Powhatan...	488	904	220	221	668
Charlotte...	1,691	1,016	715	239	1,190	Prince Edward	860	1,317	518	357	1,106
Chesterfield	1,780	1,592	1,030	220	955	Prince Ge'ge	560	1,169	284	161	961
Clarke.....	1,183	478	1,013	34	362	Prince Wm..	1,243	576	1,085	24	459
Craig.....	544	111	332	34	47	Pr'cess Anne	986	971	656	239	601
Culpeper....	1,395	1,125	1,094	211	926	Pulaski.....	891	780	579	154	467
Cumberland	600	1,090	418	126	905	Rappaha'ck	997	496	986	52	379
Danville....	997	898	741	8	575	Richm'd Co.	612	766	544	17	651
Dickenson...	289	234	13	168	40	Richm'd C'y	7,599	5,716	4,945	402	2,159
Dinwiddie..	863	1,403	896	224	1,074	Roanoke Co.	1,006	1,116	696	380	599
Elizabeth C'y	525	1,481	468	10	1,182	Roanoke C'y	631	868	.....	.....	.....
Essex.....	853	1,105	692	36	935	Rockbridge.	2,072	1,970	1,637	714	951
Fairfax....	1,883	1,681	1,512	214	1,398	Rockingham	2,762	2,761	1,812	1,424	690
Fauquier...	2,629	1,477	2,420	182	1,187	Russell.....	1,222	1,079	323	635	190
Floyd.....	892	1,097	710	265	345	Scott.....	1,324	1,625	384	510	519
Fluvanna...	1,047	826	392	251	297	Shenandoah	1,976	1,872	1,433	1,386	350
Franklin...	2,617	1,499	1,922	556	855	Smyth.....	1,172	1,078	541	573	202
Frederick &						S'thampton..	1,549	1,761	979	594	1,719
Winchester	2,238	1,292	1,794	411	766	Spotsylv'nia	844	820	506	266	576
Fred'ksburg	562	402	484	48	272	Stafford....	644	762	487	421	263
Giles.....	900	597	589	228	215	Staunton....	771	499	728	53	361
Gloucester..	1,075	1,266	698	100	832	Surry.....	611	930	436	39	682
Goocland...	752	1,040	252	201	480	Sussex.....	750	1,442	390	288	1,203
Grayson...	1,105	801	716	683	157	Tazewell....	858	1,284	678	674	143
Greene.....	550	469	275	336	196	Warren.....	1,155	316	920	70	144
Greensville.	540	1,088	208	266	824	Warwick....	313	644	115	27	287
Halifax....	3,393	2,954	1,833	273	1,987	Washington	2,627	1,951	1,132	1,094	573
Hanover....	1,816	1,488	1,179	267	886	Westm'el'nd	718	953	478	105	603
Henrico....	1,755	2,174	1,023	157	1,032	Will'msburg	116	177	58	68	108
Henry.....	1,356	1,411	691	590	939	Wise.....	510	461	217	251	136
Highland...	503	461	219	421	75	Wythe.....	1,414	1,406	891	637	382
Isle of Wight	2,272	1,348	998	269	733	York.....	579	918	413	50	691
James City..	243	609	99	142	358	Total.....	145,497	139,356	96,449	31,527	84,020
King & Qu'n	993	926	556	64	681	Plurality....	6,141	.....	12,810	.....	.....
King George	544	730	336	166	510	Per cent.....	51.06	48.89	45.57	14.89	39.52
King Will'm	782	1,083	531	146	792	Scat'g (Pro.)	138	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lancaster..	667	859	462	37	650	Total vote	281,991	.....	.....	211,615	.....
Lee.....	1,334	1,020	684	595	268						
Loudoun....	2,795	1,978	2,605	145	1,792						

The Legislature of 1883-84 stands:

Senate.....

House.....

Joint Ballot.....

Dem.

25

67

99

Readj. Coalition.

15

83

48

Dem. maj

10

34

44

* Two Democratic Electoral Tickets were nominated, one by the debt-paying, the other by the "Readjuster," or anti-debt-paying, wing of the party.

VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress, 1884.

1st District.	Croxton. Dem.	Mayo. Rep.	3d District.	Wise. Dem.	Hubard. Rep.	8th District.	Bar. Dem.	Green. Rep.
Accomac.....	2,960	1,689	Richmond.....	7,861	8,721	Alexandria City	1,793	1,197
Northampton....	905	1,094	Manchester.....	886	589	Loudoun.....	2,796	1,971
Lancaster.....	664	861	Henrico.....	1,755	2,171	Fairfax.....	1,869	1,678
Richmond.....	612	764	Goochland.....	751	1,040	Alexandria co.	250	808
Northumberl'd..	889	885	Chesterfield.....	1,765	1,575	Fauquier.....	2,638	1,473
Westmoreland..	878	986	New Kent.....	443	691	Culpeper.....	1,399	1,112
Gloucester.....	1,096	1,248	Hanover.....	1,817	1,482	Orange.....	1,362	1,083
Middlesex.....	629	779	King William....	783	1,032	Louisa.....	1,873	1,567
Mathews.....	964	531	Total.....	15,741	14,301	King George....	539	785
Essex.....	858	1,097	Majority.....	1,440		Stafford.....	686	744
King and Queen.	984	925	Per cent.....	53.39	47.60	Prince William.	1,340	876
Caroline.....	1,526	1,534	Total vote....	30,042		Total.....	15,793	12,898
Spotsylvania....	851	811	5th District.	Cabell. Dem.	Hartwell. Rep.	Majority.....	3,194	
Fredericksburg.	568	399	Danville.....	995	885	Per cent.....	55.62	44.37
Total.....	14,136	13,578	North Danville.	233	161	Scattering.....	2	
Majority.....	563		Pittsylvania....	4,461	3,469	Total vote....	28,893	
Per cent.....	51.00	48.97	Franklin.....	2,560	1,530	9th District.	Trigg. Dem.	Bailey. Rep.
Scattering.....	4		Floyd.....	853	1,093	Lee.....	1,311	1,085
Total vote..	27,713		Henry.....	1,261	1,437	Scott.....	1,310	1,634
2d District.	Marshall. Dem.	Libbey. Rep.	Patrick.....	929	718	Wise.....	513	457
Norfolk City....	2,397	2,776	Carroll.....	1,215	1,001	Dickenson.....	287	231
Williamsburg....	122	173	Grayson.....	1,061	806	Buchanan.....	276	255
Portsmouth....	1,327	1,318	Total.....	13,588	11,700	Russell.....	1,207	1,078
Princess Anne..	966	967	Majority.....	2,488		Washington....	2,568	1,974
Norfolk county.	2,120	3,615	Per cent.....	55.08	44.92	Smyth.....	1,161	1,091
Nansemond.....	1,270	1,942	Scattering.....	2		Bland.....	485	477
Ile of Wight....	1,267	1,847	Total vote....	24,690		Tazewell.....	975	1,532
Southampton...	1,553	1,787	6th District.	Daniel. Dem.	Morris. Rep.	Wythe.....	1,412	1,411
Elizabeth City..	512	1,475	Lynchburg.....	1,998	1,752	Pulaski.....	893	778
Warwick.....	312	645	Botetourt.....	1,615	1,072	Giles.....	903	604
York.....	550	876	Roanoke City....	631	559	Craig.....	543	97
James City.....	242	610	Montgomery....	1,413	1,312	Total.....	13,844	12,650
Charles City....	353	674	Bedford.....	3,384	2,003	Majority.....	1,194	
Surry.....	611	929	Campbell.....	2,196	1,577	Per cent.....	52.25	47.74
Total.....	13,632	19,083	Charlotte.....	1,595	1,193	Total vote....	26,494	
Majority.....	5,431		Halifax.....	3,394	2,951	10th District.	Tucker. Dem.	Yost. Rep.
Per cent.....	41.66	58.34	Roanoke county	1,014	1,107	Staunton.....	765	536
Scattering.....	30		Total.....	17,177	13,526	Augusta.....	3,386	2,597
Total vote....	32,765		Majority.....	2,651		Highland.....	502	471
4th District.	Rives. Dem.	Brady. Rep.	Per cent.....	55.94	44.05	Bath.....	474	363
Petersb'g.....	1,531	1,851	Scattering.....	1		Alleghany.....	763	987
Prince G'ge.....	548	1,100	Total vote....	30,704		Rockbridge....	2,048	1,932
Sussex.....	745	1,361	7th District.	O'Ferrall. Dem.	Webb. Rep.	Amherst.....	1,962	1,367
Dinwiddie.....	855	1,213	Winchester.....	471	553	Nelson.....	1,656	1,247
Greensv'le.....	525	1,077	Ch'lottesville (in Albemarle co.)			Appomattox....	841	685
Brunswick.....	1,092	763	Frederick.....	1,785	688	Buckingham....	1,173	1,650
Meckl'nb'g.....	1,695	1,441	Clarke.....	1,182	479	Fluvanna.....	1,042	831
Lunenburg.....	835	268	Warren.....	1,154	317	Cumberland....	597	1,086
Nottoway.....	446	377	Rappahannock..	1,002	491	Total.....	15,059	13,973
Amelia.....	578	677	Madison.....	948	873	Majority.....	1,187	
Powhatan.....	451	740	Greene.....	588	419	Per cent.....	52.05	47.94
Prince Ed.....	1,005	530	Albemarle.....	2,937	2,588	Total vote....	28,981	
Total.....	10,336	11,406	Rockingham....	2,975	2,832	8th District.	Bar. Dem.	Green. Rep.
Plurality.....	1,069		Shenandoah....	1,960	1,886	Alexandria City	1,793	1,197
Per cent.....	36.61	40.45	Page.....	1,189	1,100	Loudoun.....	2,796	1,971
Scattering.....	17		Total.....	15,791	12,821	Fairfax.....	1,869	1,678
Total v..	28,198		Majority.....	3,570		Alexandria co.	250	808
			Per cent.....	56.37	43.62	Fauquier.....	2,638	1,473
			Total vote....	28,012		Culpeper.....	1,399	1,112

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—33.	1884.		1882.		COUNTIES—33.	1884.		1882.	
	Voorhees, Dem.	Armstrong, Rep.	Burke, Dem.	Brents, Rep.		Voorhees, Dem.	Armstrong, Rep.	Burke, Dem.	Brents, Rep.
Adams	36	131	.....	.....	Pacific	239	383	44	213
Asotin	236	266	.....	.....	Pierce	721	2,312	473	824
Chehalis	380	636	47	153	San Juan	176	213	71	130
Clallam	159	84	50	83	Skagit	706	653	.....	.....
Clarke	835	1,265	436	701	Skamania	107	24	67	56
Columbia	1,015	959	673	442	Snohomish	587	429	180	324
Cowlitz	398	420	186	272	Spokane	1,278	1,621	847	1,135
Douglas	71	110	.....	.....	Stevens	137	306	42	68
Franklin	93	89	.....	.....	Thurston	702	866	306	502
Garfield	590	724	433	535	Wahkiakum	129	132	64	84
Island	201	112	91	72	Walla Walla	1,563	1,499	891	927
Jefferson	459	507	202	256	Whatcom	417	818	308	506
King	3,659	1,413	752	1,059	Whitman	1,737	1,410	987	1,149
Kitsap	464	264	121	255	Yakima	582	448	301	478
Kittitas	551	345	.....	.....	Total	20,905	20,847	8,244	11,252
Klickitat	781	537	299	570	Majority	148	.....	.....	3,008
Lewis	670	607	256	412	Per cent.	50.18	49.82	42.28	57.71
Lincoln	1,139	1,155	.....	.....	Total vote ..	41,842	.....	19,496	.....
Mason	187	109	118	46					

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands:

Council, 8 Republicans, 4 Democrats; House, 16 Republicans, 8 Democrats. Republican majority, joint ballot, 12.

WEST VIRGINIA.—State Ticket.

COUNTIES— 54.	PRESIDENT.		PRESIDENT.			COUNTIES— 54.	PRESIDENT.		PRESIDENT.		
	1884.		1880.				1884.		1880.		
	Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.		Cleve- land. Dem.	Blaine Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Wea- ver. Gr.
Barbour....	1,263	1,241	1,017	842	251	Morgan.....	452	754	394	655	...
Berkeley....	1,840	1,763	1,619	1,489	252	McDowell..	208	186	242	50	...
Boone.....	470	362	508	214	116	Nicholas..	696	549	619	315	43
Braxton....	1,441	831	1,033	518	64	Ohio.....	4,461	4,336	4,066	3,901	149
Brooke.....	757	704	626	552	59	Pendleton..	844	599	790	416	...
Cabell.....	1,872	1,442	1,485	928	57	Pleasants..	685	532	641	470	55
Calhoun....	753	499	583	330	105	Pocahontas.	667	389	575	258	12
Clay.....	306	276	226	158	39	Preston....	1,316	2,625	1,335	2,347	156
Doddridge..	989	1,208	698	771	362	Putnam....	1,102	1,283	830	453	717
Fayette....	1,555	1,753	1,263	962	175	Raleigh....	773	588	563	309	55
Gilmer.....	1,027	674	835	464	80	Randolph..	1,119	554	872	864	46
Grant.....	340	826	320	611	...	Ritchie....	1,283	1,720	1,008	1,238	375
Greenbrier..	1,834	1,025	1,533	636	160	Roane.....	1,324	1,100	1,135	593	107
Hampshire..	1,748	404	1,502	329	...	Summers... Taylor.....	1,058 1,147	871 1,421	889 1,055	637 1,250	98 104
Hancock....	455	655	439	579	10	Tucker.....	435	289	340	189	4
Hardy.....	1,116	274	843	213	...	Tyler.....	1,040	1,402	930	1,125	119
Harrison....	2,149	2,383	1,736	1,577	805	Upshur....	682	1,267	586	995	204
Jackson....	1,694	1,812	1,439	1,537	71	Wayne.....	1,780	1,036	1,305	672	7
Jefferson... Kanawha....	2,254 2,826	1,042 4,240	2,025 2,378	1,018 2,112	45 1,604	Webster....	427	171	357	73	15
Lewis.....	1,500	1,331	1,217	981	179	Wetzel....	1,947	1,058	1,720	886	13
Lincoln....	984	638	635	251	220	Wirt.....	865	713	769	534	39
Logan.....	1,023	161	835	92	...	Wood.....	2,340	2,721	2,159	2,287	641
Marion.....	1,956	1,958	1,703	1,463	350	Wyoming... Total.....	286 67,317	266 63,096	245 57,391	201 46,243	10 9,079
Marshall....	1,734	2,352	1,596	2,186	28	Plurality....	4,221	...	...	11,148	...
Mason.....	2,007	2,405	1,848	1,853	867	Per cent....	50.93	47.74	50.91	41.02	8.05
Mercer.....	947	461	698	55	272	Scattering..	1,744	...	...	...	...
Mineral....	1,077	985	922	772	46	Total vote ..	132,157	...	112,713	...	...
Monongalia..	1,292	1,988	1,241	1,753	84						
Monroe....	1,176	973	1,134	778	68						

Of the "scattering" votes in 1884, 939 were cast for St. John, Prohibition, and 8 for Butler, Greenback.

WEST VIRGINIA.—Representatives in Congress.—1884.

1884.						1882.					
1st Dist.	Brannen.	Gov.	Good.	Gov.	Shinn.	2d Dist.	Snyder.	David.	Kenna.	But.	Rey.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Gr.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Pro.
Braxton.....	1,397	865	960	629	....	Boone.....	493	327	329	111	60
Brooke.....	787	709	530	551	....	Clay.....	313	231	195	162	1
Doddridge....	995	1,343	624	729	160	Fayette.....	1,569	1,756	1,022	891	96
Gilmer.....	1,015	691	754	611	....	Greenbrier..	1,766	1,104	966	275	80
Hancock.....	473	674	340	531	....	Kanawha.....	3,195	3,253	1,955	1,529	850
Harrison.....	3,049	2,537	1,204	1,223	410	Logan.....	1,014	153	908	69	....
Lewis.....	1,474	1,354	973	1,072	....	Mercer.....	923	473	634	44	14
Marshall.....	1,696	2,423	1,133	2,070	29	Monroe.....	1,171	974	711	536	82
Ohio.....	4,454	4,303	3,956	3,994	....	McDowell....	207	186	269	30	....
Tyler.....	1,003	1,449	644	1,123	6	Nicholas.....	657	605	618	272	78
Wetzel.....	1,935	1,075	1,251	897	....	Pocahontas..	714	333	479	125	1
Total.....	17,356	17,463	12,326	14,154	605	Raleigh.....	773	590	532	287	51
Plurality.....	....	204	....	1,323	....	Summers.....	1,054	892	870	634	69
Per cent.....	49.70	50.30	45.50	52.25	2.23	Upshur.....	765	1,203	383	746	53
Total vote.	34,730	....	27,085	....	....	Wyoming....	299	249	345	116	14
						Total.....	15,359	12,240	10,279	5,814	1,454
						Plurality.....	2,119	....	4,465	....	....
						Per cent.....	52.70	48.20	53.57	32.13	8.23
						Total vote.	28,599	....	17,547	....	....
3d Dist.	Wilson.	Rey.	Wilson.	Mason.	Kitt.	4th Dist.	Gib.	Barbee.	Gib.	Loomis.	Bar.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	chen.		son.	son.	son.	son.	son.
Marion.....	1,938	1,989	1,558	1,631	59	Mason.....	1,980	2,423	1,215	1,251	233
Monongalia..	1,299	1,995	731	1,248	....	Pleasants....	691	543	407	360	14
Preston.....	1,313	2,543	694	1,699	123	Ritchie.....	1,296	1,757	774	977	254
Taylor.....	1,122	1,451	891	1,214	8	Wirt.....	871	736	585	500	124
Barbour.....	1,268	1,246	691	769	118	Jackson.....	1,695	1,823	1,314	1,340	41
Randolph....	1,133	537	673	374	2	Wood.....	2,312	3,116	1,547	1,835	887
Tucker.....	430	297	296	215	1	Calhoun.....	737	521	635	438	36
Pendleton....	841	608	323	273	....	Roane.....	1,333	1,114	1,013	709	....
Grant.....	831	880	239	532	....	Putnam.....	1,063	1,317	703	403	523
Hardy.....	1,117	272	559	146	....	Cabell.....	1,874	1,424	1,189	936	57
Mineral.....	1,079	1,017	711	645	94	Wayne.....	1,795	1,014	1,184	703	5
Hampshire..	1,748	407	874	223	10	Lincoln.....	981	637	635	316	17
Morgan.....	451	768	343	601	....	Total.....	16,598	16,445	11,151	9,863	2,287
Berkeley.....	1,833	1,762	1,231	1,154	241	Plurality.....	153	....	1,268	....	....
Jefferson....	2,279	1,626	1,553	612	....	Per cent.....	50.23	49.76	47.85	42.32	9.81
Total.....	18,236	16,737	11,466	11,396	656	Total vote.	33,043	....	23,301	....	....
Plurality.....	1,529	....	10	....	....				
Per cent.....	52.13	47.81	48.32	43.59	2.79						
Total vote.	35,903	....	23,458	....	....				

The Legislature of West Virginia, of 1885-6, stands:

	Dem.	Rep.	Dem. maj.
Senate.....	15	11	4
House.....	37	23	9
Joint Ballot.....	52	34	13

MONTANA.—Delegate in Congress.

COUNTIES—13.	1884.		1882.		COUNTIES—13.	1884.		1882.	
	Toole.	Know.	Magin.	Botkin.		Toole.	Know.	Magin.	Botkin.
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.		Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Beaverhead...	557	693	515	653	Missoula.....	964	966	1,595	534
Choteau.....	606	448	622	345	Silver Bow....	2,482	2,502	1,644	1,919
Custer.....	720	686	1,037	953	Yellowstone..	437	512	....	....
Dawson.....	235	359	533	108	Total.....	13,584	13,385	12,398	10,914
Deer Lodge...	1,462	1,384	776	863	Majority.....	199	....	1,434	....
Gallatin.....	1,578	1,478	1,536	1,633	Per cent.....	50.36	49.63	53.16	46.80
Jefferson....	817	653	616	704	Scattering....	....	....	6	....
Lewis & Clarke	1,949	1,888	1,058	1,444	Total vote....	26,969	....	23,318	....
Madison.....	724	690	872	707					
Meagher.....	1,053	1,126	994	991					

The Legislature of 1885-86 stands: Republicans, 20; Democrats, 15; Independent, 1.

WISCONSIN.—State Ticket.

COUNTY.— No.	PRESIDENT.							GOVERNOR.						
	1884.				1880.			1884.				1881.		
	Blaine Rep.	Cleveland Dem.	Bat- ler. Gr.	St. John Pro.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Wea- ver. Gr.	Rusk. Rep.	Fratt. Dem.	Hast- ings. Pro.	Ut- ley. Gr.	Rusk. Rep.	Fratt. Dem.	Kan- ouse. Gr.
Adams	1,003	454	5	9	994	345	40	1,017	445	9	5	599	156	43
Ashland	1,084	672		16	201	234		1,107	654	17		228	154	9
Barron	1,085	792	19	79	1,087	304	9	1,714	780	66	11	698	298	77
Bayfield	431	243		1	78	86		438	836	1		128	1	
Brown	2,245	2,021	26	44	2,653	3,035	111	2,950	3,638	86	33	1,630	2,064	183
Buffalo	1,544	1,226	31	3	1,588	837	1	1,709	1,072	2	22	1,233	634	97
Burnett	601	27	6	1	369	57		601	27	1	6	556	36	4
Calumet	957	2,130	140	48	1,151	1,991	107	1,042	2,057	50	134	641	1,051	111
Chippewa	2,545	2,500	56	48	1,485	1,513	197	2,550	2,503	41	63	514	889	215
Clark	1,963	1,260	104	53	1,542	671	33	2,000	1,206	56	96	869	447	288
Columbia	3,470	2,630	7	248	3,573	2,311	36	3,479	2,623	265	4	1,656	1,164	634
Crawford	1,638	1,613	47	35	1,415	1,459	173	1,556	1,594	40	37	746	636	113
Dane	6,221	6,410	45	571	6,017	5,800	198	6,390	6,229	617	21	3,210	3,491	968
Dodge	3,145	6,145	115	95	3,623	5,708	163	3,160	6,121	101	118	1,798	3,319	347
Door	1,838	1,117	70	34	1,367	635	166	1,830	1,111	61	55	866	308	9
Douglas	275	249		1	41	76		279	245	1		33	62	4
Dunn	2,536	1,302	76	60	2,421	992	31	2,539	1,199	60	71	1,196	669	359
Eau Claire	3,622	2,949	65	162	2,336	1,520	153	3,644	2,917	161	59	1,612	1,395	220
Florence	363	142		4				361	142	6				
F'd du Lac	4,275	4,878	291	214	4,682	4,852	471	4,381	4,857	241	274	2,518	2,699	200
Grant	4,137	3,250	124	347	4,654	3,038	179	4,149	3,219	387	10	2,512	1,323	405
Green	2,568	1,894	288	349	2,740	1,526	284	2,568	1,865	384	265	1,643	674	169
Green Lake	1,835	1,292	11	155	1,764	1,170	105	1,932	1,295	158	6	983	684	151
Iowa	2,463	2,296	4	385	2,674	2,310	79	2,469	2,292	395	2	1,377	1,382	504
Jackson	2,060	965	79	41	1,841	673	61	2,068	961	66	70	1,190	522	246
Jefferson	2,914	4,227	13	239	3,060	3,923	82	2,919	4,210	231	5	1,636	2,360	487
Juneau	2,012	1,710	26	125	1,821	1,452	130	2,011	1,709	134	19	986	955	354
Kenosha	1,705	1,557		9	1,675	1,411		1,715	1,545	96		1,172	949	45
Keweenaw	745	2,006		9	795	1,567		749	2,003	10		306	1,087	8
La Crosse	2,780	3,442	16	125	2,730	1,996	131	3,787	3,430	136	13	2,143	1,598	281
Lafayette	2,491	2,198	45	230	2,540	2,182	81	2,490	2,208	242	38	1,476	1,425	217
Langlade	559	628	28	23				557	628	27	27			
Lincoln	1,077	989	35	14	370	262	71	1,081	994	13	21	954	111	
Manitowoc	2,525	4,203	3	37	2,968	3,676	1	2,615	4,126	37	1	1,672	2,411	17
Marathon	2,144	3,368	65	22	1,025	1,977	313	2,170	3,330	96	63	696	1,307	80
Marquette	2,026	994	1	101	1,332	579		2,043	909	103		1,138	448	46
Marquette	940	1,078	7	39	905	984	19	943	1,079	37	17	495	773	100
Milwaukee	16,846	16,293	901	221	14,068	10,997	76	17,876	15,235	274	883	7,398	6,989	410
Monroe	5,633	2,907	74	138	3,427	1,913	298	2,649	2,177	143	64	1,520	1,018	257
Oconto	1,494	1,033	2	53	1,036	822	8	1,496	1,031	57	2	784	566	290
Ontonagon	2,644	4,169	192	70	2,123	3,259	300	2,630	4,182	85	181	955	1,752	260
Ozaukee	716	2,171	16	9	896	2,063	77	784	2,103	5	30	413	1,198	7
Peplin	957	413	11	8	939	296	5	985	378	28	9	807	316	205
Pierce	2,478	1,120	38	156	2,380	840	142	2,479	1,117	174	31	865	408	479
Polk	1,718	627		90	1,439	453	1	1,757	591	91		1,105	223	161
Portage	2,319	2,256	44	76	1,952	1,534	69	2,328	2,245	83	44	1,080	927	189
Price	794	329		2	142	194		796	328	2		171	125	
Racine	4,065	3,453	32	299	3,365	2,867	72	4,001	3,496	317	26	2,026	2,023	269
Richland	2,459	1,785	39	215	2,260	1,635	150	2,464	1,787	216	37	1,383	686	185
Rock	6,365	3,447	65	370	5,741	2,646	163	6,382	3,381	474	53	2,788	1,376	630
St. Croix	2,608	2,257	5	107	2,396	1,718	27	2,508	2,239	110	2	1,188	1,357	381
Sauk	3,557	2,381	71	244	3,638	2,081	169	3,531	2,325	327	68	1,694	1,084	551
Sawyer	298	109		5				285	121	4				
Shawano	1,338	1,494	81	43	932	968	40	1,405	1,402	42	79	500	462	34
Sheboygan	3,211	3,982	194	107	3,251	2,959	577	3,538	3,975	77	230	1,999	2,055	67
Taylor	739	604		1	300	274		796	601	1		354	299	15
Trempealeau	2,166	1,285	111	100	2,302	675	340	2,289	1,183	28	97	1,219	249	83
Vernon	2,916	1,568	187	195	2,774	1,014	525	3,019	1,445	211	161	2,092	358	153
Walworth	4,323	2,115	23	345	4,361	1,886	39	4,233	2,071	484	19	2,325	876	311
Washington	281	137		47				281	137	47				
Washington	1,583	2,972	22	18	1,905	2,837	56	1,661	2,911	19	22	1,217	1,732	66
Waushara	3,207	3,264	65	263	3,321	2,990	101	3,188	3,263	287	64	1,841	2,233	475
Waupaca	3,038	1,762	163	92	2,647	1,440	281	3,014	1,760	134	160	1,779	885	119
Waushara	2,146	605	36	85	2,172	509	81	2,141	605	92	33	1,571	267	71
Winnebago	4,893	4,688	291	341	4,762	3,782	526	4,885	4,678	361	289	2,499	2,494	326
Wood	1,455	1,699	97	7	912	753	433	1,465	1,723	7	64	452	497	57
Total	161,157	146,459	4,598	7,656	144,397	114,634	7,980	163,214	143,945	8,545	4,274	81,764	69,797	13,235
Plurality	14,098				29,763			19,369				11,957		
Per cent	60.38	45.79	1.43	2.39	64.04	43.90	2.98	51.00	44.98	3.07	1.33	47.57	40.61	7.09
Scattering			72			161				19				7,080
Total vote		319,942				267,179			319,997			171,856		

Of the "scattering" votes for Governor in 1881, 7,008 were for the Prohibition candidate.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1884.

Showing by States the vote for each of the four leading candidates for President, the plurality received, the aggregate vote cast, and the proportion of the vote actually cast in 1884 to the actual voting population by the census of 1880.

STATES.	Cleveland. Dem.	Blaine. Rep.	Butler. Gr.	St. John. Pro.	Cleveland's Plurality.	Blaine's plurality.	Total popular vote.	Males 21 years and over, 1880.	Per cent of vote 1884, to voters 1880.
Alabama....	92,973	59,144	702	610	33,829	.....	153,489	259,884	59.0
Arkansas....	72,927	50,895	1,847	.....	22,032	.....	125,580	182,977	68.6
California....	89,288	102,416	2,017	2,920	.....	13,128	193,738	1,329,392	58.8
Colorado....	27,603	36,166	1,961	762	.....	8,563	60,492	93,608	71.0
Connecticut....	67,182	65,893	1,685	2,494	1,234	.....	137,223	177,291	77.4
Delaware....	16,976	13,053	10	61	3,923	.....	30,103	28,298	78.6
Florida....	31,769	28,031	.....	72	3,738	.....	59,872	61,699	97.0
Georgia ¹	94,638	47,692	135	163	46,961	.....	143,543	321,438	44.6
Illinois....	312,584	337,411	10,849	12,005	.....	24,827	672,849	796,847	82.1
Indiana....	244,992	238,480	8,293	8,028	6,512	.....	494,793	498,437	99.3
Iowa....	*177,316	197,089	.....	1,472	.....	19,773	375,969	416,658	90.2
Kansas....	90,132	154,406	16,341	4,954	.....	64,274	265,843	265,714	100.0
Kentucky....	152,961	118,122	1,698	3,139	34,839	.....	275,915	376,221	73.3
Louisiana....	63,546	46,347	120	338	16,199	.....	109,324	216,787	50.4
Maine....	51,636	71,716	3,994	2,143	.....	20,060	129,509	187,323	69.1
Maryland....	96,966	85,748	578	2,827	11,118	.....	186,019	232,106	80.1
Massachusetts....	122,352	146,724	24,382	9,925	.....	24,372	303,383	502,648	60.3
Michigan....	*189,861	192,669	753	18,403	.....	3,308	401,186	467,687	85.7
Minnesota....	70,065	111,685	3,583	4,684	.....	41,620	190,017	213,485	89.0
Mississippi....	76,510	43,509	.....	.....	33,001	.....	120,019	238,532	50.3
Missouri....	235,988	1202,929	.....	2,153	33,059	.....	441,070	541,207	81.5
Nebraska....	*54,391	76,908	.....	2,899	.....	22,512	134,204	129,042	104.0
Nevada....	5,578	7,193	26	.....	1,615	.....	12,797	*31,255	40.9
New Hamp..	39,187	43,250	552	1,571	.....	4,063	84,566	105,138	80.4
New Jersey....	127,778	123,366	3,456	6,153	4,412	.....	261,537	300,635	87.0
New York....	563,048	562,001	17,002	25,001	1,047	.....	1,171,312	1,408,751	83.1
N. Carolina....	142,952	125,068	.....	454	17,884	.....	268,474	294,750	91.1
Ohio....	388,286	400,082	5,170	11,269	.....	31,796	784,807	826,577	94.9
Oregon....	24,604	26,860	736	492	.....	2,256	52,682	59,629	88.3
Pennsylvania....	392,735	473,804	17,002	15,737	.....	81,019	899,328	1,094,284	82.2
Rhode Island....	12,991	19,080	422	928	.....	6,639	32,771	76,898	42.6
S. Carolina....	69,784	21,738	.....	.....	48,031	.....	91,578	205,789	44.5
Tennessee....	133,270	124,090	957	1,151	9,180	.....	259,468	330,305	78.6
Texas ²	223,679	91,701	3,321	3,606	131,978	.....	322,209	380,376	84.7
Vermont....	17,331	39,514	785	1,752	.....	22,183	59,882	95,621	62.1
Virginia....	145,497	139,356	.....	133	6,141	.....	284,991	334,505	85.2
W. Virginia....	67,317	163,096	805	939	4,221	.....	132,157	139,161	94.7
Wisconsin....	146,459	161,157	4,598	7,656	.....	14,698	319,942	340,482	93.9
Total.....	4,911,017	4,848,384	133,825	151,809	469,889	406,706	10,048,061	12,571,437	79.9
Cleveland's plurality....	62,663	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Per cent.....	48.87	48.25	1.33	1.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scattering ³....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,369	.....	.....

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

* In these three States, Iowa, Michigan, and Nebraska, there was a "fusion" of the Democratic and the National Greenback parties, on one Electoral ticket.

† In Missouri and West Virginia, there was a "fusion" of the Republican and the National Greenback parties, on one Electoral ticket.

¹ Includes 66,809 over 21 (mostly Chinese) who had not the right to vote.

² Besides the vote here reported, there were 895 Republican votes cast in Georgia, for a bolter's or "Whig Republican" electoral ticket, not counted for Blaine.

³ Includes 5,622 over 21 (mostly Chinese and Indians) who were not qualified voters.

⁴ In Texas, 12 votes were cast for Belva A. Lockwood, Equal Rights candidate.

⁵ The blank and scattering votes reported were: Connecticut, 6; Georgia, 808; Kansas, 459; Louisiana, 458; Michigan, 4,234; Nebraska, 47; New Hampshire, 6; New Jersey, 784; New York, 4,260; Oregon, 50; Texas, 12; Vermont, 27; West Virginia, 72. Total, 11,362.

POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1880.

STATES.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Weav- er. Gr.	Scat- tering.	Gar- field's Plur- ality.	Han- cock's Plur- ality.	Total Popular vote.	Electoral vote.		
								Gar- field.	Han- cock.	Total.
Alabama.....	56,178	90,687	4,642	.....	.....	34,509	151,507	.....	10	10
Arkansas.....	41,661	60,489	4,079	.....	.....	18,828	106,229	.....	6	6
California.....	80,348	80,426	3,392	.....	.....	78	164,166	1	5	6
Colorado.....	27,450	24,647	1,435	.....	2,803	.....	53,532	3	.....	3
Connecticut.....	67,073	64,417	868	412	2,656	.....	132,770	6	.....	6
Delaware.....	14,150	15,183	.....	.....	.....	1,033	29,333	.....	3	3
Florida.....	23,654	27,964	.....	.....	4,310	.....	51,618	.....	4	4
Georgia.....	52,648	102,522	481	.....	49,874	155,651	.....	5	11	11
Illinois.....	318,037	277,321	26,358	596	40,716	.....	622,312	21	.....	21
Indiana.....	232,164	225,528	12,986	.....	6,636	.....	470,678	15	.....	15
Iowa.....	183,904	105,845	32,327	630	78,059	.....	322,706	11	.....	11
Kansas.....	121,520	59,789	19,710	.....	61,731	.....	201,019	5	.....	5
Kentucky.....	104,550	147,999	11,498	257	.....	43,449	264,304	.....	12	12
Louisiana ¹	37,994	65,310	439	.....	.....	27,316	97,201	.....	8	8
Maine ²	74,039	65,171	4,408	235	8,868	.....	143,853	7	.....	7
Maryland.....	78,515	93,706	818	.....	.....	15,191	173,039	.....	8	8
Massachusetts.....	165,205	111,960	4,548	799	53,245	.....	282,512	13	.....	13
Michigan.....	185,190	131,300	34,795	1,156	53,890	.....	352,441	11	.....	11
Minnesota.....	93,903	53,315	3,267	256	40,588	.....	150,771	5	.....	5
Mississippi.....	34,854	75,750	5,797	677	.....	40,896	117,078	.....	8	8
Missouri.....	153,567	208,609	35,045	.....	.....	55,042	397,221	.....	15	15
Nebraska.....	54,979	28,523	3,853	.....	26,456	.....	87,355	3	.....	3
Nevada ³	8,732	9,611	.....	.....	.....	879	18,343	.....	3	3
New Hampshire.....	44,852	40,794	528	189	4,058	.....	86,363	5	.....	5
New Jersey.....	120,555	122,565	2,617	191	.....	2,010	245,228	.....	9	9
New York.....	555,544	534,511	12,373	2,177	21,033	.....	1,104,605	35	.....	35
North Carolina.....	115,878	124,204	1,136	.....	.....	8,326	241,218	.....	10	10
Ohio.....	375,048	340,821	6,456	2,642	34,227	.....	724,967	22	.....	22
Oregon.....	20,619	19,948	249	.....	671	.....	40,816	3	.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	444,704	407,428	20,668	1,983	37,276	.....	874,783	29	.....	29
Rhode Island.....	18,195	10,779	236	25	7,416	.....	29,235	4	.....	4
South Carolina.....	58,071	112,312	566	7	.....	54,241	170,356	.....	7	7
Tennessee ³	107,677	128,191	5,916	43	.....	20,514	241,827	.....	12	12
Texas ⁴	57,845	156,228	27,405	.....	.....	98,383	241,478	.....	8	8
Vermont ⁵	45,090	18,181	1,212	110	26,909	.....	64,593	5	.....	5
Virginia ⁶	84,020	127,976	139	.....	.....	43,956	212,135	.....	11	11
West Virginia.....	46,243	57,391	9,079	.....	.....	11,148	112,713	.....	5	5
Wisconsin.....	144,397	114,634	7,980	161	29,763	.....	267,172	10	.....	10
Total.....	4,449,053	4,442,035	307,306	712,576	537,001	529,983	9,204,428	214	155	369
Plurality.....	7,018	.....	.....	.....	7,018	.....	.....	59	.....	.....
Per cent.....	48.26	48.25	3.33	.13	.....	.....	.....	58.00	42.00	.....

NOTE.—Numerous variations in the Presidential vote are found in the different tables published. One principal source of discrepancy is in taking the vote for different Electors, of either party, as representing the vote for President. As the votes for Electors vary greatly, some tables take the highest vote cast for any one Elector; others, the highest cast for any Elector-at-large; and others still, the average vote cast for all the Electors of each party.

1. In Louisiana, two Republican Electoral tickets were voted for: the regular Republican, and the Beattie or Grant Republican. The latter received about 9,740 votes, not returned in the first table published.

2. In Maine, the Hancock Electoral ticket was styled "Fusion," containing 3 Democratic and 4 Greenback Electors. Besides this, a "Straight" Greenback Electoral ticket was voted for, with Weaver's name at the head.

3. The above vote in Nevada and Tennessee is from the State Officers. Other statements vary largely in the vote of both parties.

4. The footings in Texas are correct, as rendered to the Secretary of State, but three Counties made no return of votes for President, (Denton, Galveston and McMullen.) If these cast as many votes for Electors as for Governor, it would increase Hancock's vote in the State, 5,820, and Garfield's 1,746, and Weaver's 593.

5. These figures are the finally corrected returns in the Office of the Secretary of State. Earlier statements gave Garfield 45,567 votes, and Hancock 18,316 votes.

6. Two Democratic Electoral tickets were voted for in Virginia, the Regular or Debt-paying Hancock Ticket, and the Re-adjuster, or Mahone Hancock Ticket. Both are added together in the table.

7. Of the scattering votes, 16,365 were cast for Neal Dow, "Prohibition" candidate for President, and 707 votes for John W. Phelps, "American" or Anti-Secret-Society candidate.

8. The Electoral vote of Georgia was cast irregularly, on the 2d Wednesday of December, instead of the first Wednesday, as required by Act of Congress. In the count of the Electoral vote, Feb. 2, 1881, Congress decided Hancock to have received 155 votes, if Georgia were counted, and 144 votes, if not counted; that in case, Garfield had received a majority of the votes, and was duly elected.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT.

At each election from 1860 to 1884.

STATES.	1860.				1864. ¹		1868. ²		1872.		1876.		1880.		1884.	
	Lin- coln. Rep.	Bre- ken- ridge Dem.	Bell. Am.	Don- glas. Ind. Dem.	Lin- coln. Rep.	Mc- Clel- land. Dem.	Grat. Rep.	Sev- mour Dem.	Grat. Rep.	Hen- dri- cks. Dem.	Hay- ss. Rep.	Til- den. Dem.	Gar- field. Rep.	Han- cock. Dem.	Cle- ve- land. Dem.	Bla- ine. Rep.
Alabama.....		9					8		10			10		10	10	
Arkansas.....		4					5					6		6	7	
California.....	4				5		5		6		6		1	5		8
Colorado.....										3		3				3
Connecticut.....	6				6		5		6			6		6		6
Delaware.....		3				3	3	3				3		3	3	
Florida.....		3					3		4		4				4	
Georgia.....		10						9				11		11	12	
Illinois.....	11				16		16		21		21		21			22
Indiana.....	13				13		13		15		15		15		15	
Iowa.....	4				8		8		11		11		11			13
Kansas.....					3		3		5		5		5			9
Kentucky.....			12			11		11		8		12		12	13	
Louisiana.....		6					7				8			8	8	
Maine.....	8				7		7		7		7		7			6
Maryland.....		8			7			7		8		8		8	8	
Massachusetts.....	13				12		12		13		13		13			14
Michigan.....	6				8		8		11		11		11			13
Minnesota.....	4				4		4		5		5		5			7
Mississippi.....		7							8			8		8	9	
Missouri.....				9	11		11			6		15		15	16	
Nebraska.....						3		3		3		3		3		5
Nevada.....					2		3		3		3			3		3
New Hampshire.....	5				5		5		5		5		5			4
New Jersey.....	4							7	9			9		9	9	
New York.....	35				33			33	35			35	35		36	
North Carolina.....		10					9		10			10		10	11	
Ohio.....	23				21		21		22		22		22			23
Oregon.....	3				3		3		3		3		3			3
Pennsylvania.....	27				26		26		29		29		29			30
Rhode Island.....	4				4		4		4		4		4			4
South Carolina.....		8					6		7		7			7	9	
Tennessee.....			12				10			12		12		12	12	
Texas.....		4								8		8		8	13	
Vermont.....	5				5		5		5		5		5			4
Virginia.....			15						11		11			11	13	
West Virginia.....					5		5		5		5		5		6	
Wisconsin.....	5				8		8		10		10		10			11
Total.....	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	185	184	214	155	219	183
No. of States voting.....		33			36		37		37		38		38		38	

* In 1872, Horace Greeley, Democratic and Liberal-Republican candidate for President, having died before the Electoral vote was cast, the Greeley electors voted as above for Thomas A. Hendricks, in five States. Kentucky, Georgia, and Missouri cast 13 Electoral votes for B. Gratz Brown of Missouri, for President; Georgia, 2 votes for C. J. Jenkins of Georgia, and Missouri 1 vote for David Davis of Illinois; and 17 votes irregularly cast, were not counted by Congress.

¹ Eleven Southern States did not vote in 1864.

² Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia did not vote in 1868.

FULL TABLES OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

I.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789-1876.

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	* PRESIDENTS.			* VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1789	10	73		George Washington		69		34
				John Adams				9
				John Jay				6
				R. H. Harrison				6
				John Rutledge				6
				John Hancock				4
				George Clinton				3
				Samuel Huntington				2
				John Milton				2
				James Armstrong				1
				Benjamin Lincoln				1
				Edward Telfair				1
				Vacancies		4		4
1792	15	135	Federalist..	George Washington		132		77
			Federalist..	John Adams				77
			Republican	George Clinton				50
				Thomas Jefferson				4
				Aaron Burr				1
				Vacancies		8		8
1796	16	138	Federalist..	John Adams		71		68
			Republican	Thomas Jefferson				59
			Federalist..	Thomas Pinckney				30
			Republican	Aaron Burr				15
				Samuel Adams				11
				Oliver Ellsworth				7
				George Clinton				5
				John Jay				3
				James Iredell				3
				George Washington				3
				John Henry				3
				S. Johnson				2
				Charles C. Pinckney				1
1800	16	138	Republican	Thomas Jefferson		73		73
			Republican	Aaron Burr				65
			Federalist..	John Adams				64
			Federalist..	Charles C. Pinckney				1
				John Jay				1

* Previous to the election of 1804 each elector voted for two candidates for President; the one receiving the highest number of votes, if a majority, was declared elected President; and the next highest Vice-President.

† Three States out of thirteen did not vote, viz.: New York, which had not passed an electoral law; and North Carolina and Rhode Island, which had not adopted the Constitution.

‡ There having been a tie vote, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the 36th ballot, which was as follows: Jefferson—Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Vermont, and Virginia—10 States; Burr—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island—4 States; Blank—Delaware and South Carolina—2 States.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.			VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
					States.	Popular.		
1804	17	176	Republican Federalist..	Thomas Jefferson.. Charles C. Pinckney	15 2	162 14	George Clinton.. Rufus King....	162 14
1808	17	176	Republican Federalist..	James Madison.. Charles C. Pinckney George Clinton.... Vacancy	12 5	122 47 6 1	George Clinton.. Rufus King.... John Langdon.. James Madison.. James Monroe..	113 47 9 3 3 1
1812	18	218	Republican. Federalist..	James Madison.... De Witt Clinton... Vacancy	11 7	128 89 1	Elbridge Gerry.. Jared Ingersoll..	131 86 1
1816	19	221	Republican. Federalist..	James Monroe..... Rufus King..... Vacancies	16 3	183 34 4	D. D. Tompkins.. John E. Howard James Ross	183 22 5
1820	24	235	Republican Opposition.	James Monroe..... John Q. Adams.... Vacancies.....	24	231 1 3	D. D. Tompkins.. Rich. Stockton.. Daniel Rodney.. Robt. G. Harper Richard Rush....	218 8 4 1 1 3
1824	24	261	Republican. Coalition.. Republican. Republican.	Andrew Jackson... John Q. Adams.... Wm. H. Crawford.. Henry Clay..... Vacancy	10 8 3 3	155,872 105,321 44,282 46,587	John C. Calhoun Nathan Sanford. Nathaniel Macon Andrew Jackson M. Van Buren... Henry Clay.....	182 30 24 13 9 1
1828	24	261	Democratic Nat. Repub.	Andrew Jackson... John Q. Adams	15 9	647,231 509,097	John C. Calhoun Richard Rush... William Smith...	171 83 7
1832	24	288	Democratic Nat. Repub. Anti-Mason	Andrew Jackson... Henry Clay..... John Floyd..... William Wirt.... Vacancies.....	15 7 1 1	687,502 530,189 33,108 2	M. Van Buren... John Sergeant... Henry Lee..... Amos Ellmaker.. William Wilkins	189 49 11 7 30 2
1836	26	294	Democratic. Whig..... Whig..... Whig..... Whig.....	Martin Van Buren. Wm. H. Harrison) Hugh L. White.. Daniel Webster.. W. P. Mangum...)	15 7 2 1 1	761,549 736,656	R. M. Johnson†. Francis Granger. John Tyler..... William Smith...	147 77 47 23

* No choice having been made by the Electoral College, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. A choice was made on the first ballot, which was as follows: Adams—Connecticut, Illinois, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Hampshire, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, and Vermont—13 States; Jackson—Alabama, Indiana, Mississippi, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Tennessee—7 States; Crawford—Delaware, Georgia, North Carolina, and Virginia—4 States.

† No candidate having received a majority of the votes of the Electoral College, the Senate elected R. M. Johnson Vice-President, who received 33 votes; Francis Granger received 15.

SUMMARY OF POPULAR AND ELECTORAL VOTES—(Continued).

Year of Election.	No. of States.	Total Elec. V.	POLITICAL PARTY.	PRESIDENTS.				VICE-PRESIDENTS.	
				CANDIDATES.	States.	VOTE.		CANDIDATES.	Elect. Vote.
						Popular.	Electoral		
1840	26	294	Whig	Wm. H. Harrison..	19	1,275,017	234	John Tyler.....	234
			Democratic	Martin Van Buren..	7	1,128,702	60	R. M. Johnson..	48
			Liberty	James G. Birney...	...	7,059	...	L. W. Tazewell..	11
			.....	.....	...	.....	...	James K. Polk..	1
1844	26	275	Democratic	James K. Polk.....	15	1,337,243	170	Geo. M. Dallas..	170
			Whig	Henry Clay.....	11	1,299,068	105	T. Frelinghuysen	105
			Liberty	James G. Birney...	...	62,300	...	.....	...
1848	30	290	Whig	Zachary Taylor....	15	1,360,101	163	Millard Fillmore	163
			Democratic	Lewis Cass.....	15	1,220,544	127	Wm. O. Butler...	127
			Free Soil...	Martin Van Buren..	...	291,263	...	Chas. F. Adams...	...
1852	31	296	Democratic	Franklin Pierce....	27	1,601,474	254	Wm. R. King....	254
			Whig	Winfield Scott....	4	1,386,578	42	Wm. A. Graham...	42
			Free Dem...	John P. Hale.....	...	156,149	...	Geo. W. Julian...	...
1856	31	296	Democratic	James Buchanan....	19	1,898,169	174	J. C. Breckinr'ge	174
			Republican.	John C. Fremont..	11	1,341,364	114	Wm. L. Dayton...	114
			American..	Millard Fillmore...	1	874,534	8	A. J. Donelson..	8
1860	33	308	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln..	17	1,866,352	180	Hannibal Hamlin	180
			Democratic.	J. C. Breckinridge..	11	845,763	72	Joseph Lane....	72
			Cons. Union	John Bell.....	3	589,581	39	Edward Everett...	39
			Ind. Dem...	S. A. Douglas.....	2	1,375,157	12	H. V. Johnson..	12
1864	*36	314	Republican.	Abraham Lincoln..	22	2,216,067	212	Andrew Johnson	212
			Democratic	Geo. B. McClellan..	3	1,808,725	21	G. H. Pendleton..	21
			.....	Vacancies.....	11	.....	81	.....	81
1868	†37	317	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	26	3,015,071	214	Schuyler Colfax.	214
			Democratic.	Horatio Seymour...	8	2,709,613	80	F. P. Blair, Jr...	80
			.....	Vacancies.....	3	.....	23	.....	23
1872	37	366	Republican.	Ulysses S. Grant...	31	3,597,070	286	Henry Wilson...	286
			Dem. & Lib.	Horace Greeley....	6	2,834,079	...	B. Gratz Brown...	47
			Democratic.	Charles O'Connor...	...	29,408	...	Geo. W. Julian...	5
			Temp'rance	James Black.....	...	5,608	...	A. H. Colquitt...	5
			.....	Thos. A. Hendricks	...	...	42	John M. Palmer...	3
			.....	B. Gratz Brown...	...	...	18	T. E. Bramlette...	3
			.....	Charles J. Jenkins...	...	...	2	W. S. Groesbeek...	1
			.....	David Davis.....	...	...	1	Willis B. Machen	1
			.....	† Not Counted...	...	...	17	N. P. Banks.....	1
			.....	.....	...	...	...	.....	14
1876	38	369	Republican.	Rutherford B. Hayes	21	4,083,950	185	Wm. A. Wheeler	185
			Democratic.	Samuel J. Tilden...	17	4,284,885	164	T. A. Hendricks	184
			Greenback..	Peter Cooper.....	...	81,740	...	.....	...
			Prohibition	Green Clay Smith...	...	9,522	...	.....	...
			.....	Scattering.....	...	2,636	...	.....	...
1880	38	369	Republican	James A. Garfield..	19	4,449,053	214	Chest. A. Arthur	214
			Democratic	Winfield S. Hancock	19	4,442,035	155	Wm. H. English...	155
			Greenback.	James B. Weaver...	...	307,306	...	B. J. Chambers...	...
			.....	Scattering.....	...	12,576	...	.....	...
1884	38	401	Democratic	Grover Cleveland..	20	4,911,017	219	T. A. Hendricks	219
			Republican	James G. Blaine...	18	4,848,334	182	John A. Logan...	182
			Prohibition	John P. St. John...	...	151,809	...	William Daniel...	...
			Greenback.	Benj. F. Butler...	...	133,825	...	A. M. West.....	...
			.....	Scattering.....	...	11,362	...	.....	...

* Eleven States did not vote, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia.

† Three States did not vote, viz.: Mississippi, Texas, and Virginia.

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Compiled from the latest Official Publications of the various Churches.]

DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.	DENOMINATIONS.	Year.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Adventist, Second.....	1880	800	600	70,000	Methodist, Congrega-	1880	....	225	13,750
Adventist, Seventh Day	1880	640	144	15,570	tional.....	1880	....	62	3,569
Baptist.....	1881	36,060	16,596	2,296,327	Methodist, Primitive...	1880	....	1,385	185,000
Baptist, Anti-Mission...	1881	900	400	40,000	Methodist, Protestant...	1880	....	600	118,979
Baptist, Free Will...	1881	1,432	1,213	78,012	Methodist, Welsh Cal-	1881	1,184	400	17,087
Baptist, Seventh Day...	1880	94	110	8,538	vinistic.....	1880	....	94	9,491
Baptist, Six Principle...	1881	20	12	2,000	Methodist, Wesleyan...	1880	....	654	110,577
Christian (Disciples of	1881	5,100	3,782	591,821	Mormon.....	1880	....	89	8,994
Christ).....	1882	3,804	3,718	881,657	New Jerusalem (Swed-	1880	96	5,218	600,685
Congregational.....	1881	250	200	100,000	enborgian).....	1882	2,010	1,081	123,806
Dunkards (The Breth-	1881	3,000	8,452	838,333	Presbyterian.....	1880	....	1,586	111,863
ren).....	1880	....	100	9,448	Presbyterian (South)...	1882	826	719	84,573
Episcopal, Protestant...	1882	1,576	1,545	117,027	Presbyterian, Cumber-	1880	2,457	1,586	111,863
Episcopal, Reformed...	1880	392	200	60,000	land.....	1880	167	143	17,278
Evangelical Association	1880	269	202	13,683	Presbyterian, United...	1882	509	545	80,167
Friends.....	1881	5,552	3,182	950,898	Reformed Church (late	1882	1,405	748	155,857
Jews.....	1880	300	350	50,000	Dutch).....	1883	6,241	6,546	2,400
Lutheran.....	1882	17,935	24,658	1,734,420	Reformed Church (late	1881	18	68	2,400
Mennonite.....	1880	....	11,708	890,687	German).....	1881	335	394	17,960
Methodist, Episcopal...	1880	....	1,738	387,566	Roman Catholic.....	1880	956	729	157,835
Methodist, Episcopal	1882	....	1,800	800,000	Shaker.....	1880	....	350	80,009
(South).....	1880	....	688	112,938	Unitarian, Congrega-	1881	....	....	....
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	....	260	12,318	tional.....	1881	4,524	2,196	157,835
African.....	1880	....	....	....	United Brethren in	1880	956	729	157,835
African Zion.....	1880	....	....	....	Christ.....	1880	....	....	....
Methodist, Episcopal	1880	....	....	....	Universalist.....	1880	....	....	....
Colored.....	1880	....	....	....	Winebrethrenians	1881	400	350	80,009
Methodist, Free.....	1880	....	....	....	(Church of God)....	1881	....	....	....

* The Roman Catholics claim to have 6,822,954 adherents of that faith in the United States [Catholic Directory for 1885], but church membership is not reported.

RELIGIOUS DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

[Estimate from Schen's Statistics of the World.]

CHRISTIANS—viz: { Roman Catholics.....201,000,000 } 388,000,000
 { Protestants.....106,000,000 }
 { Eastern Churches.....81,000,000 }

Buddhists.....340,000,000 Followers of Confucius.....80,000,000
 Mohammedans.....201,000,000 Sinto Religion.....14,000,000
 Brahmanism.....175,000,000 Judaism.....7,000,000

	Whole Population.	Roman Catholics.	Protestants.	Eastern Churches.
America.....	84,500,000	47,300,000	30,000,000	.....
Europe.....	301,800,000	147,300,000	71,500,000	69,300,000
Asia.....	798,000,000	4,900,000	1,800,000	8,500,000
Africa.....	208,300,000	1,100,000	1,200,000	3,200,000
Australia and Polynesia.....	4,400,000	400,000	1,500,000	.....
Total.....	1,392,000,000	201,000,000	106,000,000	81,000,000

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

Engaged in Agriculture:

	1870.	1880.
Agricultural laborers.....	2,885,996	3,323,876
Appliarists.....	136	1,016
Dairymen & Dairymen.....	3,550	8,948
Farm and plantation over-seers.....	3,609	3,106
Farmers and planters.....	2,977,711	4,225,945
Florists.....	1,085	4,550
Gardeners, nursery & vine growers.....	32,547	51,482
Stock-drovers.....	3,181	3,449
Stock-herders.....	5,590	24,098
Stock-raisers.....	6,588	16,528
Turpentine farmers and laborers.....	2,478	7,450
Others in agriculture.....	.....	45
Total engaged in Ag'l're.....	5,922,471	7,670,493

Professional and Personal Services—Cont'd.

	1870.	1880.
Physicians and surgeons.....	62,445	85,671
Restaurant-keepers ¹	35,185	13,074
Sextons.....	1,151	2,449
Showmen & showwomen.....	1,177	2,604
Soldiers & sailors of U. S. Army & Navy.....	23,338	24,161
Teachers & scientific persons.....	128,160	227,710
Veterinary surgeons.....	1,166	2,130
Watchmen (private) & detectives.....	.....	13,384
Whitewashers.....	2,873	3,316
Other professions.....	.....	4,570
Total Professional & Personal Services.....	2,684,793	4,074,288

Professional and Personal Services:

	1870.	1880.
Actors.....	2,053	4,812
Architects.....	2,017	3,375
Artists & Teachers of Art... Auctioneers.....	4,071 2,266	9,104 2,331
Authors, lecturers and literary persons.....	846	1,131
Barbers and hair-dressers.....	24,794	44,851
Billiard & bowling saloon keepers.....	1,220	1,543
Boarding & lodging house keepers.....	12,755	19,058
Chemists, Assayists & metallurgists.....	608	1,969
Clergymen.....	43,974	64,698
Clerks and copyists.....	6,138	25,467
Clerks in Govt. Offices ¹	8,672	16,849
Clerks in hotels and restaurants.....	5,243	10,916
Collectors & claim agents.. Dentists.....	693 8,505	4,213 12,314
Designers & draughtsmen.....	934	2,820
Domestic servants.....	975,734	1,075,653
Employees of charitable institutions.....	848	2,396
Employees of Government ¹	14,407	31,401
Employees of hotels & restaurants.....	23,438	77,413
Engineers (civil).....	7,374	8,261
Hostlers.....	17,586	31,697
Hotel keepers.....	26,394	32,453
Hunters, trappers, guides and scouts.....	1,111	1,912
Janitors.....	1,769	6,763
Journalists.....	5,286	12,308
Laborers (not specified)....	1,032,853	1,859,223
Laundresses & laundresses.....	60,936	121,942
Lawyers.....	40,736	64,137
Livery-stable keepers.....	8,504	14,213
Messengers.....	8,717	13,985
Midwives.....	1,166	2,118
Musicians (professional)....	16,010	30,477
Nurses.....	10,976	13,483
Officers of Army & Navy... Officials of Government ¹ ...	2,286 44,748	2,660 57,081

Manufactures and Mining:

	1870.	1880.
Agric'l'l-Implement mkr.s.....	3,811	4,891
Apprentices to trades.....	15,302	44,170
Artificial-flower makers... Bag-makers.....	1,169 866	3,399 1,408
Bakers.....	27,680	41,309
Basket-makers.....	3,297	5,654
Blacksmiths.....	141,774	173,726
Bleachers, dyers & scou'rs.....	4,901	8,222
Blind, door & sash makers.....	5,155	4,946
Boatmakers.....	2,101	2,063
Bone & ivory workers.....	208	1,888
Bookbinders & finishers... Boot & shoe makers.....	9,104 171,127	13,833 194,079
Bottles & mineral water makers.....	.....	2,061
Box-factory operatives.....	6,080	15,762
Brass founders & workers.....	4,694	11,568
Brewers & Maltsters.....	11,246	16,278
Brick & tile makers.....	26,070	36,062
Bridge bldrs. & contrac'rs.....	1,029	2,587
Britannia and Japanned ware makers.....	1,092	1,375
Broom & brush makers.....	5,816	8,479
Builders & contrac'rs (n.s.) Butchers.....	7,511 44,354	10,804 76,241
Button-factory operatives.....	1,272	4,872
Cabinetmakers.....	42,685	50,654
Candle, soap and tallow makers.....	1,942	2,923
Car-makers.....	2,228	4,708
Carpenters & joiners.....	344,996	373,143
Carpenter-makers.....	15,669	17,068
Carriage & wagon makers.....	42,464	49,881
Charcoal & lime burners... Cheese-makers.....	3,834 3,534	5,851 4,570
Chemical works employes.....	.....	2,923
Cigar-makers.....	28,286	56,599
Clerks & bookkeepers in manufacturing houses... Clock & watchmakers.....	5,861 1,779	10,114 13,820
Confectioners.....	8,219	13,692
Coopers.....	41,789	49,138
Copper-workers.....	2,122	2,342
Corset makers.....	.....	4,666
Cotton-mill operatives.....	111,606	169,771

¹ Including National, State, City and Town Governments.² See Saloon-Keepers, and Bar-Tenders, p. 270.

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1890.
Distillers & rectifiers.....	2,874	3,245
Employees (not specified)...	20,242	34,536
Engineers & firemen.....	34,283	79,625
Engravers.....	4,226	4,577
Fertilizer establishment operatives.....	316	1,383
File makers, cutters and grinders.....	1,413	1,839
Fishermen & oystermen...	27,549	41,352
Flax-dressers.....	1,046	1,894
Fur-workers.....	1,191	1,580
Galloon, gimp and tassel makers.....	569	2,235
Gas works employes.....	2,086	4,695
Gilders.....	1,534	1,763
Glass-works operatives....	9,518	17,934
Glove-makers.....	2,329	4,511
Gold & silver workers.....	18,508	28,405
Gun & lock smiths.....	8,184	10,572
Hair cleaners & dressers...	1,026	1,963
Harness & saddle makers.	32,817	39,961
Hat & cap makers.....	12,625	16,860
Hosiery & knitting mill operatives ¹	3,633	12,194
Iron & steel works & shop operatives ²	86,203	114,539
Lace makers.....	.....	1,708
Lead and wire works.....	.....	2,105
Leather case and pocket book makers.....	.....	1,347
Leather curriers, dressers, finishers and tanners...	30,678	29,842
Lumbermen & raftsmen.	17,762	30,651
Machinists.....	54,755	101,130
Manufacturers.....	42,877	44,019
Marble and stone cutters.	25,831	32,842
Masons, brick and stone..	89,710	102,473
Meat and fruit preserving employes.....	770	2,860
Meat packers, curers and picklers.....	1,164	3,436
Mechanics, (not specified)	16,514	7,858
Mill & factory operatives, (n. s.).....	41,619	30,836
Millers.....	41,532	53,440
Milliners, dress makers and seamstresses ³	92,084	285,401
Miners.....	152,107	234,228
Mirror and picture frame makers.....	970	2,503
Nail makers.....	.....	5,803
Officials of manufacturing companies and mining companies.....	2,720	8,198
Oil, mill and refinery op- eratives.....	1,747	3,929
Oil-well operators and la- borers.....	3,803	7,340
Organ-makers.....	667	2,437
Painters and varnishers...	85,123	128,556
Paper-hangers.....	2,490	5,013
Paper-mill operatives.....	12,468	21,430
Pattern-makers.....	3,970	5,822
Photographers, etc.....	7,558	9,990

Manufactures and Mining.—Continued.

	1870.	1890.
Piano-forte makers and tuners.....	2,535	5,413
Plasterers.....	23,577	22,083
Plumbers & gas-fitters....	11,143	19,383
Pokers.....	5,080	7,333
Printers, lithographers & stereotypers.....	41,073	72,726
Print-work operatives.....	3,738	5,419
Publishers of books, maps and newspapers.....	1,577	2,781
Pump-makers.....	1,672	1,966
Quarrymen.....	13,589	15,169
Quarts and stamp mill la- borers.....	417	1,449
Rag-pickers.....	438	2,206
Railroad builders and con- tractors.....	1,292	1,908
Roofers and slaters.....	2,760	4,026
Rope & cordage makers...	2,675	3,514
Rubber-factory operatives	3,886	6,350
Sail & awning makers.....	2,309	2,950
Salt-makers.....	1,721	1,431
Saw & planing mill op- eratives.....	47,298	77,050
Sawyers.....	6,339	5,195
Scale and rule makers.....	416	1,027
Screw-makers.....	780	1,361
Sewing-machine factory operatives.....	3,881	2,735
Sewing-machine operators	3,042	7,806
Shingle and lath makers..	3,788	5,166
Ship-carpenters, caulkers, riggers and smiths.....	21,074	17,482
Shirt, cuff and collar ma- kers.....	4,080	11,823
Silk-mill operatives.....	3,256	18,071
Starch-makers.....	229	1,385
Stave, shook and heading makers.....	1,858	4,061
Steam-boiler makers.....	6,958	12,771
Stove, furnace and grate makers.....	1,543	3,841
Straw-workers ⁴	2,029	4,229
Sugar makers & refiners..	1,609	2,327
Tailors and tailoresses ⁵ ..	161,820	733,766
Thread mill operatives....	.....	3,259
Tinners & tin ware makers	30,524	42,818
Tobacco-factory op ratives	11,985	20,446
Tool and cutlery makers..	5,351	13,749
Trunk and valise makers.	2,047	3,013
Umbrella and parasol ma- kers.....	1,439	1,967
Upholsterers.....	5,736	10,443
Wheelwrights.....	20,942	15,592
Wire-makers & workers...	1,834	7,170
Woodchoppers.....	8,338	12,781
Wood turners, carvers & wooden-ware makers....	7,947	12,084
Woolen-mill operatives....	58,836	88,010
Others in manufacturing, mechanical and mining industries.....	8,270	13,542
Total Manuf. & Mining...	2,707,421	3,837,112

1. See mill and factory operatives.
2. Including foundries, furnaces and rolling mills.
3. In 1870, seamstresses were included with tailors and tailoresses.
4. See builders and contractors (n. s.)
5. See milliners, seamstresses and dressmakers.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.—Continued.

Trade and Transportation :			Trade and Transportation.—Continued.		
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Agents.....	10,499	18,523	Stewards & stewardesses..	1,245	22,808
Bankers and Brokers.....	10,631	15,180	Toll-gate and bridge keep- ers.....	2,253	2,308
Boatmen and watermen.....	21,332	20,368	Traders and dealers, (not specified.).....	101,271	112,842
Brokers, (commercial).....	.....	4,193	Traders in agricultural implements.....	1,939	1,999
Canalmen.....	7,338	4,329	Traders in books and stationery.....	3,392	4,382
Clerks in stores.....	254,369	353,444	Traders in boots & shoes..	7,019	9,993
Clerks and book-keepers in banks.....	7,108	10,257	“ in cabinet ware..	4,087	7,419
Clerks & book-keepers in express companies.....	767	1,856	Traders in cigars and to- bacco.....	8,234	11,886
Clerks and book-keepers in insurance offices.....	1,568	2,830	Traders in clothing.....	7,595	10,073
Clerks and book-keepers in railroad offices.....	7,374	12,331	“ in coal and wood..	6,636	10,871
Commercial travellers.....	7,262	28,158	“ in cotton & wool..	1,701	2,494
Draymen, hackmen, team- sters, etc.....	120,756	177,586	“ in crockery, china, glass, stoneware..	1,765	2,353
Employés and officials of trading and transporta- tion companies.....	4,152	9,702	“ in drugs & medi- cines.....	17,309	27,704
Employés of banks, (not clerks).....	424	1,070	“ in dry goods, fan- cy goods, etc... ..	40,963	45,831
Employés and officials of express companies, (not clerks).....	8,629	13,004	“ in gold and silver ware and jew- elry.....	6,786	2,306
Employés of insurance companies, (not clerks.)	11,611	13,146	“ in groceries.....	74,410	101,849
Employés in warehouses..	.....	5,022	“ in hats and caps... ..	3,375	4,809
Employés of railroad com- panies, (not clerks.).....	154,027	236,058	“ in ice.....	1,464	2,654
Hucksters and peddlers...	84,337	53,491	“ in iron, tin and copper wares..	9,003	15,076
Milkmen & milkwomen...	3,728	9,242	“ in junk.....	.....	3,574
Newspaper criers & car- riers.....	2,002	3,374	“ in leather, hides & skins.....	2,261	2,382
Officials and employés of trading and transporta- tion companies.....	976	9,702	“ in liquors & wines	11,178	13,500
Officials of banks.....	2,738	4,421	“ in live stock.....	7,723	12,596
Officials of insurance com- panies.....	762	1,774	“ in lumber.....	9,440	11,263
Officials of railroad com- panies.....	1,902	2,069	“ in marble, stone & slate.....	.....	1,406
Officials and employés of street railway compa- nies.....	5,191	11,925	“ in music & musi- cal instrum'ts..	848	1,906
Officials and employés of telegraph companies...	8,579	22,809	“ in newspapers & periodicals.....	1,455	2,729
Officials and employés of telephone companies...	.....	1,197	“ in oils, paints and turpentine.....	986	1,940
Packers.....	1,894	4,176	“ in paper & paper stock.....	.....	1,862
Pilots.....	3,649	3,770	“ in produce & pro- visions.....	19,837	35,129
Porters and laborers in stores & warehouses.....	8,513	32,192	“ in real estate.....	8,933	11,253
Sailors.....	56,663	60,070	Traders in sewing ma- chines.....	3,152	6,577
Salesmen & saleswomen...	14,203	72,279	Undertakers.....	1,996	5,113
Saloon-keepers and bar- tenders.....	14,362	68,461	Weighers, gaugers & mea- surers.....	926	3,302
Shippers and freighters...	3,567	5,166	Others in trade and trans- portation.....	.....	177
Steamboat men & women.	7,975	12,365	Total Trade and Trans- portation.....	1,191,238	1,810,256

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Whole Population. 10 yrs. and over.	Engaged in all kinds of occupations.	Engaged in Agriculture.	Engaged in Professional and Personal Services.	Engaged in Trades and Transportation.	Engaged in manufac'g, mechanical trades and mining
Alabama.....	851,783	492,790	380,630	72,211	16,953	22,996
Arizona.....	52,922	22,271	3,435	8,210	3,252	7,374
Arkansas.....	531,876	260,692	216,655	23,466	9,233	11,338
California.....	681,062	376,605	79,396	121,435	57,392	118,282
Colorado.....	153,220	101,251	13,539	24,813	15,491	47,408
Connecticut.....	497,309	241,333	44,026	51,296	29,920	116,091
Dakota.....	99,849	57,844	28,508	14,016	6,219	9,101
Delaware.....	110,856	54,580	17,849	17,116	4,967	14,148
Dist. Columbia.....	136,907	66,624	1,464	39,975	9,848	15,337
Florida.....	164,650	91,636	58,731	17,923	6,446	8,436
Georgia.....	1,043,840	597,862	432,204	104,269	25,222	36,167
Idaho.....	25,005	15,678	3,858	3,861	1,327	6,632
Illinois.....	2,269,315	999,780	436,371	229,467	128,372	206,570
Indiana.....	1,468,095	635,080	331,240	137,281	56,432	110,127
Iowa.....	1,181,641	528,302	303,557	103,932	50,872	69,941
Kansas.....	704,297	322,285	206,080	53,507	26,379	36,319
Kentucky.....	1,163,498	519,854	320,571	104,259	33,563	61,481
Louisiana.....	649,070	363,228	205,306	98,111	29,190	30,681
Maine.....	519,669	231,993	82,130	47,411	29,790	72,662
Maryland.....	695,364	324,432	90,927	98,394	49,234	85,337
Massachusetts.....	1,432,183	720,774	64,973	170,160	115,376	370,265
Michigan.....	1,236,686	569,204	240,319	143,249	54,723	130,913
Minnesota.....	559,977	255,125	181,635	59,452	24,349	39,789
Mississippi.....	753,693	415,506	339,398	49,448	12,975	13,145
Missouri.....	1,557,631	692,959	355,297	148,588	79,300	109,774
Montana.....	31,989	22,255	4,513	6,954	2,766	8,022
Nebraska.....	318,271	152,614	90,507	28,746	15,106	18,255
Nevada.....	50,666	32,233	4,180	10,373	4,449	13,231
New Hampshire.....	286,188	112,468	44,490	28,206	11,735	58,037
New Jersey.....	865,591	396,879	59,214	110,732	66,382	160,561
New Mexico.....	87,966	40,822	14,189	19,042	8,264	4,377
New York.....	3,981,428	1,884,645	877,480	537,897	389,419	629,369
North Carolina.....	959,951	480,187	360,937	69,321	15,966	33,963
Ohio.....	2,399,367	994,475	397,495	250,371	104,315	242,294
Oregon.....	130,565	67,343	27,091	16,645	6,149	17,458
Pennsylvania.....	3,203,215	1,456,067	301,112	446,713	179,965	528,277
Rhode Island.....	220,461	116,979	10,945	24,657	15,217	66,160
South Carolina.....	667,456	392,102	294,602	64,248	13,556	19,698
Tennessee.....	1,062,130	447,970	294,153	94,107	28,628	36,082
Texas.....	1,064,196	522,133	359,317	97,561	34,909	30,346
Utah.....	97,194	40,055	14,550	11,144	4,149	10,212
Vermont.....	264,052	118,584	55,251	28,174	8,945	26,214
Virginia.....	1,059,034	494,240	254,099	146,664	30,418	63,059
Washington.....	55,720	30,122	12,781	6,640	3,405	7,296
West Virginia.....	428,587	176,199	107,578	31,680	10,653	26,288
Wisconsin.....	965,712	417,455	195,901	97,494	37,550	66,510
Wyoming.....	16,479	8,884	1,639	4,011	1,545	1,689
U. S.—Total, 1880.....	36,761,607	17,392,099	7,670,493	4,074,235	1,810,256	3,827,112
Total, 1870.....	28,228,945	12,505,923	5,922,471	2,684,793	1,191,238	2,707,421

CLASSES. 1880.	Persons occupied	AGE AND SEX.							
		All Ages.		10 to 15		16 to 59		60 and over.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Female	Male.	Fem.
Agriculture.....	7,670,493	7,075,983	594,510	584,867	135,662	5,888,133	435,920	602,963	22,728
Professional & personal ser- vices.....	4,074,238	2,714,943	1,361,295	127,565	107,830	2,446,962	1,215,189	138,416	38,276
Trade & trans- portation.....	1,810,256	1,750,892	59,364	26,078	2,547	1,672,171	54,849	52,643	1,968
Manuf'g, Mech- anical & Min'g	3,837,112	3,205,124	631,986	86,677	46,930	2,978,845	577,157	139,602	7,901
All occupations	17,392,099	14,744,942	2,647,157	825,187	293,169	12,986,111	2,283,115	933,644	70,873

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY RACES, IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Ninth and Tenth Censuses.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Total Popul'n. 1880.	White. 1880.	Colored. 1880.	Chi-nese. 1880.	Ind'ns civ. or taxed. 1880.	White. 1870.	Colored. 1870.	Chi-nese. 1870.	Ind'ns civ. or taxed. 1870.
1 Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,103	4	213	521,384	475,510	.....	98
2 Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	155	1,632	3,493	9,581	26	20	31
3 Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,666	133	195	362,115	122,169	98	89
4 California.....	864,694	767,181	6,018	75,218	16,277	499,424	4,272	49,310	7,241
5 Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	2,435	612	154	39,221	456	7	180
6 Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,547	129	255	527,549	9,668	2	235
7 Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	401	238	1,391	12,887	94	.....	1,200
8 Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,442	11	5	102,221	22,794	.....	.....
9 Dist. of Col.....	177,624	118,006	59,596	17	5	88,278	43,404	3	15
10 Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,690	18	180	96,057	91,689	.....	2
11 Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,133	17	124	638,926	545,142	1	40
12 Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	53	3,379	165	10,618	60	4,274	47
13 Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,368	212	140	2,511,096	28,762	1	32
14 Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,228	29	246	1,655,837	24,560	.....	240
15 Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	9,516	33	466	1,188,207	5,762	3	748
16 Kansas.....	996,096	952,155	43,107	19	816	346,377	17,108	.....	914
17 Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,377,179	271,451	10	50	1,098,692	222,210	1	108
18 Louisiana.....	939,946	454,964	483,655	489	848	362,065	364,210	71	569
19 Maine.....	648,936	646,852	1,451	8	625	624,809	1,606	1	499
20 Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,230	5	15	605,497	175,391	2	4
21 Massach'ts.....	1,783,085	1,763,782	18,697	237	369	1,443,156	13,947	97	151
22 Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	15,100	28	7,249	1,167,282	11,849	2	4,926
23 Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	1,564	25	2,300	438,257	759	.....	690
24 Mississippi.....	1,131,597	479,398	650,291	51	1,857	382,896	444,201	16	809
25 Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,350	91	113	1,603,146	118,071	3	75
26 Montana.....	39,159	35,385	346	1,765	1,663	18,306	183	1,949	157
27 Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,385	18	235	122,117	789	.....	87
28 Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	488	5,419	2,803	38,959	357	3,162	23
29 N. Hamp's.....	346,991	346,229	685	14	63	317,697	580	.....	23
30 New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	38,853	172	74	875,407	30,658	16	16
31 New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	1,015	57	9,772	90,393	172	.....	1,309
32 New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	65,104	926	819	4,330,210	52,081	29	439
33 N. Carolina.....	1,399,750	867,242	531,277	1	1,230	678,470	391,650	.....	1,241
34 Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	79,900	112	130	2,601,946	63,213	1	100
35 Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	487	9,512	1,694	86,929	346	3,330	318
36 Pennsylv'a.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,535	156	184	3,456,609	65,294	14	34
37 Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,939	6,488	27	77	212,219	4,980	.....	154
38 S. Carolina.....	995,577	391,105	604,332	9	131	289,667	415,814	1	124
39 Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,151	25	362	936,119	322,331	.....	70
40 Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	393,384	136	992	564,700	253,475	25	379
41 Utah.....	143,963	142,423	232	501	807	86,044	118	445	179
42 Vermont.....	332,286	331,218	1,057	.....	11	329,613	924	.....	14
43 Virginia.....	1,512,565	880,858	631,616	6	85	712,089	512,841	4	229
44 Washington.....	75,116	67,199	325	3,187	4,405	22,195	207	234	1,319
45 W. Virginia.....	618,457	592,537	25,886	5	29	424,033	17,980	.....	1
46 Wisconsin.....	1,315,497	1,309,618	2,702	16	3,161	1,051,351	2,113	.....	1,206
47 Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	298	914	140	8,726	183	143	66
Total U. States	50,155,783	43,402,970	6,580,793	105,613	66,407	33,592,245	4,886,387	63,254	25,731

Per Cent. of Increase from 1870 to 1880;*

Total Population.....	30.08 per cent.	Colored Population.....	34.67 per cent.
White Population.....	29.20 " "	Chinese Population.....	66.73 " "

NOTE.—The inhabitants of Alaska and the Indian Territory (both unorganized as yet) are not included in the above total. The census of Alaska in 1880 showed: White, 392; Creoles (issue of intermarriages between the whites and natives), 1,683; Aleuts, 1,980; Innuits, 17,488; Indians, 8,655; total, 30,178.

The Indian Territory is estimated to contain 60,000 to 75,000 inhabitants.

The Indians included in the census in each State and Territory are those reckoned as civilized, or outside of tribal organizations. Indians not taxed are by law excluded from the census. Estimates of their numbers vary widely—from 200,000 to 350,000 (the latter as estimated in the census of 1870), while the latest census or estimate of the Indian agencies, as reported in 1881 to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives 246,417 Indians, excluding Alaska. The whole population of the United States exceeds 50,500,000, including Indians and Alaska.

In the Chinese column (from want of space elsewhere) have been reckoned 148 Japanese.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1870 AND 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880, as revised in 1882.

NOTE.—In cases where counties are left blank, they have usually been consolidated with other counties, or have been organized since the date of the former census.

ALABAMA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Autauga	11,623	13,108	Dale	11,325	12,677	Marshall	9,871	14,585
Baker	6,194	.....	Dallas	40,705	48,433	Mobile	49,311	48,653
Baldwin	6,001	8,603	De Kalb	7,126	12,675	Monroe	14,214	17,091
Barbour	29,309	33,979	Elmore	14,477	17,502	Montgomery	43,704	52,356
Benton .....	.....	.....	Escambia	4,041	5,719	Morgan	12,187	16,428
Bibb	7,469	9,487	Etowah	10,109	15,393	Perry	24,975	30,741
Blount	9,945	15,369	Fayette	7,136	10,135	Pickens	17,690	21,479
Bullock	24,474	29,066	Franklin	8,006	9,155	Pike	17,423	20,640
Butler	14,981	19,649	Geneva	2,959	4,342	Randolph	12,006	16,57
Calhoun	13,980	19,591	Greene	18,399	21,931	Russell	21,636	24,837
Chambers	17,562	23,440	Hale	21,792	26,553	Sanford	8,693	.....
Cherokee	11,132	19,108	Henry	14,191	18,761	Saint Clair	9,360	14,462
Chilton .....	.....	10,793	Jackson	19,410	25,114	Shelby	12,218	17,236
Choctaw	12,676	15,731	Jefferson	12,345	23,272	Sumter	24,109	28,728
Clarke	14,663	17,806	Lamar .....	.....	12,142	Talladega	18,064	23,360
Clay	9,560	12,938	Lauderdale	15,091	21,035	Tallapoosa	16,963	23,401
Cleburne	8,017	10,976	Lawrence	16,658	21,392	Tuscaloosa	20,081	24,957
Coffee	6,171	8,119	Lee	21,750	27,262	Walker	6,543	9,479
Colbert	12,537	16,153	Limestone	15,017	21,600	Washington	3,912	4,538
Conecuh	9,574	12,635	Lowndes	25,719	31,176	Wilcox	28,377	31,828
Coosa	11,945	15,113	Macon	17,727	17,371	Winston	4,155	4,253
Covington	4,868	5,639	Madison	31,267	37,625			
Crenshaw	21,156	11,726	Marengo	26,151	30,890	Total	996,992	1,262,505
Cullman .....	.....	6,355	Marion	6,059	9,364			

White, 662,185; Colored, 600,320, including 213 Indians.

ARKANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arkansas	8,268	8,038	Greene	7,573	7,480	Phillips	15,372	21,262
Ashley	8,042	10,156	Hempstead	13,768	19,015	Pike	3,788	6,345
Baxter .....	.....	6,004	Hot Spring	5,877	7,775	Poinsett	1,720	2,192
Benton	13,831	20,328	Howard .....	.....	9,917	Polk	3,376	5,857
Boone	7,032	12,146	Independence	14,566	18,086	Pope	8,366	14,322
Bradley	8,646	6,285	Izard	6,806	10,857	Prairie	5,604	8,435
Calhoun	3,853	5,671	Jackson	7,268	10,877	Pulaski	32,066	32,616
Carroll	5,780	13,337	Jefferson	15,733	22,386	Randolph	7,466	11,724
Chico	7,214	10,117	Johnson	9,152	11,565	Saline	3,911	8,953
Clay .....	.....	7,213	Lafayette	9,139	5,730	Scott	7,483	9,174
Clarke	11,933	15,771	Lawrence	5,981	8,782	Searcy	5,614	7,278
Columbia	11,397	14,990	Lee .....	.....	13,288	Sebastian	12,940	19,560
Conway	8,112	12,753	Lincoln .....	.....	9,255	Sevier	4,492	6,192
Craighead	4,577	7,037	Little River	3,236	6,404	Sharpe	5,400	9,047
Crawford	8,957	14,740	Logan .....	.....	14,885	Stone .....	.....	5,089
Crittenden	3,831	9,415	Lonoke .....	.....	12,146	St. Francis	6,714	8,389
Cross	3,915	5,050	Madison	8,231	11,455	Union	10,571	13,419
Dallas	5,707	6,535	Marion	3,979	7,907	Van Buren	5,107	9,565
Desha	6,125	8,973	Miller .....	.....	9,919	Washington	17,266	23,814
Dorsey .....	.....	8,370	Mississippi	3,633	7,332	White	10,347	17,794
Drew	9,960	12,231	Monroe	8,336	9,574	Woodruff	6,891	8,646
Faulkner .....	.....	12,786	Montgomery	2,984	5,729	Yell	8,048	13,852
Franklin	9,627	14,951	Nevada .....	.....	12,959			
Fulton	4,843	6,720	Newton	4,374	6,120	Total	484,471	802,526
Garland .....	.....	9,023	Ouachita	12,975	11,758			
Grant	3,943	6,185	Perry	2,685	3,852			

White, 591,581; Colored, 210,994, including 195 Indians, and 133 Chinese.

CALIFORNIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alameda	24,237	62,976	Mendocino	7,545	12,800	Santa Cruz	8,743	12,802
Alpine	685	539	Merced	2,897	5,556	Shasta	4,173	9,492
Amador	9,582	11,384	Modoc .....	.....	4,399	Sierra	5,619	6,623
Butte	11,403	18,721	Mono	430	7,499	Siskiyou	6,848	8,610
Calaveras	8,895	9,094	Monterey	9,876	11,302	Solano	16,871	18,475
Colusa	6,165	13,118	Napa	7,163	13,235	Sonoma	19,819	25,926
Contra Costa	8,461	12,525	Nevada	19,134	20,824	Stanislaus	6,499	8,751
Del Norte	2,022	2,584	Placer	11,357	14,212	Sutter	5,030	5,159
El Dorado	10,309	10,683	Plumas	4,489	6,180	Tehama	3,587	9,301
Fresno	6,336	9,478	Sacramento	26,830	34,390	Trinity	3,213	4,999
Humboldt	6,140	15,512	San Benito .....	.....	5,584	Tulare	4,533	11,281
Inyo	1,956	2,928	S. Bernardino	3,988	7,786	Tuolumne	8,150	7,848
Kern	2,925	5,601	San Diego	4,951	8,618	Ventura .....	.....	5,073
Klamath	1,686	.....	San Francisco	149,473	233,959	Yolo	9,899	11,772
Lake	2,969	6,596	San Joaquin	21,050	24,349	Yuba	10,851	11,284
Lassen	1,327	3,340	S. Luis Obispo .....	.....	9,142			
Los Angeles	15,309	33,381	San Mateo	6,635	8,649	Total	560,247	864,694
Marin	6,905	11,324	Santa Barbara	7,784	9,513			
Mariposa	4,572	4,339	Santa Clara	26,246	35,039			

White, 767,181; Colored, 97,513, including 75,182 Chinese, and 16,777 Indians.

COLORADO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Arapahoe	6,829	38,644	Gilpin	5,490	6,489	Park	447	3,970
Bent	592	1,654	Grand .....	.....	417	Pueblo	2,265	7,617
Boulder	1,939	9,723	Greenwood	510	.....	Rio Grande .....	.....	1,944
Chaffee .....	.....	6,512	Gunnison .....	.....	8,235	Routt .....	.....	140
Clear Creek	1,596	7,823	Hinsdale .....	.....	1,487	Saguache	304	1,973
Conejos	2,504	5,605	Huerfano	2,250	4,124	San Juan .....	.....	1,087
Costilla	1,779	2,879	Jefferson	2,390	6,804	Summit	258	5,459
Custer .....	.....	8,080	Lake	522	23,563	Weld	1,636	5,646
Douglas	1,388	2,486	La Plata .....	.....	1,110			
Elbert .....	.....	1,708	Larimer	838	4,892	Total	39,864	194,327
El Paso	987	7,949	Las Animas	4,276	8,903			
Fremont	1,064	4,735	Ouray .....	.....	2,669			

White, 191,126; Colored, 3,201, including 612 Chinese, and 154 Indians.

CONNECTICUT.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Fairfield	95,276	112,042	Middlesex	36,099	35,589	Tolland	22,000	24,112
Hartford	109,007	125,382	New Haven	121,257	156,523	Windham	38,518	43,656
Litchfield	48,727	52,044	New London	66,870	79,152	Total	537,454	632,790

White, 610,769; Colored, 11,931, including 256 Indians, and 123 Chinese.

DELAWARE.

COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1881.
Kent	29,804	32,874
New Castle	63,515	77,716
Sussex	31,696	36,018
Total	125,015	146,608

White, 120,160; Colored, 26,448.

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FLORIDA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alachua.....	17,828	16,462	Hillsborough..	3,216	5,814	Orange.....	2,195	6,618
Baker.....	1,325	2,303	Holmes.....	1,572	2,170	Polk.....	3,169	3,181
Benton.....			Jackson.....	9,528	14,372	Putnam.....	3,821	6,251
Bradford.....	3,671	6,112	Jefferson.....	13,398	16,065	Santa Rosa ..	3,312	6,645
Brevard.....	1,216	1,478	La Fayette.....	1,783	2,441	St. John's.....	2,618	4,635
Calhoun.....	998	1,580	Leon.....	15,236	19,662	St. Lucie.....		
Clay.....	2,098	2,838	Levy.....	2,018	5,767	Sumter.....	2,952	4,686
Columbia.....	7,335	9,589	Liberty.....	1,050	1,362	Suwannee.....	3,556	7,161
Dade.....	85	257	Madison.....	11,121	14,798	Taylor.....	1,453	2,279
Duval.....	11,921	19,431	Manatee.....	1,931	3,544	Volusia.....	1,723	3,294
Escambia.....	7,817	12,156	Marion.....	10,804	13,046	Wakulla.....	2,506	2,723
Franklin.....	1,256	1,791	Monroe.....	5,657	10,940	Walton.....	3,041	4,201
Gadsden.....	9,802	12,169	Mosquito.....			Washington ..	2,302	4,089
Hamilton.....	5,749	6,790	Nassau.....	4,247	6,635			
Hernando.....	2,938	4,248	New River.....			Total.....	187,748	269,493

White, 142,605; Colored, 126,888, including 180 Indians.

GEORGIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Appling.....	5,086	5,276	Floyd.....	17,230	24,418	Oconee.....		6,351
Baker.....	6,843	7,307	Forsyth.....	7,983	10,559	Oglethorpe ..	11,782	15,400
Baldwin.....	10,618	13,806	Franklin.....	7,893	11,463	Paulding.....	7,639	10,887
Banks.....	4,973	7,337	Fulton.....	33,446	49,137	Pickens.....	5,317	6,790
Bartow.....	10,566	18,690	Gilmer.....	6,644	8,388	Pierce.....	2,778	4,538
Berrien.....	4,518	6,619	Glascock.....	2,736	3,577	Pike.....	10,905	15,849
Bibb.....	21,255	27,147	Glynn.....	5,376	6,497	Polk.....	7,822	11,952
Brooks.....	8,342	11,727	Gordon.....	9,268	11,171	Pulaski.....	11,940	14,058
Bryan.....	5,252	4,929	Greene.....	12,454	17,547	Putnam.....	10,461	14,539
Bullock.....	5,610	8,053	Gwinnett.....	12,431	19,531	Quitman.....	4,150	4,392
Burke.....	17,679	27,128	Habersham ..	6,322	8,718	Rabun.....	3,256	4,634
Batts.....	6,941	8,311	Hall.....	9,607	15,298	Randolph.....	10,561	13,341
Calhoun.....	5,503	7,024	Hancock.....	11,317	16,989	Richmond.....	25,724	34,665
Camden.....	4,615	6,183	Haralson.....	4,004	5,974	Rockdale.....		6,888
Campbell.....	9,176	9,970	Harris.....	13,284	15,758	Schley.....	5,129	5,302
Carroll.....	11,782	16,901	Hart.....	6,783	9,094	Scriven.....	9,175	12,786
Catoosa.....	4,409	4,739	Heard.....	7,866	8,769	Spalding.....	10,205	12,585
Charlton.....	1,897	2,154	Henry.....	10,102	14,193	Stewart.....	14,204	13,998
Chatham.....	41,279	45,023	Houston.....	20,406	22,414	Sumter.....	16,559	18,239
Chattahoochee	6,059	5,670	Irwin.....	1,837		Talbot.....	11,913	14,115
Chattooga.....	6,302	10,021	Jackson.....	11,181	16,297	Taliaferro ..	4,796	7,034
Cherokee.....	10,399	14,325	Jasper.....	10,439	11,851	Tatnall.....	4,860	6,988
Clarke.....	12,941	11,702	Jefferson.....	12,190	15,671	Taylor.....	7,143	8,597
Clay.....	5,493	6,650	Johnson.....	2,964	4,800	Telfair.....	3,245	4,828
Clayton.....	5,477	8,027	Jones.....	9,436	11,613	Terrell.....	9,053	10,451
Clinch.....	3,945	4,138	Laurens.....	7,834	10,083	Thomas.....	14,523	20,597
Cobb.....	13,814	20,748	Lee.....	9,567	10,577	Towns.....	2,780	3,261
Coffee.....	3,192	5,070	Liberty.....	7,688	10,649	Troup.....	17,632	20,566
Colquitt.....	1,654	2,527	Lincoln.....	5,413	6,412	Twiggs.....	8,545	8,918
Columbia.....	13,529	10,465	Lowndes.....	8,321	11,049	Union.....	5,267	6,431
Coweta.....	15,875	21,109	Lumpkin.....	5,161	6,526	Upson.....	9,430	12,400
Crawford.....	7,557	8,656	McDowell.....			Walker.....	9,925	11,056
Dade.....	3,033	4,702	McDuffy.....		9,449	Walton.....	11,038	15,622
Dawson.....	4,369	5,837	McIntosh.....	4,491	6,241	Ware.....	2,286	4,159
Decatur.....	15,183	19,072	Macon.....	11,458	11,675	Warren.....	10,545	10,885
De Kalb.....	10,014	14,497	Madison.....	5,227	7,978	Washington ..	15,842	21,964
Dodge.....		5,358	Marion.....	8,000	8,508	Wayne.....	2,177	5,980
Dooley.....	9,790	12,420	Meriwether ..	13,756	17,651	Webster.....	4,677	5,237
Dougherty.....	11,517	12,622	Miller.....	3,091	3,720	White.....	4,606	5,341
Douglas.....		6,934	Milton.....	4,284	6,261	Whitefield.....	10,117	11,900
Ear y.....	6,998	7,811	Mitchell.....	6,633	9,392	Wilcox.....	2,439	3,109
Echols.....	1,978	2,553	Monroe.....	17,213	18,808	Wilkes.....	11,796	15,985
Effingham.....	4,214	5,979	Montgomery ..	3,586	5,381	Wilkinson.....	9,383	12,061
Elbert.....	9,249	12,957	Morgan.....	10,696	14,092	Worth.....	3,778	5,892
Emanuel.....	6,134	9,759	Murray.....	6,500	8,269			
Fannin.....	5,429	7,245	Muscogee.....	16,663	19,322			
Fayette.....	8,221	8,605	Newton.....	14,615	13,623	Total.....	1,184,109	1,542,180

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	56,362	59,135	Henderson	12,582	10,722	Ogle	27,492	29,937
Alexander	10,564	14,808	Henry	35,506	36,597	Peoria	47,540	55,355
Bond	13,152	14,866	Iroquois	25,782	35,451	Perry	13,723	16,007
Boone	12,942	11,608	Jackson	19,634	22,505	Platt	10,953	15,583
Brown	12,205	13,041	Jasper	11,234	14,515	Pike	30,768	33,751
Bureau	32,415	33,172	Jefferson	17,864	20,686	Pope	11,437	13,256
Calhoun	6,562	7,467	Jersey	15,054	15,642	Pulaski	8,752	9,507
Carroll	16,705	16,976	Jo Daviess	27,820	27,628	Putnam	6,280	5,554
Cass	11,580	14,493	Johnson	11,248	13,078	Randolph	20,859	25,590
Champaign	32,737	40,863	Kane	39,091	44,939	Richland	12,803	15,545
Christian	20,363	28,227	Kankakee	24,352	25,047	Rock Island	29,783	38,302
Clark	18,719	21,894	Kendall	12,399	13,083	St. Clair	51,068	61,866
Clay	15,875	16,192	Knox	39,522	38,344	Saline	12,714	15,949
Clinton	16,285	18,714	Lake	21,014	21,296	Sangamon	46,352	52,394
Coles	25,235	27,042	La Salle	60,792	70,403	Schuyler	17,419	16,249
Cook	349,366	607,624	Lawrence	12,533	13,663	Scott	10,530	10,741
Crawford	13,889	16,197	Lee	27,171	27,491	Shelby	25,476	30,270
Cumberland	12,223	13,756	Livingston	31,471	38,540	Stark	10,751	11,207
DeKalb	23,265	26,766	Logan	23,053	25,037	Stephenson	30,608	31,963
DeWitt	14,768	17,011	McDonough	26,509	27,970	Tazewell	27,903	29,666
Douglas	13,484	15,858	McHenry	23,762	24,908	Union	16,518	18,102
Du Page	16,685	19,161	McLean	53,988	60,100	Vermillion	30,388	41,588
Edgar	21,450	25,499	Macon	26,481	30,665	Wabash	8,841	9,945
Edwards	7,565	8,697	Macoupin	32,726	37,692	Warren	28,174	22,933
Effingham	15,653	18,921	Madison	44,131	50,126	Washington	17,599	21,112
Fayette	19,638	23,241	Marion	20,622	23,686	Wayne	19,758	21,291
Ford	9,103	15,099	Marshall	16,956	15,955	White	16,846	23,087
Franklin	12,652	16,129	Mason	16,184	16,242	Whiteides	27,503	30,886
Fulton	38,291	41,240	Massac	9,581	10,443	Will	43,013	53,422
Gallatin	11,134	12,861	Menard	11,735	13,024	Williamson	17,329	19,324
Greene	20,277	23,010	Mercer	18,769	19,552	Winnebago	29,301	30,595
Grundy	14,938	16,732	Monroe	12,982	13,682	Woodford	18,956	21,620
Hamilton	13,014	16,712	Montgomery	25,314	28,078			
Hancock	35,935	35,337	Morgan	28,463	31,514			
Hardin	5,113	6,024	Moultrie	10,385	13,699	Total	2,539,891	3,077,871

White, 3,031,151. Colored, 46,720, including 209 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

INDIANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	11,382	15,385	Henry	22,986	24,016	Porter	13,942	17,427
Allen	43,494	64,763	Howard	15,847	19,584	Posey	19,185	20,357
Bartholomew	21,133	22,777	Huntington	19,036	21,805	Pulaski	7,801	9,851
Benton	5,615	11,108	Jackson	18,974	23,050	Putnam	21,514	22,201
Blackford	6,272	8,020	Jasper	6,354	9,464	Randolph	22,862	26,135
Boone	22,993	25,922	Jay	15,000	19,282	Ripley	20,977	21,127
Brown	8,681	10,264	Jefferson	29,741	25,977	Rush	17,626	19,138
Carroll	16,152	18,345	Jennings	16,218	16,453	St. Joseph	25,322	33,178
Cass	24,193	27,611	Johnson	18,366	19,537	Scott	7,873	8,143
Clarke	24,770	28,610	Knox	21,562	26,324	Shelby	21,892	25,557
Clay	19,084	25,854	Kosciusko	23,531	26,494	Spencer	17,998	22,122
Clinton	17,330	23,472	La Grange	14,148	15,630	Starke	3,888	5,105
Crawford	9,851	12,356	Lake	12,339	15,091	Steuben	12,854	14,545
Daviess	16,747	21,552	La Porte	27,062	30,985	Sullivan	18,453	20,136
Dearborn	24,116	26,671	Lawrence	14,628	18,543	Switzerland	12,134	13,386
Decatur	19,053	19,779	Madison	22,770	27,527	Tiptecanoe	33,515	35,966
De Kalb	17,167	20,225	Marion	71,939	102,782	Tipton	11,953	14,107
Delaware	19,030	22,926	Marshall	20,211	23,414	Union	6,341	7,673
Dubois	12,597	15,992	Martin	11,103	13,475	Vanderburgh	33,145	42,913
Elkhart	26,026	33,454	Miami	21,052	24,083	Vermillion	10,840	12,025
Fayette	10,476	11,394	Monroe	14,168	15,875	Vigo	33,549	45,658
Floyd	23,300	24,590	Montgomery	23,765	27,316	Wabash	21,305	25,241
Fountain	16,389	20,228	Morgan	17,528	18,900	Warren	10,204	11,497
Franklin	20,223	20,092	Newton	5,829	8,167	Warrick	17,653	20,162
Fulton	12,726	14,301	Noble	20,389	22,956	Washington	18,495	18,955
Gibson	17,371	22,742	Ohio	5,837	5,563	Wayne	34,048	38,513
Grant	18,487	23,618	Orange	13,497	14,363	Wells	13,585	18,442
Greene	19,514	22,996	Owen	16,137	15,901	White	10,554	13,795
Hamilton	20,882	24,801	Parke	18,166	19,460	Whitley	14,399	16,941
Hancock	15,123	17,123	Perry	14,801	16,997			
Harrison	19,913	21,326	Pike	13,779	16,383	Total	1,680,637	1,978,328
Hendricks	20,277	22,981						

White, 1,938,798. Colored, 39,503, including 246 Indians, and 29 Chinese.

IOWA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	3,982	11,667	Floyd.....	10,768	14,577	Monroe.....	12,724	13,719
Adams.....	4,614	11,898	Franklin.....	4,738	10,249	Montgomery.....	5,834	15,893
Allamakee.....	17,868	19,791	Fremont.....	11,174	17,652	Muscatine.....	21,688	23,170
Appanoose.....	16,456	16,636	Greene.....	4,627	12,727	O'Brien.....	715	4,155
Audubon.....	1,212	7,448	Grundy.....	6,399	12,639	Osceola.....	.....	2,219
Benton.....	22,454	24,888	Guthrie.....	7,061	14,394	Page.....	9,975	19,567
Black Hawk.....	21,706	23,913	Hamilton.....	6,055	11,252	Palo Alto.....	1,336	4,131
Boone.....	14,584	20,838	Hancock.....	999	3,453	Plymouth.....	2,199	8,566
Bremer.....	12,528	14,081	Hardin.....	13,684	17,807	Pocahontas.....	1,446	3,713
Buchanan.....	17,034	18,546	Harrison.....	8,931	16,649	Polk.....	27,857	42,395
Buena Vista.....	1,585	7,537	Henry.....	11,463	20,986	Pottawattamie	16,893	39,850
Buncombe.....	.....	.....	Howard.....	6,282	10,837	Poweshiek.....	15,581	18,936
Butler.....	9,951	14,293	Humboldt.....	2,596	5,341	Ringgold.....	5,691	12,085
Calhoun.....	1,672	5,595	Ida.....	226	4,382	Sac.....	1,411	8,774
Carroll.....	2,451	12,351	Iowa.....	16,644	19,221	Scott.....	38,599	41,266
Cass.....	5,464	16,943	Jackson.....	22,619	23,771	Shelby.....	2,540	12,696
Cedar.....	19,731	18,936	Jasper.....	22,116	25,963	Sioux.....	576	5,426
Cerro Gordo.....	4,722	11,461	Jefferson.....	17,839	17,469	Story.....	11,651	16,906
Cherokee.....	1,967	8,240	Johnson.....	24,898	25,429	Tama.....	16,131	21,585
Chickasaw.....	10,180	14,534	Jones.....	19,731	21,052	Taylor.....	6,989	15,635
Clarke.....	8,735	11,513	Kookuk.....	19,434	21,258	Union.....	5,986	14,980
Clay.....	1,523	4,248	Kossuth.....	3,351	6,178	Van Buren.....	17,672	17,943
Clayton.....	27,771	28,829	Lee.....	37,210	34,859	Wapello.....	22,346	25,285
Clinton.....	35,357	36,767	Linn.....	31,080	37,237	Warren.....	17,980	19,778
Crawford.....	2,530	12,413	Louisa.....	12,877	13,142	Washington.....	18,952	20,474
Dallas.....	12,019	18,746	Lucas.....	10,388	14,530	Wayne.....	11,287	16,127
Davis.....	15,565	16,468	Lyon.....	221	1,968	Webster.....	10,484	15,951
Decatur.....	12,018	15,336	Madison.....	13,884	17,224	Winnebago.....	1,562	4,917
Delaware.....	17,432	17,950	Mahaska.....	22,508	25,202	Winneshek.....	23,570	23,938
Des Moines.....	27,256	33,099	Marion.....	24,436	25,111	Woodbury.....	6,172	14,996
Dickinson.....	1,389	1,901	Marshall.....	17,576	23,752	Worth.....	2,892	7,953
Dubuque.....	38,969	42,990	Mills.....	8,718	14,137	Wright.....	2,392	5,062
Emmet.....	1,392	1,550	Mitchell.....	9,582	14,363			
Payette.....	16,973	22,258	Monona.....	3,654	9,055	Total.....	1,194,020	1,624,615

White, 1,614,600; Colored, 10,015, including 466 Indians, and 83 Chinese.

KANSAS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allen.....	7,022	11,303	Douglas.....	20,592	21,700	Labette.....	9,973	22,735
Anderson.....	5,220	9,067	Edwards.....	.....	2,409	Lane.....	.....	601
Arapahoe.....	.....	3	Elk.....	.....	10,623	Leavenworth.....	32,444	32,365
Atchison.....	15,507	26,668	Ellis.....	1,336	6,179	Lincoln.....	616	8,582
Barbour.....	.....	2,661	Ellsworth.....	1,185	8,494	Linn.....	12,174	15,299
Barth.....	2	10,318	Foote.....	.....	411	Lyon.....	8,014	17,326
Bourbon.....	15,076	19,591	Ford.....	427	3,122	Madison.....	.....	.....
Brown.....	6,823	12,817	Franklin.....	10,385	16,797	Marion.....	768	12,453
Buffalo.....	.....	194	Gove.....	.....	1,196	Marshall.....	6,901	16,136
Butler.....	3,035	18,586	Graham.....	.....	4,258	McPherson.....	738	17,143
Chase.....	1,975	6,081	Grant.....	.....	9	Meade.....	.....	296
Chautauqua.....	.....	11,072	Greeley.....	.....	3	Miami.....	11,725	17,802
Cherokee.....	11,038	21,905	Greenwood.....	3,484	10,548	Mitchell.....	485	14,911
Cheyenne.....	.....	37	Hamilton.....	.....	168	Montgomery.....	7,664	18,213
Clark.....	.....	163	Harper.....	.....	4,133	Morris.....	2,225	9,265
Clay.....	2,942	12,320	Harvey.....	.....	11,451	Nemaha.....	7,350	12,462
Cloud.....	2,323	15,343	Hodgman.....	.....	1,704	Neosho.....	10,906	15,121
Coffey.....	6,201	11,438	Howard.....	2,794	.....	Ness.....	2	3,722
Comanche.....	.....	372	Jackson.....	6,053	10,718	Norton.....	.....	6,998
Cowley.....	1,175	21,538	Jefferson.....	12,526	15,563	Osage.....	7,648	19,642
Crawford.....	8,160	16,851	Jewell.....	207	17,475	Osborne.....	83	12,517
Davis.....	5,526	6,994	Johnson.....	18,684	16,853	Otoe.....	.....	.....
Decatur.....	.....	4,180	Kansas.....	.....	9	Ottawa.....	2,127	10,307
Dickinson.....	3,043	15,251	Kearney.....	.....	159	Pawnee.....	179	5,356
Doniphan.....	13,969	14,257	Kingman.....	.....	8,713	Phillips.....	.....	12,014

KANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Pottawottamie	7,848	16,350	Sedgwick.....	1,095	18,753	Thomas.....		161
Pratt.....		1,890	Sequoyah.....		568	Trego.....	166	2,535
Rawlins.....		1,623	Seward.....		5	Wabawunsee.....	3,362	8,736
Reno.....		12,826	Shawnee.....	13,121	29,093	Wallace.....	538	696
Republic.....	1,281	14,913	Sheridan.....		1,567	Washington.....	4,081	14,910
Rice.....	5	9,292	Sherman.....		13	Wichita.....		14
Riley.....	5,105	10,430	Smith.....	66	13,883	Wilson.....	6,694	12,775
Rooks.....		8,112	Stafford.....		4,755	Woodson.....	3,827	6,535
Rush.....		5,490	Stanton.....		5	Wyandotte.....	10,015	19,143
Russell.....	156	7,351	Stevens.....		12			
Saline.....	4,246	13,808	Sumner.....	22	20,812	Total.....	364,399	996,096
Scott.....		43						

White, 952,155; Colored, 43,941, including 815 Indians.

KENTUCKY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair.....	11,065	13,078	Graves.....	19,398	24,138	Menifee.....	1,986	3,75
Allen.....	10,296	12,089	Grayson.....	11,580	15,784	Mercer.....	13,144	14,14
Anderson.....	5,449	9,361	Green.....	9,379	11,871	Metcalf.....	7,934	9,423
Ballard.....	12,576	14,378	Greenup.....	11,463	13,371	Monroe.....	9,231	10,741
Barren.....	17,780	22,321	Hancock.....	6,591	8,563	Montgomery.....	7,587	10,566
Bath.....	10,145	11,982	Hardin.....	15,705	22,564	Morgan.....	5,975	8,455
Bell.....		6,055	Harlan.....	4,415	5,278	Muhlenburgh.....	12,638	15,098
Boone.....	10,696	11,996	Harrison.....	12,993	16,504	Nelson.....	14,804	16,609
Bourbon.....	14,863	15,956	Hart.....	13,687	17,133	Nicholas.....	9,129	11,869
Boyd.....	8,573	12,165	Henderson.....	18,457	24,515	Ohio.....	15,561	19,669
Boyle.....	9,515	11,930	Henry.....	11,066	14,492	Oldham.....	9,027	7,667
Bracken.....	11,409	13,509	Hickman.....	8,453	10,651	Owen.....	14,309	17,401
Breathitt.....	5,672	7,742	Hopkins.....	13,827	19,122	Owsley.....	3,889	4,942
Breckridge.....	13,440	17,486	Jackson.....	4,547	6,678	Pendleton.....	14,030	16,702
Bullitt.....	7,781	8,521	Jefferson.....	118,953	146,010	Perry.....	4,274	5,607
Butler.....	9,404	12,181	Jessamine.....	8,638	10,864	Pike.....	9,262	13,001
Caldwell.....	10,826	11,282	Johnson.....	7,494	9,155	Powell.....	2,599	3,639
Calloway.....	9,410	13,295	Josh Bell.....	3,731		Pulaski.....	17,670	21,318
Campbell.....	27,406	37,440	Kenton.....	36,096	43,983	Robertson.....	5,399	5,814
Carroll.....	6,189	8,953	Knox.....	8,294	10,587	Rock Castle.....	7,145	9,670
Carter.....	7,509	12,345	La Rue.....	8,235	9,798	Rowan.....	2,991	4,420
Casey.....	8,884	10,983	Laurel.....	6,016	9,137	Russell.....	5,809	7,591
Christian.....	23,227	31,682	Lawrence.....	8,497	13,262	Scott.....	11,607	14,965
Clark.....	10,882	12,111	Lee.....	3,055	4,254	Shelby.....	15,733	16,813
Clay.....	8,297	10,222	Leslie.....		3,740	Simpson.....	9,573	10,641
Clinton.....	6,497	7,212	Letcher.....	4,608	6,601	Spencer.....	5,956	7,040
Crittenden.....	9,381	11,688	Lewis.....	9,115	13,154	Taylor.....	8,226	9,259
Cumberland.....	7,690	8,894	Lincoln.....	10,947	15,080	Todd.....	12,612	15,994
Davies.....	20,714	27,730	Livingston.....	8,200	9,165	Trigg.....	13,686	14,489
Edmonson.....	4,459	7,222	Logan.....	20,429	24,358	Trimble.....	5,577	7,171
Elliott.....	4,433	6,567	Lyon.....	6,233	6,768	Union.....	13,640	17,809
Estill.....	9,198	9,860	Madison.....	19,543	22,052	Warren.....	21,742	27,531
Fayette.....	26,656	29,023	Magoffin.....	4,684	6,944	Washington.....	12,464	14,419
Fleming.....	13,398	15,221	Marion.....	12,838	14,693	Wayne.....	10,602	12,512
Floyd.....	7,877	10,176	Marshall.....	9,455	9,647	Webster.....	10,337	14,246
Franklin.....	15,300	18,699	Martin.....		3,057	Whitley.....	8,278	12,000
Fulton.....	6,161	7,977	Mason.....	18,126	20,169	Wolfe.....	3,603	5,638
Gallatin.....	5,074	4,832	McCracken.....	13,988	16,262	Woodford.....	8,240	11,800
Garrard.....	10,376	11,701	McLean.....	7,614	9,293			
Grant.....	9,529	13,083	Meade.....	9,485	10,323	Total.....	1,321,011	1,648,699

White, 1,377,179; Colored, 271,511.

LOUISIANA.

PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.		PARISHES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ascension	11,577	16,895	Jackson	7,646	5,328	St. John the Baptist	6,762	9,686
Assumption	13,234	17,010	Jefferson	17,767	12,166	St. Landry	25,553	40,004
Avoyelles	12,928	16,747	Lafayette	10,388	13,235	St. Martin	9,370	12,663
Bienville	10,636	10,442	Lafourche	14,719	19,113	St. Mary	13,860	19,891
Bossier	12,675	16,042	Lincoln	11,075	8,573	St. Tammany	5,586	6,887
Caddo	21,714	26,296	Livingston	4,026	5,258	Tangipahoa	7,928	9,638
Calcasieu	6,733	12,484	Madison	8,600	13,908	Tensas	12,419	17,815
Caldwell	4,820	5,767	Morehouse	9,387	14,206	Terrebonne	12,451	17,957
Cameron	1,591	2,416	Natchitoches	18,265	19,707	Union	11,685	13,526
Carroll	10,110	12,134	Orleans	191,418	216,090	Vermillion	4,528	8,728
Catahoula	8,475	10,277	Ouachita	11,582	14,635	Vernon	5,160	5,190
Claiborne	20,240	18,837	Plaquemines	10,552	11,575	Washington	3,330	10,005
Concordia	9,977	14,914	Point Coupée	12,981	17,785	West Baton Rouge	5,114	7,667
De Soto	14,962	15,603	Rapides	18,015	23,563	West Carroll	10,499	12,809
E. Baton Rouge	17,816	19,968	Red River	5,573	7,344	West Feliciana	4,954	5,846
East Carroll	12,134	15,132	Richland	5,110	8,440	Winn	726,915	939,946
East Feliciana	13,499	15,132	Sabine	6,456	7,344	Total		
Franklin	5,078	6,495	St. Bernard	3,553	4,405			
Grant	4,517	6,188	St. Charles	4,867	7,161			
Iberia	9,042	16,676	St. Helena	5,423	7,504			
Iberville	12,347	17,544	St. James	10,152	14,714			

White, 454,954; Colored, 484,992, including 848 Indians, and 439 Chinese.

MAINE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Androscoggin	35,866	45,042	Knox	30,823	32,883	Somerset	34,611	32,823
Aroostook	29,609	41,700	Lincoln	25,597	24,821	Waldo	34,522	32,463
Cumberland	52,021	56,539	Oxford	33,488	32,627	Washington	43,343	44,484
Franklin	18,807	18,180	Penobscot	75,150	70,476	York	60,174	62,257
Hancock	36,495	38,129	Piscataquis	14,403	14,872	Total	626,915	648,936
Kennebec	53,203	53,058	Sagadahoc	18,803	19,272			

White, 646,852; Colored, 2,084, including 625 Indians.

MARYLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Allegany	38,536	38,012	Dorchester	19,458	23,110	Saint Mary's	14,944	16,934
Anne Arundel	24,457	28,526	Frederick	47,572	50,482	Somerset	18,190	21,668
Baltimore City	330,741	332,313	Garrett	12,175	16,137	Talbot	16,137	19,065
Baltimore Co'ty	83,336	83,336	Harford	22,605	28,042	Washington	34,712	38,561
Calvert	9,865	10,538	Howard	14,150	16,140	Wicomico	15,802	18,016
Caroline	12,101	13,766	Kent	17,102	17,605	Worcester	16,419	19,539
Carroll	28,619	30,992	Montgomery	20,563	24,759	Total	780,894	934,948
Cecil	26,874	27,108	Prince George's	21,138	26,451			
Charles	15,738	18,548	Queen Anne	16,171	19,257			

White, 724,293; Colored, 210,250.

MASSACHUSETTS.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barnstable	32,774	31,697	Hampden	78,409	104,142	Suffolk	270,802	387,927
Berkshire	64,827	69,032	Hampshire	44,388	47,232	Worcester	192,716	226,897
Bristol	102,886	139,040	Middlesex	274,363	317,830	Total	1,457,351	1,788,085
Dukes	3,787	4,800	Nantucket	4,123	3,727			
Essex	200,843	244,535	Norfolk	89,443	96,507			
Franklin	32,635	36,001	Plymouth	65,365	74,718			

White, 1,768,782; Colored, 19,308, including 369 Indians, and 219 Chinese.

MICHIGAN.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alcona.....	696	3,107	Huron.....	9,049	20,089	Montcalm.....	13,629	83,148
Allegan.....	32,105	37,815	Ingham.....	15,268	33,676	Muskegon.....	14,894	26,588
Alpena.....	2,756	8,789	Ionia.....	7,681	13,872	Newaygo.....	7,294	14,888
Antrim.....	1,985	5,207	Iosco.....	3,163	6,873	Oakland.....	40,867	41,537
Baraga.....	.....	1,894	Isabella.....	4,113	12,159	Oceana.....	7,222	11,699
Barry.....	22,199	25,317	Isle Royale.....	.....	55	Ogemaw.....	12	1,914
Bay.....	15,900	38,081	Jackson.....	26,047	42,031	Ontonagon.....	2,845	2,565
Benzie.....	2,184	3,433	Kalamazoo.....	32,054	34,342	Osceola.....	2,093	10,777
Berrien.....	35,104	36,785	Kalkaska.....	424	2,937	Oscoda.....	70	467
Branch.....	26,226	27,941	Kent.....	50,403	73,253	Otsego.....	.....	1,974
Calhoun.....	36,569	38,452	Keweenaw.....	4,205	4,270	Ottawa.....	26,651	33,126
Cass.....	21,091	22,009	Lake.....	548	3,233	Presque Isle.....	855	3,113
Charlevoix.....	1,724	5,115	Lapeer.....	21,345	30,138	Roscommon.....	.....	1,459
Cheboygan.....	2,196	6,524	Leelanaw.....	4,576	6,253	Saginaw.....	39,097	59,095
Chippewa.....	1,689	5,248	Lenawee.....	45,595	48,343	St. Clair.....	36,661	46,197
Clare.....	366	4,187	Livingston.....	19,336	22,251	St. Joseph.....	26,275	26,626
Clinton.....	22,845	28,100	Mackinac.....	1,718	2,902	Sanilac.....	14,562	26,241
Crawford.....	.....	1,159	Macomb.....	27,616	31,627	Schoolcraft.....	.....	1,575
Delta.....	2,542	6,812	Manistee.....	6,074	12,532	Shiawassee.....	20,858	27,059
Easton.....	25,171	31,225	Manitou.....	891	1,334	Tuscola.....	13,714	25,738
Emmet.....	1,211	6,639	Marquette.....	15,035	25,394	Van Buren.....	28,829	30,897
Genesee.....	33,900	39,200	Mason.....	3,263	10,065	Washtenaw.....	41,434	41,848
Gladwin.....	.....	1,127	Mecosta.....	5,642	13,973	Wayne.....	119,038	166,444
Grand Traverse.....	4,443	8,422	Menominee.....	1,791	11,987	Wexford.....	650	6,815
Gratiot.....	11,810	21,936	Midland.....	3,285	6,893			
Hillsdale.....	31,684	32,723	Missaukee.....	1,90	1,553			
Houghton.....	13,879	22,473	Monroe.....	27,483	33,624	Total.....	1,194,059	1,636,937

White, 1,614,560; Colored, 22,377, including 7,249 Indians.

MINNESOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aitkin.....	178	366	Jackson.....	1,825	4,806	Ramsey.....	23,085	45,890
Anoka.....	8,940	7,108	Kanabec.....	93	505	Redwood.....	1,829	5,375
Becker.....	308	5,218	Kandiyohi.....	1,760	10,159	Renville.....	3,219	10,791
Beltrami.....	83	10	Kittson.....	.....	905	Rice.....	16,083	22,481
Benton.....	1,558	3,012	Lac-qui-Parle.....	145	4,891	Rock.....	138	3,669
Big Stone.....	24	3,688	Lake.....	135	106	Saint Louis.....	4,561	4,504
Blue Earth.....	17,302	22,896	Le Sueur.....	11,607	16,108	Scott.....	11,042	13,516
Breckinridge.....	.....	.....	Lincoln.....	.....	2,945	Sherburne.....	2,050	3,855
Brown.....	6,396	12,018	Lyon.....	.....	6,257	Sibley.....	6,725	10,637
Buchanan.....	.....	.....	Mankato.....	.....	.....	Stearns.....	14,206	21,966
Carlton.....	286	1,230	Manomin.....	.....	992	Steele.....	8,271	12,460
Carver.....	11,686	14,140	Marshall.....	.....	.....	Stevens.....	174	3,911
Cass.....	380	486	Martin.....	3,867	5,249	Swift.....	.....	7,473
Chippewa.....	1,467	5,408	McLeod.....	5,643	12,342	Todd.....	2,036	6,133
Chisago.....	4,358	7,982	McPhail.....	.....	.....	Traverse.....	13	1,507
Clay.....	92	5,887	Meeker.....	6,091	11,739	Wabashaw.....	15,859	18,206
Cook.....	.....	68	Millie Lacs.....	1,109	1,501	Wadena.....	6	2,089
Cottonwood.....	534	5,533	Monongalia.....	3,161	.....	Wahoota.....	.....	.....
Crow Wing.....	200	2,319	Morrison.....	1,681	5,875	Waseca.....	7,864	12,386
Dakota.....	16,312	17,391	Mower.....	10,447	16,799	Washington.....	11,809	19,563
Dodge.....	8,598	11,344	Murray.....	209	3,604	Watsonwan.....	2,426	5,104
Douglas.....	4,239	9,130	Nicollet.....	8,362	12,333	White Earth.....	.....	.....
Faribault.....	9,940	18,016	Nobles.....	117	4,435	Indian Res- ervation.....	.....	996
Fillmore.....	24,887	28,162	Olmsted.....	19,793	21,543	Wilkin.....	296	1,196
Freeborn.....	10,578	16,069	Otter Tail.....	1,968	18,675	Winona.....	22,319	27,207
Goodhue.....	22,618	29,651	Pembina.....	64	.....	Wright.....	9,497	18,104
Grant.....	840	8,004	Pierce.....	.....	.....	Yellow Medi- cine.....	.....	5,864
Hennepin.....	31,566	67,013	Pine.....	648	1,265			
Houston.....	14,936	16,382	Pipestone.....	.....	2,092			
Isanti.....	2,035	5,063	Polk.....	.....	11,433			
Itasca.....	96	124	Pope.....	2,691	5,874	Total.....	499,708	780,773

White, 776,864; Colored, 3,969, including 2,806 Indians, and 24 Chinese.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams	19,084	22,649	Jackson	4,362	7,607	Pontotoc	12,525	13,858
Alcorn	10,431	14,272	Jasper	10,884	12,126	Prentiss	9,348	12,158
Amite	10,973	14,004	Jefferson	13,848	17,314	Quitman .....	.....	1,407
Attala	14,776	19,988	Jones	3,313	3,828	Rankin	12,977	16,752
Benton .....	.....	11,023	Kemper	12,920	15,719	Scott	7,847	10,845
Bolivar	9,732	18,552	Lafayette	18,802	21,871	Sharkey .....	.....	6,806
Calhoun	10,561	13,492	Lauderdale	13,462	21,501	Simpson	5,718	8,008
Carroll	21,047	17,793	Lawrence	6,720	9,420	Smith	7,126	8,088
Chickasaw	19,899	17,905	Leake	8,496	13,146	Sumner .....	.....	9,534
Choctaw	16,938	9,036	Lee	15,955	20,470	Sunflower	5,015	4,661
Clalborne	13,386	16,768	Le Flore .....	.....	10,246	Tallahatchie	7,852	10,926
Clark	7,505	15,021	Lincoln	10,184	13,547	Tate .....	.....	18,721
Clay .....	.....	17,367	Lowndes	30,502	28,244	Tippah	20,727	12,867
Coahoma	7,144	13,568	Madison	20,948	25,866	Tishomingo	7,350	8,774
Copiah	20,608	27,552	Marion	4,211	6,901	Tunica	5,358	8,461
Covington	4,753	5,993	Marshall	29,416	29,330	Union .....	.....	13,030
De Soto	32,021	22,924	Monroe	22,631	28,553	Warren	26,769	31,238
Franklin	7,498	9,729	Montgomery .....	.....	13,348	Washington	14,569	25,367
Greene	2,038	3,194	Neshoba	7,439	8,741	Wayne	4,206	8,741
Grenada	10,571	12,071	Newton	10,067	13,436	Wilkinson	12,705	17,815
Hancock	4,239	6,439	Noxubee	20,905	29,874	Winston	8,984	10,087
Harrison	5,795	7,895	Oktibeha	14,891	15,978	Yalabusha	13,254	15,649
Hinds	30,488	43,958	Panola	20,754	28,352	Yazoo	17,279	33,845
Holmes	19,370	27,164	Perry	2,694	3,427	Total	827,922	1,131,597
Issaquena	6,887	10,004	Pike	11,303	16,638			
Itawamba	7,812	10,633						

White, 479,398; Colored, 652,199, including 1,857 Indians, and 51 Chinese.

MISSOURI.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adair	11,448	15,190	Grundey	10,567	15,185	Pettis	18,706	27,271
Andrew	15,137	16,318	Harrison	14,635	20,304	Phelps	10,506	12,568
Atchison	8,440	14,556	Henry	17,401	23,906	Pike	23,076	26,715
Audrain	12,307	19,732	Hickory	6,452	7,387	Platte	17,352	17,366
Barry	10,373	14,405	Holt	11,652	15,509	Polk	12,445	15,734
Barton	5,087	10,332	Howard	17,233	18,428	Pulaski	4,714	7,250
Bates	15,960	25,381	Howell	4,218	8,814	Putnam	11,217	13,555
Benton	11,322	12,396	Iron	6,278	8,183	Ralls	10,510	11,838
Bollinger	8,162	11,430	Jackson	55,041	82,325	Randolph	15,908	22,751
Boone	20,765	25,422	Jasper	14,928	32,019	Ray	18,700	20,190
Buchanan	35,109	49,792	Jefferson	15,380	18,736	Reynolds	3,756	5,722
Butler	4,298	6,011	Johnson	24,648	28,172	Ripley	3,175	6,377
Caldwell	11,390	13,646	Knox	10,974	13,047	Rives .....	.....	.....
Callaway	19,202	23,670	Laclede	9,380	11,524	Saline	21,672	29,911
Camden	6,108	7,266	Lafayette	22,623	25,710	Schuyler	8,820	10,470
Cape Girard'u	17,558	20,998	Lawrence	13,067	17,583	Scotland	10,670	12,508
Carroll	17,446	23,274	Lewis	15,114	15,925	Scott	7,317	8,587
Carter	1,455	2,168	Lincoln	15,960	17,426	Shannon	2,339	3,441
Cass	19,296	22,431	Linn	15,900	20,116	Shelby	10,119	14,024
Cedar	9,474	17,741	Livingston	16,736	20,196	St. Charles	21,304	23,065
Chariton	19,136	25,224	Macon	23,230	26,222	St. Clair	6,742	14,125
Christian	6,707	9,628	Madison	5,849	8,876	St. Francois	9,742	13,822
Clarke	13,667	15,031	Maries	5,916	7,304	Ste. Genevieve	8,384	10,390
Clay	15,564	15,572	Marion	23,780	24,837	St. Louis (city)	351,189	350,518
Clinton	14,063	16,073	McDonald	5,226	7,816	St. Louis .....	.....	31,888
Cole	10,292	15,515	Mercer	11,557	14,673	Stoddard	8,535	13,431
Cooper	20,692	21,596	Miller	6,616	9,805	Stone	3,253	4,404
Crawford	7,982	10,756	Mississippi	4,982	9,270	Sullivan	11,907	16,569
Dade	8,693	12,557	Moniteau	11,375	14,346	Taney	4,407	5,599
Dallas	8,383	9,263	Monroe	17,149	19,071	Texas	9,618	12,206
Davies	14,410	19,145	Montgomery	10,405	16,249	Van Buren .....	.....	.....
De Kalb	9,858	13,334	Morgan	8,434	10,132	Vernon	11,247	19,369
Dent	6,357	10,646	New Madrid	6,357	7,694	Warren	9,673	10,806
Dodge .....	.....	.....	Newton	12,821	18,947	Washington	11,719	12,896
Douglas	3,915	7,753	Nodaway	14,751	29,544	Wayne	6,068	9,096
Dunklin	5,982	9,604	Oregon	3,287	5,791	Webster	10,434	12,175
Franklin	30,098	26,534	Osage	10,793	11,824	Worth	5,004	8,203
Gasconade	10,093	11,153	Ozark	3,363	5,618	Wright	5,684	9,712
Gentry	11,607	17,176	Pemiscot	2,059	4,296			
Greene	21,549	28,801	Perry	9,877	11,896	Total	1,721,295	2,168,380

White, 2,022,926; Colored, 145,554, including 3 Indians, and 91 Chinese.

NEBRASKA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	19	10,235	Hamilton.....	130	5,267	Saline.....	3,106	14,491
Antelope.....		3,953	Harlan.....		6,086	Sarpy.....	2,913	4,481
Blackbird.....	31	109	Harrison.....	631		Saunders.....	4,547	15,810
Boone.....		4,170	Hayes.....		119	Seward.....	2,953	11,147
Buffalo.....	193	7,531	Hitchcock.....		1,012	Sherman.....		2,061
Burt.....	2,847	6,937	Holt.....		3,287	Sioux.....		690
Butler.....	1,290	9,194	Howard.....		4,391	Stanton.....	636	1,813
Cass.....	8,151	16,683	Jackson.....	9		Taylor.....	97	
Cedar.....	1,032	2,899	Jefferson.....	2,440	8,096	Thayer.....		6,113
Chase.....		70	Johnson.....	5,429	7,595	Valley.....		2,324
Cheyenne.....	190	1,558	Kearney.....	58	4,072	Washington.....	4,452	8,631
Clay.....	54	11,294	Keith.....		194	Wayne.....	182	813
Colfax.....	1,424	6,588	Knox.....		3,666	Webster.....	16	7,104
Cuming.....	2,964	5,569	Lancaster.....	7,074	28,090	Wheeler.....		644
Custer.....		2,211	L'Eau qui Court.....	261		York.....	604	11,179
Dakota.....	2,040	3,213	Lincoln.....	17	3,632	Unorganized		
Dawson.....	103	2,909	Lyon.....	78		Northwestern		
Dixon.....	1,345	4,177	Madison.....	1,133	5,589	Territory.....	52	
Dodge.....	4,212	11,263	Merrick.....	557	5,341	Unorganized		
Douglas.....	19,982	37,645	Monroe.....	235		Territory west		
Dundy.....		37	Nance.....		1,212	of Madison		
Elkhorn.....		934	Nemaha.....	7,593	10,451	County.....	183	2,913
Fillmore.....	238	10,204	Nuckolls.....	8	4,235	Winnebago Indian		
Franklin.....	26	5,485	Otoe.....	12,845	15,727	Reserva-		
Frontier.....		934	Pawnee.....	4,171	6,920	tion.....	31	
Furnas.....		76,407	Phelps.....		2,447	Pawnee Indian		
Gage.....	3,359	13,164	Pierce.....	152	1,202	Reservation...	44	
Gosper.....		1,673	Platte.....	1,899	9,511			
Grant.....	484		Polk.....	136	6,846			
Greeley.....		1,461	Red Willow.....		3,044			
Hall.....	1,057	8,572	Richardson.....	9,780	15,031	Total.....	122,993	452,409

White, 449,764; Colored, 2,638, including 235 Indians.

NEVADA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Churchill.....	196	479	Lander.....	2,815	3,624	Storey.....	11,359	16,115
Douglas.....	1,215	1,581	Lincoln.....	2,985	2,637	Washoe.....	3,091	5,664
Elko.....	3,447	5,716	Lyon.....	1,837	2,409	White Pine.....	7,189	2,692
Emerald.....	1,553	3,220	Nye.....	1,087	1,876			
Eureka.....		7,086	Ormsby.....	3,668	5,412	Total.....	42,491	62,266
Humboldt.....	1,916	3,480	Roop.....	133	286			

White, 53,556; Colored, 8,710, of which 5,416 are Chinese, and 2,803 Indians.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Belknap.....	17,681	17,948	Grafton.....	39,103	38,788	Strafford.....	30,243	35,558
Carroll.....	17,332	18,224	Hillsborough..	64,238	75,634	Sullivan.....	18,058	18,161
Cheshire.....	27,265	28,734	Merrimack.....	43,151	46,300			
Cook.....	14,932	18,580	Rockingham..	47,297	49,064	Total.....	318,300	346,981

White, 346,229; Colored, 762, including 63 Indians.

NEW JERSEY.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Atlantic.....	14,093	18,704	Hudson.....	129,067	187,944	Salem.....	23,940	24,679
Bergen.....	80,122	96,786	Hunterdon....	36,963	38,570	Somerset.....	23,510	27,162
Burlington....	53,639	65,402	Mercer.....	46,386	52,061	Sussex.....	23,168	28,539
Camden.....	46,193	62,942	Middlesex....	45,029	58,286	Union.....	41,859	55,571
Cape May.....	8,349	9,765	Monmouth....	46,195	55,538	Warren.....	34,336	36,589
Cumberland..	34,665	37,637	Morris.....	43,137	50,861			
Essex.....	145,839	189,929	Ocean.....	13,628	14,455	Total.....	906,096	1,131,116
Gloucester....	21,562	25,886	Passaic.....	46,416	68,800			

White, 1,092,017; Colored, 39,099, including 170 Chinese, and 74 Indians.

NEW YORK.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	133,052	154,890	Jefferson.....	65,415	66,103	Saratoga.....	51,529	55,156
Allegany.....	40,814	41,810	Kings.....	419,921	599,495	Schenectady..	21,347	23,538
Broome.....	44,103	49,483	Lewis.....	28,699	31,416	Schoharie....	33,340	32,010
Cattaraugus..	43,909	55,806	Livingston....	38,309	39,562	Schuyler.....	18,989	18,842
Cayuga.....	59,550	65,081	Madison.....	43,522	44,112	Seneca.....	27,823	29,278
Chautauqua..	59,327	65,342	Monroe.....	117,868	144,903	Steuben.....	67,717	77,586
Chemung.....	35,281	43,065	Montgomery..	34,457	38,315	St. Lawrence..	84,826	85,997
Chenango.....	40,564	39,891	New York.....	942,292	1,206,299	Suffolk.....	46,924	53,888
Clinton.....	47,947	50,897	Niagara.....	50,437	54,173	Sullivan.....	34,550	32,491
Columbia.....	47,044	47,928	Oneida.....	110,008	115,475	Tioga.....	30,572	32,673
Cortland.....	25,173	25,825	Onondaga....	104,183	117,893	Tompkins....	33,178	34,445
Delaware.....	42,972	42,721	Ontario.....	45,108	49,541	Ulster.....	84,075	85,838
Dutchess.....	74,041	79,184	Orange.....	80,902	88,229	Warren.....	22,592	25,179
Erie.....	178,699	199,884	Orleans.....	27,689	30,128	Washington...	49,568	47,871
Essex.....	29,042	34,515	Oswego.....	77,941	77,911	Wayne.....	47,710	51,700
Franklin.....	30,271	32,390	Otsego.....	48,967	51,397	Westchester..	231,348	108,988
Fulton.....	27,064	30,985	Putnam.....	15,420	15,181	Wyoming.....	29,164	30,907
Genesee.....	31,606	32,806	Queens.....	73,803	90,574	Yates.....	19,595	21,037
Greene.....	31,832	32,695	Rensselaer...	99,549	115,323			
Hamilton.....	2,960	3,923	Richmond....	33,029	38,991	Total.....	4,382,759	5,082,843
Herkimer.....	39,929	42,669	Rockland.....	25,213	27,690			

White, 5,016,022; Colored, 66,849, including 819 Indians, and 909 Chinese.

NORTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alamance.....	11,874	14,613	Cleveland.....	12,696	16,571	Henderson.....	7,706	10,261
Alexander.....	6,868	8,855	Columbus.....	8,474	14,439	Hertford.....	9,273	11,843
Alleghany.....	3,691	5,486	Craven.....	20,516	19,729	Hyde.....	6,445	7,765
Anson.....	12,428	17,994	Cumberland....	17,935	23,836	Iredell.....	16,731	22,672
Ashe.....	9,573	14,437	Currituck....	5,131	6,476	Jackson.....	6,683	7,343
Beaufort.....	13,011	17,474	Dare.....	2,778	3,243	Johnston.....	16,897	23,461
Bertie.....	12,950	16,899	Davidson.....	17,414	20,333	Jones.....	5,002	7,491
Bladen.....	12,831	16,158	Davie.....	9,620	11,096	Lenoir.....	10,434	15,844
Brunswick....	7,754	9,889	Duplin.....	15,542	18,773	Lincoln.....	9,573	11,061
Buncombe....	15,412	21,909	Edgecombe...	22,970	26,181	McDowell....	7,592	9,836
Burke.....	9,777	12,809	Forsyth.....	13,050	18,070	Macon.....	6,615	8,064
Cabarrus.....	11,954	14,964	Franklin.....	14,134	20,329	Madison.....	8,192	12,810
Caldwell.....	8,476	10,291	Gaston.....	12,602	14,254	Martin.....	9,647	13,140
Camden.....	5,361	6,274	Gates.....	7,724	8,897	Mecklenburg..	24,299	34,175
Carteret.....	9,010	9,784	Graham.....		2,335	Mitchell.....	4,705	9,435
Caswell.....	16,081	17,935	Granville....	24,831	31,286	Montgomery..	7,487	9,374
Catawba.....	10,984	14,916	Greene.....	8,687	10,037	Moore.....	12,040	16,821
Chatham.....	19,723	23,453	Gulfport.....	21,736	23,595	Nash.....	11,077	17,731
Cherokee.....	8,980	9,182	Halifax.....	20,408	30,300	New Hanover..	27,978	21,876
Chowan.....	6,450	7,900	Harnett.....	8,895	10,862	Northampton..	14,749	20,039
Clay.....	2,461	3,316	Haywood.....	7,921	10,271	Onslow.....	7,569	9,529

NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Orange.....	17,507	23,698	Rockingham.....	15,708	21,744	Wake.....	35,617	47,939
Pamlico.....	6,323		Rowan.....	16,810	19,965	Warren.....	17,768	22,619
Pasquotank.....	8,131	10,369	Rutherford.....	13,121	15,193	Washington.....	6,516	8,928
Pender.....		12,468	Sampson.....	16,436	22,894	Watauga.....	5,297	8,100
Perquimons.....	7,945	9,466	Stanly.....	8,315	10,505	Wayne.....	18,144	24,951
Person.....	11,170	13,719	Stokes.....	11,208	15,353	Wilkes.....	15,539	19,181
Pitt.....	17,276	21,704	Surry.....	11,252	15,302	Wilson.....	12,258	16,064
Polk.....	4,319	5,062	Swain.....		3,784	Yadkin.....	10,697	12,420
Randolph.....	17,551	20,836	Transylvania.....	3,536	5,340	Yancey.....	5,909	7,694
Richmond.....	12,882	18,245	Tyrrell.....	4,173	4,545			
Robeson.....	16,262	23,880	Union.....	12,217	18,056	Total.....	1,071,361	1,399,750

White, 867,242; Colored, 532,508, including 1,230 Indians.

OHIO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	20,750	24,005	Hamilton.....	260,370	313,374	Noble.....	19,949	21,138
Allen.....	23,623	31,314	Hancock.....	23,847	27,784	Ottawa.....	13,364	19,762
Ashland.....	21,933	28,883	Hardin.....	18,714	27,023	Paulding.....	8,544	13,485
Ashtabula.....	32,517	37,139	Harrison.....	18,682	20,456	Perry.....	18,453	28,218
Athens.....	23,768	28,411	Henry.....	14,028	20,585	Pickaway.....	24,875	27,415
Auglaize.....	20,041	25,444	Highland.....	29,133	30,281	Pike.....	15,447	17,927
Belmont.....	39,714	49,638	Hocking.....	17,925	21,126	Portage.....	24,584	27,500
Brown.....	30,802	32,911	Holmes.....	18,177	20,776	Preble.....	21,809	24,533
Butler.....	39,912	42,579	Huron.....	28,539	31,609	Putnam.....	17,081	23,713
Carroll.....	14,491	16,416	Jackson.....	21,759	23,686	Richland.....	32,516	36,306
Champaign.....	24,188	27,817	Jefferson.....	29,188	33,018	Ross.....	37,097	40,307
Clark.....	32,970	41,948	Knox.....	26,333	27,431	Sandusky.....	25,503	32,057
Clermont.....	34,268	36,713	Lake.....	15,935	16,326	Scioto.....	29,302	33,511
Clinton.....	21,914	24,756	Lawrence.....	31,380	39,068	Seneca.....	30,827	36,947
Columbiana.....	38,299	48,602	Licking.....	35,756	40,450	Shelby.....	20,748	24,137
Coshocton.....	23,600	26,642	Logan.....	23,028	26,267	Stark.....	52,508	64,031
Crawford.....	25,556	30,583	Lorain.....	30,308	35,526	Summit.....	34,674	43,788
Cuyahoga.....	132,010	196,943	Lucas.....	46,722	67,377	Trumbull.....	38,659	44,880
Darke.....	32,278	40,496	Madison.....	15,633	20,129	Tuscarawas.....	33,840	40,198
Defiance.....	15,719	22,515	Mahoning.....	31,001	42,571	Union.....	18,730	22,375
Delaware.....	25,175	27,381	Marion.....	16,184	20,565	Van Wert.....	15,823	23,028
Erle.....	28,188	32,640	Medina.....	20,092	21,453	Vinton.....	15,027	17,223
Fairfield.....	31,138	34,284	Meigs.....	31,465	32,325	Warren.....	26,689	28,392
Fayette.....	17,170	20,364	Mercer.....	17,254	21,808	Washington.....	40,609	43,244
Franklin.....	63,019	86,797	Miami.....	32,740	36,158	Wayne.....	35,116	40,076
Fulton.....	17,789	21,053	Monroe.....	25,779	26,496	Williams.....	20,991	23,821
Gallia.....	25,545	28,124	Montgomery.....	64,006	78,550	Wood.....	24,596	34,022
Geauga.....	14,190	14,251	Morgan.....	20,363	20,074	Wyandot.....	18,553	22,395
Greene.....	28,038	31,349	Morrow.....	18,583	19,072			
Guernsey.....	23,838	27,197	Muskingum.....	44,886	49,774	Total.....	2,665,260	3,198,062

White, 3,117,920; Colored, 80,142, including 180 Indians, and 100 Chinese.

OREGON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Baker.....	2,804	4,616	Jackson.....	4,778	8,154	Umatilla.....	2,916	9,607
Benton.....	4,584	6,403	Josephine.....	1,204	2,485	Umpqua.....		
Clackamas.....	5,993	9,260	Lake.....		2,804	Union.....	2,552	6,650
Clarke.....			Lane.....	6,426	9,411	Wasco.....	2,509	11,120
Clatsop.....	1,255	7,222	Lewis.....			Washington.....	4,261	7,082
Columbia.....	863	2,042	Linn.....	8,717	12,076	Yam Hill.....	5,012	7,945
Coos.....	1,644	4,834	Marion.....	9,965	14,576			
Curry.....	504	1,208	Multnomah.....	11,510	25,203	Total.....	90,923	174,768
Douglas.....	6,066	9,596	Polk.....	4,701	6,601			
Grant.....	2,251	4,303	Tillamook.....	408	970			

White, 163,076; Colored, 11,699, including 9,510 Chinese, and 1,694 Indians.

PENNSYLVANIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	30,315	32,455	Elk.....	8,488	12,800	Montour.....	15,344	15,468
Allegheny.....	262,204	355,869	Erie.....	65,973	74,688	Northampton.....	61,432	70,312
Armstrong.....	43,882	47,641	Fayette.....	43,284	58,342	North'berland.....	41,444	53,123
Beaver.....	36,148	39,605	Forest.....	4,010	4,385	Perry.....	25,447	27,622
Bedford.....	29,635	34,929	Franklin.....	45,365	49,855	Philadelphia.....	674,022	849,170
Berks.....	106,701	122,597	Fulton.....	9,360	10,149	Pike.....	8,436	9,063
Blair.....	38,051	52,740	Greene.....	25,887	28,273	Potter.....	11,265	13,797
Bradford.....	53,204	58,541	Huntingdon.....	31,251	33,954	Schuylkill.....	116,428	129,974
Bucks.....	64,336	68,656	Indiana.....	36,138	40,527	Snyder.....	15,606	17,797
Butler.....	36,570	52,536	Jefferson.....	21,656	27,335	Somerset.....	28,226	33,110
Cambria.....	36,569	46,311	Juniata.....	17,390	18,227	Sullivan.....	6,191	8,073
Cameron.....	4,273	5,159	Lackawanna.....	89,269	89,269	Susquehanna.....	37,523	40,354
Carbon.....	28,144	31,923	Lancaster.....	121,340	139,447	Toga.....	35,097	45,814
Centre.....	34,418	37,922	Lawrence.....	27,298	33,312	Union.....	15,565	16,905
Chester.....	77,805	83,481	Lebanon.....	34,096	38,476	Venango.....	47,925	43,870
Clarion.....	26,537	40,328	Lehigh.....	56,796	65,909	Warren.....	23,897	27,961
Clearfield.....	25,741	43,408	Luzerne.....	160,915	133,066	Washington.....	48,483	55,418
Clinton.....	23,211	26,278	Lycoming.....	47,626	57,486	Wayne.....	33,188	33,513
Columbia.....	28,766	32,409	McKean.....	8,825	42,565	Westmore'ld.....	58,719	78,036
Crawford.....	63,832	68,607	Mercer.....	49,977	56,161	Wyoming.....	14,585	15,694
Cumberland.....	43,912	45,977	Mifflin.....	17,508	19,571	York.....	76,134	87,841
Dauphin.....	60,740	76,148	Monroe.....	18,362	20,173			
Delaware.....	39,403	56,101	Montgomery.....	81,612	96,494	Total.....	3,521,951	4,282,891

White, 4,197,016; Colored, 85,875, including 148 Chinese, and 184 Indians.

RHODE ISLAND.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Bristol.....	9,421	11,394	Newport.....	20,050	24,180	Washington.....	20,097	22,496
Kent.....	18,595	20,588	Providence.....	149,190	197,874	Total.....	217,353	276,531

White, 269,939; Colored, 6,592, including 77 Indians.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Abbeville.....	31,129	40,815	Fairfield.....	19,888	27,765	Oconee.....	10,536	16,256
Alken.....		28,112	Georgetown.....	16,161	19,613	Orangeburg.....	16,865	41,395
Anderson.....	24,049	33,612	Greenville.....	22,262	37,496	Pendleton.....		
Barnwell.....	35,724	39,857	Hampton.....		18,741	Pickens.....	10,269	14,889
Beaufort.....	34,359	30,176	Horry.....	10,721	15,574	Richland.....	28,025	28,573
Charleston.....	88,863	102,800	Kershaw.....	11,754	21,538	Spartanburg.....	25,784	40,409
Chester.....	18,805	24,153	Lancaster.....	12,087	16,903	Sumter.....	25,268	37,037
Chesterfield.....	10,584	16,845	Laurens.....	22,636	29,444	Union.....	19,248	24,089
Clarendon.....	14,038	19,190	Lexington.....	12,988	18,564	Williamsb'gh.....	15,489	24,110
Colleton.....	25,410	36,386	Marion.....	22,160	34,107	York.....	24,286	30,713
Darlington.....	26,243	34,185	Marlborough.....	11,614	20,598			
Edgefield.....	42,486	45,844	Newberry.....	20,775	26,497	Total.....	705,805	905,577

White, 391,105; Colored, 604,472 including 181 Indians.

VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aecomac.....	20,409	24,408	Giles.....	5,875	8,794	Orange.....	10,396	15,052
Albemarle.....	27,544	32,618	Gloucester.....	10,211	11,876	Page.....	8,462	9,965
Alexandria.....	16,755	17,546	Goochland.....	10,313	10,292	Patrick.....	10,161	12,833
Alleghany.....	3,674	5,586	Grayson.....	9,587	13,068	Pittsylvania.....	31,343	52,589
Amelia.....	9,878	10,377	Greene.....	4,634	5,830	Powhatan.....	7,667	7,817
Amherst.....	14,900	18,709	Greenville.....	6,362	8,407	Prince Edward.....	12,004	14,668
Appomattox.....	8,950	10,080	Halifax.....	27,823	33,588	Prince George.....	7,820	10,054
Augusta.....	28,763	35,710	Hanover.....	16,455	18,588	Princess Anne.....	8,273	9,394
Bath.....	3,795	4,482	Henrico.....	66,179	82,703	Prince William.....	7,504	9,180
Bedford.....	25,327	31,205	Henry.....	12,303	16,009	Pulaski.....	6,538	8,755
Bland.....	4,000	5,004	Highland.....	4,151	5,164	Rappahannock.....	8,261	9,291
Botetourt.....	11,329	14,809	Isle of Wight.....	8,320	10,572	Richmond.....	6,503	7,195
Brunswick.....	13,427	16,707	James City.....	4,425	5,422	Roanoke.....	9,350	13,105
Buchanan.....	3,777	5,694	King & Queen.....	9,709	10,502	Rockbridge.....	16,058	20,003
Buckingham.....	13,371	15,540	King George.....	5,742	6,397	Rockingham.....	23,668	29,567
Campbell.....	28,384	36,250	King William.....	7,515	8,751	Russell.....	11,103	13,905
Caroline.....	15,128	17,243	Lancaster.....	5,355	6,160	Scott.....	13,036	17,233
Carroll.....	9,147	13,323	Lee.....	13,268	15,116	Shenandoah.....	14,936	18,304
Charles City.....	4,975	5,512	Loudoun.....	20,929	23,634	Smyth.....	8,898	12,160
Charlottesville.....	14,513	16,653	Louisiana.....	16,332	18,942	Southampton.....	12,285	18,012
Chesterfield.....	18,470	25,085	Lunenburg.....	10,403	11,535	Spottsylvania.....	11,728	14,828
Clarke.....	6,670	7,682	Madison.....	8,670	10,562	Stafford.....	6,420	7,211
Craig.....	2,942	3,794	Mathews.....	6,200	7,504	Surry.....	5,585	7,391
Culpeper.....	12,227	13,408	Mecklenburg.....	21,318	24,610	Sussex.....	7,885	10,062
Buckingham.....	8,142	10,540	Middlesex.....	4,981	6,252	Swainwell.....	10,791	12,861
Dinwiddie.....	30,702	32,870	Montgomery.....	12,556	16,693	Warren.....	5,716	7,399
Elizabeth City.....	8,303	10,689	Nansemond.....	11,576	15,903	Warwick.....	1,672	2,286
Essex.....	9,927	11,032	Nelson.....	13,898	16,536	Washington.....	16,816	25,303
Fairfax.....	12,952	16,025	New Kent.....	4,381	5,515	Westmoreland.....	7,682	8,846
Fauquier.....	19,690	22,993	Norfolk.....	46,702	58,657	Wise.....	4,785	7,772
Floyd.....	9,824	13,255	Northampton.....	8,046	9,152	Wythe.....	11,611	14,315
Fluvanna.....	9,875	10,802	Northumber- land.....	6,863	7,929	York.....	7,198	7,349
Franklin.....	18,264	25,084	Nottoway.....	9,291	11,156	Total.....	1,225,163	1,512,565
Frederick.....	16,596	17,553						

White, 880,888; Colored, 631,707.

WEST VIRGINIA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Barbour.....	10,312	11,870	Kanawha.....	22,349	32,466	Putnam.....	7,794	11,378
Berkeley.....	14,900	17,380	Lewis.....	10,175	13,269	Raleigh.....	3,673	7,367
Boone.....	4,553	5,824	Lincoln.....	5,053	8,739	Randolph.....	5,563	8,108
Braxton.....	6,480	9,787	Logan.....	5,124	7,329	Ritchie.....	9,055	13,474
Brooke.....	5,464	6,013	Marion.....	12,107	17,198	Roane.....	7,232	12,184
Cabell.....	6,429	13,744	Marshall.....	14,941	18,840	Summers.....	.....	9,033
Calhoun.....	2,939	6,072	Mason.....	15,978	22,293	Taylor.....	9,367	11,455
Clay.....	2,196	3,460	McDowell.....	1,952	3,074	Tucker.....	1,907	3,151
Doddridge.....	7,076	10,552	Mercer.....	7,064	7,467	Tyler.....	7,832	11,073
Fayette.....	6,647	11,560	Mineral.....	6,332	8,630	Upshur.....	8,028	10,249
Gilmer.....	4,338	7,108	Monongalia.....	13,547	14,985	Wayne.....	7,852	14,739
Grant.....	4,467	5,542	Monroe.....	11,124	11,501	Webster.....	1,730	3,207
Greenbrier.....	11,417	15,060	Morgan.....	4,315	5,777	Wetzel.....	8,595	13,896
Hampshire.....	7,643	10,366	Nicholas.....	4,458	7,223	Wirt.....	4,804	7,104
Hancock.....	4,363	4,862	Ohio.....	28,831	37,457	Wood.....	19,000	25,006
Hardy.....	5,518	6,794	Pendleton.....	6,455	8,022	Wyoming.....	3,171	4,322
Harrison.....	16,714	20,151	Pleasants.....	3,012	6,256	Total.....	442,014	618,437
Jackson.....	10,300	16,312	Pocahontas.....	4,069	5,591			
Jefferson.....	13,219	15,005	Preston.....	14,555	19,091			

White, 592,537; Colored, 25,929.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Adams.....	6,601	6,741	Green Lake...	13,195	14,483	Polk.....	3,422	10,018
Ashland.....	221	1,559	Iowa.....	24,544	23,628	Portage.....	10,634	17,731
Barron.....	538	7,224	Jackson.....	7,687	13,285	Price.....		785
Bad Ax.....			Jefferson.....	34,040	32,156	Racine.....	26,740	30,929
Bayfield.....	344	664	Juneau.....	12,372	15,582	Richland.....	15,731	18,174
Brown.....	25,168	34,078	Kenosha.....	13,147	13,550	Rock.....	39,030	38,823
Buffalo.....	11,123	15,528	Kewaunee.....	10,128	15,807	Sauk.....	23,860	28,729
Burnett.....	706	3,140	La Crosse.....	20,297	27,073	Shawano.....	3,166	10,371
Calumet.....	12,335	16,632	La Fayette.....	22,659	21,379	Sheboygan.....	31,749	34,206
Chippewa.....	8,311	15,491	La Pointe.....			St. Croix.....	11,035	956
Clark.....	3,450	10,715	Langlade.....		683	Taylor.....		1
Columbia.....	28,802	28,065	Lincoln.....		2,811	Trémpealeau.....	10,732	17,189
Crawford.....	13,075	15,844	Manitowoc.....	33,384	37,505	Vernon.....	18,645	23,235
Dallas.....			Marathon.....	5,885	17,121	Walworth.....	25,972	26,249
Dane.....	53,096	53,238	Marinette.....		8,229	Washington.....	23,919	23,442
Dodge.....	47,035	45,931	Marquette.....	8,056	8,908	Waukesha.....	28,274	28,957
Door.....	4,919	11,645	Milwaukee.....	89,930	138,537	Waupaca.....	15,539	20,955
Douglas.....	1,122	655	Monroe.....	16,550	21,607	Waushara.....	11,279	12,687
Dunn.....	9,488	16,817	Oconto.....	8,321	9,848	Winnebago.....	37,279	42,740
Eau Claire.....	10,769	19,993	Ontonagon.....	18,430	28,716	Wood.....	3,912	8,981
Fond du Lac.....	46,273	46,859	Ozaukee.....	15,564	15,161			
Grant.....	37,979	37,852	Pepin.....	4,659	6,226	Total.....	1,054,670	1,315,497
Green.....	23,611	21,820	Pierce.....	9,958	17,744			

White, 1,309,618; Colored, 5,879 including 3,161 Indians, and 16 Chinese.

ARIZONA.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	9,558	40,441	White.....	9,581	35,160	Colored.....	77	5,280

Including 3,493 Indians, and 1,630 Chinese.

DAKOTA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Aurora.....		69	Grant.....		3,010	Richland.....		8,597
Barnes.....		1,585	Hamlin.....		698	Rusk.....		46
Beadle.....		1,290	Hand.....		153	Shannon.....		113
Billings.....		1,323	Hanson.....		1,301	Spink.....		477
Bonhomme.....	608	5,468	Howard.....		12	Stanley.....		793
Boreman.....		534	Hughes.....		268	Stevens.....		247
Brookings.....	163	4,965	Hutchinson.....	37	5,573	Stutsman.....		1,007
Brown.....		353	Jayne.....	5		Sully.....		296
Brulé.....		238	Kidder.....		89	Todd.....	337	203
Buffalo.....	246	63	Kingsbury.....		1,102	Traill.....		4,123
Burleigh.....		3,246	Lake.....		2,657	Turner.....		5,320
Campbell.....		50	La Moure.....		20	Union.....	3,507	6,813
Cass.....		8,998	Lawrence.....		13,248	Wallerette.....		432
Charles Mix.....	152	407	Lincoln.....	712	5,896	Walworth.....		46
Clark.....		114	Lyman.....		124	Williams.....		14
Clay.....	2,621	5,001	McCook.....		1,283	Yankton.....	2,097	8,390
Codington.....		2,156	Meyer.....		115	Sisseton & Wahpeton Indian reservation.....		73
Custer.....		996	Miner.....		363	Fort Sisseton.....		134
Davison.....		1,256	Minnehaha.....	355	8,251	Unorganized portion of territory.....	2,091	
Day.....		97	Moody.....		3,915			
Deuel.....	37	2,302	Morton.....		200			
Douglas.....		6	Mentraile.....		13			
Emmons.....		38	Pembina.....	1,213	4,862			
Faulk.....		4	Pennington.....		2,244			
Foeter.....		37	Ramsey.....		281			
Grand Forks.....		6,248	Ransom.....		537			

White, 133,147; Colored, 2,690, including 1,391 Indians, and 238 Chinese.

	Population.	
	1870.	1880.
Georgetown City.....	11,384	12,578
Washington City.....	109,199	147,288
Remainder of the District.....	11,117	17,753
Total.....	131,700	177,624

White, 118,006; Colored, 59,596.

IDAHO.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Ada.....	2,675	4,674	Idaho.....	849	2,031	Owyhee.....	1,713	1,426
Alturas.....	680	1,693	Kootenai.....	.....	518	Shoshone.....	729	469
Bear Lake.....	.....	3,235	Lemhi.....	968	2,230	Washington.....	.....	879
Boise.....	3,834	3,214	Nas Perce.....	1,607	3,965			
Cassia.....	.....	1,312	Oneida.....	1,922	6,964	Total.....	14,999	23,610

White, 29,013; Colored, 3,597, including 165 Indians, and 3,379 Chinese.

MONTANA.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver Head.....	722	2,712	Deer Lodge.....	4,367	8,876	Madison.....	2,684	3,916
Big Horn.....	38	.....	Gallatin.....	1,578	3,643	Meagher.....	1,387	2,748
Choteau.....	517	3,068	Jefferson.....	1,531	2,464	Missoula.....	2,554	2,537
Custer.....	.....	2,510	Lewis and	.....	.....	
Dawson.....	177	180	Clarke.....	5,040	6,521	Total.....	20,596	29,159

White, 35,385; Colored, 3,774, including 1,663 Indians, and 1,765 Chinese.

NEW MEXICO.

	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Total Population.....	91,874	119,565	White.....	9,808	108,721	Colored.....	1,481	16,844

Including 9,772 Indians, and 57 Chinese.

UTAH.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Beaver.....	2,007	3,918	Morgan.....	1,972	1,783	Tooele.....	2,177	4,497
Box Elder.....	4,856	8,761	Pi-Ute.....	82	1,651	Uintah.....	.....	799
Cache.....	8,229	12,562	Rice.....	1,955	1,263	Utah.....	12,208	17,973
Davis.....	4,459	5,279	Rio Virgin.....	450	.....	Wasatch.....	1,233	2,227
Emery.....	.....	556	Salt Lake.....	18,337	31,977	Washington.....	3,064	4,235
Iron.....	2,277	4,013	San Juan.....	.....	204	Weber.....	7,858	13,344
Junab.....	2,034	3,474	San Pete.....	6,788	11,557			
Kane.....	1,513	3,085	Sevier.....	19	4,457	Total.....	86,786	143,963
Millard.....	2,753	3,737	Summit.....	2,512	4,921			

White, 142,423; Colored, 1,540, including 807 Indians, and 501 Chinese.

WASHINGTON.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Chehalis.....	401	921	Klilkat.....	329	4,055	Stevens.....	734	1,245
Challam.....	408	638	Lewis.....	888	2,600	Thurston.....	2,246	3,270
Clarke.....	3,081	5,490	Mason.....	289	639	Wahkiakum.....	270	1,588
Columbia.....	.....	7,103	Pacific.....	738	1,645	Walla-Walla.....	5,300	8,716
Cowlitz.....	730	2,062	Pierce.....	1,409	3,319	Whitcom.....	534	2,137
Island.....	626	1,087	San Juan.....	.....	948	Whitman.....	.....	7,014
Jefferson.....	1,268	1,712	Skamania.....	133	809	Yakima.....	432	2,811
King.....	2,120	8,910	Snohomish.....	599	1,387	Disputed Isl's.....	554	.....
Kitsap.....	866	1,738	Spokane.....	.....	4,262	Total.....	23,955	75,116

White, 67,199; Colored, 7,917, including 4,405 Indians, and 3,187 Chinese.

WYOMING.

COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.		COUNTIES.	Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Albany.....	2,021	4,626	Johnson.....	.....	637	Uintah.....	656	2,879
Carbon.....	1,368	3,438	Laramie.....	2,957	6,409			
Crook.....	.....	289	Sweetwater.....	1,918	2,561	Total.....	9,118	20,760

White, 19,437; Colored, 1,362, including 914 Chinese, and 140 Indians.

Population of the Towns and Cities of the United States having a population of 4,000 or upwards in 1880, compared with the Census of 1870.

(From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, corrected in 1882.)

NOTE.—In previous editions of the American Almanac, the population of places having over 7,500 inhabitants in 1880 was given, including in many cases the population of entire townships exceeding that number of people. The present list embraces all cities and villages numbering 4,000 inhabitants or upwards, without regard to township boundaries, which would in many cases increase the aggregate to larger figures.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
Alabama.			Dist. Col.			Indi'a.—Con'd		
Huntsville.....	4,907	4,977	Georgetown...	11,384	12,578	Indianapolis...	48,244	75,066
Mobile.....	32,034	29,132	Washington...	109,199	147,293	Jeffersonville...	7,254	9,367
Montgomery...	10,588	16,713	Florida.			Kokomo.....	2,177	4,042
Selma.....	6,484	7,529	Jacksonville...	6,912	7,650	La Fayette....	13,506	14,980
Arizona.			Key West.....	5,016	5,890	La Porte.....	6,581	6,196
Tucson.....	3,234	7,007	Pensacola.....	3,347	6,845	Lawrenceb'g...	3,189	4,668
Arkansas.			Georgia.			Logansport...	8,950	11,198
Little Rock...	12,380	13,138	Athens.....	4,261	6,099	Madison.....	10,709	8,945
California.			Atlanta.....	21,789	37,409	Michigan.....	3,985	7,366
Alameda.....	1,557	5,708	Augusta.....	15,389	21,891	Muncie.....	2,992	5,219
Los Angeles...	5,728	11,183	Columbus....	7,401	10,123	New Albany...	15,396	16,428
Marysville....	4,738	4,321	Macon.....	10,810	12,749	Peru.....	3,617	5,280
Nevada.....		4,022	Savannah...	28,235	30,709	Richmond.....	9,445	12,742
Oakland.....	10,500	34,555	Illinois.			Seymour.....	2,372	4,230
Sacramento...	16,283	21,420	Alton.....	8,665	8,975	South Bend...	7,206	13,280
San Francisco	149,473	233,959	Aurora.....	11,162	11,873	Terre Haute...	16,103	26,042
San José.....	9,089	12,567	Belleville...	8,146	10,683	Valparaiso...	2,768	4,461
Stockton.....	10,066	10,282	Bloomington.	14,590	17,180	Vincennes....	5,440	7,680
Vallejo.....		5,987	Braidwood...		5,524	Washington...	2,901	4,323
Colorado.			Cairo.....	6,287	9,011	Iowa.		
Colorado Sp'g...		4,226	Champaign...	4,625	5,103	Burlington...	14,980	19,450
Denver.....	4,759	35,629	Chicago.....	298,977	503,185	Cedar Rapids...	5,940	10,104
Leadville.....		14,820	Danville.....	4,751	7,733	Clinton.....	6,129	9,052
Silver Cliff...		5,040	Decatur.....	7,161	9,547	Council Bluffs	10,020	18,063
Connecticut.			East St. Louis	5,644	9,185	Creston.....	411	5,081
Bridgeport...	18,969	27,643	Elgin.....	5,441	8,787	Davenport....	20,038	24,881
Bristol.....	3,788	5,347	Freeport.....	7,889	8,516	Des Moines...	12,035	22,408
Burlington...	8,753	11,666	Galena.....	7,019	6,451	Dubuque.....	18,434	22,254
Derby.....	8,040	11,650	Galesburg...	10,158	11,437	Fort Madison...	4,011	4,670
Enfield.....	6,322	6,755	Jacksonville...	9,203	10,927	Iowa City.....	5,914	7,123
Greenwich....	7,644	7,892	Joliet.....	7,263	11,657	Keokuk.....	12,766	12,117
Groton.....	5,124	5,128	Kankakee....		8,651	Lyon.....	4,088	4,096
Hartford.....	37,180	42,015	La Salle.....	5,200	7,847	Marshall.....	3,218	6,240
Killingly....	5,712	6,921	Lincoln.....		5,639	Mt. Pleasant...	4,245	4,410
Manchester....	4,223	6,462	Litchfield...	3,852	4,326	Muscatine....	6,718	8,296
Meriden.....		15,540	Mattoon.....		5,737	Oakalosa.....	3,204	4,598
Middletown...	6,923	6,826	Mendota.....	3,546	4,142	Ottumwa.....	5,214	9,004
Naugatuck....	2,830	4,274	Moline.....	4,166	7,800	Sioux City....	3,401	7,366
New Britain...		11,800	Monmouth...	4,662	5,000	Waterloo.....	4,337	5,630
New Haven....	50,840	62,882	Ottawa.....	7,736	7,834	Kansas.		
New London...	9,576	10,537	Paris.....	3,057	4,373	Atchison.....	7,054	15,165
Newtown.....	3,681	4,013	Pekin.....	5,696	5,993	Emporia.....	2,168	4,681
Norwalk.....	12,119	13,966	Peoria.....	22,849	29,259	Fort Scott....	4,174	5,372
Norwich.....	16,653	15,112	Peru.....	3,650	4,632	Lawrence....	8,820	8,510
Plainfield....	4,521	4,021	Quincy.....	24,052	27,268	Leavenworth...	17,873	16,548
Portland.....	4,698	4,157	Rockford....	11,049	13,129	Ottawa.....	2,941	4,082
Putnam.....	4,192	5,827	Rock Island...	7,890	11,659	Parsons.....		4,199
Southington...	4,514	5,411	Springfield...	17,364	19,743	Topeka.....	5,790	15,452
Stafford.....	3,405	4,455	Sterling.....	3,998	5,087	Wichita.....		4,911
Stamford.....	9,714	11,297	Streator.....	1,496	5,157	Wyandotte...	2,940	6,149
Stonington...	6,313	7,355	Waukegan...	4,507	4,012	Kentucky.		
Stratford....	3,032	4,261	Indiana.			Bowl'g Green...	4,574	5,114
Thompson....	3,804	5,051	Anderson.....	3,126	4,126	Covington....	24,505	29,739
Vernon.....	5,446	6,915	Aurora.....	3,304	4,435	Frankfort....	5,396	6,968
Wallingford...	3,676	4,686	Columbus....	3,359	4,813	Henderson....	4,171	5,365
Waterbury....	10,820	17,806	Crawfordsv'ie	3,701	5,251	Hopkinsville...	3,136	4,230
Winchester...	4,096	5,142	Elkhart.....	3,265	6,953	Lexington....	14,801	16,686
Windham.....	5,412	8,264	Evansville...	21,880	29,280	Louisville...	100,763	123,768
Delaware.			Fort Wayne...	17,718	26,880	Maysville....	4,705	5,230
Wilmington...	30,841	42,478	Goshen.....	3,138	4,128	Newport.....	15,087	29,432

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

Population.			Population.			Population.					
1870.			1880.			1870.			1880.		
<i>Kent'y—Cont'd</i>			<i>Mass.—Cont'd</i>			<i>Mich.—Cont'd</i>					
Owensboro'.....	3,437	6,231	Lynn.....	28,233	38,274	Pontiac.....	4,867	4,500			
Paducah.....	6,866	8,036	Malden.....	7,367	12,017	Port Huron.....	5,973	8,887			
Louisiana.			Marblehead.....	7,703	7,467	Saginaw.....	7,460	10,525			
Baton Rouge.....	6,498	7,197	Marlborough.....	8,474	10,127	West Bay.....	.....	6,397		
New Orleans.....	191,418	216,090	Medford.....	5,717	7,573	Ypsilanti.....	5,471	4,984			
Shreveport.....	4,607	8,009	Melrose.....	3,414	4,500	Minnesota.					
Maine.			Methuen.....	2,959	4,392	Faribault.....	3,045	5,415			
Auburn.....	6,169	9,555	Middlebor'gh.....	4,687	5,237	Mankato.....	3,482	5,555			
Augusta.....	7,808	8,665	Milford.....	9,890	9,310	Minneapolis.....	13,066	46,887			
Bangor.....	18,289	16,856	Millbury.....	4,397	4,741	Red Wing.....	4,260	5,876			
Bath.....	7,371	7,874	Montague.....	2,224	4,875	Rochester.....	3,953	5,103			
Belfast.....	5,278	5,308	Natick.....	6,404	8,479	Saint Paul.....	20,030	41,473			
Biddeford.....	10,282	12,651	Needham.....	3,607	5,252	Stillwater.....	4,124	9,055			
Brunswick.....	4,637	5,384	New Bedford.....	21,320	26,845	Winona.....	7,192	10,208			
Calais.....	5,944	6,173	Newburyport.....	12,595	13,538	Mississippi.					
Camden.....	4,512	4,386	Newton.....	12,825	16,995	Jackson.....	4,234	5,204			
Cape Elizabeth.....	5,106	5,302	North Adams.....	10,191	10,191	Meridian.....	2,709	4,008			
Deering.....	.....	4,324	Northampton.....	10,160	12,172	Natchez.....	9,057	7,058		
Eastport.....	3,736	4,006	Northbridge.....	3,774	4,053	Vicksburg.....	12,443	11,814			
Ellsworth.....	5,257	5,052	N. Brookfield.....	3,343	4,459	Missouri.					
Gardiner.....	4,497	4,439	Palmer.....	3,631	5,504	Carthage.....	.....	4,167		
Lewiston.....	13,600	19,083	Peabody.....	7,343	9,028	Chillicothe.....	3,978	4,078			
Portland.....	31,413	33,810	Pittsfield.....	11,112	13,364	Hannibal.....	10,125	11,074			
Rockland.....	7,074	7,599	Plymouth.....	6,238	7,093	Jefferson City.....	4,420	5,271			
Saco.....	5,755	6,389	Provincetown.....	3,865	4,346	Joplin.....	.....	7,038		
Waterville.....	4,852	4,672	Quincy.....	7,442	10,570	Kansas City.....	32,260	55,785			
Maryland.			Randolph.....	5,642	4,027	Louisiana.....	3,630	4,325			
Annapolis.....	5,744	6,642	Rockland.....	.....	4,553	Moberly.....	1,514	6,070		
Baltimore.....	267,354	332,313	Rockland.....	24,117	27,563	Saint Charles.....	5,570	5,014			
Cumberland.....	8,056	10,693	Salisbury.....	3,776	4,079	Saint Joseph.....	19,565	32,431			
Frederick.....	8,526	8,659	Somerville.....	14,685	24,933	Saint Louis.....	310,864	350,518			
Hagerstown.....	5,779	6,627	Southbridge.....	5,208	6,464	Sedalia.....	4,560	9,561			
Massach'ts.			Spencer.....	3,952	7,466	Springfield.....	5,555	6,522			
Adams.....	12,090	5,591	Springfield.....	26,703	33,340	Warrensburg.....	2,945	4,040			
Amherst.....	4,035	4,298	Stoneham.....	4,513	4,890	Nebraska.					
Andover.....	4,873	5,189	Stoughton.....	4,914	4,875	Lincoln.....	.....	13,003		
Arlington.....	3,261	4,100	Taunton.....	18,629	21,213	Nebraska City.....	6,050	4,183			
Athol.....	3,517	4,307	Wakefield.....	4,135	5,547	Omaha.....	16,083	30,518			
Atleborough.....	6,769	11,111	Waltham.....	9,065	11,712	Plattsmouth.....	1,944	4,175			
Barnstable.....	4,793	4,242	Ware.....	4,259	4,817	Nevada.					
Beverly.....	6,507	8,456	Watertown.....	4,326	5,426	Carson City.....	.....	4,229		
Blackstone.....	5,421	4,907	Webster.....	4,763	5,696	Eureka.....	.....	4,207		
Boston.....	250,526	362,839	Westborough.....	3,601	5,214	Gold Hill.....	.....	4,531		
Brookton.....	8,007	13,608	Westfield.....	6,519	7,587	Virginia City.....	7,048	10,917			
Brookline.....	6,650	8,057	W Springfield.....	2,606	4,140	N. Hampshire.					
Cambridge.....	39,634	52,669	Weymouth.....	9,010	10,570	Claremont.....	4,053	4,704			
Canton.....	3,879	4,516	Woburn.....	8,560	10,931	Concord.....	12,241	13,843			
Chelsea.....	18,547	21,782	Worcester.....	41,105	68,291	Dover.....	9,294	11,687			
Chicopee.....	9,607	11,286	Michigan.			Keene.....	5,971	6,784			
Clinton.....	5,429	8,029	Adrian.....	8,438	7,849	Manchester.....	23,536	32,630			
Danvers.....	5,600	6,598	Alpena.....	.....	6,153	Nashua.....	10,543	13,397		
Dedham.....	7,342	6,233	Ann Arbor.....	7,363	8,061	Portland.....	9,211	9,690			
Easthampton.....	3,620	4,200	Battle Creek.....	5,838	7,063	Rochester.....	4,103	5,784			
Everett.....	2,220	4,150	Bay City.....	7,064	20,693	Somersworth.....	4,504	5,586			
Fall River.....	26,766	48,961	Coldwater.....	4,381	4,681	New Jersey.					
Fitchburg.....	11,260	12,429	Detroit.....	79,577	116,340	Atlantic City.....	1,043	5,477			
Framingham.....	4,968	6,235	East Saginaw.....	11,350	19,016	Bayonne.....	.....	9,372		
Franklin.....	2,512	4,051	Flint.....	5,386	8,409	Bordentown.....	.....	4,258		
Gardner.....	3,333	4,988	Grand Haven.....	3,147	4,862	Bridgeton.....	6,830	8,722			
Gloucester.....	15,389	19,329	Grand Rapids.....	16,507	32,016	Burlington.....	5,817	6,090			
Grafton.....	4,594	4,030	Ionia.....	2,500	4,190	Camden.....	20,045	41,659			
Gt. Barringt'n.....	4,320	4,653	Ishpeming.....	.....	6,039	Chambersb'g.....	.....	5,437	
Haverhill.....	13,092	18,472	Jackson.....	11,447	16,105	Elizabeth.....	20,882	28,229			
Hingham.....	4,422	4,485	Lansing.....	5,241	8,310	Gloucester.....	3,682	5,347			
Holyoke.....	10,733	21,915	Ludington.....	.....	4,190	Hackensack.....	.....	4,243	
Hopkinton.....	4,419	4,601	Manistee.....	3,343	6,930	Harrison.....	4,129	6,898			
Hyde Park.....	4,136	7,088	Marquette.....	4,000	4,690	Hoboken.....	20,297	30,999			
Lawrence.....	28,921	39,151	Monroe.....	5,086	4,930	Jersey City.....	82,546	120,722			
Lecminster.....	3,894	5,772	Muskegon.....	6,002	11,262	Lambertville.....	3,842	4,183			
Lowell.....	40,928	59,475	Niles.....	4,630	4,107	Millville.....	6,101	7,680			

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

Population.		Population.		Population.	
1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.	1870.	1880.
<i>N. J. Cont'd.</i>		<i>N. Y.—Cont'd.</i>		<i>Penn.—Cont'd.</i>	
Morristown.....	5,418	Syracuse.....	43,051	Bradford.....	9,197
Newark.....	105,059	Troy.....	46,465	Bristol.....	5,273
N. Brunswick.....	15,058	Utica.....	28,804	Carbondale.....	6,393
Orange.....	9,348	Watertown.....	9,336	Carlisle.....	6,650
Passaic.....	6,532	West Troy.....	10,693	Chambersb'g.....	6,308
Paterson.....	33,579	Whitehall.....	4,322	Chester.....	9,485
Perth Amboy.....	2,861	Yonkers.....	12,733	Columbia.....	6,461
Phillipsburg.....	7,181	<i>N. Carolina.</i>		Conshohoc'n.....	3,071
Plainfield.....	5,095	Charlotte.....	4,473	Corry.....	6,809
Rahway.....	6,258	New Berne.....	5,849	Danville.....	8,436
Salem.....	4,555	Raleigh.....	7,790	Dunmore.....	4,311
Trenton.....	22,874	Wilmington.....	13,446	Easton.....	10,987
Union.....	4,640	<i>Ohio.</i>		Erie.....	19,646
New Mexico.....		Akron.....	10,006	Franklin.....	3,908
Sante Fé.....	4,765	Alliance.....	4,063	Harrisburg.....	23,104
<i>New York.</i>		Ashtabula.....	1,999	Hazleton.....	4,317
Albany.....	69,422	Bellaire.....	4,033	Huntingdon.....	3,034
Amsterdam.....	5,426	Canton.....	8,660	Johnstown.....	6,028
Auburn.....	17,225	Chillicothe.....	8,920	Lancaster.....	20,233
Batavia.....	3,890	Cincinnati.....	216,239	Lebanon.....	6,727
Binghamton.....	12,692	Circleville.....	5,407	Lock Haven.....	6,986
Brooklyn.....	396,099	Cleveland.....	92,829	McKeesport.....	2,523
Buffalo.....	117,714	Columbus.....	31,274	Mahanoy.....	5,533
Canandaigua.....	4,862	Dayton.....	30,473	Meadville.....	7,103
Catskill.....	3,791	Defiance.....	2,750	New Castle.....	6,164
Cohoes.....	15,357	Delaware.....	5,641	Norristown.....	10,753
College Point.....	3,652	E. Liverpool.....	2,105	Oil City.....	2,276
Corning.....	4,018	Elmira.....	3,038	Philadelphia.....	674,022
Cortland.....	3,066	Findlay.....	3,315	Phoenixville.....	5,292
Dunkirk.....		Freemont.....	5,455	Pittsburgh.....	86,076
Edgewater.....		Galion.....	3,523	Pittston.....	6,760
Elmira.....	15,863	Gallipolis.....	3,711	Plymouth.....	2,684
Flushing.....	6,223	Hamilton.....	11,081	Pottstown.....	4,125
Geddes.....	3,629	Ironton.....	5,686	Pottsville.....	12,384
Geneva.....	5,521	Lancaster.....	4,725	Reading.....	33,930
Glen's Falls.....	4,500	Lima.....	4,500	Saint Clair.....	5,726
Gloversville.....	4,518	Mansfield.....	8,029	Scranton.....	35,092
Green Island.....	3,135	Marietta.....	5,218	Shamokin.....	4,320
Hoosick Falls.....		Massillon.....	5,185	Sharon.....	4,221
Hornellsville.....	4,552	Middletown.....	3,046	Shenandoah.....	2,951
Hudson.....	8,615	Mt. Vernon.....	4,876	S. Bethlehem.....	3,556
Ithaca.....	8,462	Newark.....	6,698	South Easton.....	3,167
Jamestown.....	5,336	Norwalk.....	4,498	Sunbury.....	3,131
Johnstown.....	3,282	Piqua.....	5,967	Tamaqua.....	5,960
Kingston.....		Pomeroy.....	5,824	Titusville.....	8,639
Lapsingbur'h.....	6,372	Portsmouth.....	10,592	Washington.....	3,571
Little Falls.....	5,387	Salem.....	3,700	W. Chester.....	5,630
Lockport.....	12,426	Sandusky.....	13,000	Wilkesbarre.....	10,174
Lg. Island Cy.....		Springfield.....	12,652	Williamsport.....	16,030
Malone.....		Steubenville.....	8,107	York.....	11,003
Matteawan.....	2,406	Tiffin.....	5,648	<i>Rhode Island</i>	
Middletown.....	6,049	Toledo.....	31,584	Bristol.....	5,302
New Brighton.....		Urbana.....	4,276	Burrillville.....	4,674
Newburgh.....	17,014	Van Wert.....	2,625	Coventry.....	4,349
New York.....	942,292	Warren.....	3,457	Cranston.....	4,822
Odensburg.....	10,076	Wooster.....	5,419	Cumberland.....	3,882
Oswego.....	20,910	Xenia.....	6,377	E. Providen'e.....	2,668
Owego.....	4,756	Youngstown.....	8,075	Johnston.....	4,192
Peekskill.....	6,560	Zanesville.....	10,011	Lincoln.....	7,889
Plattsburgh.....	5,139	<i>Oregon.</i>		Newport.....	12,521
Port Jervis.....	6,377	Portland.....	8,293	Pawtucket.....	6,619
Poughkeep'le.....	20,080	<i>Pennsylv'ia.</i>		Providence.....	68,904
Rochester.....	62,386	Allegheny.....	53,180	S. Kingston.....	4,493
Rome.....	11,000	Allentown.....	13,884	Warren.....	3,008
Saratoga Spgs.....	7,516	Altoona.....	10,610	Warwick.....	10,453
Schenectady.....	11,026	Ashland.....	5,714	Westerly.....	4,709
Seneca Falls.....	5,890	Beaver Falls.....	3,112	Woonsocket.....	11,527
Sing Sing.....	4,696	Bethlehem.....	4,512		16,050

Population of Cities and Towns.—Continued.

	Population.			Population.			Population.	
	1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.		1870.	1880.
S. Carolina.			Vermont.			Wisconsin.		
Charleston	48,956	49,984	Brattleboro'...	4,933	5,880	Appleton.	4,518	8,005
Columbia.....	9,298	10,036	Bennington...	5,760	6,333	Beloit.....	4,396	4,790
Greenville.....	2,757	6,160	Burlington ...	14,387	11,365	Eau Claire.....	2,293	10,119
Tennessee.			Colchester	3,911	4,421	Fond du Lac...	12,764	13,094
Chattanooga...	6,093	12,892	Rutland.....	9,834	12,149	Green Bay.....	4,666	7,464
Jackson.....	4,119	5,377	Saint Albans..	7,014	7,193	Janesville.....	8,789	9,018
Knoxville.....	8,682	9,693	St. Johnsbury	4,665	5,800	Kenosha.....	4,309	5,039
Memphis.....	40,226	33,592	Virginia.			La Crosse.....	7,785	14,505
Nashville'.....	25,865	43,350	Alexandria ...	13,570	13,659	Madison.....	9,176	10,324
Texas.			Danville.....	3,463	7,526	Manitowoc....	5,168	6,367
Austin.....	4,428	11,013	Frederickb'g	4,046	5,010	Milwaukee ...	71,440	115,587
Brenham.....	2,221	4,101	Lynchburg...	6,825	15,959	Neenah.....	2,655	4,202
Brownsville...	4,905	4,038	Manchester...	2,599	5,729	Oconto.....	2,655	4,171
Dallas.....		10,358	Norfolk.....	19,229	21,966	Oshkosh.....	12,663	15,748
Fort Worth....		6,663	Petersburg...	18,950	21,656	Portage.....	3,945	4,346
Galveston.....	13,818	22,248	Portsmouth...	10,590	11,390	Racine.....	9,880	16,031
Houston.....	9,382	16,513	Richmond....	51,038	63,600	Sheboygan....	5,310	7,314
Marshall.....	1,920	5,624	Staunton.....	5,120	6,664	Stevens Point	1,810	4,449
San Antonio...	12,256	20,550	Winchester...	4,477	4,958	Watertown....	7,550	7,883
Sherman.....	1,439	6,093	W. Virginia.			Wausau.....	1,349	4,277
Waco.....	3,008	7,295	Charleston...	3,162	4,192			
Utah.			Martinsburg..	4,863	6,335			
Ogden.....	3,127	6,069	Parkersburg..	5,546	6,582			
Salt Lake.....	12,854	20,768	Wheeling.....	19,280	30,737			

Area of the Coal Field of the United States and Annual Production.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Estimated coal area, square miles.	Tons produced in 1880. (U. S. Census.)	Value of coal produced in 1880. (U. S. Census.)	Tons produced in 1883. (Saward's estimate.)
Alabama, Bituminous.....	5,330	322,934	\$475,559	1,400,000
Arkansas, ".....	12,000	14,778	33,585	75,000
California, ".....	.....	236,950	663,013	200,000
Colorado, ".....	.....	462,747	1,041,350	1,000,000
Dakota, ".....	.....	.....	.....	50,000
Georgia, ".....	.....	154,644	231,605	200,000
Idaho, ".....	.....	.....	.....	10,000
Illinois, ".....	36,800	6,089,514	8,730,755	10,508,791
Indian Ter., ".....	.....	.....	.....	175,000
Indiana, ".....	6,450	1,449,496	2,143,093	2,400,000
Iowa, ".....	18,000	1,442,333	2,473,155	3,881,300
Kansas, ".....	22,256	763,597	1,498,168	850,000
Kentucky, ".....	12,871	935,857	1,123,046	1,650,000
Maryland, ".....	550	2,227,844	2,584,455	2,306,173
Michigan, ".....	6,700	100,800	224,500	135,000
Missouri, ".....	26,887	543,990	1,037,100	2,250,000
Montana, ".....	.....	224	800	50,000
Nebraska, ".....	3,000	200	750	.....
New Mexico, ".....	.....	.....	.....	250,000
N. Carolina, ".....	.....	350	400	.....
Ohio, ".....	10,000	5,932,853	7,629,488	8,229,429
Oregon, ".....	.....	43,205	97,810	60,000
Pennsylvania { Anthracite.. 472	.....	28,612,595	42,116,500	31,793,027
{ Bituminous. 12,302	.....	18,075,548	18,287,151	24,000,000
Rhode Island, Anthracite .. 500	.....	6,176	15,440	.....
Tennessee, Bituminous..... 5,100	.....	494,491	623,954	1,000,000
Texas, ".....	.....	.....	.....	100,000
Utah, ".....	.....	.....	.....	250,000
Virginia, ".....	185	40,520	92,837	225,000
{ Anthracite..... 2,600	.....	.....	7,800	.....
Washington, Bituminous... 145,015	.....	145,015	389,046	260,000
West Virginia, "..... 16,000	.....	1,792,570	1,971,847	2,250,000
Wyoming, ".....	.....	589,595	1,080,451	700,000
Total.....	195,403	70,481,426	94,558,606	96,268,719

AGGREGATE OF SOME LEADING FARM PRODUCTS, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

States and Territories.	Hay.	Hops.	Rice.	Potatoes.	Milk.	Butter.	Cheese.
	Tons.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Pounds.	Pounds.
United States.....	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,429
Alabama.....	10,363		810,889	334,925	267,387	7,997,719	14,691
Arizona.....	5,606			26,249	42,618	61,817	18,369
Arkansas.....	23,295			402,027	316,858	7,790,013	26,301
California.....	1,185,180	1,444,077		4,550,565	12,353,178	14,084,405	2,566,618
Colorado.....	85,062			383,123	506,706	860,379	10,867
Connecticut.....	557,860			2,584,282	12,289,893	8,198,995	826,126
Dakota.....	308,036			664,086	415,119	2,000,955	39,437
Delaware.....	49,632			283,884	1,132,434	1,876,275	1,713
Dist. Columbia.....	3,759			33,064	496,789	20,920	
Florida.....	149		1,294,677	20,221	40,967	353,156	2,406
Georgia.....	14,409		25,369,687	249,590	374,645	7,424,485	19,151
Idaho.....	40,053			157,307	15,627	310,644	20,295
Illinois.....	3,280,319	7,788		10,365,707	45,419,719	53,657,943	1,035,069
Indiana.....	1,361,083	21,236		6,232,246	6,723,840	37,377,797	367,561
Iowa.....	3,613,941	16,915		9,962,537	15,965,612	55,481,958	1,075,988
Kansas.....	1,599,997	500		2,894,198	1,360,235	21,671,762	483,967
Kentucky.....	218,739			2,269,890	2,513,209	18,211,904	58,468
Louisiana.....	37,029		23,188,311	180,115	256,241	916,089	7,618
Maine.....	1,107,788	4,924		7,999,625	3,720,783	14,103,966	1,167,730
Maryland.....	264,468			1,497,017	4,722,944	7,486,871	17,416
Massachusetts.....	684,679	9,895		3,070,399	29,662,953	9,655,587	829,528
Michigan.....	1,393,888	266,010		10,924,111	7,898,273	38,621,890	440,540
Minnesota.....	1,636,912	10,928		5,184,676	1,504,407	19,161,385	523,138
Mississippi.....	8,894		1,718,951	303,821	427,492	7,454,657	4,239
Missouri.....	1,077,458			4,189,694	3,173,017	28,672,124	293,484
Montana.....	63,947			226,702	41,165	493,739	55,570
Nebraska.....	785,433			2,150,893	625,783	9,725,198	230,819
Nevada.....	95,853			302,143	149,899	335,188	17,420
New Hampshire.....	583,069	23,955		3,358,828	5,739,128	7,247,272	807,076
New Jersey.....	518,990			3,563,793	15,472,783	9,513,835	66,518
New Mexico.....	7,650			21,883	10,036	44,827	16,501
New York.....	5,240,563	21,628,931		33,644,807	231,965,533	111,922,423	8,362,590
North Carolina.....	93,711		5,609,191	722,773	446,798	7,212,507	57,390
Ohio.....	2,210,928	5,510		12,719,215	46,801,537	67,634,263	2,170,245
Oregon.....	266,187	244,371		1,859,930	227,540	2,443,725	163,198
Pennsylvania.....	2,811,654	36,995		16,284,819	36,540,540	79,336,012	1,008,686
Rhode Island.....	79,328			606,793	3,831,708	1,007,103	67,171
South Carolina.....	2,706		52,077,515	144,942	287,186	3,196,851	16,088
Tennessee.....	186,698			1,354,481	1,006,795	17,888,969	98,740
Texas.....	59,699		62,152	228,832	1,296,806	13,899,320	58,466
Utah.....	92,735			573,595	155,263	1,052,908	126,727
Vermont.....	1,061,183	109,350		4,438,172	6,526,550	25,240,820	1,545,789
Virginia.....	287,255	1,599		2,016,766	1,224,469	11,470,023	85,535
Washington.....	106,819	703,277		1,035,177	1,256,703	1,356,103	109,200
West Virginia.....	232,338			1,398,539	750,279	9,309,517	100,300
Wisconsin.....	1,896,969	1,966,827		8,509,161	25,156,977	33,353,045	2,281,411
Wyoming.....	23,413			30,966	75,343	105,643	2,920
Total in 1880.....	35,205,712	26,546,378	110,131,373	169,458,539	530,129,755	777,250,287	27,272,429
Total in 1870.....	27,316,048	25,456,689	73,635,021	143,337,473	235,500,599	514,092,683	53,492,193
Total in 1860.....	19,063,896	10,991,996	187,187,632	111,148,887		459,661,373	108,663,927

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.
The United States	3,929,214	5,306,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
The States	3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Alabama	19	127,901	15	309,527	
2 Arkansas	25	14,255	27	30,388	
3 California					
4 Colorado					
5 Connecticut	8	237,946	8	297,675	
6 Delaware	16	59,096	17	76,748	
7 Florida					
8 Georgia	13	82,548	12	34,730	
9 Illinois					
10 Indiana	20	5,641	21	516,823	
11 Iowa					
12 Kansas					
13 Kentucky	14	73,677	9	157,445	
14 Louisiana					
15 Maine	11	96,540	14	343,031	
16 Maryland	6	319,728	7	447,040	
17 Massachusetts	4	378,787	5	610,408	
18 Michigan					
19 Minnesota					
20 Mississippi	19	8,850	20	136,821	
21 Missouri					
22 Nebraska					
23 Nevada					
24 New Hampshire	10	141,888	11	269,328	
25 New Jersey	9	184,139	10	320,822	
26 New York	5	340,120	8	1,918,608	
27 North Carolina	3	393,751	4	737,987	
28 Ohio	18	45,365	13	937,903	
29 Oregon					
30 Pennsylvania	2	434,373	2	1,348,233	
31 Rhode Island	15	68,825	16	97,199	
32 South Carolina	7	249,073	6	581,188	
33 Tennessee	17	35,691	15	681,904	
34 Texas					
35 Vermont	12	85,425	13	280,652	
36 Virginia	1	747,610	1	1,311,406	
37 West Virginia					
38 Wisconsin					
The States	3,929,214	5,294,390	7,215,858	9,600,783	12,820,868
1 Arizona					
2 Dakota					
3 Dist. Columbia	1	14,093	1	33,039	39,834
4 Idaho					
5 Montana					
6 New Mexico					
7 Utah					
8 Washington					
9 Wyoming					
The Territories		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834
Total population	3,929,214	5,306,483	7,239,881	9,633,822	12,866,020
		Increase per cent. 1790-1800, 35.10.	Increase per cent. 1801-1810, 36.38.	Increase per cent. 1810-1820, 33.06.	Increase per cent. 1820-30, 32.51.

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the

AT EACH CENSUS, 1790-1880.

From the Official Census of the United States, 1870 and 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.		1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	Per cent. increase, 1870 to '80.
The United States.....		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.08
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1	Alabama.....	12 590,756	12 771,623	13 964,201	16 996,992	17 1,262,505	26.63
2	Arkansas.....	25 97,574	26 209,897	25 435,450	26 484,471	25 802,525	65.65
3	California.....	29 92,597	26 379,994	24 560,247	24 864,694	24 864,694	54.34
4	Colorado.....	35 34,277	38 39,864	35 194,327	35 194,327	35 194,327	387.47
5	Connecticut.....	20 309,978	21 370,792	24 460,147	25 537,454	23 622,700	15.86
6	Delaware.....	26 78,085	30 91,532	32 112,216	34 125,015	31 146,608	17.27
7	Florida.....	27 54,477	31 87,445	31 140,424	33 187,748	27 269,493	43.53
8	Georgia.....	9 691,392	9 906,185	11 1,057,286	12 1,184,109	13 1,542,180	30.23
9	Illinois.....	14 476,183	11 851,470	4 1,711,951	4 2,539,891	4 3,077,871	21.18
10	Indiana.....	10 685,866	7 988,416	6 1,350,428	6 1,680,637	6 1,978,301	17.71
11	Iowa.....	28 43,112	27 192,214	20 674,913	11 1,194,020	10 1,624,615	36.06
12	Kansas.....	33 107,206	29 107,206	29 364,399	21 996,096	21 996,096	173.35
13	Kentucky.....	6 779,828	8 982,405	9 1,155,684	8 1,321,011	8 1,648,690	22.96
14	Louisiana.....	19 352,411	18 517,762	17 708,002	21 726,915	22 939,946	29.30
15	Maine.....	13 501,793	16 583,169	22 628,279	23 626,915	27 648,936	3.51
16	Maryland.....	15 470,019	17 583,034	19 687,049	20 780,894	23 934,943	19.72
17	Massachusetts.....	8 737,699	6 994,514	7 1,231,066	7 1,457,351	7 1,783,085	22.35
18	Michigan.....	23 212,267	20 397,654	16 749,113	13 1,184,059	9 1,636,987	38.24
19	Minnesota.....	33 6,077	30 172,023	28 439,706	26 780,773	26 780,773	77.66
20	Mississippi.....	17 375,651	15 606,526	14 791,305	18 827,922	18 1,131,597	36.67
21	Missouri.....	16 383,702	13 682,044	8 1,182,012	5 1,721,295	8 2,168,380	25.97
22	Nebraska.....	36 28,841	35 122,993	30 452,402	30 452,402	30 452,402	267.62
23	Nevada.....	37 6,857	37 6,857	38 42,491	38 62,266	38 62,266	46.53
24	New Hampshire.....	22 284,574	22 317,976	27 326,073	31 318,300	31 346,991	9.01
25	New Jersey.....	18 373,306	19 489,555	21 672,035	17 906,096	19 1,131,116	24.83
26	New York.....	1 2,428,921	1 3,097,394	1 3,880,735	1 4,382,759	1 5,082,871	15.97
27	North Carolina.....	7 753,419	10 869,039	12 992,622	14 1,071,361	15 1,399,750	30.65
28	Ohio.....	3 1,519,467	3 1,980,329	3 2,339,511	3 2,665,260	3 3,198,062	19.99
29	Oregon.....	32 13,294	34 52,465	36 90,923	36 90,923	36 174,768	92.21
30	Pennsylvania.....	2 1,724,033	2 2,311,786	2 2,906,215	2 3,521,951	2 4,282,891	21.60
31	Rhode Island.....	24 108,830	28 147,545	29 174,620	32 217,353	33 276,531	27.22
32	South Carolina.....	11 594,398	14 668,507	18 703,708	22 705,606	20 995,577	41.09
33	Tennessee.....	5 829,210	5 1,002,717	10 1,109,801	9 1,258,520	12 1,542,359	22.55
34	Texas.....	25 212,592	23 604,215	19 604,215	18 818,579	11 1,591,749	94.45
35	Vermont.....	21 291,948	23 314,120	28 315,098	30 330,551	32 332,286	.52
36	Virginia.....	4 1,239,797	4 1,421,661	5 1,596,318	10 1,225,163	14 1,512,565	23.45
37	West Virginia.....	27 442,014	29 618,457	27 442,014	29 618,457	29 618,457	30.91
38	Wisconsin.....	29 30,945	24 305,391	15 775,881	15 1,054,670	16 1,315,497	24.73
The States.....		17,019,641	23,067,262	31,183,744	38,115,641	49,371,340	29.53
1	Arizona.....	8 9,658	6 40,440	8 14,181	8 14,181	8 135,177	318.72
2	Dakota.....	5 4,837	5 75,080	7 131,700	1 131,700	1 177,624	839.22
3	Dist. Columbia..	1 43,712	2 51,687	5 131,700	1 131,700	1 177,624	34.87
4	Idaho.....	6 14,999	8 32,610	8 32,610	8 32,610	8 32,610	117.41
5	Montana.....	5 20,595	7 39,159	7 39,159	7 39,159	7 39,159	90.13
6	New Mexico.....	1 61,547	1 93,516	2 91,874	4 119,565	4 119,565	30.14
7	Utah.....	3 11,389	3 40,273	3 86,786	2 143,963	5 75,116	65.88
8	Washington.....	4 11,594	4 23,955	4 23,955	5 75,116	5 75,116	213.57
9	Wyoming.....	9 9,118	9 20,789	9 20,789	9 20,789	9 20,789	127.99
The Territories..		43,712	124,614	259,577	442,730	784,443	77.18
Total population		17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	30.06
		Increase per cent, 1830-40, 33.52	Increase per cent, 1840-50, 35.83	Increase per cent, 1850-60, 35.11	Increase per cent, 1860-70, 22.65	Increase per cent, 1870-80, 30.08	

States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.

CITIZENSHIP, WITH THE TOTAL MALE POPULATION, 1880.

From the Official Returns of the Tenth Census.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	POPULATION.			VOTING POPULATION. Males of 21 years and over.			
	Total.	White.	Colored.	White.			Colored. ¹
				Native in the U. S.	Foreign Born.	Total.	
Alabama.....	1,262,505	662,185	600,320	136,058	5,403	141,461	118,423
Arizona.....	40,440	35,160	5,280	9,790	8,256	18,046	2,352
Arkansas.....	802,525	591,531	210,994	129,675	6,475	136,150	46,827
California.....	864,694	767,151	97,513	135,209	127,374	262,583	266,800
Colorado.....	194,327	191,126	3,201	65,215	26,873	92,088	1,520
Connecticut.....	622,700	610,769	11,931	118,747	55,012	173,759	3,532
Dakota.....	135,177	133,147	2,030	25,476	25,496	50,972	641
Delaware.....	146,608	120,160	26,448	27,447	4,455	31,902	6,396
Dist. Columbia...	177,624	118,006	59,618	23,764	8,191	31,955	13,918
Florida.....	269,493	142,605	126,888	30,351	3,859	34,210	27,489
Georgia.....	1,542,180	816,906	725,274	172,044	5,923	177,967	143,471
Idaho.....	32,610	29,013	3,597	7,331	4,338	11,669	3,126
Illinois.....	3,077,871	3,031,151	46,720	505,272	277,889	783,161	13,686
Indiana.....	1,978,301	1,938,798	39,503	414,282	73,446	487,698	10,739
Iowa.....	1,624,615	1,614,600	10,015	287,530	126,103	413,633	3,025
Kansas.....	996,096	952,155	43,941	201,364	58,596	260,949	10,765
Kentucky.....	1,648,690	1,337,179	271,511	287,362	80,217	317,879	58,642
Louisiana.....	939,946	454,954	484,992	81,777	27,083	108,810	107,977
Maine.....	648,936	646,852	2,084	164,173	22,486	186,659	664
Maryland.....	934,943	724,693	210,250	144,586	38,936	183,522	48,584
Massachusetts....	1,733,085	1,763,782	19,303	326,002	170,690	496,692	5,956
Michigan.....	1,636,937	1,614,560	22,377	285,469	176,088	461,567	6,130
Minnesota.....	780,773	776,884	3,889	88,632	123,777	212,399	1,068
Mississippi.....	1,131,507	479,398	652,199	102,580	5,674	108,254	130,278
Missouri.....	2,168,380	2,022,826	145,554	396,322	111,843	508,165	33,042
Montana.....	39,159	35,385	3,774	12,162	7,474	19,636	1,969
Nebraska.....	452,402	449,764	2,638	83,334	44,864	128,198	844
Nevada.....	62,266	53,556	8,710	11,442	14,191	25,633	5,622
New Hampshire....	346,991	346,229	762	88,790	16,111	104,901	237
New Jersey.....	1,131,116	1,092,017	39,099	190,656	99,309	289,965	10,670
New Mexico.....	119,565	108,721	10,844	26,423	4,558	30,981	3,095
New York.....	5,082,871	5,016,022	66,849	852,094	586,596	1,388,692	20,059
North Carolina....	1,399,760	867,242	532,508	187,637	2,095	189,732	105,018
Ohio.....	3,198,062	3,117,920	80,142	613,485	191,386	804,871	21,708
Oregon.....	174,768	163,075	11,693	88,006	13,630	61,656	7,938
Pennsylvania.....	4,282,891	4,197,016	85,875	797,582	272,860	1,070,392	23,822
Rhode Island.....	276,531	269,939	6,592	47,904	27,108	75,012	1,866
South Carolina....	995,577	391,105	604,472	82,910	3,990	86,900	118,898
Tennessee.....	1,542,359	1,138,831	403,528	240,939	9,116	250,054	80,250
Texas.....	1,591,749	1,197,237	394,512	246,018	55,719	301,737	78,639
Utah.....	145,963	142,423	1,540	13,795	18,283	32,078	695
Vermont.....	332,266	331,218	1,068	77,774	17,533	95,307	314
Virginia.....	1,512,555	860,858	631,707	198,377	7,971	206,248	128,257
Washington.....	75,116	67,199	7,917	15,858	8,393	24,251	3,419
West Virginia....	618,457	592,537	25,920	123,569	9,208	132,777	6,384
Wisconsin.....	1,815,497	1,809,618	5,879	149,463	189,469	338,932	1,550
Wyoming.....	20,789	19,437	1,352	6,042	3,199	9,241	930
Total.....	50,155,793	43,402,970	6,580,793	8,270,518	3,072,487	11,343,005	1,487,344

1. In the column headed "Colored" are included besides Negroes, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

2. In California and other Pacific States and Territories, the Chinese form the greater portion of the "Colored," and are not voters.

PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1880.

From the Returns of the Tenth Census, 1880.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1880.				1870.	Total debt per capita. 1880.
	Net State debt. ¹	Net County debt. ¹	Net Municipal debt. ²	Total debt. ¹	Total debt. ¹	
The United States....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07
Alabama.....	9,071,765	1,703,266	3,953,514	14,728,545	13,277,154	11.67
Arkansas.....	4,039,737	3,135,749	763,298	7,938,784	4,151,152	9.89
California.....	3,306,614	7,312,489	6,136,585	16,755,688	18,089,082	19.38
Colorado.....	212,814	2,492,441	899,041	3,594,296	681,158	18.49
Connecticut.....	4,967,600	101,400	16,932,061	22,001,661	17,088,906	35.33
Delaware.....	880,750	44,000	1,421,835	2,346,585	526,125	16.01
Florida.....	1,134,880	435,993	1,055,636	2,626,509	2,185,838	9.75
Georgia.....	9,951,500	181,790	9,548,613	19,681,903	21,753,712	12.76
Illinois.....	No debt.	14,181,134	30,999,788	45,180,922	42,191,869	14.68
Indiana.....	4,998,178	4,048,054	9,307,505	18,353,737	7,818,710	9.28
Iowa.....	370,435	2,992,573	4,599,759	7,962,767	8,043,133	4.90
Kansas.....	1,087,700	7,950,921	6,967,232	16,005,853	6,442,282	16.07
Kentucky.....	1,089,856	5,877,043	8,010,982	14,977,881	18,953,484	9.08
Louisiana.....	23,437,640	1,107,951	18,320,361	42,865,952	53,087,441	45.60
Maine.....	4,682,741	451,809	17,272,300	22,406,850	16,624,624	34.53
Maryland.....	7,627,668	1,377,325	1,891,013	10,896,006	29,032,577	11.65
Massachusetts.....	20,159,478	1,371,213	69,753,222	91,283,913	69,211,538	51.19
Michigan.....	No debt.	896,700	7,906,444	8,803,144	6,725,261	5.38
Minnesota.....	2,565,000	901,412	5,009,652	8,476,064	2,788,797	10.86
Mississippi.....	379,485	1,134,763	498,942	2,013,190	2,594,415	1.78
Missouri.....	16,259,000	11,923,312	29,249,810	57,431,322	46,909,665	26.48
Nebraska.....	375,582	6,120,362	1,929,813	7,425,757	2,089,264	16.41
Nevada.....	.....	891,017	133,506	1,024,523	1,986,093	16.45
New Hampshire.....	3,561,200	779,034	6,383,936	10,724,170	11,153,373	30.91
New Jersey.....	813,675	6,668,463	42,064,964	49,547,102	22,854,304	43.80
New York.....	7,636,732	12,399,308	198,787,274	218,723,314	159,808,234	43.03
North Carolina.....	5,706,616	1,524,654	963,336	8,194,606	32,474,036	5.85
Ohio.....	5,732,500	2,962,649	40,058,805	48,753,954	22,241,988	15.24
Oregon.....	511,376	211,767	125,359	848,502	218,486	4.86
Pennsylvania.....	20,716,285	9,781,384	83,537,090	114,034,759	89,027,131	26.63
Rhode Island.....	1,832,463	.....	11,270,327	13,102,790	5,938,642	47.38
South Carolina.....	6,639,121	1,573,859	5,132,908	13,345,988	13,075,229	13.41
Tennessee.....	27,440,431	3,060,545	6,886,924	37,387,900	48,827,191	24.25
Texas.....	5,566,928	2,499,287	3,538,698	11,604,913	1,613,907	7.29
Vermont.....	4,000	23,421	4,324,747	4,352,168	3,594,700	13.10
Virginia.....	29,345,226	1,283,574	11,471,002	42,099,802	55,921,255	27.83
West Virginia.....	No debt.	592,780	920,644	1,513,424	561,767	2.45
Wisconsin.....	2,252,057	2,292,254	7,331,681	11,875,992	5,903,532	9.03
The States.....	234,257,083	121,285,696	675,348,407	1,030,891,186	865,466,225	.....
Territories.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	.....	353,217	24,284	377,501	10,500	9.33
Dakota.....	.....	961,570	37,290	998,860	5,761	7.39
Dist. of Columbia.....	.....	.....	22,675,459	22,675,459	2,596,545	127.66
Idaho.....	88,381	143,742	3,196	235,319	222,621	7.22
Montana.....	64,677	659,696	35,552	759,925	278,719	19.41
New Mexico.....	.....	84,872	.....	84,872	7,560	.71
Utah.....	9,120	15,132	91,999	116,251	.....	.81
Washington.....	.....	204,384	34,927	239,311	88,827	3.19
Wyoming.....	17,000	169,377	19,085	205,462	.....	9.88
The Territories.....	179,178	2,591,990	22,921,792	25,692,960	3,210,533	.....
The United States.....	234,436,261	123,877,686	698,270,199	1,056,584,146	868,676,758	21.07

¹ The aggregate of debt, after deducting sinking funds.² Including township and school district debt.³ Old debt (1874,) now being refunded.

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RATES OF FOREIGN POSTAGE.

From the United States Official Postal Guide, October, 1890.]

The standard single rate is $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce avoirdupois.

*Prepayment optional in case of country marked with a star, embraced in the Postal Union Treaty of 1878. When not prepaid, double rates are collected.

DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers	DESTINATION.	Let- ters.	News- papers
Africa, British Possessions on West Coast.....	Cts. *5	Cts. 2	Java.....	Cts. *5	Cts. 2
Africa, French, Portuguese, & Spanish Possessions....	*5	2	Liberia.....	*5	2
Amoy.....	*5	2	Luxemburg.....	*5	2
Argentine Republic.....	*5	2	Macao.....	*5	2
Australia, except New South Wales, Victoria, & Queens- land.....	5	2	Madagascar.....	23	6
Austria.....	*5	2	Madeira.....	*5	2
Azores.....	*5	2	Malta.....	*5	2
Balearcic Isles.....	*5	2	Manila.....	*5	2
Belgium.....	*5	2	Martinique.....	*5	2
Bermuda.....	*5	2	Mauritius.....	*5	2
Bolivia, British Mail.....	17	4	Mexico.....	*5	2
Borneo.....	*5	2	Moldavia.....	*5	2
Brazil.....	*5	2	Monaco.....	*5	2
British Columbia.....	3	1	Montenegro.....	*5	2
Buenos Ayres.....	*5	2	Morocco.....	*5	2
Bulgaria.....	*5	2	Morocco, except Spanish West Coast.....	15	4
Burmah, British Mail.....	*5	2	Nassau, N. P.....	3	2
Canada.....	3	1	Natal.....	*5	2
Canary Islands.....	*5	2	Netherlands.....	*5	2
Canton.....	*5	2	New Brunswick.....	3	1
Cape of Good Hope.....	15	4	New Foundland.....	*5	2
Carthage.....	13	4	New Grenada, direct Mail.....	5	2
Ceylon.....	*5	2	New South Wales, dir. Mail.....	12	2
Chili, British Mail.....	17	4	New Zealand, direct Mail.....	12	2
China, <i>via</i> San Francisco....	5	2	Nicaragua, direct.....	5	2
Cochin China.....	*5	2	Norway.....	*5	2
Colombia, U. S. of.....	*5	2	Nova Scotia.....	3	1
Costa Rica, Western Ports..	5	2	Panama, direct Mail.....	5	2
Cuba.....	*5	2	Paraguay.....	17	4
Curaçoe.....	*5	2	Persia.....	*5	2
Cyprus.....	*5	2	Peru.....	*5	2
Denmark.....	*5	2	Philippine Islands.....	*5	2
Ecuador.....	20	2	Poland.....	*5	2
Egypt.....	*5	2	Porto Rico.....	*5	2
England.....	*5	2	Portugal.....	*5	2
Faroe Islands.....	*5	2	Prince Edward Island.....	3	1
Fiji Islands, direct, <i>via</i> San Francisco.....	5	2	Queensland.....	12	2
Finland.....	*5	2	Roumania.....	*5	2
France.....	*5	2	Russia.....	*5	2
French Colonies.....	*5	2	St. Croix.....	*5	2
Gambia.....	*5	2	St. Domingo.....	13	6
Germany.....	*5	2	St. Helena, British Mail.....	15	4
Gibraltar.....	*5	2	St. Thomas.....	*5	2
Gold Coast.....	*5	2	Salvador.....	*5	2
Great Britain.....	*5	2	Sandwich Islands.....	6	1
Greece.....	*5	2	Scotland.....	*5	2
Greenland.....	*5	2	Servia.....	*5	2
Greytown, British Mail.....	13	4	Shanghai.....	*5	2
Guadaloupe.....	*5	2	Siam, dir. from S. Francisco..	10	2
Guatemala, direct Mail.....	10	2	Sierra Leone.....	*5	2
Guiana, British, French, and Dutch.....	*5	2	Singapore.....	*5	2
Havana.....	*5	2	Spain.....	*5	2
Hawaiian Kingdom.....	6	1	Sumatra.....	*5	2
Hayti, by direct steamer....	5	2	Surinam.....	*5	2
Hindostan.....	*5	2	Sweden.....	*5	2
Honduras.....	*5	2	Switzerland.....	*5	2
Hong Kong.....	*5	2	Tangier.....	*5	2
Hungary.....	*5	2	Tripoli, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
Iceland.....	*5	2	Tunis, Italian Mail.....	*5	2
India, British Mail.....	*5	2	Turkey.....	*5	2
Ireland.....	*5	2	Turk's Island, British Mail..	13	4
Italy.....	*5	2	Uruguay.....	27	4
Jamaica.....	*5	2	Vancouver's Island.....	*5	2
Japan.....	*5	2	Van Diemen's Land.....	5	2
			Venezuela.....	13	4
			Victoria.....	13	4
			Wallachia.....	*5	2
			West India, direct Mail.....	*5	2
			Zanzibar.....	*5	2

UNITED STATES POSTAL REGULATIONS,

as revised under Act of March 3d, 1878.

First Class Mail Matter.

LETTERS.—This class includes letters, postal cards, and any thing sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, or any thing containing writing not allowed as an accompaniment to printed matter, under class three.

Postage.—After October 1, 1883, 2 cents only each half ounce or fraction thereof.

On local or drop letters, at free delivery offices, 2 cents. At offices where no free delivery by carrier, 1 cent.

Prepayment by stamps invariably required.

Postal cards, 1 cent.

Registered letters, 10 cents in addition to the proper postage.

The Post-Office Department or its revenue is not by law liable for the loss of any registered mail matter.

Second Class.

REGULAR PUBLICATIONS.—This class includes all newspapers, periodicals, or matter exclusively in print and regularly issued at stated intervals as frequently as four times a year, from a known office of publication or news agency. Postage, 2 cents a pound or fraction thereof, prepaid by special stamps. Publications designed primarily for advertising or free circulation, or not having a legitimate list of subscribers, are excluded from the pound rate, and pay third class rates.

Third Class.

Mail matter of the third class includes books, transient newspapers and periodicals, circulars, and other matter wholly in print, legal and commercial papers filled out in writing, proof-sheets, corrected proof-sheets, and manuscript copy accompanying the same.

MS. unaccompanied by proof-sheets, letter rates.

Limit of weight, 4 pounds each package, except single books—weight not limited.

Postage, 1 cent for each 2 ounces or fractional part thereof, invariably prepaid by stamps.

Fourth Class.

Embraces merchandise and all matter not included in the 1st, 2d, or 3d class, which is not liable to injure the mail matter. Limit of weight, 4 pounds.

Postage, 1 cent each ounce or fraction thereof, prepaid.

All packages of matter of the 3d or 4th class must be so wrapped or enveloped that their contents may be examined by postmasters without destroying the wrappers.

Matter of the second, third, or fourth class containing any writing, except as here specified, or except bills and receipts for periodicals, or printed commercial papers filled out in writing, as deeds, bills, etc., will be charged with letter postage; but the sender of any book may write names or addresses therein, or on the outside, with the word "from" preceding the same, or may write briefly on any package the number and names of the articles inclosed.

Postal Money Orders.

An order may be issued for any amount, from one cent to fifty dollars, inclusive, but fractional parts of a cent cannot be included.

The Fees for orders are: On orders not exceeding \$15.....10 cents.
" " over \$15 and not exceeding \$30..15 "
" " over 30 " " 40..20 "
" " over 40 " " 50..25 "

When a larger sum than fifty dollars is required, additional orders must be obtained; but no more than three orders will be issued in one day from the same post-office to the same remitter in favor of the same payee.

Free Delivery.

The free delivery of mail matter at the residences of the people desiring it is required by law in every city of 50,000 or more population, and may be established at every place containing not less than 30,000 inhabitants. The present number of free delivery offices is ninety.

The franking privilege was abolished July 1, 1873, but the following mail-matter may be sent free by legislative saving-clauses, viz.:

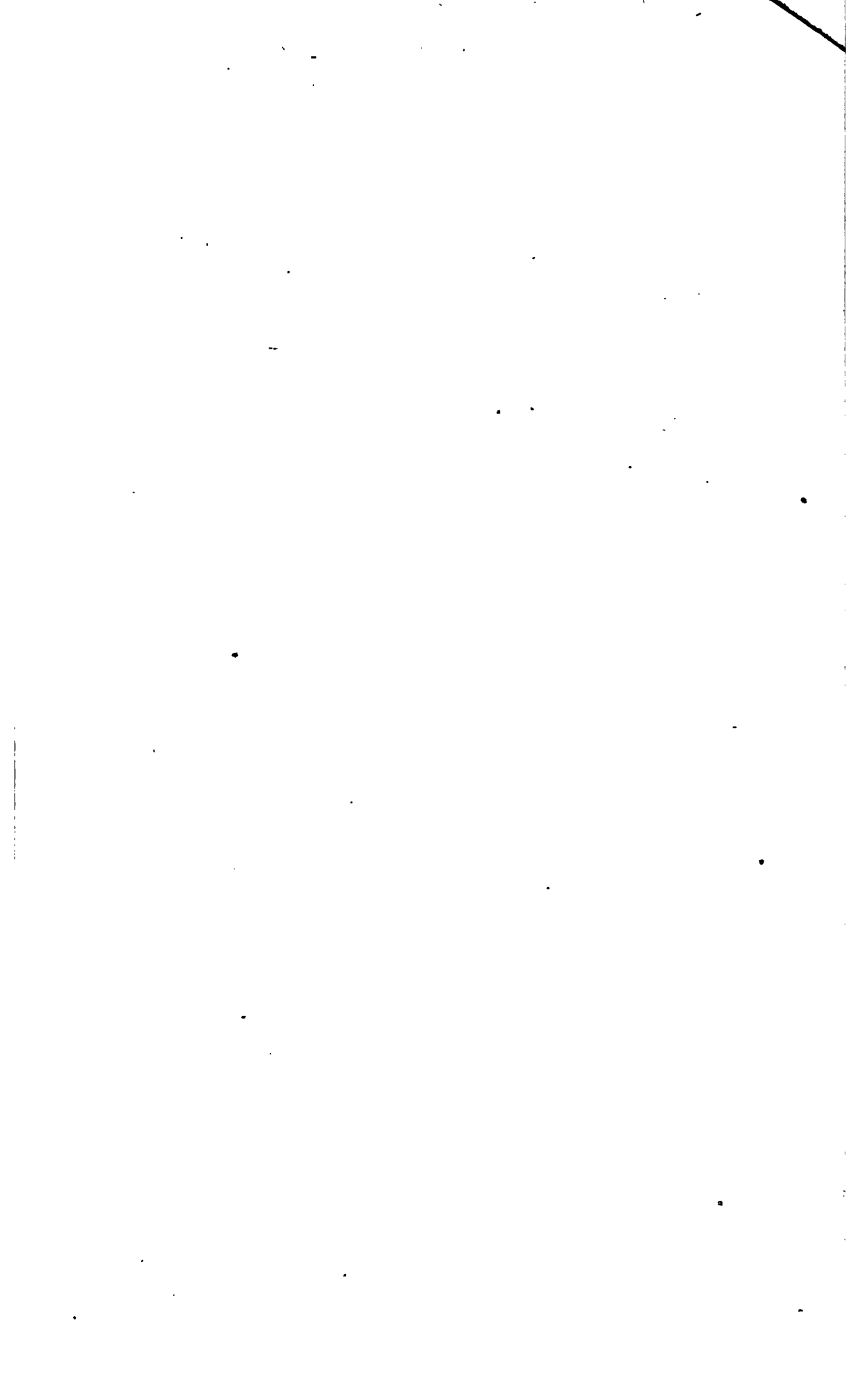
1. All public documents printed by order of Congress, the Congressional Record and speeches contained therein, franked by members of Congress or the Secretary of the Senate, or Clerk of the House.

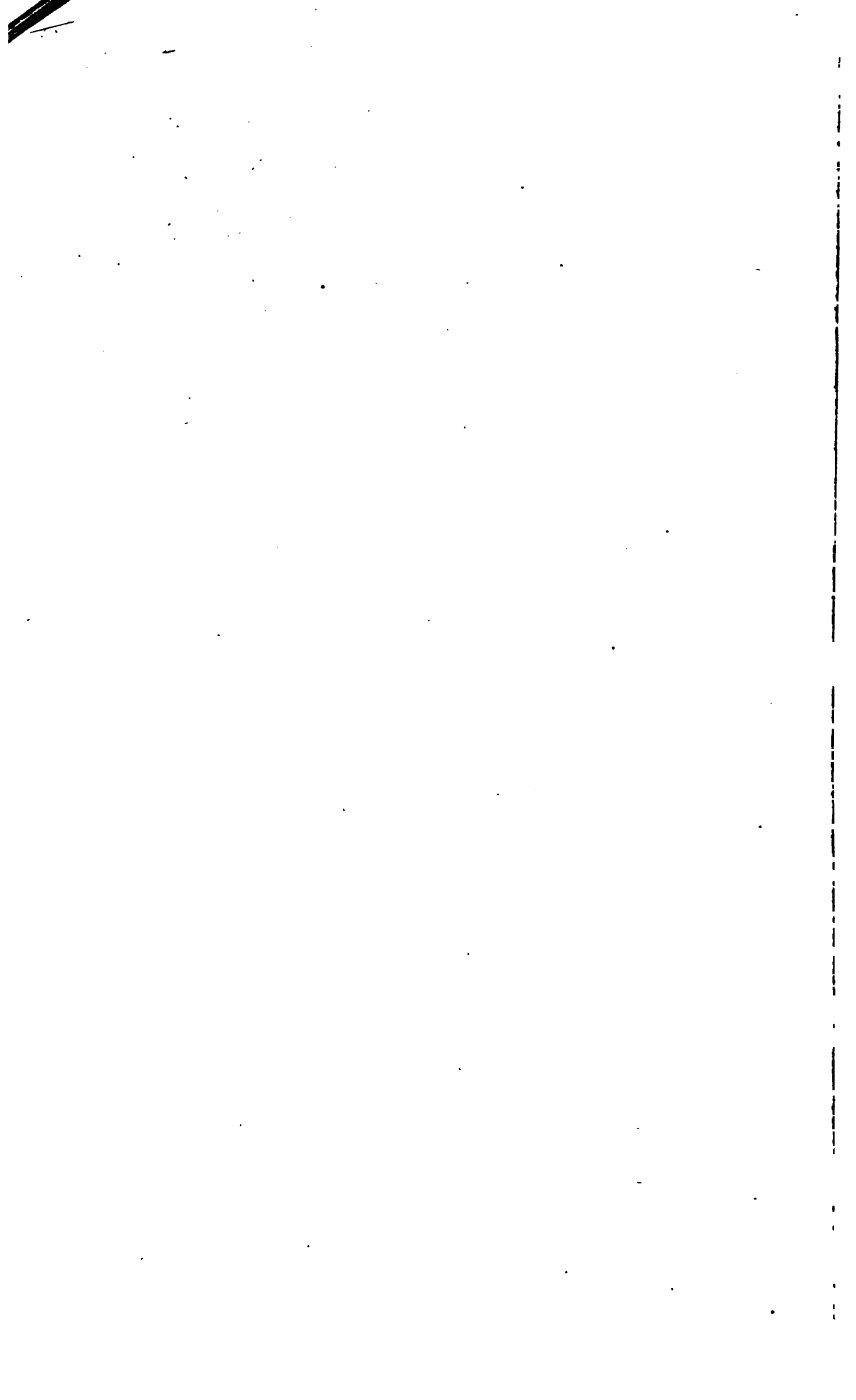
2. Seeds transmitted by the Commissioner of Agriculture, or by any member of Congress, procured from that department.

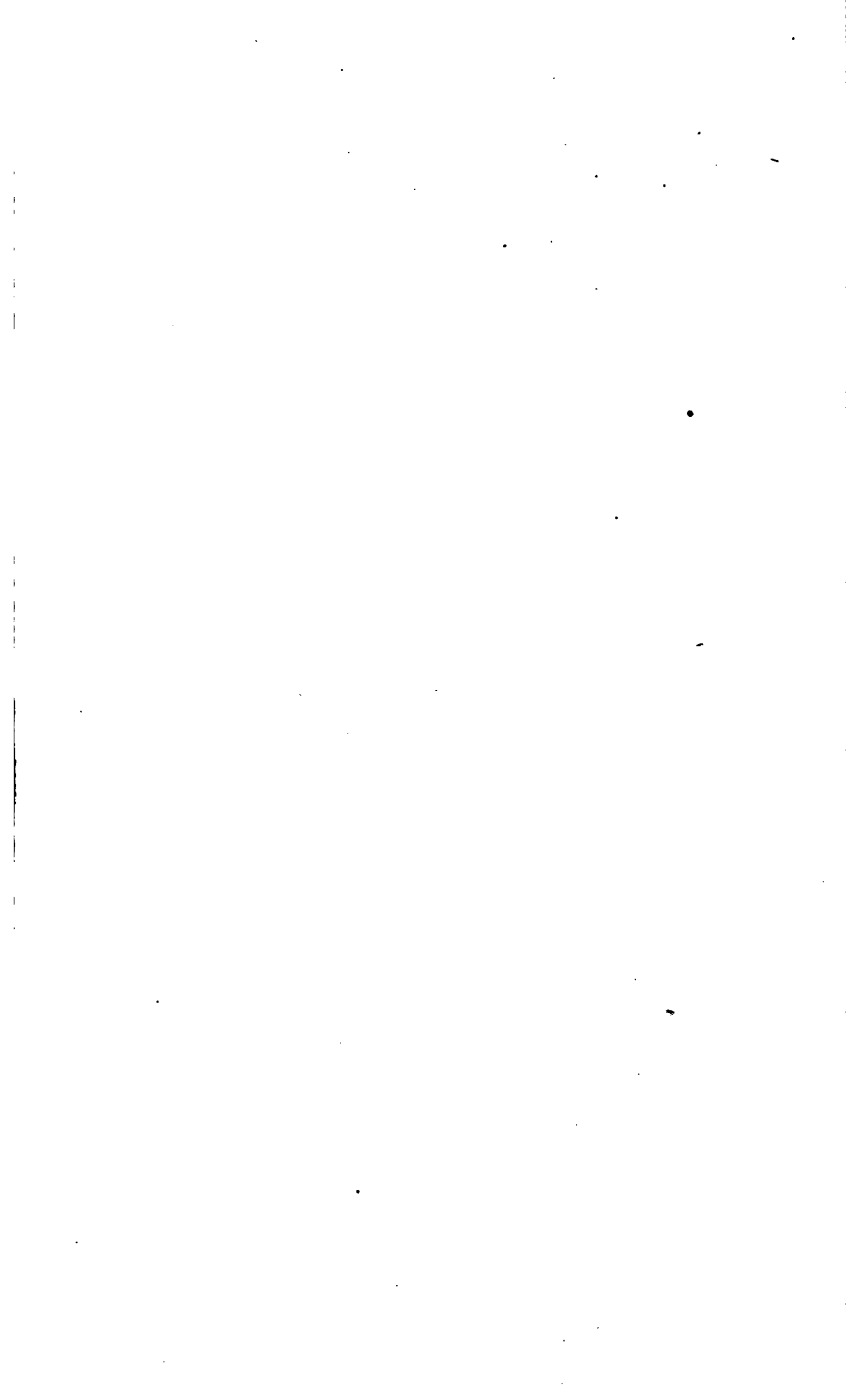
3. All periodicals sent to subscribers within the county where printed.

4. Letters and packages relating exclusively to the business of the Government of the United States, mailed only by officers of the same, publications required to be mailed to the Librarian of Congress by the copyright law, and letters and parcels mailed by the Smithsonian Institution. All these must be covered by specially printed "penalty" envelopes or labels.

All communications to Government officers, and to or from members of Congress, are required to be prepaid by stamps.









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treasury of facts, 1885

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